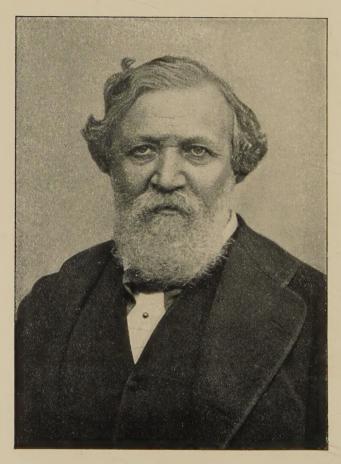
R. Browning











ROBERT BROWNING

From a Photograph taken by Messrs. Fradelle & Young in 1861

OXFORD EDITION

POEMS OF ROBERT BROWNING

CONTAINING

DRAMATIC LYRICS, DRAMATIC ROMANCES

MEN AND WOMEN, DRAMAS, PAULINE, PARACELSUS

CHRISTMAS-EVE AND EASTER-DAY, SORDELLO

AND DRAMATIS PERSONAE



HENRY FROWDE
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON, NEW YORK, TORONTO, MELBOURNE

Within the assessment

ROBERT BROWNING

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OXFORD UNIVERSITY PAISE

NOTE

This volume includes (1) the contents of the three-volume edition of Browning's poems published in 1863; (2) Pauline, taken from the first edition (1833); (3) the contents of the second edition of the 1864 volume entitled Dramatis Personae; (4) two short poems, a Sonnet and Ben Karshook's Wisdom, not reprinted by Browning in any collected edition of his poems; and (5) Orpheus and Eurydice, which appeared first in the Royal Academy Catalogue for 1864. A few obvious misprints have been corrected, and the 'elucidatory headings' to Sordello, which first appeared in the edition of 1863, have been discarded, in accordance with Browning's own omission of them in the final edition of his poems (1889). No other alterations have been made in the text.

I DEDICATE THESE VOLUMES TO MY OLD FRIEND

JOHN FORSTER,

GLAD AND GRATEFUL THAT HE WHO, FROM THE FIRST PUBLICATION OF THE VARIOUS POEMS THEY INCLUDE, HAS BEEN THEIR PROMPTEST AND STAUNCHEST HELPER, SHOULD SEEM EVEN NEARER TO ME NOW THAN THIRTY YEARS AGO.

R. B.

London, April 21, 1863.

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POEMS (1833-1864)

BY

ROBERT BROWNING

In this Volume [pp. 1-162 of this edition] are collected and redistributed the pieces first published in 1842, 1845, and 1855, respectively, under the titles of 'Dramatic Lyrics,' 'Dramatic Romances,' and 'Men and Women.'

Part of these were inscribed to my dear friend John Kenyon: I hope the

whole may obtain the honour of an association with his memory.

R. B. [1863.]

LYRICS

CAVALIER TUNES 1

I. MARCHING ALONG

I

KENTISH Sir Byng stood for his King, Bidding the crop-headed Parliament swing:

And, pressing a troop unable to stoop And see the rogues flourish and honest

folk droop,

Marched them along, fifty-score strong, Great-hearted gentlemen, singing this song.

П

God for King Charles! Pym and such

To the Devil that prompts 'em their treasonous parles!

Cavaliers, up! Lips from the cup, Hands from the pasty, nor bite take nor

Till vou're—

(Chorus) Marching atong, fifty-score strong,

Great-hearted gentlemen, singing this song.

III

Hampden to Hell, and his obsequies' knell

Serve Hazelrig, Fiennes, and young Harry as well! England, good cheer! Rupert is near! Kentish and loyalists, keep we not here

(Chorus) Marching along, fifty-score strong,

Great-hearted gentlemen, singing this song?

ΙV

Then, God for King Charles! Pym and his snarls

To the Devil that pricks on such pestilent carles!

Hold by the right, you double your might:

So, onward to Nottingham, fresh for the fight,

(Chorus) March we along, fifty-score strong,

Great-hearted gentlemen, singing this song !

II. GIVE A ROUSE

[

King Charles, and who'll do him right now?

King Charles, and who's ripe for fight now?

Give a rouse: here's, in Hell's despite now,

King Charles!

1 Such Poems as the majority in this volume [pp. 1-162 of this edition] might also come properly enough, I suppose, under the head of 'Dramatic Pieces'; being, though often Lyric in expression, always Dramatic in principle, and so many utterances of so many imaginary persons, not mine.—R. B.

Τĭ

Who gave me the goods that went since? Who raised me the house that sank once?

Who helped me to gold I spent since? Who found me in wine you drank once?

(Chorus) King Charles, and who'll do him right now? King Charles, and who 's ripe for fight now? Give a rouse: here's in Hell's despite now, King Charles!

TT

To whom used my boy George quaff else, By the old fool's side that begot him? For whom did he cheer and laugh else, While Noll's damned troopers shot him?

(Chorus) King Charles, and who'll do him right now? King Charles, and who 's ripe for fight now? Give a rouse: here's, in Hell's despite now, King Charles!

III. BOOT AND SADDLE

]

Boot, saddle, to horse, and away!
Rescue my Castle, before the hot day
Brightens to blue from its silvery grey,
(Chorus) Boot, saddle, to horse, and
away!

II

Ride past the suburbs, asleep as you'd say:

Many's the friend there, will listen and pray

'God's luck to gallants that strike up the lay—

(Chorus) Boot, saddle, to horse, and away!'

III

Forty miles off, like a roebuck at bay, Flouts Castle Brancepeth the Roundheads' array:

Who laughs, 'Good fellows ere this, by my fay,

(Chorus) Boot, saddle, to horse, and away?'

IV

Who? My wife Gertrude; that, honest and gay,

Laughs when you talk of surrendering, 'Nay!

I've better counsellors; what counsel they?

(Chorus) Boot, saddle, to horse, and away!'

THE LOST LEADER

1

Just for a handful of silver he left us, Just for a riband to stick in his coat— Found the one gift of which fortune

bereft us,

Lost all the others she lets us devote; They, with the gold to give, doled him out silver,

So much was theirs who so little allowed:

How all our copper had gone for his service!

Rags—were they purple, his heart had been proud!

We that had loved him so, followed him, honoured him,

Lived in his mild and magnificent eye, Learned his great language, caught his clear accents,

Made him our pattern to live and to die!

Shakespeare was of us, Milton was for us,

Burns, Shelley, were with us,—they watch from their graves!

He alone breaks from the van and the freemen,

He alone sinks to the rest and the

He alone sinks to the rear and the slaves!

П

We shall march prospering,—not thro' his presence;

Songs may inspirit us,—not from his lyre;

Deeds will be done,—while he boasts his quiescence,

Still bidding crouch whom the rest bade aspire:

Blot out his name, then, record one lost soul more,

One task more declined, one more footpath untrod,

One more triumph for devils and sorrow for angels,

One wrong more to man, one more insult to God!

Life's night begins: let him never come back to us!

There would be doubt, hesitation and pain.

Forced praise on our part—the glimmer of twilight,

Never glad confident morning again! Best fight on well, for we taught him,strike gallantly,

Menace our heart ere we master his

Then let him receive the new knowledge and wait us.

Pardoned in Heaven, the first by the throne!

· HOW THEY BROUGHT THE GOOD NEWS FROM GHENT TO AIX '

I SPRANG to the stirrup, and Joris, and

I galloped, Dirck galloped, we galloped all three;

'Good speed!' cried the watch, as the gate-bolts undrew:

'Speed!' echoed the wall to us galloping through:

Behind shut the postern, the lights sank to rest.

And into the midnight we galloped abreast.

Not a word to each other: we kept the great pace

Neck by neck, stride by stride, never changing our place;

I turned in my saddle and made its girths tight,

Then shortened each stirrup, and set the pique right,

slacker the bit.

Nor galloped less steadily Roland a As down on her haunches she shuddered whit.

TII

'Twas moonset at starting; but while we drew near

Lokeren, the cocks crew and twilight dawned clear:

At Boom, a great vellow star came out to see:

At Düffeld, 'twas morning as plain as could be:

And from Mecheln church-steeple we heard the half-chime,

So Joris broke silence with, 'Yet there is time!'

At Aerschot, up leaped of a sudden the

And against him the cattle stood black every one,

To stare thro' the mist at us galloping past.

And I saw my stout galloper Roland at

With resolute shoulders, each butting

The haze, as some bluff river headland its sprav.

And his low head and crest, just one sharp ear bent back

For my voice, and the other pricked out on his track:

And one eye's black intelligence,—eyer that glance

O'er its white edge at me, his own master, askance!

the thick heavy spume-flakes And which aye and anon

His fierce lips shook upwards in galloping on.

VI

By Hasselt, Dirck groaned; and cried Joris, 'Stay spur!

Your Roos galloped bravely, the fault 's not in her.

We'll remember at Aix '-for one heard the quick wheeze

Of her chest, saw the stretched neck and staggering knees.

Rebuckled the cheek-strap, chained And sunk tail, and horrible heave of the flank,

and sank.

VII

So we were left galloping, Joris and I, Past Looz and past Tongres, no cloud in the sky;

The broad sun above laughed a pitiless laugh.

'Neath our feet broke the brittle bright stubble like chaff;

Till over by Dalhem a dome-spire sprang white,

And 'Gallop,' gasped Joris, 'for Aix is in sight!'

VIII

'How they'll greet us!'—and all in a moment his roan

Rolled neck and croup over, lay dead as a stone;

And there was my Roland to bear the whole weight

Of the news which alone could save Aix from her fate,

With his nostrils like pits full of blood to the brim,

And with circles of red for his eyesockets' rim.

IX

Then I cast loose my buffcoat, each holster let fall,

Shook off both my jack-boots, let go belt and all,

Stood up in the stirrup, leaned, patted his ear,

Called my Roland his pet-name, my horse without peer;

Clapped my hands, laughed and sang, any noise, bad or good, Till at length into Aix Roland galloped

and stood.

And all I remember is, friends flocking round As I sat with his head 'twixt my knees

on the ground;
And no voice but was praising this

Roland of mine,
As I poured down his throat our last

measure of wine,
Which (the burgesses voted by common consent)

Was no more than his due who brought good news from Ghent.

THROUGH THE METIDJA TO ABD-EL-KADR

1842

Ι

As I ride, as I ride,
With a full heart for my guide,
So its tide rocks my side,
As I ride, as I ride,
That, as I were double-eyed,
He, in whom our Tribes confide,
Is descried, ways untried
As I ride, as I ride,

As I ride, as I ride

II

To our Chief and his Allied,
Who dares chide my heart's pride
As I ride, as I ride?
Or are witnesses denied—
Through the desert waste and wide
Do I glide unespied
As I ride, as I ride?

III

As I ride, as I ride,
When an inner voice has cried,
The sands slide, nor abide
(As I ride, as I ride)
O'er each visioned homicide
That came vaunting (has he lied?)
To reside—where he died,
As I ride, as I ride.

IV

As I ride, as I ride,
Ne'er has spur my swift horse plied,
Yet his hide, streaked and pied,
As I ride, as I ride,
Shows where sweat has sprung and
dried,
—Zebra-footed, ostrich-thighed—

37

As I ride, as I ride,
Could I loose what Fate has tied,
Ere I pried, she should hide
(As I ride, as I ride)
All that's meant me—satisfied
When the Prophet and the Bride
Stop veins I'd have subside
As I ride, as I ride!

How has vied stride with stride

As I ride, as I ride!

NATIONALITY IN DRINKS

My heart sank with our Claret-flask. Just now, beneath the heavy sedges That serve this pond's black face for mask:

And still at yonder broken edges Of the hole, where up the bubbles glisten, After my heart I look and listen.

Our laughing little flask, compell'd Thro' depth to depth more bleak and shadv:

As when, both arms beside her held, Feet straightened out, some gay French lady

Is caught up from life's light and motion.

And dropped into death's silent ocean!

Up jumped Tokay on our table, Like a pygmy castle-warder, Dwarfish to see, but stout and able, Arms and accoutrements all in order;

And fierce he looked North, then, wheeling South, Blew with his bugle a challenge to

Drouth.

Cocked his flap-hat with the tosspotfeather.

Twisted his thumb in his red moustache, Jingled his huge brass spurs together, Tightened his waist with its Buda sash, And then, with an impudence nought could abash,

Shrugged his hump-shoulder, to tell the beholder.

For twenty such knaves he should laugh but the bolder:

And so, with his sword-hilt gallantly jutting,

And dexter-hand on his haunch abut-

ting, Went the little man, Sir Ausbruch, strutting!

Here's to Nelson's memory! 'Tis the second time that I, at sea, Right off Cape Trafalgar here, Have drunk it deep in British Beer. Nelson for ever—any time Am I his to command in prose or rhyme!

Give me of Nelson only a touch, And I save it, be it little or much: Here's one our Captain gives, and so Down at the word, by George, shall it go! He says that at Greenwich they point the beholder

To Nelson's coat, 'still with tar on the shoulder.

For he used to lean with one shoulder digging,

Jigging, as it were, and zig-zag-zigging Up against the mizen-rigging!

GARDEN FANCIES

I. THE FLOWER'S NAME

HERE's the garden she walked across. Arm in my arm, such a short while since:

Hark, now I push its wicket, the moss

Hinders the hinges and makes them wince!

She must have reached this shrub ere she turned.

As back with that murmur the wicket

For she laid the poor snail, my chance foot spurned,

To feed and forget it the leaves among.

Down this side of the gravel-walk She went while her robe's edge brushed the box:

And here she paused in her gracious talk To point me a moth on the milkwhite phlox.

Roses, ranged in valiant row,

I will never think that she passed you by!

She loves you noble roses, I know; But yonder, see, where the rockplants lie!

This flower she stopped at, finger on lip, Stooped over, in doubt, as settling its claim ;

Till she gave me, with pride to make no slip,

Its soft meandering Spanish name:

What a name! was it love, or praise? Speech half-asleep, or song half-awake?

I must learn Spanish, one of these days, Only for that slow sweet name's sake.

IV

Roses, if I live and do well,

I may bring her, one of these days, To fix you fast with as fine a spell,

Fit you each with his Spanish phrase; But do not detain me now; for she lingers

There, like sunshine over the ground, And ever I see her soft white fingers Searching after the bud she found.

V

Flower, you Spaniard, look that you grow not.

Stay as you are and be loved for ever! Bud, if I kiss you 'tis that you blow not, Mind, the shut pink mouth opens never!

For while thus it pouts, her fingers wrestle.

Twinkling the audacious leaves between,

Till round they turn and down they nestle—

Is not the dear mark still to be seen?

VI

Where I find her not, beauties vanish;
Whither I follow her, beauties flee;

Is there no method to tell her in Spanish
June's twice June since she breathed
it with me?

Come, bud, show me the least of her traces,

Treasure my lady's lightest footfall
—Ah, you may flout and turn up your
faces—

Roses, you are not so fair after all!

II. SIBRANDUS SCHAFNABURGENSIS

Plague take all your pedants, say I!

He who wrote what I hold in my
hand,

Centuries back was so good as to die, Leaving this rubbish to cumber the land; This, that was a book in its time,

Printed on paper and bound in leather, Last month in the white of a matinprime

Just when the birds sang all together.

H

Into the garden I brought it to read,
And under the arbute and laurustine

Read it, so help me grace in my need, From title-page to closing line.

Chapter on chapter did I count,
As a curious traveller counts Stone-

henge;
Added up the mortal amount;
And then proceeded to my revenge.

TIT

Yonder's a plum-tree with a crevice An owl would build in, were he but

For a lap of moss, like a fine pont-levis In a castle of the middle age,

Joins to a lip of gum, pure amber; When he'd be private, there might he spend

Hours alone in his lady's chamber:
Into this crevice I dropped our friend.

ĮΥ

Splash, went he, as under he ducked,

—I knew at the bottom rain-drippings stagnate;

Next a handful of blossoms I plucked
To bury him with, my bookshelf's
magnate;

Then I went indoors, brought out a loaf,

Half a cheese, and a bottle of Chablis; Lay on the grass and forgot the oaf

Over a jolly chapter of Rabelais.

V

Now, this morning, betwixt the moss
And gum that locked our friend in
limbo.

A spider had spun his web across,
And sat in the midst with arms
akimbo:

So, I took pity, for learning's sake, And, de profundis, accentibus laetis,

Cantate! quoth I, as I got a rake,
And up I fished his delectable treatise.

Here you have it, dry in the sun,

With all the binding all of a blister, And great blue spots where the ink has

And reddish streaks that wink and glister

O'er the page so beautifully yellow:

Oh, well have the droppings played their tricks!

Did he guess how toadstools grow, this fellow?

Here's one stuck in his chapter six!

How did he like it when the live creatures

Tickled and toused and browsed him all over,

And worm, slug, eft, with serious

features, Came in, each one, for his right of

trover? -When the water-beetle with great

blind deaf face Made of her eggs the stately deposit,

And the newt borrowed just so much of the preface

As tiled in the top of his black wife's closet?

All that life and fun and romping, All that frisking and twisting and coupling,

While slowly our poor friend's leaves were swamping

And clasps were cracking and covers

suppling!

As if you had carried sour John Knox To the play-house at Paris, Vienna or Munich.

Fastened him into a front-row box, And danced off the ballet with

trousers and tunic.

Come, old martyr! What, torment enough is it?

Back to my room shall you take your sweet self!

Good-bye, mother-beetle; husband-eft, sufficit!

See the snug niche I have made on my shelf.

A.'s book shall prop you up, B.'s shall cover you, Here's C. to be grave with, or D. to

And with E. on each side, and F. right over you,

Dry-rot at ease till the Judgmentday!

SOLILOQUY OF THE SPANISH CLOISTER

GR-R-R—there go, my heart's abhorrence!

Water your damned flower-pots, do! If hate killed men, Brother Lawrence, God's blood, would not mine kill you!

What? your myrtle-bush wants trimming?

Oh, that rose has prior claims-

Needs its leaden vase filled brimming? Hell dry you up with its flames!

At the meal we sit together: Salve tibi ! I must hear

Wise talk of the kind of weather. Sort of season, time of year:

Not a plenteous cork-crop: scarcely Dare we hope oak-galls, I doubt:

What's the Latin name for 'parsley'? What's the Greek name for Swine's Snout?

Whew! We'll have our platter burnished.

Laid with care on our own shelf! With a fire-new spoon we're furnished,

And a goblet for ourself,

Rinsed like something sacrificial Ere 'tis fit to touch our chaps-

Marked with L. for our initial?

(He-he! There his lily snaps!)

Saint, forsooth! While brown Dolores Squats outside the Convent bank,

With Sanchicha, telling stories, Steeping tresses in the tank,

Blue-black, lustrous, thick like horse-

-Can't I see his dead eye glow, Bright as 'twere a Barbary corsair's ?

(That is, if he'd let it show!)

v

When he finishes refection,
Knife and fork he never lays
Cross-wise, to my recollection,
As do I, in Jesu's praise.

I, the Trinity illustrate,
Drinking watered orange-pulp—
In three sips the Arian frustrate;

While he drains his at one gulp!

V

Oh, those melons! If he's able
We're to have a feast; so nice!
One goes to the Abbot's table,
All of us get each a slice.

How go on your flowers? None double?

Not one fruit-sort can you spy? Strange!—And I, too, at such trouble, Keep them close-nipped on the sly!

VI

There's a great text in Galatians,
Once you trip on it, entails
Twenty-nine distinct damnations,
One sure, if another fails:
If I trip him just a-dying,
Sure of Heaven as sure as can h

Sure of Heaven as sure as can be, Spin him round and send him flying Off to Hell, a Manichee?

VIII

Or, my scrofulous French novel
On grey paper with blunt type!
Simply glance at it, you grovel
Hand and foot in Belial's gripe:
If I double down its pages
At the woeful sixteenth print,
When he gathers his greengages,
Ope a sieve and slip it in't?

IX

Or, there's Satan!—one might venture Pledge one's soul to him, yet leave Such a flaw in the indenture As he'd miss till, past retrieve,

Blasted lay that rose-acacia

We're so proud of! Hy, Zy, Hine...
'St, there's Vespers! Plena gratia'
Ave, Virgo! Gr-r-wou swine!

THE LABORATORY

[ANCIEN RÉGIME]

I

Now that I, tying thy glass mask tightly,

May gaze thro' these faint smokes curl-

ing whitely,

As thou pliest thy trade in this devil'ssmithy—

Which is the poison to poison her, prithee?

TI

He is with her; and they know that I know

Where they are, what they do: they believe my tears flow

While they laugh, laugh at me, at me fled to the drear

Empty church, to pray God in, for them!—I am here.

Ш

Grind away, moisten and mash up thy paste,

Pound at thy powder,—I am not in haste!

Better sit thus, and observe thy strange things,

Than go where men wait me and dance at the King's.

IV

That in the mortar—you call it a gum?
Ah, the brave tree whence such gold oozings come!

And yonder soft phial, the exquisite blue,

Sure to taste sweetly,—is that poison too?

V

Had I but all of them, thee and thy treasures.

What a wild crowd of invisible pleasures!

To carry pure death in an earring, a casket,

A signet, a fan-mount, a filigree-basket!

VI

Soon, at the King's, a mere lozenge to Now, take all my jewels, gorge gold to

And Pauline should have just thirty minutes to live!

But to light a pastille, and Elise, with her head

And her breast and her arms and her hands, should drop dead!

Quick-is it finished? The colour's too

Why not soft like the phial's, enticing and dim?

Let it brighten her drink, let her turn it and stir,

And try it and taste, ere she fix and prefer!

VIII

What a drop! She's not little, no minion like me-

That's why she ensuared him: this never will free

The soul from those masculine eves, say, 'no!'

To that pulse's magnificent come-and-

IX

For only last night, as they whispered, I brought

My own eyes to bear on her so, that I thought

Could I keep them one half minute fixed, she would fall.

Shrivelled; she fell not; yet this does it all!

Not that I bid you spare her the pain! Let death be felt and the proof remain; Brand, burn up, bite into its grace— He is sure to remember her dying face!

XI

Is it done? Take my mask off! Nay, be not morose

It kills her, and this prevents seeing it · close:

The delicate droplet, my whole fortune's fee-

If it hurts her, beside, can it ever hurt me?

ХII

your fill,

You may kiss me, old man, on my mouth if you will!

But brush this dust off me, lest horror it brings

Ere I know it-next moment I dance at the King's!

THE CONFESSIONAL

[SPAIN]

IT is a lie—their Priests, their Pope, Their Saints, their . . . all they fear or hope

Are lies, and lies—there! through my

And ceiling, there! and walls and floor. There, lies, they lie—shall still be hurled Till spite of them I reach the world!

You think Priests just and holy men! Before they put me in this den I was a human creature too, With flesh and blood like one of you, A girl that laughed in beauty's pride Like lilies in your world outside.

I had a lover—shame avaunt! This poor wrenched body, grim and gaunt,

Was kissed all over till it burned. By lips the truest, love e'er turned His heart's own tint: one night they kissed

My soul out in a burning mist.

So, next day when the accustomed

Of things grew round my sense again, 'That is a sin,' I said: and slow With downcast eyes to church I go, And pass to the confession-chair, And tell the old mild father there.

But when I falter Beltran's name, 'Ha?' quoth the father; 'much I blame

The sin; yet wherefore idly grieve? Despair not,—strenuously retrieve! Nay, I will turn this love of thine To lawful love, almost divine.

VT

For he is young, and led astray, This Beltran, and he schemes, men say, To change the laws of church and state; So, thine shall be an angel's fate, Who, ere the thunder breaks, should roll Its cloud away and save his soul.

VII

For, when he lies upon thy breast, Thou may'st demand and be possessed Of all his plans, and next day steal To me, and all those plans reveal, That I and every priest, to purge His soul, may fast and use the scourge.'

VIII

That father's beard was long and white, With love and truth his brow seemed bright;

I went back, all on fire with joy, And, that same evening, bade the boy, Tell me, as lovers should, heart-free, Something to prove his love of me.

IX

He told me what he would not tell For hope of Heaven or fear of Hell; And I lay listening in such pride! And, soon as he had left my side, Tripped to the church by morning-light To save his soul in his despite.

X

I told the father all his schemes, Who were his comrades, what their dreams:

'And now make haste,' I said, 'to pray The one spot from his soul away; To-night he comes, but not the same Will look!' At night he never came.

XI

Nor next night: on the after-morn, I went forth with a strength new-born. The church was empty; something drew

My steps into the street; I knew It led me to the market-place: Where, lo, on high, the father's face! XII

That horrible black scaffold drest, That stapled block . . . God sink the rest! That head strapped back, that blind-

ing vest,

Those knotted hands and naked breast, Till near one busy hangman pressed, And, on the neck these arms caressed....

IIIX

No part in aught they hope or fear!
No Heaven with them, no Hell!—and
here,

No Earth, not so much space as pens My body in their worst of dens But shall bear God and Man my cry, Lies—lies, again—and still, they lie!

CRISTINA

Ţ

SHE should never have looked at me
If she meant I should not love her!
There are plenty . . , men, you call
such.

I suppose . . . she may discover All her soul to, if she pleases, And yet leave much as she found

them:

But I'm not so, and she knew it
When she fixed me, glancing round
them.

11

What? To fix me thus meant nothing?
But I can't tell (there's my weakness)

What her look said!—no vile cant, sure,

About 'need to strew the bleakness Of some lone shore with its pearl-seed, That the sea feels'—no 'strange yearning

That such souls have, most to lavish Where there's chance of least return-

ing.'

111

Oh, we're sunk enough here, God knows!

But not quite so sunk that moments, Sure tho' seldom, are denied us, When the spirit's true endowments Stand out plainly from its false ones, And apprise it if pursuing Or the right way or the wrong way,

To its triumph or undoing.

There are flashes struck from mid-

There are fire-flames noondays kindle, Whereby piled-up honours perish,

Whereby swoln ambitions dwindle, While just this or that poor impulse Which for once had play unstifled

Seems the sole work of a lifetime That away the rest have trifled.

Doubt you if, in some such moment, As she fixed me, she felt clearly,

Ages past the soul existed.

Here an age 'tis resting merely. And hence fleets again for ages, While the true end, sole and single, It stops here for is, this love-way,

With some other soul to mingle?

Else it loses what it lived for And eternally must lose it;

Better ends may be in prospect, Deeper blisses (if you choose it)

But this life's end and this love-bliss Have been lost here. Doubt you whether

This she felt as, looking at me, Mine and her souls rushed together.

Oh, observe! Of course, next moment, The world's honours, in derision,

Trampled out the light for ever: Never fear but there's provision Of the Devil's to quench knowledge

Lest we walk the earth in rapture! —Making those who catch God's secret Just so much more prize their cap-

ture.

VIII

Such am I: the secret's mine now! She has lost me, I have gained her; Her soul's mine: and thus, grown perfect,

I shall pass my life's remainder.

Life will just hold out the proving

Both our powers, alone and blended: And then, come the next life quickly! This world's use will have been ended.

THE LOST MISTRESS

ALL's over, then: does truth sound bitter

As one at first believes?

Hark, 'tis the sparrows' good-night twitter

About your cottage eaves!

And the leaf-buds on the vine are woolly,

I noticed that, to-day;

One day more bursts them open fully -You know the red turns grev.

To-morrow we meet the same then, dearest?

May I take your hand in mine? Mere friends are we,-well, friends the

Keep much that I'll resign:

For each glance of that eye so bright and black,

Though I keep with heart's endeavour,---

Your voice, when you wish the snowdrops back,

Though it stay in my soul for ever !--

Yet I will but say what mere friends say, Or only a thought stronger;

I will hold your hand but as long as all

may,

Or so very little longer!

EARTH'S IMMORTALITIES

SEE, as the prettiest graves will do in

Our poet's wants the freshness of its prime:

Spite of the sexton's browsing horse, the sods

Have struggled through its binding osier-rods;

Headstone and half-sunk footstone lean awry.

Wanting the brick-work promised byand-by;

How the minute grey lichens, plate o'er plate,

Have softened down the crisp-cut name and date!

LOVE

So, the year's done with!

(Love me for ever!)

All March begun with,

April's endeavour;

May-wreaths that bound me

June needs must sever;

Now snows fall round me,

Quenching June's fever—

(Love me for ever!)

MEETING AT NIGHT

T

The grey sea and the long black land;
And the yellow half-moon large and
low;
And the startled little waves that leap

In fiery ringlets from their sleep, As I gain the cove with pushing prow, And quench its speed in the slushy sand

TT

Then a mile of warm sea-scented beach;
Three fields to cross till a farm appears;
A tap at the pane, the quick sharp scratch

And blue spurt of a lighted match, And a voice less loud, thro' its joys and

Than the two hearts beating each to each!

PARTING AT MORNING

Round the cape of a sudden came the sea,

And the sun looked over the mountain's rim:

And straight was a path of gold for him, And the need of a world of men for me.

SONG

NAY but you, who do not love her,
Is she not pure gold, my mistress?
Holds earth aught—speak truth—
above her?

Aught like this tress, see, and this tress,

And this last fairest tress of all, So fair, see, ere I let it fall?

II

Because, you spend your lives in praising;

To praise, you search the wide world over:

So, why not witness, calmly gazing,
If earth holds aught—speak truth—
above her?
Above this tress, and this I touch

But cannot praise, I love so much!

A WOMAN'S LAST WORD

T

Let's contend no more, Love, Strive nor weep: All be as before, Love, —Only sleep!

II

What so wild as words are?
I and thou
In debate, as birds are,
Hawk on bough!

HI

See the creature stalking
While we speak!
Hush and hide the talking,
Cheek on cheek!

IV

What so false as truth is,
False to thee?
Where the serpent's tooth is,
Shun the tree—

V

Where the apple reddens
Never pry—
Lest we lose our Edens,
Eve and I!

VI

Be a god and hold me
With a charm!
Be a man and fold me
With thine arm!

VII

Teach me, only teach, Love!
As I ought
I will speak thy speech, Love,
Think thy thought—

VIII

Meet, if thou require it,
Both demands,
Laying flesh and spirit
In thy hands.

IX

That shall be to-morrow Not to-night: I must bury sorrow Out of sight:

X

—Must a little weep, Love, (Foolish me!)
And so fall asleep, Love,
Loved by thee.

EVELYN HOPE

1

BEAUTIFUL Evelyn Hope is dead! Sit and watch by her side an hour. That is her book-shelf, this her bed; She plucked that piece of geraniumflower,

Beginning to die too, in the glass;
Little has yet been changed, I think:
The shutters are shut, no light may

he shutters are shut pass

Save two long rays thro' the hinge's chink.

71

Sixteen years old when she died! Perhaps she had scarcely heard my name;

It was not her time to love; beside, Her life had many a hope and aim, Duties enough and little cares,

And now was quiet, now astir,

Till God's hand beckoned unawares,—
And the sweet white brow is all of
her.

III

Is it too late then, Evelyn Hope?

What, your soul was pure and true, The good stars met in your horoscope, Made you of spirit, fire and dew—

And, just because I was thrice as old And our paths in the world diverged so wide,

Each was nought to each, must I be told?

We were fellow mortals, nought beside?

IV

No, indeed! for God above

Is great to grant, as mighty to make, And creates the love to reward the

I claim you still, for my own love's sake!

Delayed it may be for more lives yet, Through worlds I shall traverse, not a few:

Much is to learn and much to forget Ere the time be come for taking you.

v

But the time will come,—at last it will, When, Evelyn Hope, what meant, I shall say,

In the lower earth, in the years long

That body and soul so pure and gay?
Why your hair was amber, I shall divine,

And your mouth of your own geranium's red—

And what you would do with me, in fine.

In the new life come in the old one's stead.

VI

I have lived, I shall say, so much since

Given up myself so many times,

Gained me the gains of various men, Ransacked the ages, spoiled the

climes; Yet one thing, one, in my soul's full

Either I missed or itself missed me: And I want and find you, Evelyn Hope! What is the issue? let us see!

I loved you, Evelyn, all the while!

My heart seemed full as it could

There was place and to spare for the frank young smile

And the red young mouth and the

hair's young gold. So, hush,—I will give you this leaf to keep-See, I shut it inside the sweet cold

There, that is our secret! go to sleep;

You will wake, and remember, and understand.

LOVE AMONG THE RUINS

WHERE the quiet-coloured end of evening smiles

Miles and miles

On the solitary pastures where our sheep

Half-asleep

Tinkle homeward thro' the twilight, stray or stop As they crop-

Was the site once of a city great and

(So they say)

Of our country's very capital, its prince Ages since

Held his court in, gathered councils, wielding far

Peace or war.

Now-the country does not even boast a tree. As you see,

To distinguish slopes of verdure, certain

From the hills Intersect and give a name to, (else they

Into one)

Where the domed and daring palace And I know, while thus the quietshot its spires Up like fires

O'er the hundred-gated circuit of a wall

Bounding all,

Made of marble, men might march on nor be prest.

Twelve abreast.

And such plenty and perfection, see, of grass

Never was!

Such a carpet as, this summer-time, o'erspreads And embeds

Every vestige of the city, guessed alone, Stock or stone-

Where a multitude of men breathed joy and wee

Long ago:

Lust of glory pricked their hearts up, dread of shame

Struck them tame:

And that glory and that shame alike, the gold

Bought and sold.

Now,-the single little turret that remains

On the plains,

By the caper overrooted, by the gourd Overscored.

While the patching houseleek's head of blossom winks

Through the chinks-

VIII

Marks the basement whence a tower in ancient time Sprang sublime,

And a burning ring, all round, the chariots traced

As they raced.

And the monarch and his minions and his dames

Viewed the games.

IX

coloured eve Smiles to leave To their folding, all our many-tinkling | For whole centuries of folly, noise and fleece

In such peace,

And the slopes and rills in undistin- With their triumphs and their glories guished grey Melt away-

That a girl with eager eyes and yellow hair

Waits me there

In the turret whence the charioteers caught soul For the goal,

When the king looked, where she looks now, breathless, dumb

Till I come.

But he looked upon the city, every side, Far and wide.

All the mountains topped with temples, all the glades'

Colonnades, All the causeys, bridges, aqueducts,and then.

XII

When I do come, she will speak not, she will stand. Either hand

On my shoulder, give her eyes the first embrace

Of my face.

All the men!

Ere we rush, ere we extinguish sight and speech

Each on each

In one year they sent a million fighters forth

South and North,

And they built their gods a brazen pillar high

As the sky,

Yet reserved a thousand chariots in full force—

Gold, of course.

Oh, heart! oh, blood that freezes, blood that burns! Earth's returns

sin!

Shut them in.

and the rest. Love is best!

A LOVERS' QUARREL

OH, what a dawn of day! How the March sun feels like May! All is blue again

After last night's rain.

And the South dries the hawthernspray.

Only, my Love's away!

I'd as lief that the blue were grey.

Runnels, which rillets swell, Must be dancing down the dell With a foamy head

On the beryl bed Paven smooth as a hermit's cell;

Each with a tale to tell, Could my Love but attend as well.

Dearest, three months ago! When we lived blocked-up with snow,-When the wind would edge In and in his wedge,

In, as far as the point could go-Not to our ingle, though,

Where we loved each the other so!

Laughs with so little cause! We devised games out of straws.

We would try and trace One another's face

In the ash, as an artist draws;

Free on each other's flaws. How we chattered like two church daws!

What's in the 'Times'?—a scold At the Emperor deep and cold;

He has taken a bride To his gruesome side,

That 's as fair as himself is bold: There they sit ermine-stoled, And she powders her hair with gold. VI

Fancy the Pampas' sheen!
Miles and miles of gold and green
Where the sunflowers blow
In a solid glow,

And to break now and then the screen— Black neck and eyeballs keen, Up a wild horse leaps between!

VI

Try, will our table turn?
Lay your hands there light, and yearn
Till the yearning slips
Thro' the finger-tips

In a fire which a few discern,
And a very few feel burn,
And the rest, they may live and learn!

VIII

Then we would up and pace,
For a change, about the place,
Each with arm o'er neck:
'Tis our quarter-deck,
We are seamen in woeful case.
Help in the ocean-space!
Or, if no help, we'll embrace.

ТX

See, how she looks now, drest
In a sledging-cap and vest!
'Tis a huge fur cloak—
Like a reindeer's yoke
Falls the lappet along the breast:
Sleeves for her arms to rest,
Or to hang, as my Love likes best.

Teach me to flirt a fan
As the Spanish ladies can,
Or I tint your lip
With a burnt stick's tip
And you turn into such a man!
Just the two spots that span
Half the bill of the young male swan.

XI

Dearest, three months ago
When the mesmerizer Snow
With his hand's first sweep
Put the earth to sleep!
'Twas a time when the heart could show

All—how was earth to know, 'Neath the mute hand's to-and-fro?

IIX

Dearest, three months ago
When we loved each other so,
Lived and loved the same
Till an evening came
When a shaft from the Devil's bow
Pierced to our ingle-glow,
And the friends were friend and foe!

IIIX

Not from the heart beneath—
'Twas a bubble born of breath,
Neither sneer nor vaunt,
Nor reproach nor taunt.
See a word, how it severeth!
Oh, power of life and death
In the tongue, as the Preacher saith!

XIV

Woman, and will you cast

For a word, quite off at last

Me, your own, your You,—

Since, as truth is true,

I was You all the happy Past—

Me do you leave aghast

With the memories We amassed?

xv

Love, if you knew the light
That your soul casts in my sight,
How I look to you
For the pure and true,
And the beauteous and the right,—
Bear with a moment's spite
When a mere mote threats the white!

VVI

What of a hasty word?
Is the fleshly heart not stirred
By a worm's pin-prick
Where its roots are quick?
See the eye, by a fly's-foot blurred—
Ear, when a straw is heard
Scratch the brain's coat of curd!

XVII

Foul be the world or fair
More or less, how can I care?
'Tis the world the same
For my praise or blame,
And endurance is easy there.
Wrong in the one thing rare—
Oh, it is hard to bear!

XVIII

Here's the spring back or close, When the almond-blossom blows; In that minor third

There is none but the cuckoo knows:
Heaps of the guelder-rose!

I must bear with it, I suppose.

XIX

Could but November come, Were the noisy birds struck dumb At the warning slash

Of his driver's-lash—

I would laugh like the valiant Thumb Facing the castle glum And the giant's fee-faw-fum!

XX

Then, were the world well stript
Of the gear wherein equipped
We can stand apart,

Heart dispense with heart In the sun, with the flowers unnipped,— Oh, the world's hangings ripped,

We were both in a bare-walled crypt!

IXX

Each in the crypt would cry
'But one freezes here! and why?
When a heart as chill...

At my own would thrill Back to life, and its fires out-fly? Heart, shall we live or die? The rest, . . . settle it by and by!'

XXII

So, she'd efface the score, And forgive me as before. It is twelve o'clock:

It is twelve o'clock: I shall hear her knock

In the worst of a storm's uproar,
I shall pull her through the door,
I shall have her for evermore!

UP AT A VILLA—DOWN IN THE CITY

(As Distinguished by an Italian Person of Quality)

I

HAD I but plenty of money, money enough and to spare,

The house for me, no doubt, were a house in the city-square;

Ah, such a life, such a life, as one leads at the window there!

TT

Something to see, by Bacchus, something to hear, at least!

There, the whole day long, one's life is

a perfect feast;

While up at a villa one lives, I maintain it, no more than a beast.

III

Well now, look at our villa! stuck like the horn of a bull

Just on a mountain's edge as bare as the creature's skull,

Save a mere shag of a bush with hardly a leaf to pull!

—I scratch my own, sometimes, to see if the hair's turned wool.

IV

But the city, oh the city—the square with the houses! Why?

They are stone-faced, white as a curd, there's something to take the eye! Houses in four straight lines, not a

single front awry!

You watch who crosses and gossips, who saunters, who hurries by;

Green blinds, as a matter of course, to draw when the sun gets high; And the shops with fanciful signs which

are painted properly.

V

What of a villa? Though winter be over in March by rights,

'Tis May perhaps ere the snow shall have withered well off the heights:

You've the brown ploughed land before, where the oxen steam and wheeze,

And the hills over-smoked behind by the faint grey olive-trees.

VI

Is it better in May, I ask you? you've summer all at once;

In a day he leaps complete with a few strong April suns!

'Mid the sharp short emerald wheat, scarce risen three fingers well,

The wild tulip, at end of its tube, blows out its great red bell

Like a thin clear bubble of blood, for the children to pick and sell.

Is it ever hot in the square? There's a fountain to spout and splash!

In the shade it sings and springs; in the shine such foam-bows flash

On the horses with curling fish-tails, that prance and paddle and pash Round the lady atop in the conchfifty gazers do not abash,

Though all that she wears is some weeds round her waist in a sort of sash!

VIII

All the year long at the villa, nothing's to see though you linger,

Except you cypress that points like Death's lean lifted forefinger. Some think fireflies pretty, when they

mix in the corn and mingle, Or thrid the stinking hemp till the stalks

of it seem a-tingle.

Late August or early September, the stunning cicala is shrill,

And the bees keep their tiresome whine round the resinous firs on the hill.

Enough of the seasons,-I spare you the months of the fever and chill.

Ere opening your eyes in the city, the blessed church-bells begin:

No sooner the bells leave off, than the diligence rattles in:

You get the pick of the news, and it costs vou never a pin.

By and by there's the travelling doctor gives pills, lets blood, draws teeth; Or the Pulcinello-trumpet breaks up the market beneath.

At the post-office such a scene-picture the new play, piping hot!

And a notice how, only this morning, three liberal thieves were shot.

Above it, behold the archbishop's most fatherly of rebukes.

And beneath, with his crown and his lion, some little new law of the Duke's!

Or a sonnet with flowery marge, to the Reverend Don So-and-so

Who is Dante, Boccaccio, Petrarca, Saint Jerome, and Cicero,

'And moreover,' (the sonnet goes rhyming.) 'the skirts of Saint Paul has reached.

Having preached us those six Lent lectures more unctuous than ever he preached.'

Noon strikes,-here sweeps the procession! our Lady borne smiling and

With a pink gauze gown all spangles, and seven swords stuck in her heart!

Bang, whang, whang goes the drum, tootle-te-tootle the fife:

No keeping one's haunches still: it's the greatest pleasure in life.

But bless you, it's dear-it's dear! fowls, wine, at double the rate.

They have clapped a new tax upon salt, and what oil pays passing the gate It's a horror to think of. And so, the

villa for me, not the city! Beggars can searcely be choosers: but

still-ah, the pity, the pity! Look, two and two go the priests, then

the monks with cowls and sandals, And the penitents dressed in white shirts, a-holding the yellow candles;

One, he carries a flag up straight, and another a cross with handles.

And the Duke's guard brings up the rear, for the better prevention of scandals:

Bang, whang, whang goes the drum, tootle-te-tootle the fife.

Oh, a day in the city-square, there is no such pleasure in life!

A TOCCATA OF GALUPPI'S

Oн, Galuppi, Baldassaro, this is very sad to find!

I can hardly misconceive you; it would prove me deaf and blind;

But although I take your meaning, 'tis with such a heavy mind!

Here you come with your old music, and here's all the good it brings.

What, they lived once thus at Venice where the merchants were the kings,

Where St. Mark's is, where the Doges used to wed the sea with rings?

TT

Ay, because the sea's the street there; and 'tis arched by what you call

. . . Shylock's bridge with houses on it, where they kept the carnival:

I was never out of England—it's as if I saw it all!

T 32

Did young people take their pleasure when the sea was warm in May?

Balls and masks begun at midnight, burning ever to mid-day

When they made up fresh adventures for the morrow, do you say?

37

Was a lady such a lady, cheeks so round and lips so red,—

On her neck the small face buoyant, like a bell-flower on its bed.

O'er the breast's superb abundance where a man might base his head?

VI

Well, (and it was graceful of them)
they'd break talk off and afford
—She, to bite her mask's black velvet,
he, to finger on his sword,

While you sat and played Toccatas, stately at the clavichord?

VII

What? Those lesser thirds so plaintive, sixths diminished, sigh on sigh.

Told them something? Those suspensions, those solutions—'Must we

Those commiserating sevenths—'Life might last! we can but try!'

VIII

'Were you happy?'—'Yes.'—'And are you still as happy?'—'Yes. And you?' — 'Then, more kisses!'—'Did I stop them, when a million seemed so few?'

Hark! the dominant's persistence, till it must be answered to!

TX

So an octave struck the answer. Oh, they praised you, I dare say!

'Brave Galuppi! that was music! good alike at grave and gay!

I can always leave off talking, when I hear a master play.'

X

Then they left you for their pleasure: till in due time, one by one,

Some with lives that came to nothing, some with deeds as well undone,

Death came tacitly and took them where they never see the sun.

XT

But when I sit down to reason, think to take my stand nor swerve,

While I triumph o'er a secret wrung from nature's close reserve,

In you come with your cold music, till I creep thro' every nerve.

XII

Yes, you, like a ghostly cricket, creaking where a house was burned—

'Dust and ashes, dead and done with, Venice spent what Venice earned!

The soul, doubtless, is immortal—where a soul can be discerned.

IIIX

Yours for instance, you know physics, something of geology,

Mathematics are your pastime; souls shall rise in their degree;

Butterflies may dread extinction,—you'll not die, it cannot be!

XI-V

As for Venice and its people, merely born to bloom and drop,

Here on earth they bore their fruitage, mirth and folly were the crop:

What of soul was left, I wonder, when the kissing had to stop?

XV

'Dust and ashes!' So you creak it, and I want the heart to scold.

Dear dead women, with such hair, too
—what's become of all the gold

Used to hang and brush their bosoms?
I feel chilly and grown old.

OLD PICTURES IN FLORENCE

Ι

THE morn when first it thunders in March,

The eel in the pond gives a leap, they say:

As I leaned and looked over the aloed arch

Of the villa-gate, this warm March

No flash snapt, no dumb thunder rolled

In the valley beneath where, white and wide

And washed by the morning's water-gold, Florence lay out on the mountain side.

П

River and bridge and street and square Lay mine, as much at my beck and call,

Through the live translucent bath of air,
As the sights in a magic crystal ball.
And of all I saw and of all I praised,

The most to praise and the best to see, Was the startling bell-tower Giotto raised:

But why did it more than startle me?

TIT

Giotto, how, with that soul of yours, Could you play me false who loved you so?

Some slights if a certain heart endures Yet it feels, I would have your

fellows know!

I' faith, I perceive not why I should care

To break a silence that suits them best,

But the thing grows somewhat hard to

When I find a Giotto join the rest.

IV

On the arch where olives overhead

Print the blue sky with twig and leaf,
(That sharp-curled leaf which they
never shed)

'Twixt the aloes, I used to lean in

And mark through the winter afternoons,

By a gift God grants me now and then, In the mild decline of those suns like

Who walked in Florence, besides her men.

V

They might chirp and chaffer, come and go

For pleasure or profit, her men alive—

My business was hardly with them, I trow,

But with empty cells of the human hive;

-With the chapter-room, the cloister-

The church's apsis, aisle or nave, Its crypt, one fingers along with a torch, Its face, set full for the sun to shave,

VI

Wherever a fresco peels and drops,

Wherever an outline weakens and wanes

Till the latest life in the painting stops, Stands One whom each fainter pulsetick pains!

One, wishful each scrap should clutch the brick,

Each tinge not wholly escape the plaster,

-A lion who dies of an ass's kick,

The wronged great soul of an ancient Master.

VII

For oh, this world and the wrong it does!

They are safe in Heaven with their backs to it,

The Michaels and Rafaels, you hum and buzz

Round the works of, you of the little wit!

Do their eyes contract to the earth's old scope.

Now that they see God face to face, And have all attained to be poets, I hope? 'Tis their holiday now, in any case.

VIII

Much they reck of your praise and you!

But the wronged great souls—can
they be quit

Of a world where their work is all to do, Where you style them, you of the little wit,

Old Master This and Early the Other, Not dreaming that Old and New are fellows:

A younger succeeds to an elder brother, Da Vincis derive in good time from Dellos.

IX

And here where your praise might yield returns,

And a handsome word or two give help, Here, after your kind, the mastiff girns And the puppy pack of poodles yelp. What, not a word for Stefano there,

Of brow once prominent and starry, Called Nature's Ape and the world's despair

For his peerless painting? (see Vasari.)

X

There stands the Master. Study, my friends,

What a man's work comes to! so he plans it,

Performs it, perfects it, makes amends For the toiling and moiling, and then, sic transit!

Happier the thrifty blind-folk labour,
With upturned eye while the hand is
busy,

Not sidling a glance at the coin of their neighbour!

'Tis looking downward that makes one dizzy.

XI

'If you knew their work you would deal your dole.'

May I take upon me to instruct you? When Greek Art ran and reached the goal,

Thus much had the world to boast in fructu—

The truth of Man, as by God first spoken,

Which the actual generations garble, Was re-uttered, and Soul (which Limbs betoken)

And Limbs (Soul informs) made new in marble.

XII

So, you saw yourself as you wished you were,

As you might have been, as you cannot be;
Earth here, rebuked by Olympus

Earth here, rebuked by Olympus there:

And grew content in your poor degree

With your little power, by those statues' godhead,

And your little scope, by their eyes' full sway,

And your little grace, by their grace embodied,

And your little date, by their forms that stay.

IIIX

You would fain be kinglier, say, than I am?

Even so, you will not sit like Theseus. You'd fain be a model? the Son of Priam

Has yet the advantage in arms' and knees' use.

You're wroth—can you slay your snake like Apollo?

You're grieved—still Niobe's the grander!

You live—there's the Racers' frieze to follow:

You die—there's the dying Alexander.

XIV

So, testing your weakness by their strength,

Your meagre charms by their rounded beauty,

Measured by Art in your breadth and length,

You learned—to submit is a mortal's duty.

-When I say 'you' 'tis the common soul, The collective. I mean: the race of Man That receives life in parts to live in

a whole.

And grow here according to God's clear plan.

Growth came when, looking your last on them all. You turned your eyes inwardly one

fine day

And cried with a start-What if we so

Be greater and grander the while than they!

Are they perfect of lineament, perfect

of stature?

In both, of such lower types are we Precisely because of our wider nature; For time, theirs—ours, for eternity. XVI

To-day's brief passion limits their range;

It seethes with the morrow for us

and more. They are perfect—how else? they shall

never change; We are faulty-why not? we have time in store.

The Artificer's hand is not arrested

With us—we are rough-hewn, nowise polished:

They stand for our copy, and, once invested

With all they can teach, we shall see them abolished.

XVII

'Tis a life-long toil till our lump be leaven-

The better! what's come to perfection perishes.

Things learned on earth, we shall practise in Heaven.

Works done least rapidly, Art most cherishes.

Thyself shall afford the example,

Thy one work, not to decrease or diminish.

Done at a stroke, was just (was it not?) 'O !'

Thy great Campanile is still to finish.

XVIII

Is it true that we are now, and shall be hereafter.

But what and where depend on life's

minute?

Hails heavenly cheer or infernal laughter Our first step out of the gulf or in it? Shall Man, such step within his endeavour.

Man's face, have no more play and

Than joy which is crystallized for ever, Or grief, an eternal petrifaction?

On which I conclude, that the early painters,

To cries of 'Greek Art and what more wish you ?'-

Replied, 'To become now self-acquain-And paint man, man, whatever the

Make new hopes shine through the flesh

they fray, New fears aggrandize the rags and

tatters: To bring the invisible full into play!

Let the visible go to the dogs—what matters?

Give these, I exhort you, their guerdon and glory

For daring so much, before they well did it.

The first of the new, in our race's

story, Beats the last of the old, 'tis no idle quiddit.

The worthies began a revolution,

Which if on earth you intend to acknowledge,

Why, honour them now-(ends my allocution)

Nor confer your degree when the folks leave college.

XXI

There's a fancy some lean to and others hate-

That, when this life is ended, begins New work for the soul in another state, Where it strives and gets weary, loses and wins;

Where the strong and the weak, this world's congeries,

Repeat in large what they practised

in small,
Through life after life in unlimited

series; Only the scale's to be changed, that's

Only the scale's to be changed, that's all.

XXII

Yet I hardly know. When a soul has seen

By the means of Evil that Good is best,

And through earth and its noise, what is Heaven's serene,—

When its faith in the same has stood the test—

Why, the child grown man, you burn

the rod,

The uses of labour are surely done:

There remaineth a rest for the people of God,

And I have had troubles enough for one.

XXIII

But at any rate I have loved the season Of Art's spring-birth so dim and dewy,

My sculptor is Nicolo the Pisan, And painter—who but Cimabue? Nor ever was man of them all indeed, From these to Ghiberti and Ghir-

landajo, Could say that he missed my critic-

meed.

So now to my special grievance heigh ho!

XXIV

Their ghosts now stand, as I said before,

Watching each fresco flaked and rasped,

Blocked up, knocked out, or whitewashed o'er

—No getting again what the church has grasped!

The works on the wall must take their

'Works never conceded to England's thick clime!'

(I hope they prefer their inheritance Of a bucketful of Italian quick-lime.)

XXV

When they go at length, with such a shaking

Of heads o'er the old delusions, sadly Each master his way through the black streets taking.

Where many a lost work breathes though badly—

Why don't they bethink them of who has merited?

Why not reveal, while their pictures

dree Such doom, that a captive's to be out-

ferreted?
Why is it they never remember me?

XXVI

Not that I expect the great Bigordi Nor Sandro to hear me, chivalric, bellicose:

Nor the wronged Lippino; and not a word I

Say of a scrap of Fra Angelico's:

But are you too fine, Taddeo Gaddi,
To grant me a taste of your intonaco—

Some Jerome that seeks the Heaven with a sad eye?

Not a churlish saint, Lorenzo Monaco?

XXVII

Could not the ghost with the close red cap.

My Pollajolo, the twice a craftsman, Save me a sample, give me the hap

Of a muscular Christ that shows the draughtsman?

No Virgin by him, the somewhat petty, Of finical touch and tempera crumbly—

Could not Alesso Baldovinetti

Contribute so much, I ask him humbly?

IIIVXX

Margheritone of Arezzo,

With the grave-clothes garb and swaddling barret,

(Why purse up mouth and beak in a pet so,

You bald, old, saturnine, poll-clawed parrot?)

Not a poor glimmering Crucifixion,

Where in the foreground kneels the donor?

If such remain, as is my conviction,
The hoarding it does you but little

honour.

XXIX

They pass: for them the panels may thrill,

The tempera grow alive and tinglish—

Their pictures are left to the mercies still

Of dealers and stealers, Jews and the English,

Who, seeing mere money's worth in their prize,

Will sell it to somebody calm as Zeno

At naked High Art, and in ecstasies Before some clay-cold, vile Carlino!

XXX

No matter for these! But Giotto, you,

Have you allowed, as the town-

tongues babble it,— Oh, never! it shall not be counted

That a certain precious little tablet Which Buonarroti eved like a lover.—

Was buried so long in oblivion's womb

And, left for another than I to discover,
Turns up at last! and to whom?—
to whom?

IXXX

I, that have haunted the dim San Spirito,

(Or was it rather the Ognissanti?)
Patient on altar-steps planting a weary
toe!

Nay, I shall have it yet! detur amanti!

amanti!
My Koh-i-noor—or (if that's a platitude)

Jewel of Giamschid, the Persian Sofi's eye!

So, in anticipative gratitude,

What if I take up my hope and prophesy?

XXXII

When the hour grows ripe, and a certain dotard

Is pitched, no parcel that needs invoicing,

To the worse side of the Mont Saint Gothard,

We shall begin by way of rejoicing; None of that shooting the sky (blank cartridge).

Nor a civic guard, all plumes and lacquer,

Hunting Radetzky's soul like a partridge Over Morello with squib and cracker.

MXXXIII

This time we'll shoot better game and bag 'em hot—

No mere display at the stone of Dante, But a kind of sober Witana-gemot

(Ex: 'Casa Guidi,' quod videas ante)
Shall ponder, once Freedom restored
to Florence.

How Art may return that departed with her.

Go, hated house, go each trace of the Loraine's,

And bring us the days of Orgagna hither!

VIXXX

How we shall prologuize, how we shall perorate,

Utter fit things upon art and history—

Feel truth at blood-heat and the false at a zero rate,

And make of the want of the age no mystery!

Contrasting the fructuous and sterile eras,

Show, monarchy ever its uncouth cub licks

Out of the bear's shape into Chimae-ra's—

While Pure Art's birth is still the republic's!

XXXV

Then one shall propose in a speech (curt Tuscan,

Expurgate and sober, with scarcely an 'issimo,')

To end now our half-told tale of Cambuscan,

And turn the Bell-tower's alt to altissimo:

And fine as the beak of a young bec-

caccia

The Campanile, the Duomo's fit ally, Shall soar up in gold full fifty braccia, Completing Florence, as Florence, Italy.

XXXVI

Shall I be alive that morning the scaffold

Is broken away, and the long-pent

Like the golden hope of the world, unbaffled

Springs from its sleep, and up goes the spire

While, 'God and the People' plain for

its motto,

Thence the new tricolour flaps at the sky?

At least to foresee that glory of Giotto
And Florence together, the first
am I!

'DE GUSTIBUS-'

Υ

Your ghost will walk, you lover of trees,

(If our loves remain) In an English lane,

By a cornfield-side a-flutter with poppies.

Hark, those two in the hazel coppice—A boy and a girl, if the good fates please,

Making love, say,— The happier they!

Draw yourself up from the light of the moon.

And let them pass, as they will too soon,

With the beanflowers' boon,

And the blackbird's tune, And May, and June!

H

What I love best in all the world, Is, a castle, precipice-encurled, In a gash of the wind-grieved Apennine.

Or look for me, old fellow of mine,

(If I get my head from out the mouth O' the grave, and loose my spirit's bands.

And come again to the land of lands)— In a sea-side house to the farther

South,
Where the baked cicalas die of drouth,
And one sharp tree—'tis a cypress—

stands,
By the many hundred years red-rusted,

Rough iron-spiked, ripe fruit-o'ererusted,

My sentinel to guard the sands

To the water's edge. For, what expands

Before the house, but the great opaque Blue breadth of sea without a break? While, in the house, for ever crumbles Some fragment of the frescoed walls,

From blisters where a scorpion sprawls.

A girl bare-footed brings, and tumbles
Down on the pavement, green-flesh
melons.

And says there's news to-day—the

Was shot at, touched in the liver-wing, Goes with his Bourbon arm in a sling:

—She hopes they have not caught the felons.

Italy, my Italy!

Queen Mary's saying serves for me—
(When fortune's malice
Lost her, Calais)

Open my heart and you will see Graved inside of it, 'Italy.' Such lovers old are I and she; So it always was, so shall ever be!

HOME-THOUGHTS, FROM ABROAD

I

OH, to be in England
Now that April's there,
And whoever wakes in England
Sees, some morning, unaware,

That the lowest boughs and the brushwood sheaf

Round the elm-tree bole are in tiny leaf,

While the chaffinch sings on the orchard bough

In England—now!

II

And after April, when May follows, And the whitethroat builds, and all the

swallows!

Hark, where my blossomed pear-tree in the hedge

Leans to the field and scatters on the clover

Blossoms and dewdrops—at the bent spray's edge—

That's the wise thrush; he sings each song twice over,

Lest you should think he never could recapture

The first fine careless rapture!

And though the fields look rough with hoary dew,

All will be gay when noontide wakes anew

The buttercups, the little children's dower

—Far brighter than this gaudy melonflower!

HOME-THOUGHTS, FROM THE SEA

NOBLY, nobly Cape Saint Vincent to the North-West died away;

Sunset ran, one glorious blood-red, reeking into Cadiz Bay; Bluish mid the burning water, full in

face Trafalgar lay;

In the dimmest North-East distance, dawned Gibraltar grand and gray;

'Here and here did England help me: how can I help England?'—say, Whoso turns as I, this evening, turn to

God to praise and pray, While Jove's planet rises yonder, silent

over Africa.

SAUL

Ŧ

Said Abner, 'At last thou art come! Ere I tell, ere thou speak,

Kiss my cheek, wish me well!' Then
I wished it, and did kiss his cheek.

And he, 'Since the King, O my friend, for thy countenance sent,

Neither drunken nor eaten have we;

Thou return with the joyful assurance the King liveth yet,

Shall our lip with the honey be bright, with the water be wet.

For out of the black mid-tent's silence, a space of three days,

Not a sound hath escaped to thy servants, of prayer or of praise,

To betoken that Saul and the Spirit have ended their strife,

And that, faint in his triumph, the monarch sinks back upon life.

II

Yet now my heart leaps, O beloved! God's child, with His dew

On thy gracious gold hair, and those lilies still living and blue Just broken to twine round thy harp-

strings, as if no wild heat
Were now raging to torture the desert!'

Ш

Then I, as was meet,

Knelt down to the God of my fathers, and rose on my feet,

And ran o'er the sand burnt to powder.

The tent was unlooped;

I pulled up the spear that obstructed, and under I stooped;

Hands and knees on the slippery grasspatch, all withered and gone, That extends to the second enclosure.

I groped my way on

Till I felt where the foldskirts fly open.
Then once more I prayed,

And opened the foldskirts and entered, and was not afraid,

But spoke, 'Here is David, thy servant!' And no voice replied.

At the first I saw nought but the blackness; but soon I descried A something more black than the

blackness—the vast the upright
Main prop which sustains the pavilion

Main prop which sustains the pavilion: and slow into sight

Grew a figure against it, gigantic and blackest of all:

Then a sunbeam, that burst thro' the tent-roof, showed Saul.

IV

He stood as erect as that tent-prop; both arms stretched out wide On the great cross-support in the centre, that goes to each side;

He relaxed not a muscle, but hung there, as, caught in his pangs

And waiting his change, the kingserpent all heavily hangs,

Far away from his kind, in the pine, till deliverance come

With the spring-time,—so agonized Saul, drear and stark, blind and dumb.

7

Then I tuned my harp,—took off the lilies we twine round its chords

Lest they snap 'neath the stress of the noontide—those sunbeams like swords!

And I first played the tune all our sheep know, as, one after one,

So docile they come to the pen-door, till folding be done.

They are white and untorn by the bushes, for lo, they have fed

Where the long grasses stifle the water within the stream's bed:

And now one after one seeks its lodging, as star follows star

Into eve and the blue far above us,—so blue and so far!

VT

—Then the tune, for which quails on the cornland will each leave his mate To fly after the player; then, what

makes the crickets elate, Till for boldness they fight one another:

Till for boldness they fight one another:
and then, what has weight

To set the quick jerboa a-musing outside his sand house—

There are none such as he for a wonder, half bird and half mouse!

half bird and half mouse!
God made all the creatures and gave
them our love and our fear.

To give sign, we and they are His children, one family here.

VII

Then I played the help-tune of our reapers, their wine-song, when hand

Grasps at hand, eye lights eye in good friendship, and great hearts expand And grow one in the sense of this world's life.—And then, the last song

When the dead man is praised on his journey—'Bear, bear him along

With his few faults shut up like dead flowerets! are balm-seeds not here To console us? The land has none left

such as he on the bier.

Oh, would we might keep thee, my brother!'—And then, the glad

chaunt Of the marriage,—first go the young

maidens, next, she whom we vaunt As the beauty, the pride of our dwelling.—And then, the great march

Wherein man runs to man to assist him and buttress an arch

Nought can break; who shall harm them, our friends?—Then, the chorus intoned

As the Levites go up to the altar in glory enthroned.

But I stopped here—for here in the darkness, Saul groaned.

VIII

And I paused, held my breath in such silence, and listened apart;

And the tent shook, for mighty Saul shuddered—and sparkles 'gan dart From the jewels that woke in his turban at once with a start—

All its lordly male-sapphires, and rubies courageous at heart.

So the head—but the body still moved not, still hung there erect.

And I bent once again to my playing, pursued it unchecked,

As I sang,—

IX

'Oh, our manhood's prime vigour!

Not a muscle is stopped in its playing, nor sinew unbraced.

Oh, the wild joys of living! the leaping from rock up to rock—

The strong rending of boughs from the fir-tree,—the cool silver shock

Of the plunge in a pool's living water,
—the hunt of the bear,

And the sultriness showing the lion is couched in his lair.

And the meal—the rich dates yellowed over with gold dust divine,

And the locust's-flesh steeped in the pitcher! the full draught of wine,

And the sleep in the dried river-channel where bulrushes tell

That the water was wont to go warbling so softly and well.

How good is man's life, the mere living!

All the heart and the soul and the senses, for ever in joy!

Hast thou loved the white locks of thy father, whosesword thoudidst guard When he trusted thee forth with the

armies, for glorious reward?

Didst thou see the thin hands of thy
mother, held up as men sung

The low song of the nearly-departed, and heard her faint tongue

Joining in while it could to the witness, 'Let one more attest,

I have lived, seen God's hand thro' a lifetime, and all was for best!'

Then they sung thro' their tears in strong triumph, not much—but the rest.

And thy brothers, the help and the contest, the working whence grew

Such result as, from seething grapebundles, the spirit strained true! And the friends of thy boyhood—that

boyhood of wonder and hope, Present promise, and wealth of the future beyond the eye's scope,—

Till lo, thou art grown to a monarch; a people is thine;

And all gifts, which the world offers singly, on one head combine!

On one head, all the beauty and strength,

love and rage (like the throe That, a-work in the rock, helps its

labour and lets the gold go)
High ambition and deeds which surpass

it, fame crowning it,—all Brought to blaze on the head of one creature—King Saul!'

Α

And lo, with that leap of my spirit, heart, hand, harp and voice,

Each lifting Saul's name out of sorrow, each bidding rejoice

Saul's fame in the light it was made for —as when, dare I say,

The Lord's army, in rapture of service, strains through its array,

And upsoareth the cherubim-chariot—
'Saul!' cried I, and stopped,

And waited the thing that should follow. Then Saul, who hung propped

By the tent's cross-support in the centre, was struck by his name.

Have ye seen when Spring's arrowy summons goes right to the aim,

And some mountain, the last to withstand her, that held (he alone,

While the vale laughed in freedom and flowers) on a broad bust of stone A year's snow bound about for a breast-

plate,—leaves grasp of the sheet? Fold on fold all at once it crowds

thunderously down to his feet, And there fronts you, stark, black, but

alive yet, your mountain of old, With his rents, the successive bequeath-

ings of ages untold—

Yea, each harm got in fighting your battles, each furrow and sear Of his head thrust 'twixt you and

the tempest—all hail, there they are!

Now again to be softened with verdure, again hold the nest

Of the dove, tempt the goat and its young to the green on its crest

For their food in the ardours of summer!
One long shudder thrilled

All the tent till the very air tingled, then sank and was stilled

At the King's self left standing before me, released and aware.

What was gone, what remained? all to traverse 'twixt hope and despair;

Death was past, life not come: so he waited. Awhile his right hand

Held the brow, helped the eyes left too vacant forthwith to remand

To their place what new objects should enter: 'twas Saul as before.

I looked up and dared gaze at those eyes, nor was hurt any more

Than by slow pallid sunsets in autumn, ye watch from the shore,

At their sad level gaze o'er the ocean a sun's slow decline

Over hills which, resolved in stern

silence, o'erlap and entwine
Base with base to knit strength more
intense: so, arm folded in arm

O'er the chest whose slow heavings subsided.

X]

What spell or what charm,

(For, awhile there was trouble within me) what next should I urge

To sustain him where song had restored him?—Song filled to the verge

His cup with the wine of this life, pressing all that it yields

Of mere fruitage, the strength and the beauty! Beyond, on what fields,

Glean a vintage more potent and perfect to brighten the eye

And bring blood to the lip, and commend them the cup they put by? He saith, 'It is good'; still he drinks

not: he lets me praise life,

Gives assent, yet would die for his own part.

XII

Then fancies grew rife

Which had come long ago on the pastures, when round me the sheep Fed in silence—above, the one eagle wheeled slow as in sleep;

And I lay in my hollow, and mused on the world that might lie

'Neath his ken, though I saw but the strip 'twixt the hill and the sky:

And I laughed—'Since my days are ordained to be passed with my flocks,

Let me people at least, with my fancies, the plains and the rocks,

Dream the life I am never to mix with, and image the show

Of mankind as they live in those fashions
I hardly shall know!

Schemes of life, its best rules and right uses, the courage that gains,

And the prudence that keeps what men strive for.' And now these old trains Of vague thought came again; I grew surer; so, once more the string

Of my harp made response to my spirit, as thus—

XIII

'Yea, my King,'

I began—thou dost well in rejecting mere comforts that spring

From the mere mortal life held in common by man and by brute:

In our flesh grows the branch of this life, in our soul it bears fruit.

Thou hast marked the slow rise of the tree,—how its stem trembled first

Till it passed the kid's lip, the stag's antler; then safely outburst

The fan-branches all round; and thou mindedst when these too, in turn

Broke a-bloom and the palm-tree seemed perfect: yet more was to learn,

Ev'n the good that comes in with the palm-fruit. Our dates shall we slight,

When their juice brings a cure for all sorrow? or care for the plight

Of the palm's self whose slow growth produced them? Not so! stem and branch

Shall decay, nor be known in their place, while the palm-wine shall staunch

Every wound of man's spirit in winter.

I pour thee such wine.

Leave the flesh to the fate it was fit for! the spirit be thine!

By the spirit, when age shall o'ercome thee, thou still shalt enjoy

More indeed, than at first when inconscious, the life of a boy.

Crush that life, and behold its wine running! each deed thou hast done

Dies, revives, goes to work in the world; until e'en as the sun

Looking down on the earth, though clouds spoil him, though tempests

efface,

Can find nothing his own deed produced

not, must everywhere trace The results of his past summer-prime,—

The results of his past summer-prime,—so, each ray of thy will,

Every flash of thy passion and prowess, long over, shall thrill

Thy whole people the countless, with ardour, till they too give forth

A like cheer to their sons, who in turn, fill the South and the North

With the radiance thy deed was the germ of. Carouse in the Past!

But the license of age has its limit; thou diest at last:

As the lion when age dims his eyeball, the rose at her height,

So with man—so his power and his beauty for ever take flight.

No! again a long draught of my soulwine! look forth o'er the years— Thou hast done now with eyes for the

actual; begin with the seer's!
Is Saul dead? in the depth of the vale
make his tomb—bid arise

A grey mountain of marble heaped foursquare, till, built to the skies,

Let it mark where the great First King slumbers: whose fame would ye know?

Up above see the rock's naked face,
where the record shall go
In great characters cut by the scribe,—

Such was Saul, so he did; With the sages directing the work, by

Vith the sages directing the work, by the populace chid,—

For not half, they'll affirm, is comprised there! Which fault to amend,

In the grove with his kind grows the cedar, whereon they shall spend

(See, in tablets 'tis level before them)
their praise, and record

With the gold of the graver, Saul's story,—the statesman's great word

Side by side with the poet's sweet comment. The river's a-wave With smooth paper-reeds grazing each

other when prophet-winds rave: So the pen gives unborn generations

In thy being! Then, first of the mighty, thank God that thou art!'

XIV

And behold while I sang . . . But O Thou who didst grant me that day,

And before it not seldom hast granted Thy help to essay Carry on and complete an adventure, my Shield and my Sword

In that act where my soul was Thy servant, Thy word was my word,— Still be with me, who then at the sum-

mit of human endeavour And scaling the highest, man's thought

could, gazed hopeless as ever On the new stretch of Heaven above

me—till, mighty to save,

Just one lift of Thy hand cleared that distance—God's throne from man's grave!

Let me tell out my tale to its ending my voice to my heart

Which can scarce dare believe in what marvels last night I took part,

As this morning I gather the fragments, alone with my sheep,

And still fear lest the terrible glory evanish like sleep!

For I wake in the grey dewy covert, while Hebron upheaves

The dawn struggling with night on his shoulder, and Kidron retrieves

Slow the damage of yesterday's sunshine.

XV

I say then, -my song

While I sang thus, assuring the monarch, and ever more strong

Made a proffer of good to console him
—he slowly resumed

His old motions and habitudes kingly.

The right hand replumed

His black locks to their wonted composure, adjusted the swathes

Of his turban, and see—the huge sweat that his countenance bathes,

He wipes off with the robe; and he girds now his loins as of yore,

And feels slow for the armlets of price, with the clasp set before.

He is Saul, ye remember in glory,—ere error had bent

The broad brow from the daily communion; and still, though much spent

Be the life and the bearing that front you, the same, God did choose,

To receive what a man may waste, desecrate, never quite lose.

So sank he along by the tent-prop till, stayed by the pile

Of his armour and war-cloak and garments, he leaned there awhile,

And so sat out my singing, -one arm round the tent-prop, to raise

His bent head, and the other hung slack—till I touched on the praise

I foresaw from all men in all times, to the man patient there;

And thus ended, the harp falling forward. Then first I was 'ware

That he sat, as I say, with my head just above his vast knees

Which were thrust out on each side around me, like oak roots which

To encircle a lamb when it slumbers. I looked up to know

If the best I could do had brought solace: he spoke not, but slow

Lifted up the hand slack at his side, till he laid it with care

Soft and grave, but in mild settled will,

on my brow: thro' my hair The large fingers were pushed, and he bent back my head, with kind power-

All my face back, intent to peruse it, as men do a flower.

Thus held he me there with his great eyes that scrutinized mine-

And oh, all my heart how it loved him! but where was the sign?

I yearned—'Could I help thee, my father, inventing a bliss,

I would add to that life of the Past, both the Future and this;

I would give thee new life altogether, as good, ages hence,

As this moment,-had love but the warrant, love's heart to dispense!'

Then the truth came upon me. No harp more-no song more! outbroke-

'I have gone the whole round of Creation: I saw and I spoke! I, a work of God's hand for that pur-

pose, received in my brain

handwork-returned Him again

His creation's approval or censure: I spoke as I saw.

I report, as a man may of God's work —all's love, yet all's law!

Now I lay down the judgeship He lent me. Each faculty tasked

To perceive Him, has gained an abyss, where a dewdrop was asked.

Have I knowledge? confounded it shrivels at Wisdom laid bare.

Have I forethought? how purblind, how blank, to the Infinite Care!

Do I task any faculty highest, to image success?

I but open my eyes,—and perfection, no more and no less.

In the kind I imagined, full-fronts me, and God is seen God

In the star, in the stone, in the flesh, in the soul and the clod.

And thus looking within and around

me, I ever renew (With that stoop of the soul which in

bending upraises it too) The submission of Man's nothingperfect to God's All-Complete,

As by each new obeisance in spirit, I climb to His feet!

Yet with all this abounding experience, this Deity known,

I shall dare to discover some province, some gift of my own.

There's a faculty pleasant to exercise, hard to hoodwink, I am fain to keep still in abeyance, (!

laugh as I think)

Lest, insisting to claim and parade in it, wot ye, I worst

E'en the Giver in one gift.—Behold! I could love if I durst! But I sink the pretension as fearing

a man may o'ertake

God's own speed in the one way of love: I abstain for love's sake.

-What, my soul? see thus far and no farther? when doors great and small.

Nine-and-ninety flew ope at our touch, should the hundredth appal?

In the least things, have faith, yet distrust in the greatest of all?

And pronounced on the rest of His | Do I find love so full in my nature, God's ultimate gift,

That I doubt His own love can compete with it? here, the parts shift?

Here, the creature surpass the Creator, the end, what Began ?-

Would I fain in my impotent yearning do all for this man,

And dare doubt He alone shall not help him, who yet alone can?

Would it ever have entered my mind, the bare will, much less power,

To bestow on this Saul what I sang of. the marvellous dower

Of the life he was gifted and filled with? to make such a soul,

Such a body, and then such an earth for insphering the whole?

And doth it not enter my mind (as my

warm tears attest)

These good things being given, to go on, and give one more, the best? Ay, to save and redeem and restore him, maintain at the height

This perfection,—succeed with life's dayspring, death's minute of night? Interpose at the difficult minute,

snatch Saul, the mistake, Saul, the failure, the ruin he seems now,

-and bid him awake

From the dream, the probation, the prelude, to find himself set

Clear and safe in new light and new life,—a new harmony yet

To be run, and continued, and ended who knows ?-or endure !

The man taught enough by life's dream, of the rest to make sure;

By the pain-throb, triumphantly winning intensified bliss.

And the next world's reward and repose, by the struggles in this.

XVIII

'I believe it! 'tis Thou, God, that givest, 'tis I who receive: In the first is the last, in Thy will is my

power to believe.

All's one gift: Thou canst grant it moreover, as prompt to my prayer As I breathe out this breath, as I open

these arms to the air. From Thy will, stream the worlds, life

and nature, thy dread Sabaoth: I will?—the mere atoms despise me! why am I not loth

To look that, even that in the face too? why is it I dare

Think but lightly of such impuissance? what stops my despair?

This ;—'tis not what man Does which exalts him, but what man Would

See the King-I would help him but cannot, the wishes fall through.

Could I wrestle to raise him from sorrow. grow poor to enrich,

To fill up his life, starve my own out, I would—knowing which,

I know that my service is perfect. Oh, speak through me now!

Would I suffer for him that I love? So wouldst Thou-so wilt Thou! So shall crown Thee the topmost,

ineffablest, uttermost crown-And Thy love fill infinitude wholly,

nor leave up nor down

One spot for the creature to stand in! It is by no breath,

Turn of eye, wave of hand, that salvation joins issue with death!

As Thy Love is discovered almighty, almighty be proved

Thy power, that exists with and for it, of being Beloved!

He who did most, shall bear most; the strongest shall stand the most

'Tis the weakness in strength, that I cry for! my flesh, that seek

In the Godhead! I seek and I find it. O Saul, it shall be

A Face like my face that receives thee; a Man like to me,

Thou shalt love and be loved by, for ever: a Hand like this hand

Shall throw open the gates of new life to thee! See the Christ stand!'

XIX

I know not too well how I found my way home in the night.

There were witnesses, cohorts about me, to left and to right,

Angels, powers, the unuttered, unseen, the alive, the aware-

I repressed, I got through them as hardly, as strugglingly there,

As a runner beset by the populace famished for news-

Life or death. The whole earth was awakened, hell loosed with her

And the stars of night beat with emotion, and tingled and shot

Out in fire the strong pain of pent knowledge: but I fainted not, For the Hand still impelled me at once

and supported, suppressed All the tumult, and quenched it with

quiet, and holy behest,

Till the rapture was shut in itself, and the earth sank to rest. Anon at the dawn, all that trouble had

withered from earth-Not so much, but I saw it die out in

the day's tender birth;

In the gathered intensity brought to the grey of the hills;

In the shuddering forests' new awe; in the sudden wind-thrills;

In the startled wild beasts that bore off, each with eye sidling still

Though averted with wonder and dread; in the birds stiff and chill That rose heavily, as I approached

them, made stupid with awe! E'en the serpent that slid away silent,

-he felt the new Law. The same stared in the white humid

faces upturned by the flowers; The same worked in the heart of the cedar, and moved the vine-

bowers: And the little brooks witnessing murmured, persistent and low,

With their obstinate, all but hushed voices-'E'en so, it is so!'

MY STAR

ALL that I know Of a certain star, Is, it can throw (Like the angled spar) Now a dart of red, Now a dart of blue, Till my friends have said They would fain see, too,

My star that dartles the red and the blue!

Then it stops like a bird; like a flower, hangs furled:

They must solace themselves with the Saturn above it.

What matter to me if their star is a world?

Mine has opened its soul to me; therefore I love it.

BY THE FIRE-SIDE

How well I know what I mean to do When the long dark Autumn evenings come,

And where, my soul, is thy pleasant

With the music of all thy voices, dumb

In life's November too!

I shall be found by the fire, suppose, O'er a great wise book as beseemeth age,

While the shutters flap as the crosswind blows,

And I turn the page, and I turn the page,

Not verse now, only prose!

Till the young ones whisper, finger on lip,

'There he is at it, deep in Greek: Now, then, or never, out we slip To cut from the hazels by the creek A mainmast for our ship!'

I shall be at it indeed, my friends! Greek puts already on either side Such a branch-work forth as soon extends

To a vista opening far and wide, And I pass out where it ends.

The outside-frame, like your hazel-

But the inside-archway narrows fast, And a rarer sort succeeds to these,

And we slope to Italy at last And youth, by green degrees.

VI

I follow wherever I am led,

Knowing so well the leader's hand: Oh, woman-country, wooed not wed,

Loved all the more by earth's malelands.

Laid to their hearts instead!

Look at the ruined chapel again Half-way up in the Alpine gorge. Is that a tower, I point you plain,

Or is it a mill, or an iron forge

Breaks solitude in vain?

A turn, and we stand in the heart of things:

The woods are round us, heaped and

From slab to slab how it slips and

springs-The thread of water single and slim,

Through the ravage some torrent brings!

IX

Does it feed the little lake below? That speck of white just on its marge

Is Pella; see, in the evening-glow, How sharp the silver spear-heads charge

When Alp meets Heaven in snow.

On our other side is the straight-up

And a path is kept 'twixt the gorge and it

By boulder-stones where lichens mock The marks on a moth, and small ferns

Their teeth to the polished block.

Oh, the sense of the yellow mountainflowers.

And the thorny balls, each three in

The chestnuts throw on our path in showers!

-For the drop of the woodland fruit's

These early November hours,

XII

That crimson the creeper's leaf across Like a splash of blood, intense, abrupt,

O'er a shield else gold from rim to boss, And lay it for show on the fairycupped

Elf-needled mat of moss.

By the rose-flesh mushrooms, undivulged

Last evening-nay, in to-day's first dew

Yon sudden coral nipple bulged

Where a freaked, fawn-coloured, flaky crew

Of toad-stools peep indulged.

And yonder, at foot of the fronting ridge That takes the turn to a range beyond,

Is the chapel reached by the one-arched bridge

Where the water is stopped in a stagnant pond

Danced over by the midge.

The chapel and bridge are of stone alike. Blackish-grey and mostly wet;

Cut hemp-stalks steep in the narrow

See here again, how the lichens fret And the roots of the ivy strike!

Poor little place, where its one priest

On a festa-day, if he comes at all,

To the dozen folk from their scattered

Gathered within that precinct small By the dozen ways one roams—

To drop from the charcoal-burners' huts, Or climb from the hemp-dressers' low shed,

Leave the grange where the woodman stores his nuts.

Or the wattled cote where the fowlers spread

Their gear on the rock's bare juts.

XVIII

It has some pretension too, this front, With its bit of fresco half-moon-wise Set over the porch, Art's early wont:

'Tis John in the Desert, I surmise, But has borne the weather's brunt—

XIX

Not from the fault of the builder, though,

For a pent-house properly projects Where three carved beams make a certain show.

Dating—good thought of our architect's—

'Five, six, nine, he lets you know.

V V

And all day long a bird sings there, And a stray sheep drinks at the pond at times:

The place is silent and aware;

It has had its scenes, its joys and crimes,

But that is its own affair.

XXI

My perfect wife, my Leonor,

Oh, heart my own, oh, eyes, mine too, Whom else could I dare look backward for,

With whom beside should I dare pursue

The path grey heads abhor ?

XXII

For it leads to a crag's sheer edge with them;

Youth, flowery all the way, there stops—

Not they; age threatens and they contemn,

Till they reach the gulf wherein youth drops,

One inch from our life's safe hem!

XXIII

With me, youth led . . . I will speak now,

No longer watch you as you sit Reading by fire-light, that great brow And the spirit-small hand propping it, Mutely, my heart knows how—

XXIV

When, if I think but deep enough,
You are wont to answer, prompt as
rhyme;

And you, too, find without a rebuff
The response your soul seeks many
a time

Piercing its fine flesh-stuff.

XXV

My own, confirm me! If I tread
This path back, is it not in pride
To think how little I dreamed it led
To an age so blest that by its side
Youth seems the waste instead?

XXVI

My own, see where the years conduct!

At first, 'twas something our two souls

Should mix as mists do; each is sucked

Into each now: on, the new stream rolls,

Whatever rocks obstruct.

XXVII

Think, when our one soul understands
The great Word which makes all
things new—

When earth breaks up and Heaven expands—

How will the change strike meand you In the House not made with hands?

XXVIII

Oh, I must feel your brain prompt mine, Your heart anticipate my heart, You must be just before, in fine, See and make me see, for your part, New depths of the Divine!

XXIX

But who could have expected this,
When we two drew together first
Just for the obvious human bliss,

To satisfy life's daily thirst With a thing men seldom miss?

XXX

Come back with me to the first of all, Let us lean and love it over again— Let us now forget and now recall,

Break the rosary in a pearly rain, And gather what we let fall!

What did I say?—that a small bird We two stood there with never a third.

All day long, save when a brown

pair

Of hawks from the wood float with wide wings

Strained to a bell; 'gainst the noonday glare

You count the streaks and rings.

But at afternoon or almost eve

'Tis better; then the silence grows To that degree, you half believe

It must get rid of what it knows,

Its bosom does so heave.

XXXIII

Hither we walked, then, side by side, Arm in arm and cheek to cheek,

And still I questioned or replied,

While my heart, convulsed to really speak.

Lay choking in its pride.

Silent the crumbling bridge we cross, And pity and praise the chapel sweet.

And care about the fresco's loss,

And wish for our souls a like retreat, And wonder at the moss.

XXXV

Stoop and kneel on the settle under-Look through the window's grated

square:

Nothing to see! for fear of plunder, The cross is down and the altar bare, As if thieves don't fear thunder.

We stoop and look in through the grate, See the little porch and rustic door,

Read duly the dead builder's date, Then cross the bridge we crossed

before,

Take the path again—but wait!

XXXVII

Oh moment, one and infinite! The water slips o'er stock and stone; The West is tender, hardly bright:

How grey at once is the evening grown-

One star, the chrysolite!

IIIVXXX

But each by each, as each knew well:

The sights we saw and the sounds we heard.

The lights and the shades made up a spell

Till the trouble grew and stirred.

XXXXIX

Oh, the little more, and how much it is! And the little less, and what worlds away!

How a sound shall quicken content to

Or a breath suspend the blood's best play,

And life be a proof of this!

Had she willed it, still had stood the

So slight, so sure, 'twixt my love and

I could fix her face with a guard between, And find her soul as when friends

confer, Friends—lovers that might have been.

For my heart had a touch of the woodland-time,

Wanting to sleep now over its best. Shake the whole tree in the summer-

But bring to the last leaf no such test:

'Hold the last fast!' runs the rhyme.

For a chance to make your little much, To gain a lover and lose a friend, Venture the tree and a myriad such,

When nothing you mar but the year can mend!

But a last leaf-fear to touch!

Yet should it unfasten itself and fall Eddying down till it find your face At some slight wind—(best chance of

Be your heart henceforth its dwellingplace

You trembled to forestal!

XLIV

Worth how well, those dark grey eyes,

—That hair so dark and dear, how
worth

That a man should strive and agonize, And taste a very hell on earth For the hope of such a prize!

XLV

Oh, you might have turned and tried a man.

Set him a space to weary and wear And prove which suited more your plan,

His best of hope or his worst despair, Yet end as he began.

XLVI

But you spared me this, like the heart you are.

And filled my empty heart at a word.

If you join two lives, there is oft a scar,
They are one and one, with a shadowy
third:

One near one is too far.

XLVII

A moment after, and hands unseen
Were hanging the night around us
fast;

But we knew that a bar was broken between

Life and life: we were mixed at last In spite of the mortal screen.

XLVIII

The forests had done it; there they stood;

We caught for a second the powers at play: They had mingled us so, for once and

They had mingled us so, for once and for good,

Their work was done—we might go or stay,

They relapsed to their ancient mood.

XLIX

How the world is made for each of us!

How all we perceive and know in it

Tends to some moment's product thus,

When a soul declares itself—to wit,

By its fruit—the thing it does!

1

Be Hate that fruit or Love that fruit, It forwards the General Deed of Man, And each of the Many helps to recruit The life of the race by a general plan;

Each living his own, to boot.

LI

I am named and known by that hour's feat;

There took my station and degree: So grew my own small life complete As nature obtained her best of me— One born to love you, Sweet!

TTT

And to watch you sink by the fire-side now

Back again, as you mutely sit Musing by fire-light, that great brow And the spirit-small hand propping it Yonder, my heart knows how!

TITT

So, the earth has gained by one man more,

And the gain of earth must be Heaven's gain too, And the whole is well worth thinking

o'er
When the autumn comes: which I

mean to do One day, as I said before.

ANY WIFE TO ANY HUSBAND

I

My love, this is the bitterest, that thou Who art all truth and who dost love me now

As thine eyes say, as thy voice breaks to say—

Shouldst love so truly and couldst love me still

A whole long life through, had but love its will,

Would death that leads me from thee brook delay!

II

I have but to be by thee, and thy hand Would never let mine go, nor heart withstand The beating of my heart to reach its place.

When should I look for thee and feel thee gone?

When cry for the old comfort and find none?

Never, I know! Thy soul is in thy face.

TII

Oh, I should fade—'tis willed so! might I save,

Gladly I would, whatever beauty gave
Joy to thy sense, for that was
precious too.

It is not to be granted. But the soul Whence the love comes, all ravage leaves that whole:

Vainly the flesh fades; soul makes all things new.

IV

And 'twould not be because my eye grew dim

Thou couldst not find the love there, thanks to Him

Who never is dishonoured in the spark

He gave us from His fire of fires, and bade

Remember whence it sprang nor be afraid

While that huma on though all the

While that burns on, though all the rest grow dark.

V

So, how thou wouldst be perfect, white and clean

Outside as inside, soul and soul's demesne

Alike, this body given to show it by! Oh, three-parts through the worst of life's abyss,

What plaudits from the next world after this,

Couldst thou repeat a stroke and gain the sky!

VI

And is it not the bitterer to think
That, disengage our hands and thou
wilt sink

Although thy love was love in very deed?

I know that nature! Pass a festive

day
Thou dost not throw its relic-flower

Thou dost not throw its relic-flower away

Nor bid its music's loitering echo speed.

VII

Thou let'st the stranger's glove lie where it fell;

If old things remain old things all is well,

For thou art grateful as becomes man best:

And hadst thou only heard me play one tune,

Or viewed me from a window, not so soon

With thee would such things fade as with the rest.

VIII

I seem to see! we meet and part;
'tis brief;

The book I opened keeps a folded leaf,
The very chair I sat on, breaks the
rank;

That is a portrait of me on the wall— Three lines, my face comes at so slight a call:

And for all this, one little hour's to thank.

IX

But now, because the hour through years was fixed,

Because our inmost beings met and mixed, Because thou once hast loved me—

Because thou once hast loved me wilt thou dare

Say to thy soul and Who may list beside,

'Therefore she is immortally my bride, Chance cannot change my love, nor time impair.

X

'So, what if in the dusk of life that's left,

I, a tired traveller, of my sun bereft,

Look from my path when, mimicking the same.

and gone?

-Where was it till the sunset? where

It will be at the sunrise! what's to blame?

Is it so helpful to thee? canst thou take

The mimic up, nor, for the true thing's sake,

Put gently by such efforts at a beam? Is the remainder of the way so long

Thou need'st the little solace, thou the strong?

Watch out thy watch, let weak ones doze and dream!

'-Ah, but the fresher faces! Is it true,

Thou'lt ask, 'some eyes are beautiful and new? Some hair,—how can one choose but

grasp such wealth?

And if a man would press his lips to lips

Fresh as the wilding hedge-rose cup there slips

The dew-drop out of, must it be by stealth?

XIII

'It cannot change the love still kept for Her.

Much more than, such a picture to prefer

Passing a day with, to a room's bare side:

The painted form takes nothing she possessed,

Yet, while the Titian's Venus lies at rest,

A man looks. Once more, what is there to chide?'

XIV

watch.

My own self sell myself, my hand Such hardship in the few years left attach

Its warrant to the very thefts from

The fire-fly glimpses past me, come Thy singleness of soul that made me proud,

Thy purity of heart I loved aloud,

Thy man's-truth I was bold to bid God see !

XV

Love so, then, if thou wilt! Give all thou canst

Away to the new faces—disentranced, (Say it and think it) obdurate no

Re-issue looks and words from the old mint,

Pass them afresh, no matter whose the print

Image and superscription once they bore!

XVI

Re-coin thyself and give it them to spend,—

It all comes to the same thing at the end,

Since mine thou wast, mine art and mine shalt be,

Faithful or faithless, sealing up the

Or lavish of my treasure, thou must

Back to the heart's place here I keep for thee!

XVII

Only, why should it be with stain at all?

Why must I, 'twixt the leaves of coronal,

Put any kiss of pardon on thy brow? Why need the other women know so much,

And talk together, 'Such the look and

The smile he used to love with, then as now!'

XVIII

So must I see, from where I sit and Might I die last and show thee! Should I find

behind,

If free to take and light my lamp, and go

Into thy tomb, and shut the door and

Seeing thy face on those four sides of it The better that they are so blank, I know!

XIX

Why, time was what I wanted, to turn o'er

Within my mind each look, get more and more

By heart each word, too much to learn at first;

And join thee all the fitter for the pause

'Neath the low door-way's lintel. That were cause

For lingering, though thou calledst, if I durst!

XX

And yet thou art the nobler of us two: What dare I dream of, that thou canst not do,

Outstripping my ten small steps with one stride?

I'll say then, here 's a trial and a task— Is it to bear?—if easy, I'll not ask: Though love fail, I can trust on in

XXI

thy pride.

Pride?—when those eyes forestal the life behind

The death I have to go through!—
when I find,

Now that I want thy help most, all of thee!

What did I fear? Thy love shall hold me fast

Until the little minute's sleep is past
And I wake saved.—And yet it will
not be!

TWO IN THE CAMPAGNA

I WONDER do you feel to-day
As I have felt, since, hand in hand,
We sat down on the grass, to stray
In spirit better through the land,
This morn of Rome and May?

H

For me, I touched a thought, I know, Has tantalized me many times, (Like turns of thread the spiders throw Mocking across our path) for rhymes To catch at and let go.

III

Help me to hold it! First it left
The yellowing fennel, run to seed
There, branching from the brickwork's
cleft.

Some old tomb's ruin; yonder weed Took up the floating weft,

IV

Where one small orange cup amassed Five beetles,—blind and green they grope

Among the honey-meal: and last, Everywhere on the grassy slope I traced it. Hold it fast!

v

The champaign with its endless fleece Of feathery grasses everywhere! Silence and passion, joy and peace, An everlasting wash of air—Rome's ghost since her decease.

VI

Such life there, through such lengths of hours,

Such miracles performed in play, Such primal naked forms of flowers, Such letting Nature have her way While Heaven looks from its towers!

VII

How say you? Let us, O my dove, Let us be unashamed of soul, As earth lies bare to heaven above! How is it under our control To love or not to love?

VIII

I would that you were all to me,
You that are just so much, no more.
Nor yours, nor mine,—nor slave nor
free!

Where does the fault lie? what the core

Of the wound, since wound must be?

IX

I would I could adopt your will, See with your eyes, and set my heart Beating by yours, and drink my fill At your soul's springs,—your part,

my part

In life, for good and ill.

X

No. I yearn upward, touch you close, Then stand away. I kiss your cheek, Catch your soul's warmth,—I pluck the

And love it more than tongue can speak—

Then the good minute goes.

XI

Already how am I so far
Out of that minute? Must I go
Still like the thistle ball, no bar,
Onward, whenever light winds blow,
Fixed by no friendly star?

713

Just when I seemed about to learn!
Where is the thread now? Off again!

The old trick! Only I discern— Infinite passion, and the pain Of finite hearts that yearn.

MISCONCEPTIONS

X

This is a spray the Bird clung to,
Making it blossom with pleasure,
Ere the high tree-top she sprung to,
Fit for her nest and her treasure.
Oh, what a hope beyond measure
Was the poor spray's, which the flying
feet hung to,—

So to be singled out, built in, and sung

to!

11

This is a heart the Queen leant on, Thrilled in a minute erratic, Ere the true bosom she bent on, Meet for love's regal dalmatic. Oh, what a fancy ecstatic

Was the poor heart's, ere the wanderer went on—

Love to be saved for it, proffered to, spent on!

A SERENADE AT THE VILLA

I

That was I, you heard last night When there rose no moon at all, Nor, to pierce the strained and tight Tent of heaven, a planet small: Life was dead, and so was light.

TT

Not a twinkle from the fly,
Not a glimmer from the worm.
When the crickets stopped their cry,
When the owls forbore a term,
You heard music; that was I.

II

Earth turned in her sleep with pain,
Sultrily suspired for proof:
In at heaven and out again,
Lightning!—where it broke the roof,

Bloodlike, some few drops of rain.

bloodike, some lew drops of rain.

IV

What they could my words expressed,
O my Love, my All, my One!
Singing helped the verses best,
And when singing's heat was done.

And when singing's best was done,

To my lute I left the rest.

37

So wore night; the East was gray,
White the broad-faced hemlockflowers:

There would be another day; Ere its first of heavy hours Found me, I had past away.

VI

What became of all the hopes,
Words and song and lute as well?
Say, this struck you—'When life
gropes

Feebly for the path where fell Light last on the evening slopes,

VII

'One friend in that path shall be To secure my steps from wrong; One to count night day for me,

Patient through the watches long, Serving most with none to see.'

VIII

Never say—as something bodes—
'So, the worst has yet a worse!
When life halts 'neath double loads,
Better the task-master's curse
Than such music on the roads!

'When no moon succeeds the sun, Nor can pierce the midnight's tent Any star, the smallest one,

While some drops, where lightning

Show the final storm begun—

'When the fire-fly hides its spot, When the garden-voices fail In the darkness thick and hot,-Shall another voice avail,

That shape be where these are not?

'Has some plague a longer lease Proffering its help uncouth? Can't one even die in peace? As one shuts one's eyes on youth, Is that face the last one sees?

Oh, how dark your villa was, Windows fast and obdurate! How the garden grudged me grass Where I stood—the iron gate Ground its teeth to let me pass!

ONE WAY OF LOVE

ALL June I bound the rose in sheaves. Now, rose by rose, I strip the leaves And strew them where Pauline may pass.

She will not turn aside? Alas! Let them lie. Suppose they die? The chance was they might take her

How many a month I strove to suit These stubborn fingers to the lute! To-day I venture all I know. She will not hear my music? Break the string; fold music's wing: Suppose Pauline had bade me sing!

My whole life long I learned to love. This hour my utmost art I prove And speak my passion.—Heaven or Hell?

She will not give me Heaven? 'Tis well! Lose who may-I still can say, Those who win Heaven, blest are they! And that infantine fresh air of hers!

ANOTHER WAY OF LOVE

June was not over, Though past the full, And the best of her roses Had yet to blow, When a man I know (But shall not discover.

Since ears are dull, And time discloses)

Turned him and said with a man's true

Half sighing a smile in a vawn, as 't

'If I tire of your June, will she greatly

Well, Dear, in-doors with you! True, serene deadness Tries a man's temper. What's in the blossom

June wears on her bosom? Can it clear scores with you?

Sweetness and redness, Eadem semper!

Go, let me care for it greatly or slightly! If June mends her bowers now, your hand left unsightly

By plucking their roses, -my June will

do rightly.

And after, for pastime, If June be refulgent With flowers in completeness,

All petals, no prickles, Delicious as trickles

Of wine poured at mass-time,— And choose One indulgent To redness and sweetness:

Or if, with experience of man and of

June use my June-lightning, the strong insect-ridder,

And stop the fresh spinning,-why, June will consider.

A PRETTY WOMAN

THAT fawn-skin-dappled hair of hers, And the blue eye Dear and dewy,

To think men cannot take you, Sweet, And enfold you,

Ay, and hold you,

And so keep you what they make you, Sweet!

You like us for a glance, you know-For a word's sake, Or a sword's sake.

All's the same, whate'er the chance, you know.

And in turn we make you ours, we

You and youth too, Eves and mouth too,

All the face composed of flowers, we sav.

All's our own, to make the most of, Sweet-

Sing and say for,

Watch and pray for,

Keep a secret or go boast of, Sweet!

But for loving, why, you would not, Sweet.

Though we prayed you, Paid you, brayed you

In a mortar-for you could not, Sweet !

So, we leave the sweet face fondly there:

Be its beauty Its sole duty!

Let all hope of grace beyond, lie there!

And while the face lies quiet there, Who shall wonder

That I ponder

A conclusion? I will try it there.

As,—why must one, for the love forgone,

Scout mere liking? Thunder-striking

for, gone!

Why with beauty, needs there money

Love with liking? Crush the fly-king

In his gauze, because no honey-bee?

May not liking be so simple-sweet, If love grew there

'Twould undo there

All that breaks the cheek to dimples sweet?

Is the creature too imperfect, say? Would you mend it

And so end it?

Since not all addition perfects aye!

Or is it of its kind, perhaps, Just perfection—

Whence, rejection

Of a grace not to its mind, perhaps?

Shall we burn up, tread that face at once Into tinder.

And so hinder

Sparks from kindling all the place at once?

Or else kiss away one's soul on her? Your love-fancies!

-A sick man sees

Truer, when his hot eyes roll on her!

Thus the craftsman thinks to grace the rose,-

Plucks a mould-flower

For his gold flower,

Uses fine things that efface the rose:

Rosy rubies make its cup more rose,

Precious metals Ape the petals,—

Last, some old king locks it up, morose!

XVIII

Then, how grace a rose? I know a way!

Leave it, rather.

Must you gather?

Earth,—the Heaven, we looked above Smell, kiss, wear it—at last, threw awav!

RESPECTABILITY

DEAR, had the world in its caprice Deigned to proclaim 'I know you both.

Have recognized your plighted troth, Am sponsor for you: live in peace!'-How many precious months and years Of youth had passed, that speed so

Before we found it out at last, The world, and what it fears?

How much of priceless life were spent With men that every virtue decks, And women models of their sex, Society's true ornament,-

Ere we dared wander, nights like this, Thro' wind and rain, and watch the Seine,

And feel the Boulevart break again To warmth and light and bliss?

I know! the world proscribes not love; Allows my finger to caress Your lip's contour and downiness,

Provided it supply a glove. The world's good word !-- the Institute!

Guizot receives Montalembert! Eh? down the court three lampions flare-

Put forward your best foot!

LOVE IN A LIFE

Room after room, I hunt the house through We inhabit together.

Heart, fear nothing, for, heart, thou shalt find her,

Next time, herself!-not the trouble behind her

Left in the curtain, the couch's per-

As she brushed it, the cornice-wreath And just one night, but nights are blossomed anew:

You looking-glass gleamed at the wave Then two long hours, and that is morn. of her feather.

Yet the day wears,

And door succeeds door;

I try the fresh fortune—

Range the wide house from the wing to the centre.

Still the same chance! she goes out as I enter.

Spend my whole day in the quest,who cares?

But 'tis twilight, you see,-with such suites to explore,

Such closets to search, such alcoves to importune!

LIFE IN A LOVE

ESCAPE me?

Never-

Beloved!

While I am I, and you are you,
So long as the world contains us both.

Me the loving and you the loth, While the one eludes, must the other pursue.

My life is a fault at last, I fear:

It seems too much like a fate, indeed Though I do my best I shall scarce succeed.

But what if I fail of my purpose here ? It is but to keep the nerves at strain,

To dry one's eyes and laugh at a fall, And baffled, get up and begin again,-So the chace takes up one's life, that 's

While, look but once from your farthest bound

At me so deep in the dust and dark, No sooner the old hope drops to ground Than a new one, straight to the self-

same mark, I shape me-Ever Removed!

IN THREE DAYS

So, I shall see her in three days

short. See how I come, unchanged, unworn! Feel, where my life broke off from thine,

How fresh the splinters keep and fine,-

Only a touch and we combine!

Too long, this time of year, the days! But nights—at least the nights are short.

As night shows where her one moon is, Ahand's-breadth of pure light and bliss, So life's night gives my lady birth And my eyes hold her! what is worth The rest of heaven, the rest of earth?

O loaded curls, release your store Of warmth and scent as once before The tingling hair did, lights and darks Outbreaking into fairy sparks, When under curl and curl I pried After the warmth and scent inside, Thro' lights and darks how manifold— The dark inspired, the light controlled! As early Art embrowned the gold.

What great fear, should one say, 'Three days

That change the world, might change as well

Your fortune; and if joy delays, Be happy that no worse befell.' What small fear, if another says, 'Three days and one short night beside May throw no shadow on your ways; But years must teem with change untried,

With chance not easily defied, With an end somewhere undescried.' No fear !- or if a fear be born This minute, it dies out in scorn. Fear? I shall see her in three days And one night, now the nights are

Then just two hours, and that is morn.

IN A YEAR

Never any more While I live. Need I hope to see his face As before.

Once his love grown chill, Mine may strive-Bitterly we re-embrace, Single still.

Was it something said, Something done, Vexed him? was it touch of hand,

Turn of head?

Strange! that very way Love begun:

I as little understand Love's decay.

When I sewed or drew, I recall How he looked as if I sung, —Sweetly too.

If I spoke a word, First of all

Up his cheek the colour sprung, Then he heard.

Sitting by my side, At my feet,

So he breathed the air I breathed, Satisfied!

I, too, at love's brim Touched the sweet:

I would die if death bequeathed Sweet to him.

'Speak, I love thee best!' He exclaimed.

'Let thy love my own foretell,' I confessed:

'Clasp my heart on thine Now unblamed,

Since upon thy soul as well Hangeth mine!'

Was it wrong to own, Being truth?

Why should all the giving prove His alone?

I had wealth and ease, Beauty, youth—

Since my lover gave me love,

I gave these.

VII

That was all I meant,

—To be just,

And the passion I had raised,

To content.

Since he chose to change Gold for dust,

If I gave him what, he praised Was it strange?

VIII

Would he loved me yet, On and on.

While I found some way undreamed —Paid my debt!

Gave more life and more,

Till, all gone, He should smile 'She never seemed Mine before.

TX

'What—she felt the while, Must I think? Love's so different with us men,' He should smile. 'Dying for my sake— White and pink!

Can't we touch these bubbles then But they break?'

X

Dear, the pang is brief,
Do thy part,
Have thy pleasure. How perplext
Grows belief!
Well, this cold clay clod
Was man's heart.

Crumble it—and what comes next?
Is it God?

WOMEN AND ROSES

I

I DREAM of a red-rose tree. And which of its roses three Is the dearest rose to me?

ΙI

Round and round, like a dance of snow

In a dazzling drift, as its guardians, go Floating the women faded for ages, Sculptured in stone, on the poet's pages.

Then follow women fresh and gay, Living and loving and loved to-day, Last, in the rear, flee the multitude of maidens.

Beauties unborn. And all, to one cadence,

They circle their rose on my rose tree.

III

Dear rose, thy term is reached, Thy leaf hangs loose and bleached: Bees pass it unimpeached.

TV

Stay then, stoop, since I cannot climb, You, great shapes of the antique time! How shall I fix you, fire you, freeze you, Break my heart at your feet to please you?

Oh, to possess, and be possessed! Hearts that beat 'neath each pallid breast!

But once of love, the poesy, the passion, Drink once and die!—In vain, the same fashion,

They circle their rose on my rose tree.

v

Dear rose, thy joy's undimmed; Thy cup is ruby-rimmed, Thy cup's heart nectar-brimmed.

VI

Deep as drops from a statue's plinth The bee sucked in by the hyacinth, So will I bury me while burning, Quench like him at a plunge my yearning.

Eyes in your eyes, lips on your lips!
Fold me fast where the cincture slips,
Prison all my soul in eternities of
pleasure!

Girdle me once! But no—in their old measure

They circle their rose on my rose tree.

VII

Dear rose without a thorn, Thy bud's the babe unborn: First streak of a new morn.

VIII

Wings, lend wings for the cold, the clear!
What's far conquers what is near.

Roses will bloom nor want beholders. Sprung from the dust where our own flesh moulders

What shall arrive with the cycle's

change?

A novel grace and a beauty strange.

I will make an Eve, be the artist that began her,

Shaped her to his mind!—Alas! in like

manner They circle their rose on my rose tree.

LET them fight it out, friend! things have gone too far.

God must judge the couple! leave them as they are

-Whichever one's the guiltless, to his

And whichever one the guilt's with to my story.

Why, you would not bid men, sunk in such a slough,

Strike no arm out further, stick and stink as now,

Leaving right and wrong to settle the embroilment,

Heaven with snaky Hell, in torture and entoilment?

Who's the culprit of them? How must he conceive

God—the queen he caps to, laughing

in his sleeve,
"Tis but decent to profess oneself beneath her:

Still, one must not be too much in earnest, either!'

Better sin the whole sin, sure that God observes,

Than go live his life out! life will try his nerves.

no disclosure,

composure.

Let him pace at pleasure, past the walls of rose,

Pluck their fruits when grape-trees graze him as he goes.

For he 'gins to guess the purpose of the garden,

With the sly mute thing beside, there, for a warden.

What's the leopard-dog-thing, constant at his side,

A leer and lie in every eye of its obsequious hide?

When will come an end to all the mock obeisance.

And the price appear that pays for the misfeasance?

So much for the culprit. Who's the martyred man?

Let him bear one stroke more, for be sure he can!

He that strove thus evil's lump with good to leaven,

Let him give his blood at last and get his Heaven!

VIII

All or nothing, stake it! trusts he God or no?

Thus far and no farther? farther? be

Now, enough of your chicane of prudent pauses,

Sage provisos, sub-intents and savingclauses!

Ah, 'forgive' you bid him? While God's champion lives.

Wrong shall be resisted: dead, why, he forgives.

But you must not end my friend ere you begin him:

Evil stands not crowned on earth, while breath is in him!

When the sky which noticed all, makes Once more-Will the wronger, at this last of all,

And the earth keeps up her terrible Dare to say, 'I did wrong,' rising in his fall ?

No ?-Let go, then! both the fighters to their places!

While I count three, step you back as many paces!

AFTER

TAKE the cloak from his face, and at first.

Let the corpse do its worst.

How he lies in his rights of a man! Death has done all death can.

And, absorbed in the new life he leads.

He recks not, he heeds

Nor his wrong nor my vengeance-both

On his senses alike,

And are lost in the solemn and strange Surprise of the change.

Ha, what avails death to erase His offence, my disgrace?

I would we were boys as of old In the field, by the fold:

His outrage, God's patience, man's scorn

Were so easily borne.

I stand here now, he lies in his place: Cover the face.

THE GUARDIAN-ANGEL

A PICTURE AT FANO

DEAR and great Angel, wouldst thou only leave

That child, when thou hast done with him, for me!

Let me sit all the day here, that when

Shall find performed thy special

ministry And time come for departure, thou, suspending

Thy flight, may'st see another child for tending.

Another still, to quiet and retrieve.

Then I shall feel thee step one step, no

From where thou standest now, to

where I gaze.

-And suddenly my head is covered o'er With those wings, white above the child who prays

Now on that tomb-and I shall feel

thee guarding

Me, out of all the world; for me, discarding

You Heaven thy home, that waits and opes its door!

I would not look up thither past thy head Because the door opes, like that

child, I know,

For I should have thy gracious face

instead. Thou bird of God! And wilt thou

bend me low

Like him, and lay, like his, my hands together,

And lift them up to pray, and gently tether

Me, as thy lamb there, with thy garment's spread?

If this was ever granted, I would rest My head beneath thine, while thy

healing hands Close-covered both my eyes beside thy

breast, Pressing the brain, which too much

thought expands, Back to its proper size again, and smoothing

Distortion down till every nerve had soothing,

And all lay quiet, happy and supprest.

How soon all worldly wrong would be repaired!

I think how I should view the earth and skies

And sea, when once again my brow was bared

After thy healing, with such different eves.

O, world, as God has made it! all is beauty:

And knowing this, is love, and love is duty.

What further may be sought for or declared?

Guercino drew this angel I saw teach (Alfred, dear friend!)—that little child to pray,

Holding the little hands up, each to each Pressed gently,—with his own head

turned away

Over the earth where so much lay before

Of work to do, though Heaven was opening o'er him,

And he was left at Fano by the beach.

We were at Fano, and three times we

To sit and see him in his chapel there, And drink his beauty to our soul's content

-My angel with me too: and since

For dear Guercino's fame (to which in

And glory comes this picture for a dower.

Fraught with a pathos so magnificent),

And since he did not work so earnestly At all times, and has else endured some wrong-

I took one thought his picture struck from me,

And spread it out, translating it to

My Love is here. Where are you, dear

old friend? How rolls the Wairoa at your world's

far end?

This is Ancona, yonder is the sea.

MEMORABILIA

AH, did you once see Shelley plain, And did he stop and speak to you? And did you speak to him again?

How strange it seems, and new!

But you were living before that, And you are living after, And the memory I started at— My starting moves your laughter!

I crossed a moor, with a name of its

And a use in the world no doubt, Yet a hand's-breadth of it shines alone 'Mid the blank miles round about:

For there I picked up on the heather And there I put inside my breast A moulted feather, an eagle-feather— Well, I forget the rest.

POPULARITY

STAND still, true poet that you are! I know you; let me try and draw you.

Some night you'll fail us: when afar You rise, remember one man saw

Knew you, and named a star!

My star, God's glow-worm! Why extend

That loving hand of His which leads

Yet locks you safe from end to end Of this dark world, unless He needs vou-

Just saves your light to spend?

His clenched Hand shall unclose at

I know, and let out all the beauty: My poet holds the Future fast,

Accepts the coming ages' duty,

Their Present for this Past.

That day, the earth's feast-master's

Shall clear, to God the chalice raising; 'Others give best at first, but Thou Forever set'st our table praising,

Keep'st the good wine till now!'

Meantime, I'll draw you as you stand, With few or none to watch and wonder:

I'll sav-a fisher, on the sand By Tyre the Old, with ocean-plunder, A netful, brought to land.

Who has not heard how Tyrian shells Enclosed the blue, that dye of dyes Whereof one drop worked miracles, And coloured like Astarte's eves

Raw silk the merchant sells?

And each bystander of them all Could criticize, and quote tradition How depths of blue sublimed some pall

-To get which, pricked a king's ambition:

Worth sceptre, crown and ball.

Yet there's the dye, in that rough mesh, The sea has only just o'er-whispered! Live whelks, each lip's beard dripping fresh.

As if they still the water's lisp heard Through foam the rock-weeds thresh.

Enough to furnish Solomon Such hangings for his cedar-house, That, when gold-robed he took the throne

In that abyss of blue, the Spouse Might swear his presence shone

Most like the centre-spike of gold Which burns deep in the blue-bell's womb.

What time, with ardours manifold, The bee goes singing to her groom, Drunken and overbold.

Mere conchs! not fit for warp or woof! Till cunning comes to pound and squeeze

And clarify, -refine to proof The liquor filtered by degrees, While the world stands aloof.

And there's the extract, flasked and fine. And priced and saleable at last!

And Hobbs, Nobbs, Stokes and Nokes combine

To paint the Future from the Past. Put blue into their line.

Hobbs hints blue,-straight he turtle eats:

Nobbs prints blue,-claret crowns his cup:

Nokes outdares Stokes in azure feats.— Both gorge. Who fished the murex

What porridge had John Keats?

MASTER HUGUES OF SAXE-GOTHA

HIST, but a word, fair and soft! Forth and be judged, Master Hugues! Answer the question I've put you so

What do you mean by your mountainous fugues?

See, we're alone in the loft,-

I, the poor organist here,

Hugues, the composer of note-Dead, though, and done with, this many a year:

Let's have a colloquy, something to

Make the world prick up its ear!

See, the church empties apace:

Fast they extinguish the lights— Hallo there, sacristan! five minutes' grace!

Here's a crank pedal wants setting to rights,

Baulks one of holding the base.

See, our huge house of the sounds, Hushing its hundreds at once,

Bids the last loiterer back to his bounds! -Oh, you may challenge them, not

a response

Get the church-saints on their rounds!

7

(Saints go their rounds, who shall doubt?

—March, with the moon to admire, Up nave, down chancel, turn transept about,

Supervise all betwixt pavement and spire.

Put rats and mice to the rout-

V)

Aloys and Jurien and Just—
Order things back to their place,

Have a sharp eye lest the candlesticks rust,
Rub the church-plate, darn the

sacrament-lace,

Clear the desk-velvet of dust.)

37 T I

Here's your book, younger folks shelve!

Played I not off-hand and runningly, Just now, your masterpiece, hard number twelve?

Here's what should strike,—could one handle it cunningly:

Help the axe, give it a helve!

VIII

Page after page as I played,

Every bar's rest, where one wipes Sweat from one's brow, I looked up and surveyed,

O'er my three claviers, you forest of pipes

Whence you still peeped in the shade.

IX

Sure you were wishful to speak,

You, with brow ruled like a score, Yes, andeyes buried in pits on each cheek, Like two great breves as they wrote them of yore

Each side that bar, your straight beak!

7

Sure you said—'Good, the mere notes!
Still, couldst thou take my intent,

Know what procured me our Company's votes—

Masters being lauded and sciolists shent,

Parted the sheep from the goats!'

XI

Well then, speak up, never flinch! Quick, ere my candle's a snuff

—Burnt, do you see? to its uttermost inch—

I believe in you, but that's not enough:

Give my conviction a clinch!

XII

First you deliver your phrase

-Nothing propound, that I see,
Fit in itself for much blame or much

it in itself for much blame or much praise—

Answered no less, where no answer needs be:

Off start the Two on their ways!

XIII

Straight must a Third interpose, Volunteer needlessly help—

In strikes a Fourth, a Fifth thrusts in his nose,

So the cry's open, the kennel's a-yelp,

Argument's hot to the close!

XIV

One dissertates, he is candid;

Two must discept,—has distinguished;

Three helps the couple, if ever yet man did;

Four protests; Five makes a dart at the thing wished:

Back to One, goes the case bandied.

XV

One says his say with a difference— More of expounding, explaining!

All now is wrangle, abuse and vocifer-

Now there's a truce, all's subdued, self-restraining—

Five, though, stands out all the stiffer hence.

XVI

One is incisive, corrosive;

Two retorts, nettled, curt, crepitant; Three makes rejoinder, expansive, explosive;

Four overbears them all, strident and strepitant:

Five . . . O Danaides, O Sieve!

XVII

Now, they ply axes and crowbars;
Now, they prick pins at a tissue
Fine as a skein of the casuist Escobar's
Worked on the bone of a lie. To
what issue?

Where is our gain at the Two-bars?

XVIII

Est fuga, volvitur rota!

On we drift. Where looms the dimport?

One, Two, Three, Four, Five, contribute their quota—

Something is gained, if one caught but the import—

Show it us, Hugues of Saxe-Gotha!

XIX

What with affirming, denying,
Holding, risposting, subjoining,
All's like . . . it's like . . . for an instance
I'm trying . . .

There! See our roof, its gilt moulding and groining

Under those spider-webs lying!

XX

So your fugue broadens and thickens, Greatens and deepens and lengthens, Till one exclaims—'But where's music, the dickens?

Blot ye the gold, while your spiderweb strengthens

-Blacked to the stoutest of tickens?'

XXI

I for man's effort am zealous:

Prove me such censure's unfounded! Seems it surprising a lover grows jealous—

Hopes 'twas for something his organpipes sounded,

Tiring three boys at the bellows?

XXII

Is it your moral of Life?
Such a web, simple and subtle,

Weave we on earth here in impotent strife,

Backward and forward each throwing his shuttle,

Death ending all with a knife?

XXIII

Over our heads Truth and Nature— Still our life's zigzags and dodges,

Ins and outs, weaving a new legislature—

God's gold just shining its last where that lodges,

Palled beneath Man's usurpature!

VIXX

So we o'ershroud stars and roses, Cherub and trophy and garland. Nothings grow something which quietly

closes

Heaven's earnest eve — not a glimpse

Heaven's earnest eye,—not a glimpse of the far land

Gets through our comments and glozes.

XXV

Ah, but traditions, inventions, (Say we and make up a visage) So many men with such various inten-

tions

Down the past ages must know more than this age!

Leave the web all its dimensions!

XXVI

Who thinks Hugues wrote for the deaf, Proved a mere mountain in labour? Better submit—try again—what's the clef?

'Faith, it's no trifle for pipe and for tabor—

Four flats, the minor in F.

XXVII

Friend, your fugue taxes the finger:

Learning it once, who would lose it?

Yet all the while a migrician will

Yet all the while a misgiving will linger,

Truth's golden o'er us although we refuse it—

Nature, thro' dust-clouds we fling her!

XXVIII

Hugues! I advise meâ poenâ

(Counterpoint glares like a Gorgon)
Bid One, Two, Three, Four, Five, clear
the arena!

Say the word, straight I unstop the Full-Organ,

Blare out the mode Palestrina.

XXIX

While in the roof, if I'm right there, . . . Lo, you, the wick in the socket! Hallo, you sacristan, show us a light there!

Down it dips, gone like a rocket! What, you want, do you, to come unawares,

Sweeping the church up for first morn ing-prayers,

And find a poor devil has ended his

At the foot of your rotten-runged ratriddled stairs?

Do I carry the moon in my pocket?

ROMANCES

You know, we French stormed Ratisbon:

A mile or so away

On a little mound, Napoleon Stood on our storming-day; With neck out-thrust, you fancy how, Legs wide, arms locked behind,

As if to balance the prone brow Oppressive with its mind.

Just as perhaps he mused 'My plans That soar, to earth may fall, Let once my army-leader Lannes

Waver at vonder wall,'-Out'twixt the battery-smokes there flew

A rider, bound on bound Full-galloping; nor bridle drew Until he reached the mound.

Then off there flung in smiling joy, And held himself erect

By just his horse's mane, a boy: You hardly could suspect—

(So tight he kept his lips compressed, Scarce any blood came through)

You looked twice ere you saw his breast

Was all but shot in two.

'Well,' cried he, 'Emperor, by God's

We've got you Ratisbon! The Marshal's in the market-place, And you'll be there anon

INCIDENT OF THE FRENCH CAMP | To see your flag-bird flap his vans Where I, to heart's desire,

Perched him!' The Chief's eye flashed; his plans

Soared up again like fire.

The Chief's eye flashed; but presently Softened itself, as sheathes

A film the mother-eagle's eye

When her bruised eaglet breathes: 'You're wounded!' 'Nay,' his sol-

dier's pride

Touched to the quick, he said: 'I'm killed, Sire!' And his Chief beside, Smiling the boy fell dead.

THE PATRIOT

AN OLD STORY

IT was roses, roses, all the way,

With myrtle mixed in my path like

The house-roofs seemed to heave and

The church-spires flamed, such flags they had,

A year ago on this very day!

The air broke into a mist with bells. The old walls rocked with the crowd

and cries. Had I said, 'Good folk, mere noise

repels-But give me your sun from yonder

skies!' They had answered, 'And afterward, what else?'

TTT

Alack, it was I who leaped at the sun To give it my loving friends to keep! Nought man could do, have I left undone:

And you see my harvest, what I

This very day, now a year is run.

IV

There's nobody on the house-tops now—

Just a palsied few at the windows set;

For the best of the sight is, all allow,
At the Shambles' Gate—or, better
vet,

By the very scaffold's foot, I trow.

V

I go in the rain, and, more than needs, A rope cuts both my wrists behind; And I think, by the feel, my forehead bleeds.

For they fling, whoever has a mind, Stones at me for my year's misdeeds.

VI

Thus I entered, and thus I go!

In triumphs, people have dropped down dead.

'Paid by the World,—what dost thou

Me? God might question: now instead,

'Tis God shall repay! I am safer so.

MY LAST DUCHESS

FERRARA

THAT's my last Duchess painted on the wall,

Looking as if she were alive; I call That piece a wonder, now: Fra Pandolf's hands

Worked busily a day, and there she stands.

Will't please you sit and look at her?

'Frà Pandolf' by design, for never read Strangers like you that pictured countenance.

The depth and passion of its earnest glance,

But to myself they turned (since none puts by

The curtain I have drawn for you, but I)

And seemed as they would ask me, if they durst,

How such a glance came there; so, not the first

Are you to turn and ask thus. Sir, 't was not

Her husband's presence only, called that spot

Of joy into the Duchess' cheek: per-

haps Frà Pandolf chanced to say 'Her mantle . laps

Over my Lady's wrist too much,' or 'Paint

Must never hope to reproduce the faint Half-flush that dies along her throat;' such stuff

Was courtesy, she thought, and cause enough

For calling up that spot of joy. She had A heart . . . how shall I say? . . . too soon made glad,

Too easily impressed; she liked whate'er She looked on, and her looks went everywhere.

Sir, 't was all one! My favour at her breast,

The dropping of the daylight in the West,

The bough of cherries some officious

fool

Broke in the orchard for her, the white

mule
She rode with round the terrace—all

and each Would draw from her alike the approv-

ing speech, Or blush, at least. She thanked men,

—good; but thanked Somehow...I know not how... as if

she ranked My gift of a nine-hundred-years-old

with anybody's gift. Who'd stoop to blame

This sort of triffing? Even had you skill

In speech—(which I have not)—to make your will

Quite clear to such an one, and say 'Just this

Or that in you disgusts me; here you miss.

Orthere exceed the mark'—and if she let Herself be lessoned so, nor plainly set Her wits to yours, forsooth, and made

excuse,
-E'en then would be some stooping,

and I chuse Never to stoop. Oh, Sir, she smiled, no

doubt, Whene'er I passed her; but who passed without

Much the same smile? This grew; I gave commands;

Then all smiles stopped together. There she stands

As if alive. Will't please you rise?
We'll meet

The company below, then. I repeat, The Count your Master's known munifi-

Is ample warrant that no just pretence Of mine for dowry will be disallowed; Though his fair daughter's self, as I

avowed
At starting, is my object. Nay, we'll go
Together down, Sir! Notice Neptune,
though,

Taming a sea-horse, thought a rarity, Which Claus of Innsbruck cast in bronze for me.

COUNT GISMOND

AIX IN PROVENCE

T

C'HRIST God, who savest man, save most Of men Count Gismond who saved me! Count Gauthier, when he chose his post,

Chose time and place and company To suit it; when he struck at length My honour 'twas with all his strength.

H

And doubtlessly ere he could draw
All points to one, he must have
schemed!

That miserable morning saw
Few half so happy as I seemed,
While being dressed in Queen's array
To give our Tourney prize away.

TIT

I thought they loved me, did me grace To please themselves; 'twas all their deed;

God makes, or fair or foul, our face;
If showing mine so caused to bleed
My Cousins' hearts, they should have
dropped

A word, and straight the play had stopped.

T 3.7

They, too, so beauteous! Each a queen
By virtue of her brow and breast;
Not needing to be crowned, I mean,

As I do. E'en when I was dressed, Had either of them spoke, instead Of glancing sideways with still head!

V

But no: they let me laugh, and sing
My birthday-song quite through,
adjust

The last rose in my garland, fling
A last look on the mirror, trust
My arms to each an arm of theirs,
And so descend the castle-stairs—

7 T

And come out on the morning-troop
Of merry friends who kissed my cheek,
And called me Queen, and made me
stoop

Under the canopy—(a streak
That pierced it, of the outside sun,
Powdered with gold its gloom's soft
dun)—

VII

And they could let me take my state And foolish throne amid applause Of all come there to celebrate

My Queen's-day—Oh, I think the cause Of much was, they forgot no crowd Makes up for parents in their shroud!

VIII

Howe'er that be, all eyes were bent Upon me, when my cousins cast Theirs down; 'twas time I should pre-

The victor's crown, but . . . there, 'twill last

No long time . . . the old mist again Blinds me as then it did. How vain!

IX

See! Gismond's at the gate, in talk
With his two boys: I can proceed.
Well, at that moment, who should stalk
Forth boldly (to my face, indeed)
But Gauthier, and he thundered

'Stay!'
And all stayed. 'Bring no crowns, I say!

 \mathbf{x}

Bring torches! Wind the penance-sheet

About her! Let her shun the chaste, Or lay herself before their feet! Shall she, whose body I embraced A night long, queen it in the day?

For Honour's sake no crowns, I say !'

I? What I answered? As I live, I never fancied such a thing As answer possible to give.

What says the body when they

spring

Some monstrous torture-engine's whole Strength on it? No more says the soul.

XII

Till out strode Gismond; then I knew
That I was saved. I never met
His face before, but, at first view,
I felt quite sure that God hath set
Himself to Satan; who would spend
A minute's mistrust on the end?

XIII

He strode to Gauthier, in his throat
Gave him the lie, then struck his
mouth

With one back-handed blow that wrote In blood men's verdict there. North, South,

East, West, I looked. The lie was dead,

And damned, and truth stood up instead.

XIV

This glads me most, that I enjoyed

The heart of the joy, with my content

In watching Gismond unalloyed
By any doubt of the event:
God took that on Him—I was bid
Watch Gismond for my part: I did.

XV

Did I not watch him while he let
His armourer just brace his greaves,
Rivet his hauberk, on the fret

The while! His foot...my memory

No least stamp out, nor how anon He pulled his ringing gauntlets on.

XVI

And e'en before the trumpet's sound
Was finished, prone lay the false
Knight,

Prone as his lie, upon the ground:
Gismond flew at him, used no sleight
Of the sword, but open-breasted drove,
Cleaving till out the truth he clove.

XVII

Which done, he dragged him to my feet

And said 'Here die, but end thy breath

In full confession, lest thou fleet

From my first, to God's second death! Say, hast thou lied?' And, 'I have lied

To God and her,' he said, and died.

XVIII

Then Gismond, kneeling to me, asked

--What safe my heart holds, though
no word

Could I repeat now, if I tasked
My powers for ever, to a third
Dear even as you are. Pass the rest
Until I sank upon his breast.

XIX

Over my head his arm he flung
Against the world; and scarce I felt
His sword (that dripped by me and
swung)

A little shifted in its belt: For he began to say the while How South our home lay many a mile.

XX

So 'mid the shouting multitude
We two walked forth to never more
Return. My Cousins have pursued
Their life, untroubled as before

I vexed them. Gauthier's dwellingplace

God lighten! May his soul find grace!

XXI

Our elder boy has got the clear Great brow; tho' when his brother's black

Full eye shows scorn, it . . . Gismond here?

And have you brought my tercel back?

I just was telling Adela How many birds it struck since May.

THE BOY AND THE ANGEL

MORNING, evening, noon and night, 'Praise God,' sang Theocrite.

Then to his poor trade he turned, By which the daily meal was earned.

Hard he laboured, long and well; O'er his work the boy's curls fell:

But ever, at each period, He stopped and sang. 'Praise

He stopped and sang, 'Praise God.'

Then back again his curls he threw, And cheerful turned to work anew.

Said Blaise, the listening monk, 'Well done;

I doubt not thou art heard, my son:

As well as if thy voice to-day
Were praising God, the Pope's great
way.

This Easter Day, the Pope at Rome Praises God from Peter's dome.'

Said Theocrite, 'Would God that I Might praise Him, that great way, and die!'

Night passed, day shone, And Theocrite was gone.

With God a day endures alway, A thousand years are but a day.

God said in Heaven, 'Nor day nor night Now brings the voice of my delight.'

Then Gabriel, like a rainbow's birth, Spread his wings and sank to earth;

Entered in flesh, the empty cell, Lived there, and played the craftsman well:

And morning, evening, noon and night, Praised God in place of Theocrite. And from a boy, to youth he grew: The man put off the stripling's hue:

The man matured and fell away Into the season of decay:

And ever o'er the trade he bent, And ever lived on earth content.

(He did God's will; to him, all one If on the earth or in the sun.)

God said, 'A praise is in mine ear; There is no doubt in it, no fear:

So sing old worlds, and so New worlds that from my footstool go.

Clearer loves sound other ways: I miss my little human praise.'

Then forth sprang Gabriel's wings, off fell

The flesh disguise, remained the cell.

'Twas Easter Day: he flew to Rome, And paused above Saint Peter's dome.

In the tiring-room close by The great outer gallery,

With his holy vestments dight, Stood the new Pope, Theocrite:

And all his past career Came back upon him clear.

Since when, a boy, he plied his trade, Till on his life the sickness weighed;

And in his cell, when death drew near, An angel in a dream brought cheer:

And rising from the sickness drear He grew a priest, and now stood here.

To the East with praise he turned, And on his sight the angel burned.

'I bore thee from thy craftsman's cell, And set thee here; I did not well.

Vainly I left my angel-sphere, Vain was thy dream of many a Year.

Thy voice's praise seemed weak; it dropped—

Creation's chorus stopped!

Go back and praise again The early way, while I remain.

With that weak voice of our disdain, Take up Creation's pausing strain. Back to the cell and poor employ: Become the craftsman and the boy!' Theocrite grew old at home; A new Pope dwelt in Peter's Dome. One vanished as the other died: They sought God side by side.

INSTANS TYRANNUS

T

Of the million or two, more or less, I rule and possess, One man, for some cause undefined, Was least to my mind.

I

I struck him, he grovelled of course—For, what was his force?
I pinned him to earth with my weight And persistence of hate:
And he lay, would not moan, would not

curse, As his lot might be worse.

spilth:

Still he kept to his filth!

TT

'Were the object less mean, would he stand
At the swing of my hand!
For obscurity helps him and blots
The hole where he squats.'
So I set my five wits on the stretch
To inveigle the wretch.
All in vain! gold and jewels I threw,
Still he couched there perdue.
I tempted his blood and his flesh,
Hid in roses my mesh,
Choicest cates and the flagon's best

τV

Had he kith now or kin, were access
To his heart, did I press—
Just a son or a mother to seize!
No such booty as these!
Were it simply a friend to pursue
'Mid my million or two,
Who could pay me in person or pelf
What he owes me himself.
No! I could not but smile through my
chafe:

For the fellow lay safe
As his mates do, the midge and the nit,

—Through minuteness, to wit.

V

Then a humour more great took its place
At the thought of his face,
The droop, the low cares of the mouth,
The trouble uncouth
'Twixt the brows, all that air one is fain
To put out of its pain—
And, 'no!' I admonished myself,
'Is one mocked by an elf,
Is one baffled by toad or by rat?
The gravamen's in that!
How the lion, who crouches to suit
His back to my foot,
Would admire that I stand in debate!

But the Small turns the Great
If it vexes you,—that is the thing!
Toad or rat vex the King?
Though I waste half my realm to

unearth
Toad or rat, 'tis well worth!'

VI

So, I soberly laid my last plan
To extinguish the man.
Round his creep-hole, with never a
break
Ran my fires for his sake;
Over-head, did my thunder combine
With my under-ground mine:
Till I looked from my labor content
To enjoy the event.

VII

When sudden . . . how think ye, the end?

Did I say 'without friend?'
Say rather, from marge to blue marge The whole sky grew his targe
With the sun's self for visible boss,
While an Arm ran across
Which the earth heaved beneath like a breast
Where the wretch was safe prest!

Where the wretch was sate prest!

Do you see? just my vengeance complete,

The man swang to his feet.

The man sprang to his feet, Stood erect, caught at God's skirts, and prayed!

-So, I was afraid!

MESMERISM

т

ALL I believed is true!
I am able yet
All I want to get
By a method as strange as new:
Dare I trust the same to you?

H

If at night, when doors are shut,
And the wood-worm picks,
And the death-watch ticks,
And the bar has a flag of smut,
And a cat 's in the water-butt—

ITT

And the socket floats and flares,
And the house-beams groan,
And a foot unknown
Is surmised on the garret-stairs,
And the locks slip unawares—

IV

And the spider, to serve his ends,

By a sudden thread,

Arms and legs outspread,
On the table's midst descends,
Comes to find, God knows what

friends!—

v

If since eve drew in, I say,
I have sat and brought
(So to speak) my thought
To bear on the woman away,
Till I felt my hair turn grey—

37X

Till I seemed to have and hold,
In the vacancy
'Twixt the wall and me,
From the hair-plait's chestnut-gold
To the foot in its muslin fold—

VII

Have and hold, then and there,
Her, from head to foot,
Breathing and mute,
Passive and yet aware,
In the grasp of my steady stare—

VIII

Hold and have, there and then,
All her body and soul
That completes my Whole,
All that women add to men,
In the clutch of my steady ken—

IX

Having and holding, till
I imprint her fast
On the void at last
As the sun does whom he will
By the calctypist's skill—

X

Then,—if my heart's strength serve,
And through all and each
Of the veils I reach
To her soul and never swerve,
Knitting an iron nerve—

XI

Commanding that to advance
And inform the shape
Which has made escape
And before my countenance
Answers me glance for glance—

TIX

I, still with a gesture fit
Of my hands that best
Do my soul's behest,
Pointing the power from it,
While myself do steadfast sit—

XIII

Steadfast and still the same
On my object bent,
While the hands give vent
To my ardour and my aim
And break into very flame—

XIV

Then, I reach, I must believe,
Not her soul in vain,
For to me again
It reaches, and past retrieve
Is wound in the toils I weave—

XV

And must follow as I require,
As befits a thrall,
Bringing flesh and all,
Essence and earth-attire,
To the source of the tractile fire—

XVI

Till the house called hers, not mine,
With a growing weight
Seems to suffocate
If she break not its leaden line
And escape from its close confine—

XVI

Out of doors into the night!
On to the maze
Of the wild wood-ways,
Not turning to left nor right
From the pathway, blind with sight—

XVIII

Making thro' rain and wind
O'er the broken shrubs,
'Twixt the stems and stubs,
With a still, composed, strong mind,
Not a care for the world behind—

XIX

Swifter and still more swift,
As the crowding peace
Doth to joy increase
In the wide blind eyes uplift,
Thro' the darkness and the drift!

XX

While I—to the shape, I too
Feel my soul dilate
Not a whit abate
And relax not a gesture due,
As I see my belief come true.

IXI

For, there! have I drawn or no
Life to that lip?
Do my fingers dip
In a flame which again they throw
On the cheek that breaks a-glow?

XXII

Ha! was the hair so first?
What, unfilleted,
Made alive, and spread
Through the void with a rich outburst,
Chestnut gold-interspersed?

XXIII

Like the doors of a casket-shrine, See, on either side, Her two arms divide Till the heart betwixt makes sign, Take me, for I am thine!

XXIV

'Now—now'—the door is heard! Hark, the stairs! and near— Nearer—and here— 'Now!' and at call the third She enters without a word.

XXV

On doth she march and on
To the fancied shape;
It is, past escape,
Herself, now: the dream is done
And the shadow and she are one.

XXVI

First I will pray. Do Thou That ownest the soul, Yet wilt grant control To another, nor disallow For a time, restrain me now!

XXVII

I admonish me while I may,
Not to squander guilt,
Since require Thou wilt
At my hand its price one day!
What the price is, who can say?

THE GLOVE

(PETER RONSARD loquitur.) 'Heigho,' yawned one day King Francis. 'Distance all value enhances! When a man's busy, why, leisure Strikes him as wonderful pleasure: 'Faith, and at leisure once is he? Straightway he wants to be busy. Here we've got peace; and aghast I'm Caught thinking war the true pastime! Is there a reason in metre? Give us your speech, master Peter!' I who, if mortal dare say so, Ne'er am at loss with my Naso, 'Sire,' I replied, 'joys prove eloudlets. Men are the merest Ixions'-Here the King whistled aloud, 'Let's ... Heigho ... go look at our lions!' Such are the sorrowful chances If you talk fine to King Francis. And so, to the courtyard proceeding,

Our company, Francis was leading,

Increased by new followers tenfold

Before he arrived at the penfold;

Lords, ladies, like clouds which bedizen At sunset the western horizon.

And Sir De Lorge pressed 'mid the foremost

With the dame he professed to adore most—

Oh, what a face! One by fits eyed
Her, and the horrible pitside;
For the penfold surrounded a hollow
Which led where the eye scarce dared
follow,

And shelved to the chamber secluded Where Bluebeard, the great lion,

brooded.

The King hailed his keeper, an Arab As glossy and black as a scarab, And bade him make sport and at once stir

Up and out of his den the old monster.
They opened a hole in the wire-work
Across it, and dropped there a firework,
And fled: one's heart's beating redoubled:

A pause, while the pit's mouth was troubled.

The blackness and silence so utter, By the firework's slow sparkling and sputter;

Then earth in a sudden contortion
Gave out to our gaze her abortion!
Such a brute! Were I friend Clement
Marot

(Whose experience of nature's but narrow,

And whose faculties move in no small mist

When he versifies David the Psalmist) Ishould study that brute to describe you Illum Juda Leonem de Tribu!

One's whole blood grew curdling and creepy

To see the black mane, vast and heapy,
The tail in the air stiff and straining,
The wide eyes, nor waxing nor waning,
As over the barrier which bounded
His platform, and us who surrounded
The barrier, they reached and they
rested

On the space that might stand him in best stead:

For who knew, he thought, what the amazement,

The eruption of clatter and blaze meant, Leaped back where the lady was seated,

And if, in this minute of wonder, No outlet, 'mid lightning and thunder, Lay broad, and, his shackles all shivered, The lion at last was delivered?

Ay, that was the open sky o'erhead!

And you saw by the flash on his forehead,

By the hope in those eyes wide and steady,

He was leagues in the desert already, Driving the flocks up the mountain, Or catlike couched hard by the fountain To waylay the date-gathering negress: So guarded he entrance or egress.

'How he stands!' quoth the King: 'we may well swear,

(No novice, we've won our spurs elsewhere,

And so can afford the confession,)
We exercise wholesome discretion
In keeping aloof from his threshold;
Once hold you, those jaws want no
fresh hold,

Their first would too pleasantly purloin The visitor's brisket or surloin: But who's he would prove so fool-

hardy? Not the best man of Marignan, pardie!'

The sentence no sooner was uttered, Than over the rails a glove fluttered,

Fell close to the lion, and rested:
The dame 'twas, who flung it and iested

With life so, De Lorge had been wooing For months past; he sat there pur-

His suit, weighing out with nonchalance

Fine speeches like gold from a balance.

Sound the trumpet, no true knight's a tarrier!

De Lorge made one leap at the barrier, Walked straight to the glove,—while

the lion Ne'er moved, kept his far-reaching eye

The palm-tree-edged desert-spring's sapphire,

And the musky oiled skin of the Kaffir,—Picked it up, and as calmly retreated,

And full in the face of its owner , Flung the glove.

'Your heart's queen, you dethrone her?

So should I!'-cried the King-''twas

mere vanity,

Not love, set that task to humanity!'
Lords and ladies alike turned with
loathing

From such a proved wolf in sheep's

clothing.

Not so, I; for I caught an expression In her brow's undisturbed self-possession

Amid the Court's scoffing and merri-

ment,-

As if from no pleasing experiment She rose, yet of pain not much heedful So long as the process was needful,— As if she had tried in a crucible,

To what 'speeches like gold' were re-

ducible,

And, finding the finest prove copper, Felt the smoke in her face was but proper;

To know what she had not to trust to, Was worth all the ashes and dust too. She went out 'mid hooting and laugh-

Clement Marot stayed; I followed

arter,

And asked, as a grace, what it all meant?

If she wished not the rash deed's

recalment?

'For I'—so I spoke—'am a Poet:
Human nature,—behoves that I know
it!'

She told me, 'Too long had I heard
Of the deed proved alone by the word:
For my love—what De Lorge would
not dare!

With my scorn—what De Lorge could

compare!

And the endless descriptions of death He would brave when my lip formed a breath,

I must reckon as braved, or, of course, Doubt his word—and moreover, per-

force,

For such gifts as no lady could spurn, Must offer my love in return. When I looked on your lion, it brought All the dangers at once to my thought, Encountered by all sorts of men, Before he was lodged in his den,—

From the poor slave whose club or bare

hands

Dug the trap, set the snare on the sands, With no King and no Couré to applaud, By no shame, should he shrink, overawed.

Yet to capture the creature made

shift,

That his rude boys might laugh at the gift,

—To the page who last leaped o'er the fence

Of the pit, on no greater pretence
Than to get back the bonnet he dropped,
Lest his pay for a week should be
stopped.

So, wiser I judged it to make One trial what "death for my sake" Really meant, while the power was yet

mine.

Than to wait until time should define Such a phrase not so simply as I, Who took it to mean just "to die." The blow a glove gives is but weak: Does the mark yet discolour my cheek? But when the heart suffers a blow, Will the pain pass so soon, do you know?"

I looked, as away she was sweeping, And saw a youth eagerly keeping As close as he dared to the doorway; No doubt that a noble should more weigh

His life than befits a plebeian;
And yet, had our brute been Nemean—
(I judge by a certain calm fervour
The youth stepped with, forward to
serve her)

—He'd have scarce thought you did him the worst turn

If you whispered 'Friend, what you 'd get, first earn!'

And when, shortly after, she carried Her shame from the Court, and they married,

To that marriage some happiness, maugre

The voice of the Court, I dared augur.

For De Lorge, he made women with men vie,

Those in wonder and praise, these in envy;

And in short stood so plain a head taller

That he wooed and won . . . how do you call her?

The Beauty, that rose in the sequel To the King's love, who loved her a week well.

And 'twas noticed he never would honour

De Lorge (who looked daggers upon her)

With the easy commission of stretching
His legs in the service, and fetching
His wife, from her chamber, those
straying

Sad gloves she was always mislaying, While the King took the closet to chat

But of course this adventure came pat

And never the King told the story, How bringing a glove brought such glory,

But the wife smiled—'His nerves are grown firmer:

Mine he brings now and utters no murmur!'

Venienti occurrite morbo!
With which moral I drop my theorbo.

TIME'S REVENGES

I've a Friend, over the sea;
I like him, but he loves me.
It all grew out of the books I write;
They find such favour in his sight
That he slaughters you with savage
looks

Because you don't admire my books: He does himself though,—and if some vein

Were to snap to-night in this heavy brain,

To-morrow month, if I lived to try, Round should I just turn quietly, Or out of the bedclothes stretch my

Till I found him, come from his foreign

To be my nurse in this poor place,
And make my broth and wash my face
And light my fire, and, all the while,
Bear with his old good-humoured
smile

That I told him 'Better have kept away

Than come and kill me, night and day, With, worse than fever's throbs and shoots.

The creaking of his clumsy boots.' I am as sure that this he would do, As that Saint Paul's is striking Two. And I think I had rather . . . woe is me!

—Yes, rather see him than not see, If lifting a hand would seat him there Before me in the empty chair To-night, when my head aches indeed, And I can neither think nor read Nor make these purple fingers hold The pen; this garret's freezing cold!

And I've a Lady—There he wakes,
The laughing fiend and prince of
snakes

Within me, at her name, to pray
Fate send some creature in the way
Of my love for her, to be down-torn
Upthrust and outward-borne
So I might prove myself that sea
Of passion which I needs must be!
Call my thoughts false and my fancies
quaint

And my style infirm and its figures faint,

All the critics say, and more blame yet,
And not one angry word you get!
But, please you, wonder I would put
My cheek beneath that Lady's foot
Rather than trample under mine
The laurels of the Florentine,
And you shall see how the Devil spends
A fire God gave for other ends!
I tell you, I stride up and down
This garret, crowned with love's best
crown,

And feasted with love's perfect feast, To think I kill for her, at least, Body and soul and peace and fame, Alike youth's end and manhood's aim',—So is my spirit, as flesh with sin, Filled full, eaten out and in

With the face of her, the eyes of her, The lips, the little chin, the stir Of shadow round her mouth; and she—I'll tell you,—calmly would decree That I should roast at a slow fire, If that would compass her desire And make her one whom they invite To the famous ball to-morrow night.

There may be Heaven; there must be Hell;

Meantime, there is our Earth here-well!

THE ITALIAN IN ENGLAND

That second time they hunted me From hill to plain, from shore to sea, And Austria, hounding far and wide Her blood-hounds through the countryside

Breathed hot and instant on my

I made six days a hiding-place
Of that dry green old aqueduct
Where I and Charles, when boys nave
plucked

The fire-flies from the roof above, Bright creeping through the moss they love.

—How long it seems since Charles was

Six days the soldiers crossed and crossed

The country in my very sight; And when that peril ceased at night. The sky broke out in red dismay With signal-fires; well, there I lay Close covered o'er in my recess, Up to the neck in ferns and cress, Thinking on Metternich our friend, And Charles's miserable end, And much beside, two days; the third, Hunger o'ercame me when I heard The peasants from the village go To work among the maize; you know, With us in Lombardy, they bring Provisions packed on mules, a string With little bells that cheer their task, And casks, and boughs on every cask To keep the sun's heat from the wine; These I let pass in jingling line, And, close on them, dear noisy crew, The peasants from the village, too;

For at the very rear would troop
Their wives and sisters in a group
To help, I knew; when these had
passed,

I threw my glove to strike the last,
Taking the chance: she did not start,
Much less cry out, but stooped apart
One instant, rapidly glanced round,
And saw me beekon from the ground:
A wild bush grows and hides my crypt;
She picked my glove up while she
stripped

A branch off, then rejoined the rest With that; my glove lay in her breast: Then I drew breath: they disappeared: It was for Italy I feared.

An hour, and she returned alone Exactly where my glove was thrown. Meanwhile came many thoughts; on

me
Rested the hopes of Italy;
I had devised a certain tale
Which, when 'twas told her, could not
fail

Persuade a peasant of its truth;
I meant to call a freak of youth
This hiding, and give hopes of pay,
And no temptation to betray.
But when I saw that woman's face,
Its calm simplicity of grace,
Our Italy's own attitude
In which she walked thus far, and

stood,
Planting each naked foot so firm,
To crush the snake and spare the

worm—
At first sight of her eyes, I said,
'I am that man upon whose head
They fix the price, because I hate
The Austrians over us: the State
Will give you gold—oh, gold so much,
If you betray me to their clutch
And be your death, for aught I know,
If once they find you saved their foe.
Now, you must bring me food and
drink,

And also paper, pen and ink,
And carry safe what I shall write
To Padua, which you'll reach at
night

Before the Duomo shuts; go in, And wait till Tenebrae begin; Walk to the Third Confessional. Between the pillar and the wall, And kneeling whisper, Whence comes peace ?

Say it a second time, then cease; And if the voice inside returns. From Christ and Freedom; what concerns The cause of Peace?-for answer, slip My letter where you placed your lip; Then come back happy we have done Our mother service-I, the son, As you the daughter of our land!'

Three mornings more, she took her stand

In the same place, with the same eyes: I was no surer of sun-rise Than of her coming: we conferred Of her own prospects, and I heard She had a lover—stout and tall, She said—then let her eyelids fall, 'He could do much '-as if some doubt Entered her heart,—then, passing out, 'She could not speak for others, who Had other thoughts; herself she knew:

And so she brought me drink and food. After four days, the scouts pursued Another path; at last arrived The help my Paduan friends contrived To furnish me: she brought the news. For the first time I could not choose But kiss her hand, and lay my own Upon her head-'This faith was shown To Italy, our mother; she Uses my hand and blesses thee!' She followed down to the sea-shore: I left and never saw her more.

How very long since I have thought Concerning-much less wished foraught

Beside the good of Italy, For which I live and mean to die! I never was in love; and since Charles proved false, nothing could con-

vince My inmost heart I had a friend. However, if I pleased to spend Real wishes on myself—say, three— I know at least what one should be; I would grasp Metternich until I felt his red wet throat distil

In blood thro' these two hands: and

—Nor much for that am I perplexed— Charles, perjured traitor, for his part, Should die slow of a broken heart Under his new employers: last

—Ah, there, what should I wish?

Do I grow old and out of strength. If I resolved to seek at length My father's house again, how scared They all would look, and unprepared! My brothers live in Austria's pay —Disowned me long ago, men say; And all my early mates who used To praise me so-perhaps induced More than one early step of mine-Are turning wise; while some opine 'Freedom grows License,' some suspect 'Haste breeds Delay,' and recollect They always said, such premature Beginnings never could endure! So, with a sullen 'All's for best,' The land seems settling to its rest. I think, then, I should wish to stand This evening in that dear, lost land, Over the sea the thousand miles, And know if yet that woman smiles With the calm smile; some little farm She lives in there, no doubt; what harm

If I sat on the door-side bench, And, while her spindle made a trench Fantastically in the dust, Inquired of all her fortunes—just Her children's ages and their names, And what may be the husband's aims For each of them. I'd talk this out, And sit there, for an hour about, Then kiss her hand once more, and lay Mine on her head, and go my way.

So much for idle wishing—how It steals the time! To business now!

THE ENGLISHMAN IN ITALY

PIANO DI SORRENTO

FORTÙ, Fortù, my beloved one, Sit here by my side, On my knees put up both little feet! I was sure, if I tried,

I could make you laugh spite of Sci-

Now, open your eyes,

Let me keep you amused till he vanish In black from the skies,

With telling my memories over

As you tell your beads;

All the Plain saw me gather, I garland The flowers or the weeds.

Time for rain! for your long hot dry Autumn

Had net-worked with brown

The white skin of each grape on the bunches,

Marked like a quail's crown,

Those creatures you make such account

Whose heads,—specked with white Over brown like a great spider's back,

As I told you last night,-

Your mother bites off for her supper.

Red-ripe as could be, Pomegranates were chapping and splitting

In halves on the tree:

And betwixt the loose walls of great flintstone.

Or in the thick dust

On the path, or straight out of the rock-

Wherever could thrust

Some burnt sprig of bold hardy rockflower

Its yellow face up,

For the prize were great butterflies fighting,

Some five for one cup.

So, I guessed, ere I got up this morning, What change was in store,

By the quick rustle-down of the quailnets

Which woke me before

I could open my shutter, made fast With a bough and a stone,

And look thro' the twisted dead vinetwigs,

Sole lattice that 's known.

Quick and sharp rang the rings down the net-poles,

While, busy beneath,

Your priest and his brother tugged at them.

The rain in their teeth.

And out upon all the flat house-roofs Where split figs lay drying,

The girls took the frails under cover: Nor use seemed in trying

To get out the boats and go fishing,

For, under the cliff, Fierce the black water frothed o'er the

blind-rock.

No seeing our skiff

Arrive about noon from Amalfi, -Our fisher arrive,

And pitch down his basket before us,

All trembling alive With pink and grey jellies, your sea-

You touch the strange lumps,

And mouths gape there, eyes open, all manner

Of horns and of humps,

Which only the fisher looks grave at, While round him like imps

Cling screaming the children as naked

And brown as his shrimps; Himself too as bare to the middle

-You see round his neck

The string and its brass coin suspended, That saves him from wreck. But to-day not a boat reached Salerno,

So back, to a man,

Came our friends, with whose help in the vineyards

Grape-harvest began.

In the vat, halfway up in our house-side, Like blood the juice spins,

While your brother all bare-legged is dancing

Till breathless he grins Dead-beaten in effort on effort

To keep the grapes under,

Since still when he seems all but master, In pours the fresh plunder

From girls who keep coming and going With basket on shoulder,

And eyes shut against the rain's driving;

Your girls that are older,-For under the hedges of aloe,

And where, on its bed

Of the orchard's black mould, the love-

Lies pulpy and red,

All the young ones are kneeling and filling

Their laps with the snails

Tempted out by this first rainy weather, -

Your best of regales,

As to-night will be proved to my sorrow, When, supping in state,

We shall feast our grape-gleaners (two dozen,

Three over one plate)

With lasagne so tempting to swallow

In slippery ropes,

And gourds fried in great purple slices,

That colour of popes.

Meantime, see the grape bunch they've brought you:

The rain-water slips

O'er the heavy blue bloom on each globe

Which the wasp to your lips

Still follows with fretful persistence:

Nay, taste, while awake,

This half of a curd-white smooth cheeseball

That peels, flake by flake,

Like an onion, each smoother and whiter;

Next, sip this weak wine

From the thin green glass flask, with its stopper,

A leaf of the vine;

And end with the prickly-pear's red flesh

That leaves thro' its juice

The stony black seeds on your pearlteeth.

Scirocco is loose!

Hark! the quick, whistling pelt of the olives

Which, thick in one's track,

Tempt the stranger to pick up and bite them,

Tho' not yet half black!

How the old twisted olive trunks shudder!

The medlars let fall

Their hard fruit, and the brittle great fig-trees

Snap off, figs and all,

For here comes the whole of the tempest!

No refuge, but creep

Back again to my side and my shoulder, And listen or sleep. O how will your country show next week,

When all the vine-boughs

Have been stripped of their foliage to pasture

The mules and the cows?

Last eve, I rode over the mountains; Your brother, my guide,

Soon left me, to feast on the myrtles

That offered, each side,

Their fruit-balls, black, glossy and luscious,—

Or strip from the sorbs

A treasure, so rosy and wondrous, Of hairy gold orbs!

Of halfy gold of ba

But my mule picked his sure, sober path out,

Just stopping to neigh

When he recognized down in the valley

His mates on their way

With the faggots, and barrels of water; And soon we emerged

From the plain, where the woods could scarce follow;

And still as we urged

Our way, the woods wondered, and left us,

As up still we trudged

Though the wild path grew wilder each instant,

And place was e'en grudged

'Mid the rock-chasms and piles of loose stones

Like the loose broken teeth

Of some monster which climbed there to die

From the ocean beneath-

Place was grudged to the silver-grey fume-weed

That clung to the path,

And dark rosemary ever a-dying That, 'spite the wind's wrath,

So loves the salt rock's face to seaward,

And lentisks as staunch

To the stone where they root and bear berries,

And . . . what shows a branch

Coral-coloured, transparent, with circlets

Of pale seagreen leaves:

Over all trod my mule with the caution Of gleaners o'er sheaves,

Still, foot after foot like a lady:
So, round after round,

He climbed to the top of Calvano, And God's own profound

Was above me, and round me the mountains,

And under, the sea,

And within me, my heart to bear witness What was and shall be!

Oh, heaven and the terrible crystal!

No rampart excludes

Your eye from the life to be lived In the blue solitudes!

Oh, those mountains, their infinite movement!

Still moving with you;

For, ever some new head and breast of them

Thrusts into view

To observe the intruder; you see it If quickly you turn

And, before they escape you, surprise them:

They grudge you should learn How the soft plains they look on, lean over

And love (they pretend)

—Cower beneath them, the flat seapine crouches,

The wild fruit-trees bend,

E'en the myrtle-leaves curl, shrink and shut.

All is silent and grave,

'Tis a sensual and timorous beauty, How fair, but a slave!

So, I turned to the sea; and there slumbered

As greenly as ever

Those isles of the siren, your Galli; No ages can sever

The Three, nor enable their sister To join them,—halfway

On the voyage, she looked at Ulysses— No further to-day,

Tho' the small one, just launched in the wave.

Watches breast-high and steady From under the rock, her bold sister Swum halfway already.

Fortù, shall we sail there together And see from the sides

Quite new rocks show their faces, new haunts

Where the siren abides?

Shall we sail round and round them, close over

The rocks, tho' unseen,

That ruffle the grey glassy water
To glorious green?

Then scramble from splinter to splinter, Reach land and explore,

On the largest, the strange square black turret

With never a door,

Just a loop to admit the quick lizards; Then, stand there and hear The birds' quiet singing, that tells us

What life is, so clear?

—The secret they sang to Ulysses

When, ages ago,

He heard and he knew this life's secret I hear and I know!

Ah, see! The sun breaks o'er Calvano; He strikes the great gloom

And flutters it o'er the mount's summit In airy gold fume! All is over! Look out, see the gipsy,

Our tinker and smith,
Has arrived, set up bellows and forge,

And down-squatted forthwith

To his hammering, under the wall

there; One eye keeps aloof

The urchins that itch to be putting

His jews'-harps to proof,
While the other, thro' locks of curled
wire.

Is watching how sleek

Shines the hog, come to share in the windfall

-An abbot's own cheek.

All is over! Wake up and come out now,

And down let us go,

And see the fine things got in order At Church for the show

Of the Sacrament, set forth this evening; To-morrow's the Feast

Of the Rosary's Virgin, by no means Of Virgins the least,

As you'll hear in the off-hand discourse

Which (all nature, no art)

The Dominican brother, these three weeks,

Was getting by heart.

Not a pillar nor post but is dizened With red and blue papers; All the roof waves with ribbons, each

altar A-blaze with long tapers;

But the great masterpiece is the

scaffold Rigged glorious to hold

All the fiddlers and fifers and drummers And trumpeters bold,

Not afraid of Bellini nor Auber, Who, when the priest's hoarse,

Will strike us up something that's brisk For the feast's second course.

And then will the flaxen-wigged Image Be carried in pomp

Thro' the plain, while in gallant procession

The priests mean to stomp.

And all round the glad church lie old bottles

With gunpowder stopped,

Which will be, when the Image reenters,

Religiously popped.

And at night from the crest of Calvano Great bonfires will hang,

On the plain will the trumpets join chorus,

And more poppers bang!

At all events, come—to the garden, As far as the wall;

See me tap with a hoe on the plaster Till out there shall fall

A scorpion with wide angry nippers!

- Such trifles! you say? Fortù, in my England at home,

Men meet gravely to-day And debate, if abolishing Corn-laws

Be righteous and wise 'twere proper, Scirocco should

vanish In black from the skies!

IN A GONDOLA

He sings

I SEND my heart up to thee, all my heart

In this my singing

For the stars help me, and the sea bears part;

The very night is clinging

Closer to Venice' streets to leave one space Above me, whence thy face May light my joyous heart to thee its dwelling-place.

She speaks .

Say after me, and try to say My very words, as if each word Came from you of your own accord, In your own voice, in your own way: 'This woman's heart and soul and brain Are mine as much as this gold chain She bids me wear; which (say again) 'I choose to make by cherishing A precious thing, or choose to fling Over the boat-side, ring by ring.' And yet once more say . . . no word

Since words are only words. Give o'er! Unless you call me, all the same, Familiarly by my pet-name Which, if the Three should hear you call. And me reply to, would proclaim At once our secret to them all. Ask of me, too, command me, blame— Do, break down the partition-wall 'Twixt us, the daylight world beholds Curtained in dusk and splendid folds. What 's left but—all of me to take? I am the Three's: prevent them, slake Your thirst! 'Tis said, the Arab sage In practising with gems can loose Their subtle spirit in his cruce And leave but ashes: so, sweet mage, Leave them my ashes when thy use Sucks out my soul, thy heritage!

He sings

Past we glide, and past, and past! What's that poor Agnese doing Where they make the shutters fast? Grey Zanobi 's just a-wooing To his couch the purchased bride: Past we glide!

Past we glide, and past, and past! Why 's the Pucci Palace flaring Like a beacon to the blast? Guests by hundreds, not one caring If the dear host's neck were wried:

Past we glide!

She sings

The Moth's kiss, first! Kiss me as if you made believe You were not sure, this eve, How my face, your flower, had pursed Its petals up; so, here and there You brush it, till I grow aware Who wants me, and wide open burst.

The Bee's kiss, now! Kiss me as if you entered gay My heart at some noonday, A bud that dares not disallow The claim, so all is rendered up, And passively its shattered cup Over your head to sleep I bow.

He sings

What are we two? I am a Jew, And carry thee, farther than friends can pursue, To a feast of our tribe; Where they need thee to bribe The devil that blasts them unless he imbibe

Thy . . . Scatter the vision for ever! And now,

As of old, I am I, Thou art Thou!

Say again, what we are? The sprite of a star, I lure thee above where the destinies

My plumes their full play Till a ruddier ray

Than my pale one announce there is withering away

Some . . . Scatter the vision for ever! And now,

As of old, I am I, Thou art Thou!

He muses

Oh, which were best, to roam or rest? The land's lap or the water's breast? To sleep on yellow millet-sheaves, Or swim in lucid shallows, just Eluding water-lily leaves,

An inch from Death's black fingers, thrust

To lock you, whom release he must; Which life were best on Summer eves?

He speaks, musing

Lie back; could thought of mine improve you? From this shoulder let there spring A wing; from this, another wing; Wings, not legs and feet, shall move

Snow-white must they spring, to blend With your flesh, but I intend They shall deepen to the end, Broader, into burning gold, Till both wings crescent-wise enfold Your perfect self, from 'neath your feet To o'er your head, where, lo, they meet As if a million sword-blades hurled Defiance from you to the world!

Rescue me Thou, the only real! And scare away this mad Ideal That came, nor motions to depart! Thanks! Now, stay ever as thou art!

Still he muses

What if the Three should catch at last Thy serenader? While there's cast Paul's cloak about my head, and fast Gian pinions me, Himself has past His stylet thro' my back; I reel; And . . . is it Thou I feel?

They trail me, these three godless knaves, Past every church that sains and saves, Nor stop till, where the cold sea raves By Lido's wet accursed graves, They scoop mine, roll me to its brink,

And \dots on Thy breast I sink!

She replies, musing

Dip your arm o'er the boat-side, elbowdeep,

As I do: thus: were death so unlike sleep,

Caught this way? Death's to fear from flame, or steel,

Or poison doubtless; but from waterfeel!

Go find the bottom! Would you stay me! There! Now pluck a great blade of that ribbon-

grass

To plait in where the foolish jewel was, I flung away: since you have praised my hair,

'Tis proper to be choice in what I wear.

He speaks

Row home? must we row home? Too surely

Know I where its front's demurely Over the Giudecca piled; Window just with window mating, Door on door exactly waiting, All 's the set face of a child: But behind it, where 's a trace Of the staidness and reserve. And formal lines without a curve, In the same child's playing-face? No two windows look one way O'er the small sea-water thread Below them. Ah, the autumn day I, passing, saw you overhead! First, out a cloud of curtain blew, Then, a sweet cry, and last, came you— To catch your loory that must needs Escape just then, of all times then, To peck a tall plant's fleecy seeds, And make me happiest of men. I scarce could breathe to see you reach So far back o'er the balcony, (To catch him ere he climbed too high Above you in the Smyrna peach) That quick the round smooth cord of

This coiled hair on your head, unrolled, Fell down you like a gorgeous snake The Roman girls were wont, of old, When Rome there was, for coolness'

To let lie curling o'er their bosoms.

Dear loory, may his beak retain

Ever its delicate rose stain

As if the wounded lotus-blossoms

Had marked their thief to know again!

Stay longer yet, for others' sake Than mine! what should your chamber do?

-With all its rarities that ache In silence while day lasts, but wake At night-time and their life renew, Suspended just to pleasure you That brought against their will together These objects, and, while day lasts,

Around them such a magic tether
That they look dumb: your harp,
believe,

With all the sensitive tight strings
That dare not speak, now to itself
Breathes slumberously as if some elf
Went in and out the chords, his wings
Make murmur wheresoe'er they graze,
As an angel may, between the maze
Of midnight palace-pillars, on
And on, to sow God's plagues have gone
Through guilty glorious Babylon.
And while such murmurs flow, the
nymph

Bends of the harp-top from her shell As the dry limpet for the lymph Come with a tune he knows so well. And how your statues' hearts must

And how your pictures must descend To see each other, friend with friend! Oh, could you take them by surprise, You'd find Schidone's eager Duke Doing the quaintest courtesies To that prim Saint by Haste-thee-Luke! And, deeper into her rock den, Bold Castelfranco's Magdalen You'd find retreated from the ken Of that robed counsel-keeping Ser-As if the Tizian thinks of her, And is not, rather, gravely bent On seeing for himself what toys Are these, his progeny invent, What litter now the board employs Whereon he signed a document That got him murdered! Each enjoys Its night so well, you cannot break The sport up, so, indeed must make More stay with me, for others' sake

 $She\ speaks$

1

To-morrow, if a harp-string, say, Is used to tie the jasmine back
That overfloods my room with sweets,
Contrive your Zorzi somehow meets
My Zanze: if the ribbon's black,
The Three are watching; keep away.

TT

Your gondola—let Zorzi wreathe
A mesh of water-weeds about
Its prow, as if he unaware
Had struck some quay or bridge-foot

That I may throw a paper out As you and he go underneath.

There 's Zanze's vigilant taper; safe are

Only one minute more to-night with

Resume your past self of a month ago!
Be you the bashful gallant, I will be
The lady with the colder breast than
snow:

Now bow you, as becomes, nor touch my hand

More than I touch yours when I step to land.

And say, 'All thanks, Siora!'-

And lips to lips! Yet once more, ere we part,

Clasp me, and make me thine, as mine thou art!

He is surprised, and stabbed

It was ordained to be so, Sweet,—and best

Comes now, beneath thine eyes, and on thy breast Still kiss me! Care not for the cowards!

Still kiss me! Care not for the cowards!

Only to put aside thy beauteous hair
My blood will hurt! The Three, I do
not scorn

To death, because they never lived: but I

Have lived indeed, and so—(yet one more kiss)—can die!

WARING

I

What's become of Waring Since he gave us all the slip, Chose land-travel or seafaring, Boots and chest or staff and scrip, Rather than pace up and down Any longer London-town? TT

Who'd have guessed it from his lip
Or his brow's accustomed bearing,
On the night he thus took ship
Or started landward?—little caring
For us, it seems, who supped together
(Friends of his too, I remember)
And walked home thro' the merry
weather,

The snowiest in all December.

I left his arm that night myself
For what 's-his-name's, the new prose-

That wrote the book there, on the shelf—

How, forsooth, was I to know it If Waring meant to glide away Like a ghost at break of day? Never looked he half so gay!

Ш

He was prouder than the Devil:
How he must have cursed our revel!
Ay, and many other meetings,
Indoor visits, outdoor greetings,
As up and down he paced this London,
With no work done, but great works
undone.

Where scarce twenty knew his name.
Why not, then, have earlier spoken,
Written, bustled? Who's to blame
If your silence kept unbroken?
'True, but there were sundry jottings,
Stray-leaves, fragments, blurrs and
blottings,

Certain first steps were achieved Already which '—(is that your meaning ?)

'Had well borne out whoe'er believed In more to come!' But who goes gleaning

Hedge-side chance-blades, while full-sheaved

Stand cornfields by him? Pride, c'erweening

Pride alone, puts forth such claims O'er the day's distinguished names.

I

Meantime, how much I loved him, I find out now I've lost him:
I, who cared not if I moved him, Who could so carelessly accost him,

Henceforth never shall get free
Of his ghostly company,
His eyes that just a little wink
As deep I go into the merit
Of this and that distinguished spirit—
His cheeks' raised colour, soon to
sink,

As long I dwell on some stupendous
And tremendous (Heaven defend us!)
Monstr'-inform'-ingens-horrend-ous
Demoniaco-seraphie
Penman's latest piece of graphic.
Nay, my very wrist grows warm
With his dragging weight of arm!
E'en so, swimmingly appears,
Through one's after-supper musings,
Some lost Lady of old years
With her beauteous vain endeavour
And goodness unrepaid as ever;
The face, accustomed to refusings,
We, puppies that we were . . . Oh
never

Surely, nice of conscience, scrupled Being aught like false, forsooth, to? Telling aught but honest truth to? What a sin, had we centupled Its possessor's grace and sweetness! No! she heard in its completeness Truth, for truth's a weighty matter, And truth, at issue, we can't flatter! Well, 'tis done with; she's exempt From damning us thro' such a sally; And so she glides, as down a valley, Taking up with her contempt, Past our reach; and in, the flowers Shu'z her unregarded hours.

87

Oh, could I have him back once more,
This Waring, but one half-day more!
Back, with the quiet face of yore,
So hungry for acknowledgment
Like mine! I'd fool him to his bent!
Feed, should not he, to heart's content?

I'd say, 'to only have conceived Your great works, though they ne'er make progress,

Surpasses all we've yet achieved!'
I'd lie so, I should be believed.
I'd make such havor of the claims
Of the day's distinguished names
To feast him with, as feasts an ogress

Her sharp-toothed golden-crowned child!
Or, as one feasts a creature rarely Captured here, unreconciled
To capture; and completely gives
Its pettish humours licence, barely
Requiring that it lives.

VI

Ichabod, Ichabod. The glory is departed! Travels Waring East away? Who, of knowledge, by hearsay, Reports a man upstarted Somewhere as a God, Hordes grown European-hearted, Millions of the wild made tame On a sudden at his fame? In Vishnu-land what Avatar? Or who, in Moscow, toward the Czar, With the demurest of footfalls Over the Kremlin's pavement, bright With serpentine and syenite, Steps, with five other Generals That simultaneously take snuff. For each to have pretext enough To kerchiefwise unfold his sash Which, softness' self, is yet the stuff To hold fast where a steel chain snaps, And leave the grand white neck no gash? Waring, in Moscow, to those rough Cold northern natures borne, perhaps, Like the lambwhite maiden dear From the circle of mute kings Unable to repress the tear, Each as his sceptre down he flings, To Dian's fane at Taurica, Where now a captive priestess, she

alway Mingles her tender grave Hellenic

speech
With theirs, tuned to the hailstonebeaten beach,

As pours some pigeon, from the myrrhy lands

Rapt by the whirlblast to fierce Scythian strands

Where breed the swallows, her melodious cry

Amid their barbarous twitter! In Russia? Never! Spain were fitter! Ay, most likely 'tis in Spain That we and Waring meet again Now, while he turns down that cool narrow lane

the blackness. Into out of grave

All fire and shine, abrupt as when there's slid

Its stiff gold blazing pall From some black coffin-lid. Or, best of all, I love to think The leaving us was just a feint; Back here to London did he slink. And now works on without a wink Of sleep, and we are on the brink Of something great in fresco-paint: Some garret's ceiling, walls and floor, Up and down and o'er and o'er He splashes, as none splashed before Since great Caldara Polidore. Or Music means this land of ours Some favour yet, to pity won By Purcell from his Rosy Bowers,— ' Give me my so-long promised son, Let Waring end what I begun!' Then down he creeps and out he steals Only when the night conceals His face; in Kent 'tis cherry-time, Or, hops are picking: or, at prime Of March, he wanders as, too happy, Years ago when he was young, Some mild eve when woods grew sappy And the early moths had sprung To life from many a trembling sheath Woven the warm boughs beneath: While small birds said to themselves What should soon be actual song, And young gnats, by tens and twelves, Made as if they were the throng That crowd around and carry aloft The sound they have nursed, so sweet

and pure, Out of a myriad noises soft, Into a tone that can endure Amid the noise of a July noon When all God's creatures crave their boon. All at once and all in tune, And get it, happy as Waring then, Having first within his ken What a man might do with men: And far too glad, in the even-glow, To mix with the world he meant to take Into his hand, he told you, so-And out of it his world to make.

To contract and to expand As he shut or oped his hand. Oh, Waring, what's to really be? A clear stage and a crowd to see! Some Garrick—say—out shall not he The heart of Hamlet's mystery pluck? Or, where most unclean beasts are rife. Some Junius—am I right ?—shall tuck His sleeve, and forth with flavingknife!

Some Chatterton shall have the luck Of calling Rowley into life! Some one shall somehow run a muck With this old world, for want of strife Sound asleep. Contrive, contrive To rouse us, Waring! Who's alive? Our men scarce seem in earnest now. Distinguished names !- but 'tis, some-

how, As if they played at being names Still more distinguished, like the games Of children. Turn our sport to earnest With a visage of the sternest! Bring the real times back, confessed Still better than our very best!

'WHEN I last saw Waring . . . ' (How all turned to him who spoke-You saw Waring? Truth or joke? In land-travel, or sea-faring?)

'We were sailing by Triest, Where a day or two we harboured: A sunset was in the West, When, looking over the vessel's side, One of our company espied A sudden speck to larboard. And, as a sea-duck flies and swims At once, so came the light craft up, With its sole lateen sail that trims And turns (the water round its rims Dancing, as round a sinking cup) And by us like a fish it curled, And drew itself up close beside, Its great sail on the instant furled, And o'er its planks, a shrill voice cried (A neck as bronzed as a Lascar's) "Buy wine of us, you English Brig? Or fruit, tobacco and cigars?

A Pilot for you to Triest?
Without one, look you ne'er so big,
They'll never let you up the bay!
We natives should know best."
I turned, and "just those fellows'
way,"
Our way and "The library have

Our captain said, "The 'long-shore thieves

Are laughing at us in their sleeves."

III

'In truth, the boy leaned laughing back; And one, half-hidden by his side Under the furled sail, soon I spied, With great grass hat and kerchief black,

Who looked up with his kingly throat, Said somewhat, while the other shook His hair back from his eyes to look Their longest at us; then the boat, I know not how, turned sharply round, Laying her whole side on the sea As a leaping fish does; from the lee, Into the weather, cut somehow Her sparkling path beneath our bow; And so went off, as with a bound, Into the rosy and golden half Of the sky, to overtake the sun And reach the shore, like the sea-calf Its singing cave; yet I caught one Glance ere away the boat quite passed, And neither time nor toil could mar Those features: so I saw the last Of Waring!'-You? Oh, never star Was lost here, but it rose afar ! Look East, where whole new thousands are

In Vishnu-land what Avatar?

THE TWINS

'Give' and 'It-shall-be-given-unto-you.'

T

GRAND rough old Martin Luther Bloomed fables—flowers on furze, The better the uncouther: Do roses stick like burrs?

II

A beggar asked an alms
One day at an abbey-door,
Said Luther; but, seized with qualms,
The Abbot replied, 'We're poor!

TIL

'Poor, who had plenty once, When gifts fell thick as rain: But they give us nought, for the nonce, And how should we give again?'

IV

Then the beggar, 'See your sins! Of old, unless I err, Ye had brothers for inmates, twins, Date and Dabitur.

V

'While Date was in good case
Dabitur flourished too:
For Dabitur's lenten face,
No wonder if Date rue.

VI

'Would ye retrieve the one?
Try and make plump the other!
When Date's penance is done,
Dabitur helps his brother.

VII

'Only, beware relapse!'
The Abbot hung his head.
This beggar might be, perhaps,
An angel, Luther said.

A LIGHT WOMAN

Ι

So far as our story approaches the end, Which do you pity the most of us three?—

My friend, or the mistress of my friend With her wanton eyes, or me?

II

My friend was already too good to lose, And seemed in the way of improvement yet,

When she crossed his path with her hunting-noose

And over him drew her net.

III

When I saw him tangled in her toils, A shame, said I, if she adds just him To her nine-and-ninety other spoils, The hundredth, for a whim! IV

And before my friend be wholly hers,
How easy to prove to him, I said,
An eagle's the game her pride prefers,
Though she snaps at the wren in-

stead !

V

So, I gave her eyes my own eyes to take.

take, My hand sought hers as in earnest

And round she turned for my noble sake.

And gave me herself indeed.

37T

The eagle am I, with my fame in the world,

The wren is he, with his maiden face.

—You look away and your lip is curled?

Patience, a moment's space!

WII

For see—my friend goes shaking and white:

He eyes me as the basilisk:

I have turned, it appears, his day to night,

Eclipsing his sun's disk.

VIII

And I did it, he thinks, as a very thief:

'Though I love her—that he comprehends—

One should master one's passions, (love, in chief)

And be loyal to one's friends!'

TY

And she,—she lies in my hand as tame
As a pear late basking over a wall;
Just a touch to try and off it came;
'Tis mine,—can I let it fall?

v

With no mind to eat it, that's the worst!

Were it thrown in the road, would the case assist?

'Twas quenching a dozen blue-flies' thirst

When I gave its stalk a twist.

XI

And I,—what I seem to my friend, you see—

What I soon shall seem to his love, you guess.

What I seem to myself, do you ask of me?

No hero, I confess.

XII

'Tis an awkward thing to play with souls,

And matter enough to save one's own.

Yet think of my friend, and the burning coals

He played with for bits of stone!

XIII

One likes to show the truth for the truth;

That the woman was light is very true:

But suppose she says,—Never mind that youth—

What wrong have I done to you?

XIV

Well, any how, here the story stays, So far at least as I understand; And, Robert Browning, you writer of

Here's a subject made to your hand!

THE LAST RIDE TOGETHER

Ι

I SAID—Then, Dearest, since 'tis so, Since now at length my fate I know, Since nothing all my love avails, Since all, my life seemed meant for, fails.

Since this was written and needs must be—

My whole heart rises up to bless Your name in pride and thankfulness! Take back the hope you gave,—I

Only a memory of the same,

—And this beside, if you will not blame,

Your leave for one more last ride with me.

II

My mistress bent that brow of hers;
Those deep dark eyes where pride
demurs

When pity would be softening through, Fixed me a breathing-while or two

With life or death in the balance:

The blood replenished me again; My last thought was at least not vain: I and my mistress, side by side Shall be together, breathe and ride, So one day more am I deified—

Who knows but the world may end

to-night.

III

Hush! if you saw some western cloud All billowy-bosomed, over-bowed By many benedictions—sun's And moon's and evening-star's at

once—

And so, you, looking and loving best.

Conscious grew, your passion drew Cloud, sunset, moonrise, star-shine too, Down on you, near and yet more near, Till flesh must fade for heaven was here!—

Thus leant she and lingered—joy and fear!

rear

Thus lay she a moment on my breast.

ΙV

Then we began to ride. My soul Smoothed itself out—a long-cramped scroll

Freshening and fluttering in the wind. Past hopes already lay behind.

What need to strive with a life awry?
Had I said that, had I done this,
So might I gain, so might I miss.
Might she have loved me? just as well
She might have hated,—who can tell?
Where had I been now if the worst
befell?

And here we are riding, she and I.

V

Fail I alone, in words and deeds? Why, all men strive and who succeeds? We rode; it seemed my spirit flew, Saw other regions, cities new,

As the world rushed by on either side.

I thought,—All labour, yet no less Bear up beneath their unsuccess. Look at the end of work, contrast The petty Done, the Undone vast, This Present of theirs with the hopeful

Past!
I hoped she would love me: here we

ride.

VI

What hand and brain went ever paired?

What heart alike conceived and dared?
What act proved all its thought had been?

What will but felt the fleshly screen?
We ride and I see her bosom heave.

There's many a crown for who can reach.

Ten lines, a statesman's life in each! The flag stuck on a heap of bones, A soldier's doing! what atones? They scratch his name on the Abbey-

My riding is better, by their leave.

VII

What does it all mean, poet? well, Your brains beat into rhythm—you tell

What we felt only; you expressed You hold things beautiful the best,

And pace them in rhyme so, side by

'Tis something, nay 'tis much—but then,

Have you yourself what's best for men?

Are you—poor, sick, old ere your time—

Nearer one whit your own sublime
Than we who never have turned

Than we who never have turned a rhyme?

Sing, riding's a joy! For me, I ride.

VIII

And you, great sculptor—so, you gave A score of years to Art, her slave, And that's your Venus—whence we

To yonder girl that fords the burn!

You acquiesce, and shall I repine? What, man of music, you, grown grey With notes and nothing else to say, Is this your sole praise from a friend, 'Greatly his opera's strains intend, But in music we know how fashions end!'

I gave my youth—but we ride, in fine.

IX

Who knows what's fit for us? Had

Proposed bliss here should sublimate My being; had I signed the bond—Still one must lead some life beyond,

-Have a bliss to die with, dimdescried.

This foot once planted on the goal,
This glory-garland round my soul,
Could I descry such? Try and test!
I sink back shuddering from the quest—
Earth being so good, would Heaven
seem best?

Now, Heaven and she are beyond

this ride.

X

And yet—she has not spoke so long! What if Heaven be that, fair and

At life's best, with our eyes upturned Whither life's flower is first discerned, We, fixed so, ever should so abide?

What if we still ride on, we two,
With life for ever old yet new,
Changed not in kind but in degree,
The instant made eternity,—

And Heaven just prove that I and she Ride, ride together, for ever ride?

THE PIED PIPER OF HAMELIN

A CHILD'S STORY

(WRITTEN FOR, AND INSCRIBED TO, W. M. THE YOUNGER)

1

Hamelin Town 's in Brunswick,
By famous Hanover city;
The river Weser, deep and wide,
Washes its wall on the southern side;
A pleasanter spot you never spied;

But, when begins my ditty,
Almost five hundred years ago,
To see the townsfolk suffer so
From vermin, was a pity.

TT

Rats!

They fought the dogs, and killed the cats,

And bit the babies in the cradles, And ate the cheeses out of the vats,

And licked the soup from the cooks' own ladles,

Split open the kegs of salted sprats, Made nests inside men's Sunday hats, And even spoiled the women's chats,

By drowning their speaking With shrieking and squeaking In fifty different sharps and flats.

III

At last the people in a body
To the Town Hall came flocking:

'Tis clear,' cried they, 'our Mayor's a noddy;

And as for our Corporation—shocking

To think we buy gowns lined with ermine

For dolts that can't or won't determine

What's best to rid us of our vermin!
You hope, because you're old and
obese.

To find in the furry civic robe ease?
Rouse up, Sirs! Give your brains a racking

To find the remedy we're lacking, Or, sure as fate, we'll send you pack-

ing!'
At this the Mayor and Corporation
Quaked with a mighty consternation.

IV

An hour they sate in council,
At length the Mayor broke silence:
'For a guilder I'd my ermine gown

sell;
I wish I were a mile hence!
It's easy to bid one rack one's brain—
I'm sure my poor head aches again
I've scratched it so, and all in vain.

Oh for a trap, a trap, a trap!' Just as he said this, what should hap At the chamber door but a gentle tap? 'Bless us,' cried the Mayor, 'what's

that?

(With the Corporation as he sat, Looking little though wondrous fat: Nor brighter was his eye, nor moister Than a too-long-opened oyster, Save when at noon his paunch grew mutinous

For a plate of turtle green and glutinous) 'Only a scraping of shoes on the mat?

Anything like the sound of a rat Makes my heart go pit-a-pat!'

'Come in!'-the Mayor cried, looking

And in did come the strangest figure! His queer long coat from heel to head Was half of yellow and half of red; And he himself was tall and thin, With sharp blue eyes, each like a pin, And light loose hair, yet swarthy skin.

No tuft on cheek nor beard on chin, But lips where smiles went out and in-There was no guessing his kith and

kin!

And nobody could enough admire The tall man and his quaint attire: Quoth one: 'It's as my great-grand-

Starting up at the Trump of Doom's

Had walked this way from his painted tomb-stone!

He advanced to the council-table: And, 'Please your honours,' said he, 'I'm able,

By means of a secret charm to draw All creatures living beneath the sun, That creep or swim or fly or run, After me so as you never saw! And I chiefly use my charm On creatures that do people harm, The mole and toad and newt and viper;

And people call me the Pied Piper.'

(And here they noticed round his neck A scarf of red and yellow stripe, To match with his coat of the selfsame cheque;

And at the scarf's end hung a pipe:

And his fingers, they noticed, were ever straying

As if impatient to be playing Upon this pipe, as low it dangled Over his vesture so old-fangled.) 'Yet,' said he, 'poor piper as I am, In Tartary I freed the Cham,

Last June, from his huge swarms of gnats;

I eased in Asia the Nizam Of a monstrous brood of vampyre-bats: And as for what your brain bewilders, If I can rid your town of rats Will you give me a thousand guilders?' 'One? fifty thousand!'-was the ex-

clamation Of the astonished Mayor and Corpora-

tion.

Into the street the Piper stept, Smiling first a little smile, As if he knew what magic slept

In his quiet pipe the while; Then, like a musical adept,

To blow the pipe his lips he wrinkled, And green and blue his sharp eves twinkled

Like a candle-flame where salt is sprinkled:

And ere three shrill notes the pipe uttered,

You heard as if an army muttered:

And the muttering grew to a grumbling;

And the grumbling grew to a mighty rumbling;

And out of the houses the rats came tumbling.

Great rats, small rats, lean rats, brawny rats,

Brown rats, black rats, grey rats, tawny rats,

Grave old plodders, gay young friskers, Fathers, mothers, uncles, cousins, Cocking tails and pricking whiskers,

Families by tens and dozens,

Brothers, sisters, husbands, wives— Followed the Piper for their lives.

From street to street he piped advancing, And step for step they followed dancing, Until they came to the river Weser Wherein all plunged and perished! -Save one who, stout as Julius Caesar, Swam across and lived to carry (As he, the manuscript he cherished)

To Rat-land home his commentary: Which was, 'At the first shrill notes of the pipe, I heard a sound as of scraping tripe,

And putting apples, wondrous ripe, Into a cider-press's gripe:

And a moving away of pickle-tubboards.

And a leaving ajar of conserve-cupboards,

And a drawing the corks of train-oil-

And a breaking the hoops of butter-casks;

And it seemed as if a voice (Sweeter far than by harp or by

psaltery

breathed) called out, Oh rats, rejoice! The world is grown to one vast dry-

saltery!

So, munch on, crunch on, take your nuncheon,

Breakfast, supper, dinner, luncheon! And just as a bulky sugar-puncheon, All ready staved, like a great sun shone Glorious scarce an inch before me, Just as methought it said, Come, bore

-I found the Weser rolling o'er me.'

You should have heard the Hamelin people

Ringing the bells till they rocked the steeple.

'Go,' cried the Mayor, 'and get long poles!

Poke out the nests and block up the holes! Consult with carpenters and builders, And leave in our town not even a trace Of the rats!'--when suddenly, up the

Of the Piper perked in the market-

With a, 'First, if you please, my thousand guilders!

IX

thousand guilders! The Mayor A looked blue;

So did the Corporation too.

For council dinners made rare havoc With Claret, Moselle, Vin-de-Grave, Hock:

And half the money would replenish Their cellar's biggest butt with Rhenish. To pay this sum to a wandering fellow With a gipsy coat of red and yellow! 'Beside,' quoth the Mayor with a

knowing wink,

Our business was done at the river's

brink; We saw with our eyes the vermin sink, And what's dead can't come to life,

I think. So, friend, we're not the folks to shrink

From the duty of giving you something for drink,

And a matter of money to put in your poke;

But as for the guilders, what we spoke Of them, as you very well know, was in joke.

Beside, our losses have made us thrifty. A thousand guilders! Come, take fifty!'

The piper's face fell, and he cried. 'No trifling! I can't wait, beside! I've promised to visit by dinner time Bagdat, and accept the prime Of the Head-Cook's pottage, all he's

rich in. For having left, in the Caliph's kitchen, Of a nest of scorpions no survivor— With him I proved no bargain-driver, With you, don't think I'll bate a

stiver! And folks who put me in a passion May find me pipe to another fashion.'

XI

'How?' cried the Mayor, 'd'ye think I'll brook

Being worse treated than a Cook? Insulted by a lazy ribald With idle pipe and vesture piebald? You threaten us, fellow? Do your worst,

Blow your pipe there till you burst!'

XII

Once more he stept into the street; And to his lips again

Laid his long pipe of smooth straight cane;

And ere he blew three notes (such sweet

Soft notes as yet musician's cunning Never gave the enraptured air)

There was a rustling, that seemed like a bustling

Of merry crowds justling at pitching and hustling,

Small feet were pattering, wooden shoes clattering.

Little hands clapping and little tongues chattering,

And, like fowls in a farm-yard when barley is scattering.

Out came the children running.
All the little boys and girls,
With rosy cheeks and flaxen curls.

With rosy cheeks and flaxen curls,
And sparkling eyes and teeth like
pearls,

Tripping and skipping, ran merrily

The wonderful music with shouting and laughter.

XIII

The Mayor was dumb, and the Council stood

As if they were changed into blocks of wood.

Unable to move a step, or cry
To the children merrily skipping by—
And could only follow with the eye
That joyous crowd at the Piper's back.
But how the Mayor was on the rack,
And the wretched Council's bosoms
beat,

As the Piper turned from the High

To where the Weser rolled its waters Right in the way of their sons and daughters!

However he turned from South to West, And to Koppelberg Hill his steps addressed, 'He never can cross that mighty top!
He's forced to let the piping drop,
And we shall see our children stop!'
When, lo, as they reached the mount

And after him the children pressed; Great was the joy in every breast.

When, lo, as they reached the mountain's side,

A wondrous portal opened wide,

As if a cavern was suddenly hollowed; And the Piper advanced and the children followed,

And when all were in to the very last, The door in the mountain-side shut fast.

Did I say, all? No! One was lame, And could not dance the whole of the way:

And in after years, if you would blame His sadness, he was used to say,—

'It's dull in our town since my playmates left!

I can't forget that I'm bereft
Of all the pleasant sights they see,
Which the Piper also promised me.
For he led us, he said, to a joyous

land,
Joining the town and just at hand,

Where waters gushed and fruit-trees grew,

And flowers put forth a fairer hue, And everything was strange and new; The sparrows were brighter than peacocks here.

And their dogs outran our fallow deer,
And honey-bees had lost their stings,
And horses were born with eagles'
wings:

And just as I became assured My lame foot would be speedily cured, The music stopped and I stood still, And found myself outside the Hill, Left alone against my will, To go now limping as before, And never hear of that country more!

Alas, alas for Hamelin!

There came into many a burgher's pate

A text which says, that Heaven's Gate

Opes to the Rich at as easy rate As the needle's eye takes a camel in! The Mayor sent East, West, North and South,

To offer the Piper, by word of mouth, Wherever it was men's lot to find

Silver and gold to his heart's content, If he'd only return the way he went, And bring the children behind him.

But when they saw 'twas a lost en-

deavour,
And Piper and dancers were gone for
ever.

They made a decree that lawyers never Should think their records dated duly If, after the day of the month and

year,
These words did not as well appear,
'And so long after what happened

here

On the Twenty-second of Júly,
Thirteen hundred and seventy-six: '
And the better in memory to fix
The place of the children's last retreat,
They called it, the Pied Piper's Street—
Where any one playing on pipe or tabor
Was sure for the future to lose his
labour.

Nor suffered they hostelry or tavern To shock with mirth a street so

solemn;

But opposite the place of the cavern
They wrote the story on a column,
And on the great Church-Window
painted

The same, to make the world ac-

quainted

How their children were stolen away; And there it stands to this very day. And I must not omit to say
That in Transylvania there 's a tribe
Of alien people that ascribe
The outlandish ways and dress
On which their neighbours lay such

stress,
To their fathers and mothers having

risen

Out of some subterraneous prison
Into which they were trepanned
Long time ago in a mighty band
Out of Hamelin town in Brunswick
land.

But how or why, they don't understand. XV

So, Willy, let me and you be wipers
Of scores out with all men—especially
pipers:

And, whether they pipe us free, from rats or from mice,

If we've promised them aught, let us keep our promise.

THE FLIGHT OF THE DUCHESS

, 1

You're my friend:

I was the man the Duke spoke to;
I helped the Duchess to cast off his
yoke, too;

So, here's the tale from beginning to end,

My friend!

п

Ours is a great wild country:
If you climb to our castle's top,
I don't see where your eye can stop;
For when you've passed the corn-field
country.

Where vineyards leave off, flocks are

packed,

And sheep-range leads to cattle-tract, And cattle-tract to open-chase, And open-chase to the very base Of the mountain, where, at a funeral

pace,
Round about, solemn and slow,
One by one, row after row,
Up and up the pine-trees go,
So, like black priests up, and so
Down the other side again

To another greater, wilder country,
That's one vast red drear burnt-up
plain,

Branched through and through with many a vein

Whence iron's dug, and copper's dealt;

Look right, look left, look straight before.—

Beneath they mine, above they smelt,

Copper-ore and iron-ore, And forge and furnace mould and melt,

And so on, more and ever more,

Till, at the last, for a bounding belt, Comes the salt sand hoar of the great sea-shore.

-And the whole is our Duke's country!

TTT

I was born the day this present Duke was—

(And O, says the song, ere I was old!) In the castle where the other Duke was—

(When I was happy and young, not old!)

I in the Kennel, he in the Bower:
We are of like age to an hour.
My father was Huntsman in that day;
Who has not heard my father say
That, when a boar was brought to bay,
Three times, four times out of five,
With his huntspear he'd contrive
To get the killing-place transfixed,
And pin him true, both eyes betwixt?
And that's why the old Duke would
rather

He lost a salt-pit than my father, And loved to have him ever in call; That's why my father stood in the

hall

When the old Duke brought his infant out

To show the people, and while they passed

The wondrous bantling round about, Was first to start at the outside blast As the Kaiser's courier blew his horn, Just a month after the babe was born. 'And,' quoth the Kaiser's courier, 'since

The Duke has got an Heir, our Prince Needs the Duke's self at his side: '

The Duke looked down and seemed to wince.

But he thought of wars o'er the world wide.

Castles a-fire, men on their march,
The toppling tower, the crashing arch;
And up he looked, and awhile he eyed
The row of crests and shields and
banners.

Of all achievements after all manners, And 'ay,' said the Duke with a surly pride.

The more was his comfort when he

At next year's end, in a velvet suit, With a gilt glove on his hand, and his

In a silken shoe for a leather boot,

Petticoated like a herald,

In a chamber next to an ante-room,
Where he breathed the breath of page
and groom,

What he called stink, and they, perfume:

—They should have set him on red Berold,

Mad with pride, like fire to manage! They should have got his cheek fresh

tannage
Such a day as to-day in the merry sunshine!

Had they stuck on his fist a rough-foot merlin!

(Hark, the wind's on the heath at its game!

Oh for a noble falcon-lanner

To flap each broad wing like a banner, And turn in the wind, and dance like flame!)

Had they broached a cask of white beer from Berlin!

-Or if you incline to prescribe mere

Put to his lips when they saw him pine, A cup of our own Moldavia fine,

Cotnar, for instance, green as May sorrel.

And ropy with sweet,—we shall not quarrel.

ľV

So, at home, the sick tall yellow Duchess

Was left with the infant in her clutches, She being the daughter of God knows who:

And now was the time to revisit her tribe,

So, abroad and afar they went, the

And let our people rail and gibe

At the empty Hall and extinguished

As loud as we liked, but ever in vain,
Till after long years we had our desire,
And back came the Duke and his
mother again.

v

And he came back the pertest little ape That ever affronted human shape; Full of his travel, struck at himself. You'd say, he despised our bluff old ways ?

-Not he! For in Paris they told the

That our rough North land was the Land of Lays,

The one good thing left in evil days; Since the Mid-Age was the Heroic Time,

And only in wild nooks like ours

Could you taste of it yet as in its prime,

And see true castles, with proper towers.

Young - hearted women, old - minded men.

And manners now as manners were

So, all that the old Dukes had been,

without knowing it, This Duke would fain know he was,

without being it; 'Twas not for the joy's self, but the joy

of his showing it, Nor for the pride's self, but the pride

of our seeing it, He revived all usages thoroughly worn-

The souls of them fumed-forth, the

hearts of them torn-out: And chief in the chase his neck he perilled.

On a lathy horse, all legs and length, With blood for bone, all speed, no strength:

-They should have set him on red

With the red eye slow consuming in

And the thin stiff ear like an abbey spire!

Well, such as he was, he must marry, we heard:

And out of a convent, at the word, Came the Lady, in time of spring. -Oh, old thoughts they cling, they

That day, I know, with a dozen oaths I clad myself in thick hunting-clothes

Fit for the chase of urox or buffle In winter-time when you need to muffle.

But the Duke had a mind we should cut a figure,

And so we saw the Lady arrive:

My friend, I have seen a white crane bigger!

She was the smallest lady alive,

Made, in a piece of Nature's madness, Too small, almost, for the life and gladness

That over-filled her, as some hive Out of the bears' reach on the high

Is crowded with its safe merry bees: In truth, she was not hard to please! Up she looked, down she looked, round

at the mead. Straight at the castle, that's best indeed

To look at from outside the walls: As for us, styled the 'serfs and thralls.' She as much thanked me as if she had said it.

(With her eyes, do you understand?) Because I patted her horse while I led

And Max, who rode on her other hand,

Said, no bird flew past but she inquired What its true name was, nor ever seemed tired-

If that was an eagle she saw hover, And the green and grey bird on the field was the plover.

When suddenly appeared the Duke: And as down she sprung, the small foot

On to my hand,—as with a rebuke, And as if his backbone were not jointed. The Duke stepped rather aside than

forward. And welcomed her with his grandest

smile:

And, mind you, his mother all the while Chilled in the rear, like a wind to Nor'ward:

And up, like a weary yawn, with its pullies

Went, in a shriek, the rusty portcullis; And, like a glad sky the north-wind sullies.

The Lady's face stopped its play, As if her first hair had grown grey—

For such things must begin some one dav!

VII

In a day or two she was well again;
As who should say, 'You labour in
vain!

This is all a jest against God, who meant

I should ever be, as I am, content
And glad in His sight; therefore, glad
I will be!

So, smiling as at first went she.

VIII

She was active, stirring, all fire—Could not rest, could not tire—To a stone she might have given life! (I myself loved once, in my day)—For a Shepherd's, Miner's, Hunts-

man's wife,

(I had a wife, I know what I say)
Never in all the world such an one!
And here was plenty to be done,
And she that could do it, great or

small,

She was to do nothing at all.
There was already this man in his post,
This in his station, and that in his
office.

And the Duke's plan admitted a wife, at most,

To meet his eye, with the other trophies, Now outside the Hall, now in it,

To sit thus, stand thus, see and be seen, At the proper place in the proper minute,

And die away the life between.

And it was amusing enough, each infraction

Of rule (but for after-sadness that came)
To hear the consummate self-satisfaction

With which the young Duke and the old Dame

Would let her advise, and criticise, And, being a focl, instruct the wise, And, child-like, parcel out praise or

blame:

They bore it all in complacent guise,
As though an artificer, after contriving
A wheel-work image as if it were living,
Should find with delight it could motion
to strike him!

So found the Duke, and his mother like him:

The Lady hardly got a rebuff-

That had not been contemptuous enough,

With his cursed smirk, as he nodded applause,

And kept off the old mother-cat's claws.

IX

So, the little Lady grew silent and thin, Paling and ever paling,

As the way is with a hid chagrin;

And the Duke perceived that she was ailing,

And said in his heart, 'Tis done to spite me,

But I shall find in my power to right me!'

Don't swear, friend—the Old One, many a year,

Is in Hell, and the Duke's self . . . you shall hear.

X

Well, early in autumn, at first winterwarning,

When the stag had to break with his foot, of a morning,

A drinking-hole out of the fresh tender ice,

That covered the pond till the sun, in a trice,

Loosening it, let out a ripple of gold, And another and another, and faster and faster.

Till, dimpling to blindness, the wide water rolled:

Then it so chanced that the Duke our master

Asked himself what were the pleasures in season,

And found, since the calendar bade him be hearty,

He should do the Middle Age no treason In resolving on a hunting-party.

Always provided, old books showed the way of it!

What meant old poets by their strictures?

And when old poets had said their say of it,

How taught old painters in their pictures?

We must revert to the proper channels, Workings in tapestry, paintings on panels, And gather up Woodcraft's authentic | Let the dame of the Castle prick forth traditions:

Here was food for our various ambitions, As on each case, exactly stated,

-To encourage your dog, now, the properest chirrup,

Or best prayer to St. Hubert on mounting your stirrup-

We of the household took thought and debated.

Blessed was he whose back ached with the jerkin

His sire was wont to do forest-work in; Blesseder he who nobly sunk 'ohs'

And 'ahs' while he tugged on his grandsire's trunk-hose;

What signified hats if they had no rims on,

Each slouching before and behind like the scallop.

And able to serve at sea for a shallop, Loaded with lacquer and looped with crimson?

So that the deer now, to make a short rhyme on't,

What with our Venerers, Prickers, and Verderers.

Might hope for real hunters at length, and not murderers.

And oh, the Duke's tailor—he had a hot time on't!

Now you must know, that when the first dizziness

Of flap-hats and buff-coats and jackboots subsided,

The Duke put this question, 'The Duke's part provided,

Had not the Duchess some share in the business?'

For out of the mouth of two or three witnesses

Did he establish all fit-or-unfitnesses: And, after much laying of headstogether, Somebody's cap got a notable feather the announcement with proper unction

That he had discovered the lady's function;

Since ancient authors gave this tenet, 'When horns wind a mort and the deer is at siege,

on her jennet,

And with water to wash the hands of her liege

In a clean ewer with a fair toweling, Let her preside at the disemboweling.'

Now, my friend, if you had so little religion

As to catch a hawk, some falcon-

And thrust her broad wings like a banner

Into a coop for a vulgar pigeon;

And if day by day, and week by week, You cut her claws, and sealed her eyes, And clipped her wings, and tied her beak, Would it cause you any great surprise If, when you decided to give her an airing.

You found she needed a little prepar-

-I say, should you be such a curmudgeon,

If she clung to the perch, as to take it in dudgeon?

Yet when the Duke to his lady signified.

Just a day before, as he judged most dignified. In what a pleasure she was to par-

ticipate,-And, instead of leaping wide in flashes,

Her eyes just lifted their long lashes, As if pressed by fatigue even he could not dissipate.

And duly acknowledged the Duke's forethought,

But spoke of her health, if her health were worth aught,

Of the weight by day and the watch by night,

And much wrong now that used to be right,

So, thanking him, declined the hunt-

Was conduct ever more affronting?

With all the ceremony settled— With the towel ready, and the sewer Polishing up his oldest ewer,

And the jennet pitched upon, a piebald.

Black-barred, cream-coated and pink eve-ball'd,-

No wonder if the Duke was nettled! And when she persisted nevertheless.—

Well, I suppose here's the time to confess

That there ran half round our Lady's chamber

A balcony none of the hardest to clamber;

And that Jacynth the tire-woman, ready in waiting, Stayed in call outside, what need of

relating?
And since Jacynth was like a June rose,

why, a fervent Adorer of Jacynth, of course, was your

servant; And if she had the habit to peep through

the casement,

How could I keep at any vast distance? And so, as I say, on the Lady's per-

sistence,
The Duke, dumb stricken with amaze-

The Duke, dumb stricken with amazement,

Stood for a while in a sultry smother, And then, with a smile that partook of the awful,

Turned her over to his yellow mother To learn what was decorous and lawful; And the mother smelt blood with a cat-like instinct,

As her cheek quick whitened thro' all its quince-tinct.

Oh, but the Lady heard the whole truth at once!

What meant she?—Who was she?— Her duty and station,

The wisdom of age and the folly of youth, at once,

Its decent regard and its fitting relation—

In brief, my friend, set all the devils in

hell free
And turn them out to carouse in a

helfry,
And treat the priests to a fifty-part

canon,
And then you may guess how that

tongue of hers ran on!
Well, somehow or other it ended at last

And, licking her whiskers, out she passed;

And after her,—making (he hoped) a face

Like Emperor Nero or Sultan Saladin, Stalked the Duke's self with the austeregrace

Of ancient hero or modern paladin,

From door to staircase—oh, such a solemn

Unbending of the vertebral column!

$_{ m XII}$

However, at sunrise our company mustered;

And here was the huntsman bidding unkennel,

And there 'neath his bonnet the pricker blustered,

With feather dank as a bough of wet fennel;

For the court-yard's four walls were filled with fog

You might cut as an axe chops a log. Like so much wool for colour and bulkiness;

And out rode the Duke in a perfect sulkiness,

Since, before breakfast, a man feels but queasily,

And a sinking at the lower abdomen Begins the day with indifferent omen. And lo, as he looked around uneasily,

The sun ploughed the fog up and drove it asunder

This way and that from the valley under;

And, looking through the court-yard arch,

Down in the valley, what should meet him

But a troop of Gipsies on their march, No doubt with the annual gifts to greet him.

XIII

Now, in your land, Gipsies reach you, only

After reaching all lands beside;

North they go, South they go, trooping or lonely,

And still, as they travel far and wide, Catch they and keep now a trace here, a trace there,

That puts you in mind of a place here, a place there.

But with us, I believe they rise out of the ground,

And nowhere else, I take it, are found With the earth-tint yet so freshly embrowned:

Born, no doubt, like insects which breed

The very fruit they are meant to feed on.

For the earth—not a use to which they don't turn it,

The ore that grows in the mountain's womb.

Or the sand in the pits like a honeycomb,

They sift and soften it, bake it and burn it-

Whether they weld you, for instance, a snaffle

With side-bars never a brute can baffle:

Or a lock that 's a puzzle of wards within wards;

Or, if your colt's fore-foot inclines to curve inwards,

Horseshoes they'll hammer which turn on a swivel

And won't allow the hoof to shrivel.
Then they cast bells like the shell of the

winkle,
That keep a stout heart in the ram
with their tinkle;

But the sand—they pinch and pound it like otters:

Commend me to Gipsy glass-makers and potters!

Glasses they'll blow you, crystal-clear, Where just a faint cloud of rose shall appear,

As if in pure water you dropped and let die

A bruise black-blooded mulberry;
And that other sort, their crowning pride.

With long white threads distinct inside.

Like the lake-flower's fibrous roots which dangle

Loose such a length and never tangle, Where the bold sword-lily cuts the clear waters,

And the cup-lily couches with all the white daughters:

Such are the works they put their hand to,

And the uses they turn and twist iron and sand to.

And these made the troop, which our Duke saw sally

Towards his castle from out of the valley,

Men and women, like new-hatched spiders,

Come out with the morning to greet

our riders.

And up they wound till they reached

And up they wound till they reached the ditch,

Whereat all stopped save one, a witch, That I knew, as she hobbled from the group,

By her gait, directly, and her stoop, I, whom Jacynth was used to importune

To let that same witch tell us our fortune.

The oldest Gipsy then above ground; And, so sure as the autumn season came round,

She paid us a visit for profit or pastime, And every time, as she swore, for the last time.

And presently she was seen to sidle
Up to the Duke till she touched his
bridle.

So that the horse of a sudden reared up As under its nose the old witch peered up

With her worn-out eyes, or rather eyeholes

Of no use now but to gather brine, And began a kind of level whine Such as they used to sing to their viols When their ditties they go grinding

Up and down with nobody minding:
And, then as of old, at the end of the
humming

Her usual presents were forthcoming

—A dog-whistle blowing the fiercest of trebles,

(Just a sea-shore stone holding a dozen fine pebbles,)

Or a porcelain mouth-piece to screw on a pipe-end,—

And so she awaited her annual stipend. But this time, the Duke would scarcely vouchsafe A word in reply; and in vain she felt With twitching fingers at her belt

For the purse of sleek pine-martin pelt, Ready to put what he gave in her pouch

Till, either to quicken his apprehension, Or possibly with an after-intention. She was come, she said, to pay her duty

To the new Duchess, the youthful beauty.

No sooner had she named his Lady. Than a shine lit up the face so shady, And its smirk returned with a novel meaning-

For it struck him, the babe just wanted

weaning:

If one gave her a taste of what life was and sorrow,

She, foolish to-day, would be wiser tomorrow;

And who so fit a teacher of trouble As this sordid crone bent wellnigh

double? So, glancing at her wolf-skin vesture,

(If such it was, for they grow so hirsute That their own fleece serves for natural fur-suit)

He was contrasting, 'twas plain from his gesture,

The life of the Lady so flower-like and delicate

With the loathsome squalor of this helicat.

I, in brief, was the man the Duke beckoned

From out of the throng, and while I drew near

He told the crone, as I since have reckoned

By the way he bent and spoke into her

With circumspection and mystery, The main of the Lady's history,

Her frowardness and ingratitude; And for all the crone's submissive

attitude I could see round her mouth the loose

plaits tightening, And her brow with assenting intelligence brightening.

As though, she engaged with hearty goodwill

Whatever he now might enjoin to fulfil,

And promised the Lady a thorough frightening.

And so, just giving her a glimpse

Of a purse, with the air of a man who imps

The wing of the hawk that shall fetch the hernshaw.

He bade me take the Gipsy mother

And set her telling some story or other Of hill or dale, oak-wood or fernshaw,

To while away a weary hour

For the Lady left alone in her bower, Whose mind and body craved exertion And yet shrank from all better diversion.

Then clapping heel to his horse, the mere curveter.

Out rode the Duke, and after his hollo Horses and hounds swept, huntsman and servitor.

And back I turned and bade the crone follow.

And what makes me confident what 's to be told you

Had all along been of this crone's devising,

Is, that, on looking round sharply, behold you.

There was a novelty quick as surpris-

For first, she had shot up a full head in stature, And her step kept pace with mine nor

faltered.

As if age had foregone its usurpature, And the ignoble mien was wholly altered.

And the face looked quite of another nature,

And the change reached too, whatever the change meant,

Her shaggy wolf-skin cloak's arrangement:

For where its tatters hung loose like sedges,

Gold coins were glittering on the edges.

Like the band-roll strung with tomans Which proves the veil a Persian woman's:

And under her brow, like a snail's horns newly

Come out as after the rain he paces, Two unmistakeable eye-points duly Live and aware looked out of their places.

So, we went and found Jacynth at the

Of the Lady's chamber standing sentry; I told the command and produced my companion,

And Jacynth rejoiced to admit any one, For since last night, by the same

token.

Not a single word had the Lady spoken: They went in both to the presence

together,

While I in the balcony watched the weather.

And now, what took place at the very first of all,

I cannot tell, as I never could learn it: Jacynth constantly wished a curse to

On that little head of hers and burn it, If she knew how she came to drop so

soundly

Asleep of a sudden and there continue The whole time sleeping as profoundly As one of the boars my father would pin

'Twixt the eyes where the life holds

garrison,

—Jacynth forgive me the comparison! But where I begin my own narration Is a little after I took my station

To breathe the fresh air from the

balcony.

And, having in those days a falcon eye, To follow the hunt thro' the open country,

From where the bushes thinlier crested The hillocks, to a plain where's not one tree.

When, in a moment, my ear was

By—was it singing, or was it saying, a strange musical instrument playing

In the chamber ?—and to be certain I pushed the lattice, pulled the curtain, And there lay Jacynth asleep,

Yet as if a watch she tried to keep,

In a rosy sleep along the floor With her head against the door; While in the midst, on the seat of state, Was a queen-the Gipsy woman late, With head and face downbent On the Lady's head and face intent:

For, coiled at her feet like a child at

The Lady sat between her knees And o'er them the Lady's clasped hands

And on those hands her chin was set. And her upturned face met the face of the crone

Wherein the eyes had grown and grown

As if she could double and quadruple At pleasure the play of either pupil

-Very like, by her hands, slow fanning.

As up and down like a gor-crow's flappers

moved to measure, or bell

clappers. I said, is it blessing, is it banning,

Do they applaud you or burlesque vou-

Those hands and fingers with no flesh

But, just as I thought to spring in to the rescue.

At once I was stopped by the Lady's expression:

For it was life her eves were drinking From the crone's wide pair above unwinking,

-Life's pure fire received without shrinking.

Into the heart and breast whose heaving Told you no single drop they were leaving,

-Life, that filling her, passed redundant

Into her very hair, back swerving Over each shoulder, loose and abundant, As her head thrown back showed the

white throat curving. And the very tresses shared in the

pleasure.

Moving to the mystic measure, Bounding as the bosom bounded. I stopped short, more and more con-

founded.

As still her cheeks burned and eyes glistened,

As she listened and she listened: When all at once a hand detained me, And the selfsame contagion gained me, And I kept time to the wondrous chime,

Making out words and prose and rhyme,

Till it seemed that the music furled Its wings like a task fulfilled, and dropped

From under the words it first had propped,

And left them midway in the world, And word took word as hand takes

I could hear at last, and understand, And when I held the unbroken thread, The Gipsy said:—

'And so at last we find my tribe, And so I set thee in the midst, And to one and all of them describe What thou saidst and what thou didst, Our long and terrible journey through, And all thou art ready to say and do In the trials that remain:

I trace them the vein and the other

That meet on thy brow and part again, Making our rapid mystic mark; And I bid my people prove and probe Each eye's profound and glorious globe Till they detect the kindred spark In those depths so dear and dark, Like the spots that snap and burst and

Circling over the midnight sea. And on that round young cheek of

I make them recognise the tinge, As when of the costly scarlet wine They drip so much as will impinge And spread in a thinnest scale affoat One thick gold drop from the olive's coat Over a silver plate whose sheen Still thro' the mixture shall be seen. For so I prove thee, to one and all, Fit, when my people ope their breast, To see the sign, and hear the call, And take the vow, and stand the test Which adds one more child to the restWhen the breast is bare and the arms are wide.

And the world is left outside. For there is probation to decree. And many and long must the trials be Thou shalt victoriously endure,

If that brow is true and those eyes are

Like a jewel-finder's fierce assay Of the prize he dug from its mountain tomb,-

Let once the vindicating ray

Leap out amid the anxious gloom, And steel and fire have done their part And the prize falls on its finder's heart; So, trial after trial past, Wilt thou fall at the very last Breathless, half in trance With the thrill of the great deliverance, Into our arms for evermore; And thou shalt know, those arms once

About thee, what we knew before, How love is the only good in the

Henceforth be loved as heart can love, Or brain devise, or hand approve! Stand up, look below, It is our life at thy feet we throw To step with into light and joy; Not a power of life but we'll employ

To satisfy thy nature's want; Art thou the tree that props the plant, Or the climbing plant that seeks the

Canst thou help us, must we help thee? If any two creatures grew into one, They would do more than the world has done:

Though each apart were never so

weak, Yet vainly through the world should ye seek

For the knowledge and the might Which in such union grew their right: So, to approach, at least, that end, And blend,—as much as may be, blend Thee with us or us with thee. As climbing-plant or propping-tree, Shall some one deck thee, over and

Up and about, with blossoms and

Fix his heart's fruit for thy garlandcrown,

Cling with his soul as the gourd-vine

cleaves,

Die on thy boughs and disappear
While not a leaf of thine is sere?
Or is the other fate in store,
And art thou fitted to adore,
To give thy wondrous self away,
And take a stronger nature's sway?
I foresee and I could foretell
Thy future portion, sure and well—
But those passionate eyes speak true,
speak true,

And let them say what thou shalt do!
Only, be sure thy daily life,
In its peace, or in its strife,
Never shall be unobserved;
We pursue thy whole career,
And hope for it, or doubt, or fear,—
Lo, hast thou kept thy path or swerved,
We are beside thee, in all thy ways,
With our blame, with our praise,
Our shame to feel, our pride to show,
Glad, angry—but indifferent, no!
Whether it is thy lot to go,

For the good of us all, where the haters

In the crowded city's horrible street; Or thou step alone through the morass Where never sound yet was Save the dry quick clap of the stork's

ive the dry quick clap of the stork's bill,

For the air is still, and the water still, When the blue breast of the dipping coot Dives under, and all is mute. So at the last shall come old age, Decrepit as befits that stage; How else wouldst thou retire apart With the boarded margins of the

With the hoarded memories of thy heart,

And gather all to the very least
Of the fragments of life's earlier feast,
Let fall through eagerness to find
The crowning dainties yet behind?
Ponder on the entire Past
Laid together thus at last,
When the twilight helps to fuse
The first fresh, with the faded hues,
And the outline of the whole,

As round eve's shades their framework roll,

Grandly fronts for once thy soul.

And then as, 'mid the dark, a gleam Of yet another morning breaks,

And like the hand which ends a dream, Death, with the might of his sunbeam Touches the flesh and the soul awakes, Then—'

Ay, then, indeed, something would happen!

But what? For here her voice changed like a bird's:

There grew more of the music and less of the words;

Had Jacynth only been by me to clap

To paper and put you down every syllable

With those clever clerkly fingers,

All that I've forgotten as well as what lingers

In this old brain of mine that's but ill able

To give you even this poor version Of the speech I spoil, as it were, with

stammering

More fault of those who had the

hammering

Of prosody into me and syntax,

And did it, not with hobnails but tintacks!

But to return from this excursion,— Just, do you mark, when the song was sweetest,

The peace most deep and the charm completest,

There came, shall I say, a snap—

And the charm vanished!

And my sense returned, so strangely banished,

And, starting as from a nap,

I knew the crone was bewitching my lady,

With Jacynth asleep; and but one spring made I,

Down from the casement, round to the

portal,
Another minute and I had entered.—

When the door opened, and more than mortal

Stood, with a face where to my mind centred

All beauties I ever saw or shall see, The Duchess—I stopped as if struck by palsy. She was so different, happy and beautiful.

I felt at once that all was best,

And that I had nothing to do, for the rest.

But wait her commands, obey and be dutiful.

Not that, in fact, there was any commanding,

-I saw the glory of her eye,

And the brow's height and the breast's expanding,

And I was hers to live or to die. As for finding what she wanted, You know God Almighty granted

Such little signs should serve his wild creatures

To tell one another all their desires, So that each knows what its friend

requires,
And does its bidding without teachers.

I preceded her; the crone

Followed silent and alone; I spoke to her, but she merely jab-

bered In the old style; both her eyes had slunk

Back to their pits; her stature shrunk; In short, the soul in its body sunk Like a blade sent home to its scabbard.

We descended, I preceding; Crossed the court with nobody heeding;

All the world was at the chase,

The court-yard like a desert-place, The stable emptied of its small fry;

The stable emptied of its small fry; I saddled myself the very palfrey

I remember patting while it carried her, The day she arrived and the Duke married her.

And, do you know, though it's easy deceiving

Oneself in such matters, I can't help believing

The Lady had not forgotten it either, And knew the poor devil so much beneath her

Would have been only too glad for her service

To dance on hot ploughshares like a Turk dervise,

But unable to pay proper duty where owing it

Was reduced to that pitiful method of showing it:

For though the moment I began setting His saddle on my own nag of Berold's begetting,

(Not that I meant to be obtrusive) She stopped me, while his rug was shift-

By a single rapid finger's lifting,

And, with a gesture kind but conclusive,

And a little shake of the head, refused me,—

I say, although she never used me, Yet when she was mounted, the Gipsy behind her,

And I ventured to remind her,

I suppose with a voice of less steadiness
Than usual, for my feeling exceeded me,
—Something to the effect that I was in
readiness

Whenever God should please she needed me,—

Then, do you know, her face looked down on me

With a look that placed a crown on me, And she felt in her bosom,—mark, her bosom—

And, as a flower-tree drops its blossom, Dropped me...ah, had it been a purse Of silver, myfriend, or gold that's worse, Why, you see, as soon as I found myself

So understood,—that a true heart so may gain

Such a reward,—I should have gone home again,

Kissed Jacynth, and soberly drowned myself!

It was a little plait of hair Such as friends in a convent make To wear, each for the other's sake,—

This, see, which at my breast I wear, Ever did (rather to Jacynth's grudgment),

And ever shall, till the Day of Judgment.

And then,—and then,—to cut short,—this is idle,

These are feelings it is not good to foster,—

I pushed the gate wide, she shook the bridle,

And the palfrey bounded,—and so we lost her.

xvr

When the liquor's out, why clink the cannakin?

I did think to describe you the panic in The redoubtable breast of our master the mannikin,

And what was the pitch of his mother's vellowness,

How she turned as a shark to snap the spare-rib

Clean off, sailors say, from a pearldiving Carib,

When she heard, what she called, the flight of the feloness

-But it seems such child's play,

What they said and did with the Lady away!

And to dance on, when we've lost the music,

Always made me—and no doubt makes vou—sick.

Nay, to my mind, the world's face looked so stern

As that sweet form disappeared through the postern,

She that kept it in constant good humour.

It ought to have stopped; there seemed nothing to do more.

But the world thought otherwise and went on,

And my head's one that its spite was spent on:

Thirty years are fled since that morning,

And with them all my head's adorning. Nor did the old Duchess die outright, As you expect, of suppressed spite,

The natural end of every adder

Not suffered to empty its poisonbladder:

But she and her son agreed, I take it, That no one should touch on the story to wake it,

For the wound in the Duke's pride rankled fiery,

So, they made no search and small inquiry—

And when fresh Gipsies have paid us a visit, I've

Noticed the couple were never inquisitive. But told them they're folks the Duke don't want here, And bade them make haste and cross

the frontier.

Brief, the Duchess was gone and the Duke was glad of it,

And the old one was in the young one's stead,

And took, in her place, the household's head,

And a blessed time the household had of it!

And were I not, as a man may say, cautious

How I trench, more than needs, on the nauseous,

I could favour you with sundry touches
Of the paint-smutches with which the
Duchess

Heightened the mellowness of her cheek's yellowness

(To get on faster) until at last her Cheek grew to be one master-plaster Of mucus and fucus from mere use of

In short, she grew from scalp to udder Just the object to make you shudder.

XVII

You're my friend—

What a thing friendship is, world without end!

How it gives the heart and soul a stir-up

As if somebody broached you a glorious runlet,

And poured out, all lovelily, sparklingly, sunlit,

Our green Moldavia, the streaky syrup, Cotnar as old as the time of the Druids— Friendship may match with that monarch of fluids;

Each supples a dry brain, fills you its ins-and-outs,

Gives your life's hour-glass a shake when the thin sand doubts

Whether to run on or stop short, and guarantees

Age is not all made of stark sloth and arrant ease.

I have seen my little Lady once more, Jacynth, the Gipsy, Berold, and the rest of it, For to me spoke the Duke, as I told you before;

I always wanted to make a clean breast of it:

And now it is made—why, my heart's-blood, that went trickle,

Trickle, but anon, in such muddy dribblets,

Is pumped up brisk now, through the main ventricle,

And genially floats me about the giblets.

I'll tell you what I intend to do:

I must see this fellow his sad life through—

He is our Duke, after all,

And I, as he says, but a serf and thrall.

My father was born here, and I inherit His fame, a chain he bound his son with:

Could I pay in a lump I should prefer it, But there's no mine to blow up and get done with,

So, I must stay till the end of the chapter.

For, as to our middle-age-mannersadapter.

Be it a thing to be glad on or sorry on, Some day or other, his head in a morion,

And breast in a hauberk, his heels he'll kick up,

Slain by an onslaught fierce of hiccup. And then, when red doth the sword of our Duke rust,

And its leathern sheath lie o'ergrown with a blue crust,

Then, I shall scrape together my earnings:

For, you see, in the churchyard Jacynth reposes,

And our children all went the way of the roses:

It's a long lane that knows no turnings.

One needs but little tackle to travel in; So, just one stout cloak shall I indue: And for a staff, what beats the javelin With which his boars my father pinned

And then, for a purpose you shall hear presently,

Taking some Cotnar, a tight plump skinfull,

I shall go journeying, who but I, pleasantly!

Sorrow is vain and despondency sinful. What 's a man's age? He must hurry more, that 's all;

Cram in a day, what his youth took a year to hold:

When we mind labour, then only, we're too old—

What age had Methusalem when he begat Saul?

And at last, as its haven some buffeted ship sees,

(Come all the way from the northparts with sperm oil)

I hope to get safely out of the turmoil And arrive one day at the land of the Gipsies,

And find my Lady, or hear the last news of her

From some old thief and son of Lucifer, His forehead chapleted green with wreathy hop,

Sunburned all over like an Æthiop.

And when my Cotnar begins to operate And the tongue of the rogue to run at a proper rate,

And our wine-skin, tight once, shows each flaccid dent,

I shall drop in with—as if by accident— 'You never knew then, how it all ended,

What fortunes good or bad attended The little Lady your Queen befriended?'
—And when that's told me, what's remaining?

This world's too hard for my explaining.

The same wise judge of matters equine
Who still preferred some slim fouryear-old

To the big-boned stock of mighty Berold,

And, for strong Cotnar, drank French weak wine,

He also must be such a Lady's scorner!
Smooth Jacob still robs homely
Esau:

Now up, now down, the world's one see-saw.

-So, I shall find out some snug corner

Under a hedge, like Orson the woodknight,

Turn myself round and bid the world good night;

And sleep a sound sleep till the trumpet's blowing

Wakes me (unless priests cheat us laymen)

To a world where will be no further throwing

Pearls before swine that can't value them. Amen!

A GRAMMARIAN'S FUNERAL

[Time—Shortly after the revival of learning in Europe.] LET us begin and carry up this corpse,

Singing together.

Leave we the common crofts, the vulgar thorpes,

Each in its tether

Sleeping safe on the bosom of the plain,

Cared-for till cock-crow:

Look out if yonder be not day again Rimming the rock-row!

That 's the appropriate country; there, man's thought,

Rarer, intenser,

Self-gathered for an outbreak, as it ought,

Chafes in the censer!

Leave we the unlettered plain its herd and crop:

Seek we sepulture

On a tall mountain, citied to the top, Crowded with culture!

All the peaks soar, but one the rest excels:

Clouds overcome it:

No, yonder sparkle is the citadel's

Circling its summit!

heights: Wait ye the warning?

Our low life was the level's and the Grant I have mastered learning's night's:

He's for the morning!

Step to a tune, square chests, erect the Let me know all! Prate not of most head.

'Ware the beholders!

This is our master, famous, calm, and dead, Borne on our shoulders.

Sleep, crop and herd! sleep, darkling thorpe and croft,

Safe from the weather! He, whom we convoy to his grave aloft,

Singing together, He was a man born with thy face and throat.

Lyric Apollo!

Long he lived nameless: how should spring take note

Winter would follow? Till lo, the little touch, and youth was

> gone! Cramped and diminished,

Moaned he, 'New measures, other feet anon!

My dance is finished?'

No, that 's the world's way! (keep the mountain-side,

Make for the city,) He knew the signal, and stepped on

with pride

Over men's pity; Left play for work, and grappled with the world

Bent on escaping:

'What's in the scroll,' quoth he, 'thou keepest furled?

Show me their shaping,

Theirs, who most studied man, the bard and sage,—

Give!'-So he gowned him,

Straight got by heart that book to its last page: Learned, we found him!

Yea, but we found him bald too-eyes like lead.

Accents uncertain:

'Time to taste life,' another would have said.

'Up with the curtain!'-

Thither our path lies; wind we up the This man said rather, 'Actual life comes next?

Patience a moment!

crabbed text,

Still, there's the comment.

or least,

Painful or easy:

Even to the crumbs I'd fain eat up the feast,

Ay, nor feel queasy!'

Oh, such a life as he resolved to live,
When he had learned it,

When he had gathered all books had to give!

Sooner, he spurned it.

Image the whole, then execute the parts—

Fancy the fabric

Quite, ere you build, ere steel strike fire from quartz,

Ere mortar dab brick !

(Here 's the town-gate reached: there 's the market-place

Gaping before us.)

Yea, this in him was the peculiar grace (Hearten our chorus)

That before living he'd learn how to live—

No end to learning:

Earn the means first—God surely will contrive

Use for our earning.

Others mistrust and say—'But time escapes!

Live now or never!'

He said, 'What's time? leave Now for dogs and apes!

Man has Forever.'

Back to his book then: deeper drooped his head:

Calculus racked him:

Leaden before, his eyes grew dross of lead:

Tussis attacked him.

'Now, Master, take a little rest!'—not he!

(Caution redoubled!

Step two a-breast, the way winds narrowly)

Not a whit troubled,

Back to his studies, fresher than at first, Fierce as a dragon

He (soul-hydroptic with a sacred thirst)

Sucked at the flagon.

Oh, if we draw a circle premature, Heedless of far gain,

Greedy for quick returns of profit, sure, Bad is our bargain! Was it not great? did not he throw on God,

(He loves the burthen)—

God's task to make the heavenly period

Perfect the earthen?

Did not he magnify the mind, show clear

Just what it all meant?

He would not discount life, as fools do here,

Paid by instalment!

He ventured neck or nothing—Heaven's success

Found, or earth's failure:

'Wilt thou trust death or not?' He answered 'Yes!

Hence with life's pale lure!'

That low man seeks a little thing to do, Sees it and does it:

This high man, with a great thing to pursue,

Dies ere he knows it.

That low man goes on adding one to one,

His hundred 's soon hit:

This high man, aiming at a million,
Misses an unit.

That, has the world here—should he need the next,

Let the world mind him!

This, throws himself on God, and unperplext

Seeking shall find Him.

So, with the throttling hands of Death at strife,

Ground he at grammar:

Still, thro' the rattle, parts of speech were rife:

While he could stammer

He settled Hoti's business — let it be!—

Properly based Oun-

Gave us the doctrine of the enclitic De, Dead from the waist down.

Well, here's the platform, here's the proper place.

Hail to your purlieus,

All ye highfliers of the feathered race, Swallows and curlews!

Here's the top-peak! the multitude below

Live, for they can, there.

This man decided not to Live but Know--

Bury this man there?

Here—here 's his place, where meteors shoot, clouds form,

Lightnings are loosened,

Stars come and go! let joy break with the storm,

Peace let the dew send!

Lofty designs must close in like effects: Loftily lying,

Leave him—still loftier than the world suspects,

Living and dying.

JOHANNES AGRICOLA IN MEDI-TATION

THERE's heaven above, and night by night,

I look right through its gorgeous roof;

No suns and moons though e'er so bright

Avail to stop me; splendour-proof I keep the broods of stars aloof:

For I intend to get to God,
For 'tis to God I speed so fast,

For in God's breast, my own abode, Those shoals of dazzling glory, past, I lay my spirit down at last. I lie where I have always lain,

God smiles as He has always smiled; Ere suns and moons could wax and

wane,

Ere stars were thundergirt, or piled The heavens, God thought on me His child:

Ordained a life for me, arrayed
Its circumstances, every one

To the minutest; ay, God said
This head this hand should rest upon
Thus, ere He fashioned star or sun.
And having thus created me,

Thus rooted me, He bade me grow,

Guiltless for ever, like a tree
That buds and blooms, nor seeks to

know

The law by which it prospers so:
But sure that thought and word and
deed

All go to swell His love for me, Me, made because that love had need Of something irrevocably
Pledged solely its content to be.
Yes, yes, a tree which must ascend,
No poison-gourd foredoomed to
stoop!

I have God's warrant, could I blend All hideous sins, as in a cup,

To drink the mingled venoms up, Secure my nature will convert

The draught to blossoming gladness fast,

While sweet dews turn to the gourd's hurt,

And bloat, and while they bloat it, blast,

As from the first its lot was cast. For as I lie, smiled on, full fed

By unexhausted power to bless, I gaze below on Hell's fierce bed, And those its waves of flame oppress,

Swarming in ghastly wretchedness;
Whose life on earth aspired to be

One altar-smoke, so pure !—to win If not love like God's love to me,

At least to keep His anger in;
And all their striving turned to sin.
Priest, doctor, hermit, monk grown
white

With prayer, the broken-hearted nun,
The martyr, the wan acolyte,
The incense-swinging child,—undone
Before God fashioned star or sun!
God, whom I praise; how could I

praise,
If such as I might understand,
Make out and reckon on His ways,

And bargain for His love, and stand, Paying a price, at His right hand?

THE HERETIC'S TRAGEDY

A MIDDLE-AGE INTERLUDE

ROSA MUNDI; SEU, FULCITE ME FLORIBUS. A CONCEIT OF MASTER GYSBRECHT, CANON-RECULAR OF SAINT JODOCUS-BY-THE-BAR, YPRES CITY. CANTUQUE, Virgilius. AND HATH OFTEN BEEN SUNG AT HOCK-TIDE AND FESTIVALS. GAVISUS ERAM, Jessides.

(It would seem to be a glimpse from the burning of Jacques du Bourg-Molay, at Paris, A.D. 1314; as distorted by the refraction from Flemish brain to brain, during the course of a couple of centuries.)

I

PREADMONISHETH THE ABBOT DEODAET THE Lord, we look to once for all,

Is the Lord we should look at, all at

He knows not to vary, saith Saint Paul,

Nor the shadow of turning, for the nonce.

See Him no other than as He is!

Give both the Infinitudes their due-

Infinite mercy, but, I wis, As infinite a justice too.

[Organ: plagal-cadence. As infinite a justice too.

II

ONE SINGETH

John, Master of the Temple of God, Falling to sin the Unknown Sin,

What he bought of Emperor Aldabrod, He sold it to Sultan Saladin:

Till, caught by Pope Clement, a-buzzing there,

Hornet-prince of the mad wasps' hive,

And clipt of his wings in Paris square, They bring him now to be burned

alive.
[And wanteth there grace of lute or clavicithern, ye shall say to con-

clavicithern, ye shall say to confirm him who singeth—
Ve bring John now to be burned

We bring John now to be burned alive.

III

In the midst is a goodly gallows built; 'Twixt fork and fork, a stake is stuck; But first they set divers tumbrils a-tilt,

Make a trench all round with the city

muck Inside they pile log upon log, good

store;
Faggots not few, blocks great and small,

Reach a man's mid-thigh, no less, no

For they mean he should roast in the sight of all.

CHORUS

We mean he should roast in the sight of all.

I

Good sappy bavins that kindle forthwith;

Billets that blaze substantial and slow;

Pine-stump split deftly, dry as pith; Larch-heart that chars to a chalkwhite glow:

Then up they hoist me John in a chafe, Sling him fast like a hog to scorch,

Spit in his face, then leap back safe, Sing 'Laudes' and bid clap-to the torch.

CHORUS

Laus Deo—who bids clap-to the torch.

v

John of the Temple, whose fame so bragged,

Is burning alive in Paris square! How can he curse, if his mouth is

gagged?
Or wriggle his neck, with a collar

Or heave his chest, while a band goes round?

Or threat with his fist, since his arms are spliced?

Or kick with his feet, now his legs are bound?

-Thinks John, I will call upon Jesus Christ.

[Here one crosseth himself.

VI

Jesus Christ—John had bought and sold,

Jesus Christ—John had eaten and drunk;

To him, the Flesh meant silver and gold.

(Salvà reverentià.)

Now it was, 'Saviour, bountiful lamb, I have roasted Thee Turks, though men roast me.

See Thy servant, the plight wherein I am!

Art Thou a Saviour? Save Thou me!'

CHORUS

'Tis John the mocker cries, Save Thou me!

VII

Who maketh God's menace an idle word?

-Saith, it no more means what it proclaims,

Than a damsel's threat to her wanton bird?—

For she too prattles of ugly names.
—Saith, he knoweth but one thing,—
what he knows?

That God is good and the rest is

breath; Why else is the same styled, Sharon's

Once a rose, ever a rose, he saith.

CHORUS

O, John shall yet find a rose, he

VIII

Alack, there be roses and roses, John!
Some, honied of taste like your
leman's tongue:

Some, bitter—for why? (roast gaily on!)

Their tree struck root in devil's dung!

When Paul once reasoned of righteousness

And of temperance and of judgment to come,

Good Felix trembled, he could no less— John, snickering, crook'd his wicked thumb.

CHORUS

What cometh to John of the wicked thumb?

IX

Ha ha, John plucketh now at his rose
To rid himself of a sorrow at heart!
Lo,—petal on petal, fierce rays unclose:

Anther on anther, sharp spikes outstart:

And with blood for dew, the bosom boils:

And a gust of sulphur is all its smell; And lo, he is horribly in the toils

Of a coal-black giant flower of Hell!

CHORUS

What maketh Heaven, That maketh Hell.

X

So, as John called now, through the fire amain,

On the Name, he had cursed with, all his life...

To the Person, he bought and sold again—

For the Face, with his daily buffets

rife--

Feature by feature It took its place!
And his voice, like a mad dog's

choking bark, At the steady Whole of the Judge's

Face—
Died. Forth John's soul flared into
the dark.

SUBJOINETH THE ABBOT DEODAET
God help all poor souls lost in the
dark!

HOLY-CROSS DAY

ON WHICH THE JEWS WERE FORCED TO ATTEND AN ANNUAL CHRISTIAN SERMON IN ROME.

I' Now was come about Holy-Cross Day, and now must my lord preach his first sermon to the Jews: as it was of old cared for in the merciful bowels of the Church, that, so to speak, a crumb at least from her conspicuous table here in Rome, should be, though but once yearly, cast to the famishing dogs, under-trampled and bespittenupon beneath the feet of the guests. And a moving sight in truth, this, of so many of the besotted, blind, restive and ready-to-perish Hebrews! now maternally brought-nay, (for He saith, "Compel them to come in") haled, as it were, by the head and hair, and against their obstinate hearts, to partake of the heavenly grace. What awakening, what striving with tears, what working of a yeasty conscience! Nor was my lord wanting to himself on so apt an occasion; witness the abundance of conversions which did incontinently reward him: though not to

my lord be altogether the glory.'— Diary by the Bishop's Secretary, 1600.]

Though what the Jews really said, on thus being driven to church, was rather to this effect:—

Ι

FEE, faw, fum! bubble and squeak!
Blessedest Thursday's the fat of the
week.

Rumble and tumble, sleek and rough, Stinking and savoury, smug and gruff, Take the church-road, for the bell's due chime

Gives us the summons—'tis sermontime.

п

Boh, here's Barnabas! Job, that's you?

Up stumps Solomon—bustling too? Shame, man! greedy beyond your years

To handsel the bishop's shavingshears?

Fair play's a jewel! leave friends in the lurch?

Stand on a line ere you start for the church.

H

Higgledy piggledy, packed we lie,
Rats in a hamper, swine in a stye,
Wasps in a bottle, frogs in a sieve,
Worms in a carcase, fleas in a sleeve.
Hist! square shoulders, settle your
thumbs

And buzz for the bishop—here he comes.

IV

Bow, wow, wow—a bone for the dog!

I liken his Grace to an acorned hog.

What, a boy at his side, with the bloom of a lass,

To help and handle my lord's hourglass!

Didst ever behold so lithe a chine? His cheek hath laps like a fresh-singed swine.

 ∇

Aaron's asleep—shove hip to haunch, Or somebody deal him a dig in the paunch!

Look at the purse with the tassel and knob,

And the gown with the angel and thingumbob.

What's he at, quotha? reading his text!

Now you've his curtsey—and what comes next?

VI

See to our converts—you doomed black dozen—

No stealing away—nor cog nor cozen! You five that were thieves, deserve it fairly:

You seven that were beggars, will live less sparely;

You took your turn and dipped in the hat,

Got fortune—and fortune gets you; mind that!

VII

Give your first groan—compunction's at work;

And soft! from a Jew you mount to a Turk.

Lo, Micah,—the selfsame beard on chin

He was four times already converted in!

Here 's a knife, clip quick—it 's a sign of grace—

Or he ruins us all with his hanging-face.

VIII

Whom now is the bishop a-leering at?
I know a point where his text falls pat.
I'll tell him to-morrow, a word just
now

Went to my heart and made me vow I meddle no more with the worst of trades—

Let somebody else pay his serenades.

IX

Groan all together now, whee—hee—hee

It's a work, it's a-work, ah, woe is me!

It began, when a herd of us, picked and placed,

Were spurred through the Corso, stripped to the waist;

Jew-brutes, with sweat and blood well spent

To usher in worthily Christian Lent.

It grew, when the hangman entered our bounds,

Yelled, pricked us out to his church like hounds.

It got to a pitch, when the hand indeed Which gutted my purse, would throttle my creed.

And it overflows, when, to even the odd, Men I helped to their sins, help me to their God.

XI

But now, while the scapegoats leave our flock,

And the rest sit silent and count the clock.

Since forced to muse the appointed

On these precious facts and truths sublime.-

Let us fitly employ it, under our breath, In saying Ben Ezra's Song of Death.

XII

For Rabbi Ben Ezra, the night he died, Called sons and sons' sons to his side, And spoke, 'This world has been harsh and strange:

Something is wrong: there needeth a

change. But what, or where? at the last, or

first ? In one point only we sinned, at worst.

XIII

'The Lord will have mercy on Jacob yet, And again in his border see Israel set. When Judah beholds Jerusalem,

The stranger-seed shall be joined to them:

To Jacob's House shall the Gentiles cleave.

So the Prophet saith and his sons believe.

XIV

'Ay, the children of the chosen race Shall carry and bring them to their To have called these-Christians, had place:

In the land of the Lord shall lead the same,

Bondsmen and handmaids. Who shall blame.

When the slaves enslave, the oppressed ones o'er

The oppressor triumph for evermore?

'God spoke, and gave us the word to keep:

Bade never fold the hands nor sleep 'Mid a faithless world,—at watch and

Till Christ at the end relieve our guard. By His servant Moses the watch was

Though near upon cock-crow, we keep it vet.

XVI

'Thou! if Thou wast He, who at midwatch came.

By the starlight, naming a dubious Name!

And if, too heavy with sleep—too rash With fear—O Thou, if that martyr-gash Fell on Thee coming to take Thine

And we gave the Cross, when we owed the Throne-

XVII

'Thou art the Judge. We are bruised thus.

But, the judgment over, join sides with us!

Thine too is the cause! and not more

Than ours, is the work of these dogs and swine.

Whose life laughs through and spits at their creed.

Who maintain Thee in word, and defy Thee in deed!

'We withstood Christ then? be mindful how

At least we withstand Barabbas now! Was our outrage sore? but the worst we spared,

we dared!

Let defiance to them pay mistrust of Thee.

And Rome make amends for Calvary!

'By the torture, prolonged from age to

By the infamy, Israel's heritage,

By the Ghetto's plague, by the garb's disgrace,

By the badge of shame, by the felon's place.

By the branding-tool, the bloody whip, And the summons to Christian fellowship,-

'We boast our proof that at least the

Would wrest Christ's name from the Devil's crew.

Thy face took never so deep a shade But we fought them in it, God our aid! A trophy to bear, as we march, Thy hand

South, East, and on to the Pleasant Land!'

[The present Pope abolished this bad business of the sermon.—R. B.]

PROTUS

Among these latter busts we count by scores,

Half-emperors and quarter-emperors,

Each with his bay-leaf fillet, loosethonged vest,

Loric and low-browed Gorgon on the breast,-

One loves a baby face, with violets there,

Violets instead of laurel in the hair,

As those were all the little locks could bear.

Now read here. 'Protus ends a period Of empery beginning with a god;

Born in the porphyry chamber at Byzant.

Queens by his cradle, proud and ministrant:

And if he quickened breath there, 'twould like fire

Pantingly through the dim vast realm transpire.

A fame that he was missing, spread The world, from its four corners, rose

in war,

Till he was borne out on a balcony

To pacify the world when it should see. The captains ranged before him, one, his hand

Made baby points at, gained the chief command.

And day by day more beautiful he

In shape, all said, in feature and in hue. While young Greek sculptors gazing on the child

Became, with old Greek sculpture, reconciled.

Already sages laboured to condense In easy tomes a life's experience:

And artists took grave counsel to impart

In one breath and one hand-sweep, all their art—

To make his graces prompt as blossom-

Of plentifully-watered palms in spring: Since well beseems it, whose mounts the throne,

For beauty, knowledge, strength, should stand alone,

And mortals love the letters of his name.

-Stop! Have you turned two pages? Still the same.

New reign, same date. The scribe goes on to say

How that same year, on such a month and day,

' John the Pannonian, groundedly believed

A blacksmith's bastard, whose hard hand reprieved

The Empire from its fate the year before,-

Came, had a mind to take the crown,

and wore The same for six years, (during which

the Huns Kept off their fingers from us) till his

Put something in his liquor'—and so

forth.

Then a new reign. Stay-' Take at its just worth

(Subjoins an annotator) 'what I give As hearsay. Some think, John let Protus live

And slip away.

first a page,

'Tis said, he reached man's age At some blind northern court; made,

Then, tutor to the children; last, of use About the hunting-stables. I deduce He wrote the little tract "On worming dogs,"

Whereof the name in sundry catalogues Is extant yet. A Protus of the race Is rumoured to have died a monk in Thrace.—

And if the same, he reached senility.'

Here's John the Smith's roughhammered head. Great eye Gross jaw and griped lips do what granite can

To give you the crown-grasper. a man!

THE STATUE AND THE BUST

THERE'S a palace in Florence, the world knows well,

And a statue watches it from the square, And this story of both do our townsmen

Ages ago, a lady there, At the farthest window facing the East Asked, 'Whorides by with the royal air?'

The brides-maids' prattle around her ceased:

She leaned forth, one on either hand; They saw how the blush of the bride increased-

They felt by its beats her heart expand— As one at each ear and both in a breath Whispered, 'The Great-Duke Ferdinand.

That selfsame instant, underneath, The Duke rode past in his idle way, Empty and fine like a swordless sheath. Gay he rode, with a friend as gay, Till he threw his head back-' Who is

- 'A Bride the Riccardi brings home to-day,'

Hair in heaps lay heavily Over a pale brow spirit-pure-Carved like the heart of the coal-black

Crisped like a war-steed's encolure— And vainly sought to dissemble her eyes Of the blackest black our eyes endure.

And lo, a blade for a knight's emprise Filled the fine empty sheath of a man,-The Duke grew straightway brave and wise.

He looked at her, as a lover can; She looked at him, as one who awakes,-The Past was a sleep, and her life began.

Now, love so ordered for both their sakes.

A feast was held that selfsame night In the pile which the mighty shadow makes.

(For Via Larga is three-parts light, But the Palace overshadows one, Because of a crime which may God requite!

To Florence and God the wrong was

Through the first republic's murder

By Cosimo and his cursed son.)

The Duke (with the statue's face in the square)

Turned in the midst of his multitude At the bright approach of the bridal

Face to face the lovers stood A single minute and no more, While the bridegroom bent as a man subdued-

Bowedtill his bonnet brushed the floor-For the Duke on the lady a kiss conferred.

As the courtly custom was of yore.

In a minute can lovers exchange a word? If a word did pass, which I do not think.

Only one out of the thousand heard.

That was the bridegroom. At day's

He and his bride were alone at last In a bed-chamber by a taper's blink. Calmly he said that her lot was cast, That the door she had passed was shut on her

Till the final catafalk repassed.

The world meanwhile, its noise and stir, Through a certain window facing the East

She could watch like a convent's chronicler.

Since passing the door might lead to a feast,

And a feast might lead to so much beside,

He, of many evils, chose the least.

'Freely I choose too,' said the bride-

'Your window and its world suffice,' Replied the tongue, while the heart replied—

'If I spend the night with that devil twice,

May his window serve as my loop of hell Whence a damned soul looks on Paradise!

'I fly to the Duke who loves me well, Sit by his side and laugh at sorrow Ere I count another ave-bell.

'Tis only the coat of a page to borrow, And tie my hair in a horse-boy's trim, And I save my soul—but not tomorrow'—

(She checked herself and her eye grew dim)—

'My father tarries to bless my state: I must keep it one day more for him.

'Is one day more so long to wait? Moreover the Duke rides past, I know; We shall see each other, sure as fate.'

She turned on her side and slept. Just so!

So we resolve on a thing and sleep: So did the lady, ages ago.

That night the Duke said, 'Dear or cheap

As the cost of this cup of bliss may prove To body or soul, I will drain it deep.'

And on the morrow, bold with love, He beckoned the bridegroom (close on call,

As his duty bade, by the Duke's alcove)

And smiled 'Twas a very funeral, Your lady will think, this feast of ours,— A shame to efface, whate'er befall!

'What if we break from the Arno bowers,

And try if Petraja, cool and green, Cure last night's fault with this morning's flowers?'

The bridegroom, not a thought to be seen

On his steady brow and quiet mouth, Said, 'Too much favour for me so mean!

'But, alas! my lady leaves the South; Each wind that comes from the Apennine

Is a menace to her tender youth:

'Nor a way exists, the wise opine, If she quits her palace twice this year, To avert the flower of life's decline.'

Quoth the Duke, 'A sage and a kindly fear.

Moreover Petraja is cold this spring: Be our feast to-night as usual here!

And then to himself—'Which night shall bring

Thy bride to her lover's embraces, fool—

Or I am the fool, and thou art the king!

'Yet my passion must wait a night, nor cool—

For to-night the Envoy arrives from France,

Whose heart I unlock with thyself, my tool.

'I need thee still and might miss perchance.

To-day is not wholly lost, beside, With its hope of my lady's countenance:

'For I ride—what should I do but ride? And passing her palace, if I list, May glance at its window—well betide!'

So said, so done: nor the lady missed One ray that broke from the ardent brow,

Nor a curl of the lips where the spirit kissed.

Be sure that each renewed the vow, No morrow's sun should arise and set And leave them then as it left them now.

But next day passed, and next day yet, With still fresh cause to wait one day more

Ere each leaped over the parapet.

And still, as love's brief morning wore, With a gentle start, half smile, half sigh, They found love not as it seemed before.

They thought it would work infallibly, But not in despite of heaven and earth— The rose would blow when the storm passed by.

Meantime they could profit in winter's dearth

By winter's fruits that supplant the

The world and its ways have a certain worth!

And to press a point while these oppose Were a simple policy; better wait: We lose no friends and we gain no foes.

Meantime, worse fates than a lover's fate,

Who daily may ride and pass and look Where his lady watches behind the grate!

And she—she watched the square like a book

Holding one picture and only one, Which daily to find she undertook:

Which daily to find she undertook:

When the picture was reached the book

was done,
And she turned from the picture at
night to scheme

Of tearing it out for herself next sun.

so weeks grew months, years—gleam by gleam

The glory dropped from their youth and love,

And both perceived they had dreamed a dream;

Which hovered as dreams do, still above.—

But who can take a dream for a truth? Oh, hide our eyes from the next remove!

One day as the lady saw her youth Depart, and the silver thread that streaked

Her hair, and, worn by the serpent's tooth,

The brow so puckered, the chin so peaked,—

And wondered who the woman was, Hollow-eyed and haggard-cheeked,

Fronting her silent in the glass—
'Summon here,' she suddenly said,
'Before the rest of my old self pass,

'Him, the Carver, a hand to aid,
Who fashions the clay no love will
change,

And fixes a beauty never to fade.

Let Robbia's craft so apt and strange Arrest the remains of young and fair, And rivet them while the seasons range.

'Make me a face on the window there, Waiting as ever, mute the while, My love to pass below in the square!

'And let me think that it may beguile Dreary days which the dead must spend Down in their darkness under the aisle,

'To say, "What matters it at the end? I did no more while my heart was warm Than does that image, my pale-faced friend."

'Where is the use of the lip's red charm, The heaven of hair, the pride of the brow.

And the blood that blues the inside arm—

'Unless we turn, as the soul knows how, The earthly gift to an end divine? A lady of clay is as good, I trow.'

But long ere Robbia's cornice, fine
With flowers and fruits which leaves
enlace.

Was set where now is the empty shrine—
(And, leaning out of a bright blue space,
As a ghost might lean from a chink of

The passionate pale lady's face—

Eyeing ever with earnest eye
And quick-turned neck at its breathless
stretch,

Some one who ever is passing by-)

The Duke had sighed like the simplest wretch

In Florence, 'Youth—my dream escapes!

Will its record stay?' And he bade them fetch

Some subtle moulder of brazen shapes—
'Can the soul, the will, die out of a man
Ere his body find the grave that gapes?

'John of Douay shall effect my plan, Set me on horseback here aloft, Alive, as the crafty sculptor can,

'In the very square I have crossed so oft!

That men may admire, when future suns Shall touch the eyes to a purpose soft,

'While the mouth and the brow stay brave in bronze—

Admire and say, "When he was alive, How he would take his pleasure once!"

'And it shall go hard but I contrive
To listen the while and laugh in my
tomb

At idleness which aspires to strive.'

So! while these wait the trump of doom,

How do their spirits pass, I wonder, Nights and days in the narrow room?

Still, I suppose, they sit and ponder What a gift life was, ages ago, Six steps out of the chapel yonder.

Only they see not God, I know, Nor all that chivalry of His, The soldier-saints who, row on row,

Burn upward each to his point of bliss—Since, the end of life being manifest, He had burned his way thro' the world to this.

I hear you reproach, 'But delay was best,

For their end was a crime.'—Oh, a crime will do

As well, I reply, to serve for a test,

As a virtue golden through and through, Sufficient to vindicate itself

And prove its worth at a moment's view!

Must a game be played for the sake of pelf?

Where a button goes, 'twere an epi-

To offer the stamp of the very Guelph, The true has no value beyond the sham:

As well the counter as coin, I submit, When your table's a hat, and your prize, a dram.

Stake your counter as boldly every whit,

Venture as truly, use the same skill, Do your best, whether winning or losing it,

If you choose to play !—is my principle.

Let a man contend to the uttermost For his life's set prize, be it what it will!

The counter our lovers staked was lost As surely as if it were lawful coin: And the sin I impute to each frustrate

ghost
Is, the unlit lamp and the ungirt loin,
Though the end in sight was a vice, I

You of the virtue, (we issue join) How strive you? De te, fabula!

PORPHYRIA'S LOVER

The rain set early in to-night,

The sullen wind was soon awake,

It tore the elm-tops down for spite,
And did its worst to vex the lake,
I listened with heart fit to break.

When glided in Porphyria; straight She shut the cold out and the storm, And kneeled and made the cheerless

Blaze up, and all the cottage warm; Which done, she rose, and from her form

Withdrew the dripping cloak and shawl,
And laid her soiled gloves by, untied
Her hat and let the damp hair fall,

And, last, she sat down by my side And called me. When no voice replied, She put my arm about her waist, And made her smooth white shoulder

bare.

And all her yellow hair displaced, And, stooping, made my cheek lie

there.

And spread o'er all her yellow hair, Murmuring how she loved me-she

Too weak, for all her heart's endeavour,

To set its struggling passion free

From pride, and vainer ties dissever, And give herself to me for ever. But passion sometimes would prevail,

Nor could to-night's gay feast re-

strain

A sudden thought of one so pale For love of her, and all in vain; So, she was come through wind and

Be sure I looked up at her eyes

Happy and proud; at last I knew Porphyria worshipped me; surprise Made my heart swell, and still it

grew

While I debated what to do.

That moment she was mine, mine,

Perfectly pure and good: I found A thing to do, and all her hair

In one long yellow string I wound Three times her little throat around. And strangled her. No pain felt she;

I am quite sure she felt no pain. As a shut bud that holds a bee,

I warily oped her lids; again Laughed the blue eyes without a stain. And I untightened next the tress

About her neck; her cheek once

Blushed bright beneath my burning

I propped her head up as before, Only, this time my shoulder bore Her head, which droops upon it still:

The smiling rosy little head, So glad it has its utmost will,

That all it scorned at once is fled, And I, its love, am gained instead! Porphyria's love: she guessed not how

Her darling one wish would be heard. And thus we sit together now,

stirred.

And yet God has not said a word!

'CHILDE ROLAND TO THE DARK TOWER CAME'

(See Edgar's song in 'LEAR')

My first thought was, he lied in every word.

That hoary cripple, with malicious Askance to watch the working of his

On mine, and mouth scarce able to afford

Suppression of the glee that pursed and scored

Its edge at one more victim gained thereby.

What else should he be set for, with his staff?

What, save to waylay with his lies, ensnare

All travellers that might find him posted there,

And ask the road? I guessed what skull-like laugh

Would break, what crutch 'gin write my epitaph

For pastime in the dusty thoroughfare,

If at his counsel I should turn aside Into that ominous tract which, all agree,

Hides the Dark Tower. Yet acquiescingly

I did turn as he pointed; neither pride Nor hope rekindling at the end descried, So much as gladness that some end

might be.

For, what with my whole world-wide wandering,

What with my search drawn out thro' years, my hope

Dwindled into a ghost not fit to cope With that obstreperous joy success would bring,-

And all night long we have not I hardly tried now to rebuke the spring My heart made, finding failure in its scope.

v

As when a sick man very near to death Seems dead indeed, and feels begin and end

The tears and takes the farewell of each friend,

And hears one bid the other go, draw breath

Freelier outside, ('since all is o'er,' he saith,

'And the blow fallen no grieving can amend;')

VI

While some discuss if near the other graves

Be room enough for this, and when a day

Suits best for carrying the corpse away,

away,
With care about the banners, scarves
and staves,—

And still the man hears all, and only craves

He may not shame such tender love and stay.

VII

Thus, I had so long suffered in this quest,

Heard failure prophesied so oft, been writ

So many times among 'The Band '-to wit,

The knights who to the Dark Tower's search addressed

Their steps—that just to fail as they, seemed best,

And all the doubt was now—should I be fit.

VIII

So, quiet as despair, I turned from him, That hateful cripple, out of his high-

Into the path he pointed. All the

Had been a dreary one at best, and dim

Was settling to its close, yet shot one grim

Red leer to see the plain catch its estray.

IX

For mark! no sooner was I fairly found

Pledged to the plain, after a pace or two,

Than, pausing to throw backward a last view

To the safe road, 'twas gone; grey plain all round:

Nothing but plain to the horizon's bound.

I might go on; nought else remained to do.

X

So, on I went. I think I never saw
Such starved ignoble nature; nothing
throve:

For flowers—as well expect a cedar grove!

But cockle, spurge, according to their law

Might propagate their kind, with none to awe,

You'd think; a burr had been a treasure-trove.

XI

No! penury, inertness and grimace, In some strange sort, were the land's

portion. 'See Or shut your eyes,' said Nature

peevishly,

It nothing skills: I cannot help my

'It nothing skills: I cannot help my

'Tis the Last Judgment's fire must cure this place, Calcine its clods and set my prisoners

free.'

XII

If there pushed any ragged thistlestalk

Above its mates, the head was chopped—the bents

Were jealous else. What made those holes and rents

In the dock's harsh swarth leaves bruised as to baulk

All hope of greenness? 'tis a brute must walk

Pashing their life out, with a brute's intents.

IIIX

As for the grass, it grew as scant as hair In leprosy; thin dry blades pricked the mud

Which underneath looked kneaded up with blood.

One stiff blind horse, his every bone a-stare,

Stood stupified, however he came there: Thrust out past service from the devil's stud!

XIV

Alive? he might be dead for aught I

With that red, gaunt and colloped neck a-strain.

And shut eyes underneath the rusty

Seldom went such grotesqueness with such woe:

I never saw a brute I hated so:

He must be wicked to deserve such pain.

I shut my eyes and turned them on my heart.

As a man calls for wine before he fights,

I asked one draught of earlier, happier sights,

Ere fitly I could hope to play my part. Think first, fight afterwards—the soldier's art:

One taste of the old time sets all to rights!

Not it! I fancied Cuthbert's reddening face

Beneath its garniture of curly gold, Dear fellow, till I almost felt him fold

An arm in mine to fix me to the place, That way he used. Alas, one night's disgrace!

Out went my heart's new fire and left it cold.

XVII

Giles, then, the soul of honour—there Which, while I forded,—good saints, he stands

Frank as ten years ago when knighted

What honest men should dare (he said) he durst.

Good-but the scene shifts-faugh! what hangman's hands

Pin to his breast a parchment? his own bands

Read it. Poor traitor, spit upon and curst!

XVIII

Better this Present than a Past like that:

Back therefore to my darkening path

No sound, no sight as far as eye could strain.

Will the night send a howlet or a bat?

I asked: when something on the dismal

Came to arrest my thoughts and change their train.

XIX

A sudden little river crossed my path As unexpected as a serpent comes.

No sluggish tide congenial to the glooms-

This, as it frothed by, might have been a bath

For the fiend's glowing hoof-to see the

Of its black eddy bespate with flakes and spumes.

So petty yet so spiteful! all along, Low scrubby alders kneeled down over it;

Drenched willows flung them headlong in a fit

Of mute despair, a suicidal throng:

The river which had done them all the

Whate'er that was, rolled by, deterred no whit.

how I feared

To set my foot upon a dead man's cheek.

Each step, or feel the spear I thrust to seek

For hollows, tangled in his hair or Makes a thing and then mars it, till his beard!

-It may have been a water-rat I speared,

But, ugh! it sounded like a baby's shriek.

XXII

Glad was I when I reached the other bank.

Now for a better country. Vain presage!

Who were the strugglers, what war did they wage

Whose savage trample thus could pad the dank

Soil to a plash? toads in a poisoned tank.

Or wild cats in a red-hot iron cage-

XXIII

The fight must so have seemed in that fell cirque.

What penned them there, with all the plain to choose?

No foot-print leading to that horrid mews.

None out of it. Mad brewage set to work

Their brains, no doubt, like galleyslaves the Turk

Pits for his pastime, Christians against Jews.

XXIV

And more than that—a furlong on why, there!

What bad use was that engine for, that wheel,

Or brake, not wheel-that harrow fit to reel

Men's bodies out like silk? with all the

Of Tophet's tool, on earth left unaware, Or brought to sharpen its rusty teeth of steel.

XXV

Then came a bit of stubbed ground, once a wood.

Next a marsh, it would seem, and now mere earth

Desperate and done with; (so a fool finds mirth.

mood

Changes and off he goes!) within a rood-

Bog, clay and rubble, sand and stark black dearth.

XXVI

Now blotches rankling, coloured gay and grim,

Now patches where some leanness of the soil's

Broke into moss or substances like boils:

Then came some palsied oak, a cleft in him

Like a distorted mouth that splits its

Gaping at death, and dies while it recoils.

XXVII

And just as far as ever from the end! Nought in the distance but the evening, nought

To point my footstep further! At the thought,

A great black bird, Apollyon's bosomfriend.

Sailed past, nor beat his wide wing dragon-penned

That brushed my cap-perchance the guide I sought.

XXVIII

For, looking up, aware I somehow

'Spite of the dusk, the plain had given place

All round to mountains-with such name to grace

Mere ugly heights and heaps now stolen in view.

How thus they had surprised me,solve it, you!

How to get from them was no clearer case.

XXIX

Yet half I seemed to recognise some trick

Of mischief happened to me, God knows when-

In a bad dream perhaps. Here ended, then,

Progress this way. When, in the very

Of giving up, one time more, came a

As when a trap shuts—you're inside the den!

Burningly it came on me all at once, This was the place! those two hills on the right,

Crouched like two bulls locked horn in horn in fight:

While to the left, a tall scalped mountain . . . Dunce,

Fool, to be dozing at the very nonce, After a life spent training for the sight!

What in the midst lay but the Tower itself?

The round squat turret, blind as the fool's heart.

Built of brown stone, without a counterpart

In the whole world. The tempest's mocking elf

Points to the shipman thus the unseen

He strikes on, only when the timbers start.

XXXII

Not see? because of night perhaps?— Why, day

Came back again for that! before it left, The dying sunset kindled through a cleft:

The hills, like giants at a hunting, lay, Chinupon hand, to see the game at bay, -'Now stab and end the creature—to the heft!

XXXIII

Not hear? when noise was everywhere!

Increasing like a bell. Names in my ears, Of all the lost adventurers my peers,-How such a one was strong, and such was bold,

And such was fortunate, yet each of old Lost, lost! one moment knelled the woe of years.

XXXIV

There they stood, ranged along the hillsides, met

To view the last of me, a living frame For one more picture! in a sheet of

I saw them and I knew them all. And yet Dauntless the slug-horn to my lips I set, And blew. 'Childe Roland to the Dark Tower came.'

MEN. AND WOMEN

'TRANSCENDENTALISM'

A POEM IN TWELVE BOOKS

STOP playing, poet! may a brother speak?

'Tis you speak, that's vour error. Song's our art:

Whereas you please to speak these naked thoughts

Instead of draping them in sights and sounds.

-True thoughts, good thoughts, thoughts fit to treasure up!

But why such long prolusion and display,

Such turning and adjustment of the harp,

And taking it upon your breast, at length,

Only to speak dry words across its strings?

Stark-naked thought is in request enough:

Speak prose and hollo it till Europe

The six-foot Swiss tube, braced about

with bark, Which helps the hunter's voice from Alp to Alp—

Exchange our harp for that,-who hinders you?

But here's your fault; grown men want thought, you think;

Thought's what they mean by verse, and seek in verse:

Boys seek for images and melody,

Men must have reason—so, you aim at men.

Quite otherwise! Objects throng our youth, 'tis true;

We see and hear and do not wonder much:

If you could tell us what they mean, indeed!

As Swedish Boehme never cared for plants ·

Until it happed, a-walking in the fields, He noticed all at once that plants could speak,

Nay, turned with loosened tongue to talk with him.

That day the daisy had an eye indeed—Colloquised with the cowslip on such themes!

We find them extant yet in Jacob's prose.

But by the time youth slips a stage or

While reading prose in that tough book he wrote,

(Collating and emendating the same And settling on the sense most to our mind)

We shut the clasps and find life's summer past.

Then, who helps more, pray, to repair our loss—

Another Boehme with a tougher book And subtler meanings of what roses say,—

Or some stout Mage like him of Halberstadt,

John, who made things Boehme wrote thoughts about?

He with a 'look you!' vents a brace of rhymes,

And in there breaks the sudden rose herself,

Over us, under, round us every side, Nay, in and out the tables and the

And musty volumes, Boehme's book and all,—

Buries us with a glory, young once more,

Pouring Heaven into this shut house of life.

So come, the harp back to your heart again!

You are a poem, though your poem's naught.

The best of all you did before, believe, Was your own boy's-face o'er the finer chords

Bent, following the cherub at the top That points to God with his paired halfmoon wings.

HOW IT STRIKES A CONTEMPORARY

I only knew one poet in my life: And this, or something like it, was his way.

You saw go up and down Valladolid, A man of mark, to know next time you

His very serviceable suit of black Was courtly once and conscientious still, And many might have worn it, though none did:

The cloak, that somewhat shone and showed the threads,

Had purpose, and the ruff, significance. He walked and tapped the pavement with his cane,

Scenting the world, looking it full in face,

An old dog, bald and blindish, at his heels.

They turned up, now, the alley by the church,

That leads no whither; now, they breathed themselves

On the main promenade just at the wrong time:

You'd come upon his scrutinizing hat, Making a peaked shade blacker than itself

Against the single window spared some

Intact yet with its mouldered Moorish work,—

Or else surprise the ferule of his stick

Trying the mortar's temper 'tween the chinks

Of some new shop a-building, French and fine.

He stood and watched the cobbler at his trade,

The man who slices lemons into drink, The coffee-roaster's brasier, and the boys That volunteer to help him turn its winch.

He glanced o'er books on stalls with half an eye,

And fly-leaf ballads on the vendor's string,

And broad-edge bold-print posters by the wall.

He took such cognisance of men and things,

If any beat a horse, you felt he saw; If any cursed a woman, he took note; Yet stared at nobody,—they stared at

And found, less to their pleasure than surprise.

He seemed to know them and expect as

So, next time that a neighbour's tongue was loosed,

It marked the shameful and notorious fact,

We had among us, not so much a spy, As a recording chief-inquisitor,

The town's true master if the town but knew!

We merely kept a Governor for form, While this man walked about and took account

Of all thought, said and acted, then went home,

And wrote it fully to our Lord the King Who has an itch to know things, He knows why,

And reads them in His bed-room of a night.

Oh, you might smile! there wanted not

a touch,
A tang of . . . well, it was not wholly

ease
As heak into your mind the man's look

As back into your mind the man's look came—

Stricken in years a little,—such a brow His eyes had to live under!—clear as flint On either side the formidable nose Curved, cut and coloured like an eagle's claw.

Had he to do with A.'s surprising fate? When altogether old B. disappeared

And young C. got his mistress,—was 't our friend,

His letter to the King, that did it all?
What paid the bloodless man for so
much pains?

Our Lord the King has favourites manifold,

And shifts His ministry some once a month;

Our city gets new Governors at whiles,— But never word or sign, that I could hear,

Notified to this man about the streets
The King's approval of those letters
conned

The last thing duly at the dead of night.

Did the man love his office? frowned
our Lord.

Exhorting when none heard—'Beseech Me not!

Too far above My people,—beneath Me!

I set the watch,—how should the people know?

Forget them, keep Me all the more in mind!'

Was some such understanding 'twixt the Two?

I found no truth in one report at least—

That if you tracked him to his home, down lanes

Beyond the Jewry, and as clean to pace, You found he ate his supper in a room Blazing with lights, four Titians on the wall,

And twenty naked girls to change his plate!

Poor man, he lived another kind of life In that new, stuccoed, third house by the bridge.

Fresh-painted, rather smart than otherwise!

The whole street might o'erlook him as he sat,

Leg crossing leg, one foot on the dog's back,

Playing a decent cribbage with his maid

(Jacynth, you're sure her name was) o'er the cheese

And fruit, three red halves of starved winter-pears,

Or treat of radishes in April! nine, Ten, struck the church clock, straight to bed went he.

My father, like the man of sense he

Would point him out to me a dozen times;

'St-St,' he'd whisper, 'the Corregidor!'

I had been used to think that personage Was one with lacquered breeches, lustrous belt.

And feathers like a forest in his hat, Who blew a trumpet and proclaimed

the news,

Announced the bull-fights, gave each church its turn,

And memorized the miracle in vogue! He had a great observance from us boys:

We were in error; that was not the man.

I'd like now, yet had haply been afraid.

To have just looked, when this man came to die,

And seen who lined the clean gay garret's sides

And stood about the neat low truckle-

With the heavenly manner of relieving guard.

Here had been, mark, the general-inchief,

Thro' a whole campaign of the world's life and death,

Doing the King's work all the dim day long,

In his old coat and up to his knees in mud.

Smoked like a herring, dining on a crust.-

And, now the day was won, relieved at once I

No further show or need for that old coat,

You are sure, for one thing! Bless us, all the while

How sprucely we are dressed out, you and I!

A second, and the angels alter that.

Well, I could never write a verse,could you?

Let's to the Prado and make the most of time.

ARTEMIS PROLOGIZES

I AM a Goddess of the ambrosial courts. And save by Here, Queen of Pride, surpassed

By none whose temples whiten this the world.

Through Heaven I roll my lucid moon along;

I shed in Hell o'er my pale people peace;

On Earth I, caring for the creatures, guard

Each pregnant yellow wolf and foxbitch sleek,

And every feathered mother's callow brood,

And all that love green haunts and loneliness.

Of men, the chaste adore me, hanging crowns

Of poppies red to blackness, bell and stem.

Upon my image at Athenai here;

And this dead Youth, Asclepios bends above,

Was dearest to me. He, my buskined

To follow through the wild-wood leafy ways,

And chase the panting stag, or swift with darts

Stop the swift ounce, or lay the leopard low,

Neglected homage to another God:

Whence Aphrodite, by no midnight smoke

Of tapers lulled, in jealousy dispatched A noisome lust that, as the gadbee stings,

Possessed his stepdame Phaidra for himself

The son of Theseus her great absent spouse.

Hippolutos exclaiming in his rage

Against the fury of the Queen, she judged Life insupportable; and, pricked at

heart

An Amazonian stranger's race should

To scorn her, perished by the murderous cord:

Yet, ere she perished, blasted in a scroll The fame of him her swerving made not swerve.

And Theseus read, returning, and believed.

And exiled, in the blindness of his wrath.

The man without a crime who, last as first,

Loyal, divulged not to his sire the truth. Theseus from Poseidon had obtained

That of his wishes should be granted

Three,

And one he imprecated straight—alive May ne'er Hippolutos reach other lands! Poseidon heard, ai ai! And scarce the

Had stepped into the fixed boots of the

That give the feet a stay against the strength

Of the Henetian horses, and around

His body flung the reins, and urged their speed

Along the rocks and shingles of the shore,

When from the gaping wave a monster

His obscene body in the coursers' path. These, mad with terror, as the sea-bull sprawled

Wallowing about their feet, lost care of

That reared them: and the masterchariot-pole

Snapping beneath their plunges like a reed,

Hippolutos, whose feet were trammeled

Was yet dragged forward by the circling rein

Which either hand directed; nor they quenched

The frenzy of their flight before each trace,

Wheel-spoke and splinter of the woeful

Each boulder-stone, sharp stub and spiny shell.

Huge fish-bone wrecked and wreathed amid the sands

On that detested beach, was bright with blood

And morsels of his flesh: then fell the

Head-foremost, crashing in their mooned fronts.

Shivering with sweat, each white eye horror-fixed. His people, who had witnessed all afar.

Bore back the ruins of Hippolutos.

But when his sire, too swoln with pride, rejoiced

(Indomitable as a man foredoomed) That vast Poseidon had fulfilled his prayer,

I, in a flood of glory visible,

Stood o'er my dying votary and, deed By deed, revealed, as all took place, the

Then Theseus lay the woefullest of men, And worthily; but ere the death veils hid

His face, the murdered prince full pardon breathed

To his rash sire. Whereat Athenai wails.

So I, who ne'er forsake my votaries. Lest in the cross-way none the honey-

Should tender, nor pour out the dog's hot life;

Lest at my fane the priests disconsolate Should dress my image with some faded poor

Few crowns, made favours of, nor dare object

Such slackness to my worshippers who turn

The trusting heart and loaded hand elsewhere,

As they had climbed Olumpos to report Of Artemis and nowhere found her throneI interposed: and, this eventful night, While round the funeral pyre the populace

Stood with fierce light on their black robes to blind

Each sobbing head, while yet their hair they clipped

O'er the dead body of their withered prince,

And, in his palace, Theseus prostrated On the cold hearth, his brow cold as the slab

'Twas bruised on, groaned away the heavy grief—

As the pyre fell, and down the cross logs crashed

Sending a crowd of sparkles through the night,

And the gay fire, elate with mastery, Towered like a serpent o'er the clotted

Of wine, dissolving oils and frankincense.

And splendid gums like gold,—my potency

Conveyed the perished man to my retreat

In the thrice-venerable forest here.

And this white-bearded sage who squeezes now

The berried plant, is Phoibos' son of fame.

Asclepios, whom my radiant brother

taught
The doctrine of each herb and flower
and root.

To know their secret'st virtue and express

The saving soul of all: who so has soothed

With lavers the torn brow and murdered cheeks,

Composed the hair and brought its gloss again,

And called the red bloom to the pale skin back,

And laid the strips and jagged ends of flesh

Even once more, and slacked the sinew's knot

Of every tortured limb—that now he lies

As if mere sleep possessed him underneath

These interwoven oaks and pines. Oh, cheer,

Divine presenter of the healing rod, Thy snake, with ardent throat and

lulling eye,
Twines his lithe spires around! I say,

much cheer!

Proceed thou with thy wisest phar-

macies!
And ye, white crowd of woodland sisternymphs,

Ply, as the sage directs, these buds and leaves

That strew the turf around the twain!
While I
Await, in fitting silence, the event.

AN EPISTLE

CONTAINING THE STRANGE MEDICAL EXPERIENCE OF KARSHISH, THE ARAB PHYSICIAN

Karshish, the picker-up of learning's crumbs.

The not-incurious in God's handiwork (This man's-flesh He hath admirably made.

Blown like a bubble, kneaded like a paste,

To coop up and keep down on earth a space

That puff of vapour from His mouth, man's soul)

—To Abib, all-sagacious in our art, Breeder in me of what poor skill I boast, Like me inquisitive how pricks and

cracks
Befall the flesh through too much stress

and strain, Whereby the wily vapour fain would

Back and rejoin its source before the

term,—
And aptest in contrivance, under God,

To baffle it by deftly stopping such:— The vagrant Scholar to his Sage at home

Sends greeting (health and knowledge, fame with peace)

Three samples of true snake-stone—rarer still,

One of the other sort, the melon-shaped,

(But fitter, pounded fine, for charms than drugs)

And writeth now the twenty-second

My journeyings were brought to Jericho:

Thus I resume. Who studious in our art Shall count a little labour unrepaid?

I have shed sweat enough, left flesh and bone

On many a flinty furlong of this land. Also, the country-side is all on fire With rumours of a marching hither-

ward: Some say Vespasian cometh, some, his

son.

A black lynx snarled and pricked a tufted ear;

Lust of my blood inflamed his yellow balls: I cried and threw my staff and he was

gone.
Twice have the robbers stripped and

Twice have the robbers stripped and beaten me.

And once a town declared me for a spy, But at the end, I reach Jerusalem,

Since this poor covert where I pass the night,

This Bethany, lies scarce the distance thence

A man with plague-sores at the third degree

Runs till he drops down dead. Thou laughest here!

'Sooth, it elates me, thus reposed and safe,

To void the stuffing of my travel-scrip And share with thee whatever Jewry yields.

A viscid choler is observable

back:

In tertians, I was nearly bold to say, And falling-sickness hath a happier cure Than our school wots of: there's a spider here

Weaves no web, watches on the ledge of tombs.

tombs, Sprinkled with mottles on an ash-grey

Take five and drop them . . . but who knows his mind,

The Syrian run-a-gate I trust this to? His service payeth me a sublimate

Blown up his nose to help the ailing eye. Best wait: I reach Jerusalem at morn, There set in order my experiences,

Gather what most deserves, and give thee all—

Or I might add, Judaea's gum-tragacanth

Scales off in purer flakes, shines clearergrained,

Cracks 'twixt the pestle and the porphyry,

In fine exceeds our produce. Scalpdisease Confounds me, crossing so with lep-

rosy—
Thou hadst admired one sort I gained

at Zoar—
But zeal outruns discretion. Here I

end.

Yet stay: my Syrian blinketh gratefully,

Protesteth his devotion is my price—Suppose I write what harms not, though he steal?

I half resolve to tell thee, yet I blush, What set me off a-writing first of all. An itch I had, a sting to write, a tang

For, be it this town's barrenness—or else

The Man had something in the look of him—

His case has struck me far more than 'tis worth.

So, pardon if—(lest presently I lose In the great press of novelty at hand The care and pains this somehow stole from me)

I bid thee take the thing while fresh in mind,

Almost in sight—for, wilt thou have the truth?

The very man is gone from me but now, Whose ailment is the subject of discourse.

Thus then, and let thy better wit help all.

'Tis but a case of mania—subinduced By epilepsy, at the turning-point

Of trance prolonged unduly some three days,

When, by the exhibition of some drug Or spell, exorcization, stroke of art Unknown to me and which 'twere well to know,

The evil thing out-breaking all at once Left the man whole and sound of body indeed,—

But, flinging, so to speak, life's gates too wide,

Making a clear house of it too suddenly, The first conceit that entered might inscribe

Whatever it was minded on the wall So plainly at that vantage, as it were, (First come, first served) that nothing subsequent

Attaineth to erase those fancy-scrawls The just-returned and new-established

Hath gotten now so thoroughly by

That henceforth she will read or these or none.

And first—the man's own firm conviction rests

That he was dead (in fact they buried him)

—That he was dead and then restored

By a Nazarene physician of his tribe:

—'Sayeth, the same bade 'Rise,' and
he did rise.

'Such cases are diurnal,' thou wilt cry.
Not so this figment!—not, that such a
fume,

Instead of giving way to time and health.

Should eat itself into the life of life, As saffron tingeth flesh, blood, bones

and all!

For see, how he takes up the after-life.

The man—it is one Lazarus a Jew,

Sanguine, proportioned, fifty years of age, The body's habit wholly laudable,

As much, indeed, beyond the common health

As he were made and put aside to show.

Think, could we penetrate by any drug And bathe the wearied soul and worried flesh,

And bring it clear and fair, by three days' sleep!

Whence has the man the balm that brightens all?

This grown man eyes the world now like a child.

Some elders of his tribe, I should premise,

Led in their friend, obedient as a sheep, To bear my inquisition. While they spoke,

Now sharply, now with sorrow,—told the case,—

He listened not except I spoke to him,
But folded his two hands and let them
talk,

Watching the flies that buzzed: and yet no fool.

And that's a sample how his years must go.

Look if a beggar, in fixed middle-life, Should find a treasure, can he use the same

With straitened habits and with tastes starved small,

And take at once to his impoverished brain

The sudden element that changes

things,
That sets the undreamed-of rapture at

his hand,
And puts the cheap old joy in the

scorned dust? Is he not such an one as moves to

mirth—
Warily parsimonious, when no need,
Wasteful as drunkenness at undue

times? All prudent counsel as to what befits The golden mean, is lost on such an one: The man's fantastic will is the man's

So here—we'll call the treasure knowledge, say,

Increased beyond the fleshly faculty— Heaven opened to a soul while yet on earth,

Earth forced on a soul's use while seeing Heaven.

The man is witless of the size, the sum, The value in proportion of all things, Or whether it be little or be much.

Discourse to him of prodigious armaments

Assembled to besiege his city now,
And of the passing of a mule with
gourds—

'Tis one! Then take it on the other Which, conscious of, he must not enter side.

Speak of some trifling fact—he will gaze

With stupor at its very littleness, (Far as I see)—as if in that indeed

He caught prodigious import, whole results:

And so will turn to us the bystanders In ever the same stupor (note this point)

That we too see not with his opened

Wonder and doubt come wrongly into

play, Preposterously, at cross purposes.

Should his child sicken unto death,—

why, look For scarce abatement of his cheerful-

ness. Or pretermission of his daily craft— While a word, gesture, glance, from that

same child At play or in the school or laid asleep, Will startle him to an agony of fear, Exasperation, just as like! demand

The reason why-'tis but a word,' object-

'A gesture'—he regards thee as our lord Who lived there in the pyramid alone, Looked at us, dost thou mind ?-when being young

We both would unadvisedly recite Some charm's beginning, from that book of his,

Able to bid the sun throb wide and burst

All into stars, as suns grown old are

Thou and the child have each a veil

Thrown o'er your heads, from under which ve both

Stretch your blind hands and trifle with a match

Over a mine of Greek fire, did ye know! He holds on firmly to some thread of life--

(It is the life to lead perforcedly) Which runs across some vast distracting orb

Of glory on either side that meagre thread.

yet-

The spiritual life around the earthly life!

The law of that is known to him as this-

His heart and brain move there, his feet stay here.

So is the man perplext with impulses Sudden to start off crosswise, not straight on,

Proclaiming what is Right and Wrong across.

And not along, this black thread through the blaze-

'It should be' balked by 'here it cannot be'

And oft the man's soul springs into his

As if he saw again and heard again His sage that bade him 'Rise' and he did rise.

Something, a word, a tick of the blood within

Admonishes—then back he sinks at To ashes, that was very fire before,

In sedulous recurrence to his trade Whereby he earneth him the daily

bread; And studiously the humbler for that pride,

Professedly the faultier that he knows God's secret, while he holds the thread of life.

Indeed the especial marking of the man Is prone submission to the Heavenly will-

Seeing it, what it is, and why it is.

'Sayeth, he will wait patient to the last For that same death which must restore his being

To equilibrium, body loosening soul Divorced even now by premature full growth:

He will live, nay, it pleaseth him to live So long as God please, and just how God please.

He even seeketh not to please God

(Which meaneth, otherwise) than as God please.

Hence I perceive not he affects to preach

The doctrine of his sect whate'er it be, Make proselytes as madmen thirst to do:

How can he give his neighbour the real

ground,

His own conviction? ardent as he is—Call his great truth a lie, why, still the

'Be it as God please' reassureth him.

I probed the sore as thy disciple

'How, beast,' said I, 'this stolid carelessness

Sufficeth thee, when Rome is on her march

To stamp out like a little spark thy town,

Thy tribe, thy crazy tale and thee at once?

He merely looked with his large eyes on me.

The man is apathetic, you deduce? Contrariwise he loves both old and young,

Able and weak—affects the very brutes And birds—how say I ? flowers of the field—

As a wise workman recognises tools
In a master's workshop, loving what
they make.

Thus is the man as harmless as a lamb: Only impatient, let him do his best, At ignorance and carelessness and sin—

An indignation which is promptly curbed:

As when in certain travels I have feigned

To be an ignoramus in our art

According to some preconceived design, And happed to hear the land's practitioners

Steeped in conceit sublimed by ignorance,

Prattle fantastically on disease,

Its cause and cure—and I must hold my peace!

Thou wilt object—why have I not ere this

Sought out the sage himself, the Nazarene

Who wrought this cure, inquiring at the source,

Conferring with the frankness that befits?

Alas! it grieveth me, the learned leech Perished in a tumult many years ago, Accused,—our learning's fate,—of wizardry,

Rebellion, to the setting up a rule And creed prodigious as described to

His death which happened when the earthquake fell

(Prefiguring, as soon appeared, the loss
To occult learning in our lord the sage
Who lived there in the pyramid alone)
Was wrought by the mad people—
that's their wont—

On vain recourse, as I conjecture it,
To his tried virtue, for miraculous
help---

How could he stop the earthquake?
That's their way!

The other imputations must be lies:
But take one—though I loathe to give
it thee,

In mere respect to any good man's fame!

(And after all, our patient Lazarus Is stark mad; should we count on what he says?

Perhaps not: though in writing to a leech
'Tis well to keep back nothing of a

case.)
This man so cured regards the cure

This man so cured regards the curer then,

As—God forgive me—who but God

himself,

Creator and Sustainer of the world, That came and dwelt in flesh on it awhile!

-- 'Sayeth that such an One was born and lived,

Taught, healed the sick, broke bread at his own house,

Then died, with Lazarus by, for aught I know,

And yet was . . . what I said nor choose repeat,

And must have so avouched himself, in

fact,
In hearing of this very Lazarus

Who saith—but why all this of what he saith?

Why write of trivial matters, things of But love I gave thee, with Myself to price

Calling at every moment for remark? I noticed on the margin of a pool Blue-flowering borage, the Aleppo sort, Aboundeth, very nitrous. It is strange!

Thy pardon for this long and tedious

Which, now that I review it, needs must

Unduly dwelt on, prolixly set forth! Nor I myself discern in what is writ Good cause for the peculiar interest

And awe indeed this man has touched me with.

Perhaps the journey's end, the weari-

Had wrought upon me first. I met him thus:

I crossed a ridge of short sharp broken

Like an old lion's cheek-teeth. Out there came

A moon made like a face with certain spots

Multiform, manifold and menacing: Then a wind rose behind me. So we

In this old sleepy town at unaware, The man and I. I send thee what is

Regard it as a chance, a matter risked To this ambiguous Syrian-he may lose, Or steal, or give it thee with equal good. Jerusalem's repose shall make amends For time this letter wastes, thy time and

Till when, once more thy pardon and farewell!

The very God! think, Abib; dost thou think?

So, the All-Great, were the All-Loving

So, through the thunder comes a human voice Saying, 'O heart I made, a heart beats

here!

Face, My hands fashioned, see it in Myself.

Thou hast no power nor may'st conceive of Mine,

love.

And thou must love Me who have died for thee!'

The madman saith He said so: it is strange.

PICTOR IGNOTUS

[FLORENCE, 15—]

I could have painted pictures like that youth's

Ye praise so. How my soul springs up! No bar

Stayed me—ah, thought which saddens while it soothes!

-Never did fate forbid me, star by To outburst on your night with all my

Of fires from God: nor would my

flesh have shrunk From seconding my soul, with eyes

And wide to heaven, or, straight like thunder, sunk

To the centre, of an instant; or around Turned calmly and inquisitive, to

The licence and the limit, space and bound.

Allowed to Truth made visible in And, like that youth ye praise so, all I

Over the canvas could my hand have

Each face obedient to its passion's law,

Each passion clear proclaimed without a tongue:

Whether Hope rose at once in all the blood.

A-tiptoe for the blessing of embrace, Or Rapture drooped the eyes, as when

her brood Pull down the nesting dove's heart to

its place; Or Confidence lit swift the forehead up.

And locked the mouth fast, like a castle braved,-

O human faces, hath it spilt, my cup? What did ye give me that I have not saved?

Nor will I say I have not dreamed (how well!)

Of going-I, in each new picture,- Discussed of,- This I love, or this I forth.

As, making new hearts beat and bosoms swell.

To Pope or Kaiser, East, West, South or North,

Bound for the calmly satisfied great

Or glad aspiring little burgh, it went, Flowers cast upon the car which bore the freight,

Through old streets named afresh from its event,

Till it reached home, where learned Age should greet

My face, and Youth, the star not yet distinct

Above his hair, lie learning at my feet !--Oh, thus to live, I and my picture, linked

With love about, and praise, till life should end.

And then not go to heaven, but linger

Here on my earth, earth's every man my friend,--

The thought grew frightful, 'twas so wildly dear!

But a voice changed it! Glimpses of such sights

Have scared me, like the revels through a door

Of some strange House of Idols at its rites;

This world seemed not the world it was before:

Mixed with my loving trusting ones there trooped

... Who summoned those cold faces that begun

To press on me and judge me? Though I stooped

Shrinking, as from the soldiery a nun, They drew me forth, and spite of me... enough!

These buy and sell our pictures, take and give,

Count them for garniture and house-

needs must live

And see their faces, listen to their prate, Partakers of their daily pettiness,

hate.

This likes me more, and this affects me less!'

Wherefore I chose my portion. If at whiles

My heart sinks, as monotonous I paint

These endless cloisters and eternal aisles With the same series, Virgin, Babe and Saint.

With the same cold, calm, beautiful regard.

At least no merchant traffics in my heart:

The sanctuary's gloom at least shallward Vain tongues from where my pictures stand apart:

Only prayer breaks the silence of the shrine

While, blackening in the daily candlesmoke.

They moulder on the damp wall's travertine.

'Mid echoes the light footstep never woke.

So die, my pictures; surely, gently die! Oh, youth, men praise so,-holds their praise its worth?

Blown harshly, keeps the trump its golden cry?

Tastes sweet the water with such specks of earth?

FRA LIPPO LIPPI

I AM poor brother Lippo, by your leave! You need not clap your torches to my

Zooks, what's to blame? you think you see a monk!

What, it's past midnight, and you go the rounds,

And here you catch me at an alley's end Where sportive ladies leave their doors ajar?

The Carmine's my cloister: hunt it up, Do,—harry out, if you must show your zeal,

And where they live our pictures Whatever rat, there, haps on his wrong hole,

And nip each softling of a wee white A wood-coal or the like? or you should

Weke, weke, that's crept to keep him company!

you'll take

Your hand away that 's fiddling on my throat,

And please to know me likewise. Who am I?

Why, one, sir, who is lodging with a

Three streets off-he's a certain . . . how d'ye call?

Master—a . . . Cosimo of the Medici, In the house that caps the corner. Boh! vou were best!

Remember and tell me, the day you're hanged,

How you affected such a gullet'sgripe!

But you, sir, it concerns you that your knaves

Pick up a manner nor discredit vou. Zooks, are we pilchards, that they

sweep the streets And count fair prize what comes into

their net? He's Judas to a tittle, that man is!

Just such a face! why, sir, you make amends. Lord, I'm not angry! Bid your hang-

dogs go Drink out this quarter-florin to the

health

Of the munificent House that harbours

(And many more beside, lads! more beside!)

And all 's come square again. I'd like his face—

His, elbowing on his comrade in the door With the pike and lantern,—for the

slave that holds

John Baptist's head a-dangle by the hair With one hand ('look you, now,' as

who should say) And his weapon in the other, yet unwiped!

It's not your chance to have a bit of chalk,

see!

Yes, I'm the painter, since you style me so.

Aha, you know your betters? Then, What, brother Lippo's doings, up and down,

You know them and they take you? like enough!

I saw the proper twinkle in your eye-'Tell you, I liked your looks at very first.

Let's sit and set things straight now, hip to haunch.

Here 's spring come, and the nights one makes up bands

To roam the town and sing out carnival, And I've been three weeks shut within my mew,

A-painting for the great man, saints and saints

And saints again. I could not paint all night-

Ouf! I leaned out of window for fresh

There came a hurry of feet and little feet,

A sweep of lute-strings, laughs, and whifts of song,-

Flower o' the broom, Take away love, and our earth is a tomb! Flower o' the quince,

I let Lisa go, and what good's in life since?

Flower o' the thyme—and so on. Round they went.

Scarce had they turned the corner when a titter

Like the skipping of rabbits by moonlight,—three slim shapes—

And a face that looked up . . . zooks, sir, flesh and blood,

That 's all I'm made of! Into shreds it went.

Curtain and counterpane and coverlet, All the bed-furniture—a dozen knots,

There was a ladder! down I let myself, Hands and feet, scrambling somehow. and so dropped,

And after them. I came up with the

Hard by Saint Laurence, hail fellow, well met.

Flower o' the rose,

If I've been merry, what matter who knows?

And so as I was stealing back again To get to bed and have a bit of sleep Ere I rise up to-morrow and go work On Jerome knocking at his poor old breast

With his great round stone to subdue the flesh.

You snap me of the sudden. Ah, I see! Though your eye twinkles still, you shake your head-

Mine's shaved,—a monk, you say—the

sting 's in that!

If Master Cosimo announced himself, Mum's the word naturally; but a monk! Come, what am I a beast for? tell us, now!

I was a baby when my mother died And father died and left me in the street.

I starved there, God knows how, a year

On fig skins, melon-parings, rinds and shucks.

Refuse and rubbish. One fine frosty day

My stomach being empty as your hat, The wind doubled me up and down I

Old Aunt Lapaccia trussed me with one hand.

(Its fellow was a stinger as I knew) And so along the wall, over the bridge, By the straight cut to the convent. Six words, there,

While I stood munching my first bread that month:

'So, boy, you're minded,' quoth the good fat father

Wiping his own mouth, 'twas refectiontime,—

'To quit this very miserable world? Will you renounce'... The mouthful of bread? thought I; By no means! Brief, they made a

monk of me; I did renounce the world, its pride and

greed.

Palace, farm, villa, shop and banking-

Trash, such as these poor devils of Medici

Have given their hearts to-all at eight years old.

Well, sir, I found in time, you may be sure,

'Twas not for nothing-the good belly-

The warm serge and the rope that goes all round.

And day-long blessed idleness beside! 'Let's see what the urchin's fit for' that came next.

Not overmuch their way, I must con-

Such a to-do! they tried me with their books.

Lord, they'd have taught me Latin in pure waste!

Flower o' the clove,

All the Latin I construe is, 'amo' I love! But, mind you, when a boy starves in the streets

Eight years together, as my fortune was, Watching folk's faces to know who will

The bit of half-stripped grape-bunch he desires.

And who will curse or kick him for his pains-Which gentleman processional and fine,

Holding a candle to the Sacrament Will wink and let him lift a plate and catch

The droppings of the wax to sell again, Or holla for the Eight and have him whipped,—

How say I?—nay, which dog bites, which lets drop

His bone from the heap of offal in the street,-

Why, soul and sense of him grow sharp alike,

He learns the look of things, and none the less

For admonitions from the hungerpinch.

I had a store of such remarks, be sure, Which, after I found leisure, turned to

use: I drew men's faces on my copy-books, Scrawled them within the antiphonary's

marge. Joined legs and arms to the long musicnotes.

Found nose and eyes and chin for A.s. and B.s.

And made a string of pictures of the

world Betwixt the ins and outs of verb and

On the wall, the bench, the door. The monks looked black. 'Nay,' quoth the Prior, 'turn him out,

d' ye say ? In no wise. Lose a crow and catch a

lark. What if at last we get our man of parts,

We Carmelites, like those Camaldolese And Preaching Friars, to do our church up fine

And put the front on it that ought to be ! 3

And hereupon they bade me daub away. Thank you! my head being crammed, their walls a blank,

Never was such prompt disemburden-

First, every sort of monk, the black and white,

I drew them, fat and lean: then, folks at church,

From good old gossips waiting to con-

Their cribs of barrel-droppings, candleends,-To the breathless fellow at the altar-

Fresh from his murder, safe and sitting there

With the little children round him in a

Of admiration, half for his beard and

For that white anger of his victim's son Shaking a fist at him with one fierce arm,

Signing himself with the other because of Christ

(Whose sad face on the cross sees only

After the passion of a thousand years) Till some poor girl, her apron o'er her head

Which the intense eyes looked through, came at eve

On tip-toe, said a word, dropped in a loaf.

Her pair of earnings and a bunch of flowers

The brute took growling, prayed, and then was gone.

I painted all, then cried ''tis ask and have-

Choose, for more's ready!'-laid the ladder flat.

And showed my covered bit of cloister-The monks closed in a circle and praised

loud Till checked,—taught what to see and

not to see, Being simple bodies,—'that's the very

man! Look at the boy who stoops to pat the

dog! That woman's like the Prior's niece who comes

To care about his asthma: it's the life!'

But there my triumph's straw-fire flared and funked-

Their betters took their turn to see and

The Prior and the learned pulled a face And stopped all that in no time. 'How? what's here?

Quite from the mark of painting, bless us all!

Faces, arms, legs and bodies like the

As much as pea and pea! it's devil'sgame!

Your business is not to catch men with show,

With homage to the perishable clay,

But lift them over it, ignore it all, Make them forget there's such a thing

as flesh. Your business is to paint the souls of

men-

Man's soul, and it's a fire, smoke . . . no it's not . . .

It's vapour done up like a new-born babe— (In that shape when you die it leaves

your mouth) It 's . . . well, what matters talking, it 's

the soul!

Give us no more of body than shows soul!

Here's Giotto, with his Saint a-praising If you get simple beauty and nought God.

That sets you praising,—why not stop with him?

Why put all thoughts of praise out of our heads With wonder at lines, colours, and what

Paint the soul, never mind the legs and

Rub all out, try at it a second time. Oh, that white smallish female with the

She's just my niece . . . Herodias, I would say,-

Who went and danced and got men's heads cut off-

Have it all out!' Now, is this sense, I ask?

A fine way to paint soul, by painting body

So ill, the eye can't stop there, must go further

And can't fare worse! Thus, yellow does for white

When what you put for yellow's simply black,

And any sort of meaning looks intense When all beside itself means and looks nought.

Why can't a painter lift each foot in

Left foot and right foot, go a double

Make his flesh liker and his soul more like,

Both in their order? Take the prettiest face.

The Prior's niece . . . patron-saint—is it so pretty

You can't discover if it means hope, fear. Sorrow or joy? won't beauty go with

Suppose I've made her eyes all right and blue,

Can't I take breath and try to add life's

And then add soul and heighten them threefold?

Or say there's beauty with no soul at

(I never saw it—put the case the For, doing most, there's pretty sure to same-)

You get about the best thing God invents,-

That's somewhat. And you'll find the soul you have missed,

Within yourself when you return Him

thanks, 'Rub all out!' Well, well, there 's my life, in short.

And so the thing has gone on ever since. I'm grown a man no doubt, I've broken bounds—

You should not take a fellow eight years old

And make him swear to never kiss the girls.

I'm my own master, paint now as I please—

Having a friend, you see, in the Cornerhouse!

Lord, it's fast holding by the rings in front-

Those great rings serve more purposes than just

To plant a flag in, or tie up a horse! And yet the old schooling sticks, the old grave eyes

Are peeping o'er my shoulder as I work, The heads shake still—'It's Art's decline, my son!

You're not of the true painters, great and old:

Brother Angelico's the man, you'll find:

Brother Lorenzo stands his single peer: Fag on at flesh, you'll never make the third!'

Flower o' the pine,

You keep your mistr . . . manners, and I'll stick to mine!

I'm not the third, then: bless us, they must know!

Don't you think they're the likeliest to know.

They with their Latin? so, I swallow my rage,

Clench my teeth, suck my lips in tight, and paint

To please them—sometimes do, and sometimes don't,

come

A turn, some warm eve finds me at my saints—

A laugh, a cry, the business of the world—

(Flower o' the peach,

Death for us all, and his own life for each!)

And my whole soul revolves, the cup

The world and life 's too big to pass for a dream,

And I do these wild things in sheer despite,

And play the fooleries you catch me at, In pure rage! the old mill-horse, out at grass

After hard years, throws up his stiff

heels so,

Although the miller does not preach to him

The only good of grass is to make chaff. What would men have? Do they like grass or no—

May they or mayn't they? all I want 's the thing

Settled for ever one way: as it is,

You tell too many lies and hurt yourself. You don't like what you only like too much,

You do like what, if given you at your word,

You find abundantly detestable.

For me, I think I speak as I was taught—I always see the Garden and God there A-making man's wife—and, my lesson learned,

The value and significance of flesh,

I can't unlearn ten minutes afterwards.

You understand me: I'm a beast, I

But see, now—why, I see as certainly As that the morning-star's about to shine,

What will hap some day. We've a voungster here

Comes to our convent, studies what I do, Slouches and stares and lets no atom drop—

His name is Guidi—he'll not mind the monks—

They call him Hulking Tom, he lets them talk—

He picks my practice up—he'll paint apace,

I hope so—though I never live so long, I know what 's sure to follow. You be judge!

You speak no Latin more than I, belike—

However, you're my man, you've seen the world —The beauty and the wonder and the

power,
The shapes of things, their colours,

lights and shades,
Changes, surprises,—and God made it

all!
—For what? do you feel thankful, ay

or no,
For this fair town's face, yonder river's
line.

The mountain round it and the sky above.

Much more the figures of man, woman,

These are the frame to? What's it all about?

To be passed over, despised? or dwelt upon,

Wondered at? oh, this last of course!—
you say.
But why not do as well as say,—paint

these Just as they are, careless what comes of

it? God's works—paint anyone, and count it crime

To let a truth slip. Don't object, 'His works

Are here already—nature is complete: Suppose you reproduce her—(which you can't)

There's no advantage! you must beat her, then.'

For, don't you mark, we're made so that we love

First when we see them painted, things we have passed

Perhaps a hundred times nor cared to see;

And so they are better, painted—better to us,

Which is the same thing. Art was given for that—

God uses us to help each other so,

Lending our minds out. Have you | For pity and religion grow i' the crowdnoticed, now,

Your cullion's hanging face? A bit of chalk.

And trust me but you should, though! How much more,

If I drew higher things with the same

That were to take the Prior's pulpitplace,

Interpret God to all of you! oh, oh, It makes me mad to see what men shall

And we in our graves! This world's no blot for us,

Nor blank—it means intensely, and means good:

To find its meaning is my meat and

'Ay, but you don't so instigate to prayer!'

Strikes in the Prior: 'when your meaning's plain

It does not say to folks-remember | Something in Sant' Ambrogio's! Bless matins.

Or, mind you fast next Friday.' Why, for this What need of art at all? A skull and

bones. Two bits of stick nailed cross-wise, or,

what 's best,

A bell to chime the hour with, does as

I painted a Saint Laurence six months since

At Prato, splashed the fresco in fine style:

'How looks my painting, now the scaffold 's down?'

I ask a brother: 'Hugely,' he returns-

'Already not one phiz of your three slaves

That turn the Deacon off his toasted

But's scratched and prodded to our heart's content,

The pious people have so eased their

When coming to say prayers there in a rage:

Your painting serves its purpose!' Hang the fools!

—That is—you'll not mistake an idle

Spoke in a huff by a poor monk, God

Tasting the air this spicy night which turns

The unaccustomed head like Chianti wine!

Oh, the church knows! don't misreport me, now!

It's natural a poor monk out of bounds Should have his apt word to excuse himself:

And hearken how I plot to make amends.

I have bethought me: I shall paint a

. . . There's for you! Give me six months, then go, see

the nuns!

They want a cast of my office. I shall paint

God in the midst, Madonna and her babe.

Ringed by a bowery, flowery angelbrood. Lilies and vestments and white faces,

sweet As puff on puff of grated orris-root

When ladies crowd to church at midsummer.

And then in the front, of course a saint or two-

Saint John, because he saves the Florentines.

Saint Ambrose, who puts down in black and white The convent's friends and gives them

a long day, And Job, I must have him there past

mistake.

The man of Uz, (and Us without the z, Painters who need his patience.) Well, all these

Secured at their devotions, up shall

We get on fast to see the bricks beneath. Out of a corner when you least expect, Expect another job this time next year, As one by a dark stair into a great light, Music and talking, who but Lippo! I!— Mazed, motionless and moon-struck-I'm the man!

Back I shrink—what is this I see and hear?

I, caught up with my monk's things by mistake.

My old serge gown and rope that goes all round,

I, in this presence, this pure company! Where's a hole, where's a corner for escape?

Then steps a sweet angelic slip of a thing

Forward, puts out a soft palm-' Not so fast!'

-Addresses the celestial presence, 'nav-

He made you and devised you, after all, Though he's none of you! Could Saint John there, draw-

His camel-hair make up a paintingbrush?

We come to brother Lippo for all that, Iste perfecit opus!' So, all smile-

I shuffle sideways with my blushing face

Under the cover of a hundred wings Thrown like a spread of kirtles when you're gay

And play hot cockles, all the doors being shut,

wholly unexpected, in there Till,

pops The hothead husband! Thus I scuttle

To some safe bench behind, not letting

The palm of her, the little lily thing That spoke the good word for me in the nick.

Like the Prior's niece . . . Saint Lucy, I would say.

And so all's saved for me, and for the church

A pretty picture gained. Go, six months hence! Your hand, sir, and good-bye: no

lights, no lights! The street's hushed, and I know my

own way back, Don't fear me! There's the grey beginning. Zooks!

But do not let us quarrel any more, No, my Lucrezia; bear with me for

ANDREA DEL SARTO

(CALLED 'THE FAULTLESS PAINTER')

once: Sit down and all shall happen as you wish.

You turn your face, but does it bring your heart?

I'll work then for your friend's friend, never fear.

Treat his own subject after his own way,

Fix his own time, accept too his own price.

And shut the money into this small hand

When next it takes mine. Will it? tenderly?

Oh, I'll content him,-but to-morrow, Love!

I often am much wearier than you think, This evening more than usual, and it seems

As if—forgive now—should you let me

Here by the window with your hand in mine

And look a half hour forth on Fiesole, Both of one mind, as married people

Quietly, quietly, the evening through, I might get up to-morrow to my work Cheerful and fresh as ever. Let us try. To-morrow how you shall be glad for this!

Your soft hand is a woman of itself, And mine the man's bared breast she curls inside.

Don't count the time lost, either; you must serve

For each of the five pictures we require-

It saves a model. So! keep looking

My serpentining beauty, rounds on rounds!

-How could you ever prick those perfect ears,

Even to put the pearl there! oh, so sweetMy face, my moon, my everybody's moon,

Which everybody looks on and calls his, And, I suppose, is looked on by in turn, While she looks—no one's: very dear, no less!

You smile? why, there's my picture ready made.

There's what we painters call our harmony!

A common greyness silvers everything,—

All in a twilight, you and I alike

—You, at the point of your first pride in me

(That's gone you know),—but I, at every point;

My youth, my hope, my art, being all toned down

To yonder sober pleasant Fiesole.

There's the bell clinking from the chapel-top;

That length of convent-wall across the way

Way
Holds the trees safer, huddled more inside:

The last monk leaves the garden; days decrease

And autumn grows, autumn in everything.

Eh? the whole seems to fall into a shape

As if I saw alike my work and self
And all that I was born to be and do,
A twilight-piece. Love, we are in
God's hand.

How strange now, looks the life He makes us lead!

So free we seem, so fettered fast we are! I feel He laid the fetter: let it lie!

This chamber for example—turn your head—

All that 's behind us! you don't understand

Nor care to understand about my art, But you can hear at least when people speak;

And that cartoon, the second from the door

—It is the thing, Love! so such things should be—

Behold Madonna, I am bold to say. I can do with my pencil what I know,

What I see, what at bottom of my heart I wish for, if I ever wish so deep—

Do easily, too—when I say perfectly I do not boast, perhaps: yourself are judge

Who listened to the Legate's talk last week.

And just as much they used to say in France.

At any rate 'tis easy, all of it,

No sketches first, no studies, that's long past—

I do what many dream of all their lives

—Dream? strive to do, and agonise
to do,

And fail in doing. I could count twenty such

On twice your fingers, and not leave this town,

Who strive—you don't know how the others strive

To paint a little thing like that you smeared

Carelessly passing with your robes afloat,—

Yet do much less, so much less, Someone says,

(I know his name, no matter) so much less!

Well, less is more, Lucrezia! I am judged.

There burns a truer light of God in them,

In their vexed, beating, stuffed and stopped-up brain, Heart, or whate'er else, than goes on to

prompt
This low-pulsed forthright craftsman's

hand of mine.

Their works drop groundward, but themselves, I know,

Reach many a time a heaven that's shut to me,

Enter and take their place there sure enough,

Though they come back and cannot tell the world.

My works are nearer heaven, but I sit

The sudden blood of these men! at a word—

Praise them, it boils, or blame them, it boils too.

I, painting from myself and to myself, Know what I do, am unmoved by men's blame

Or their praise either. Somebody remarks

Morello's outline there is wrongly traced,

His hue mistaken—what of that? or else,

Rightly traced and well ordered—what of that?

Speak as they please, what does the mountain care?

Ah, but a man's reach should exceed his grasp,

Or what 's a Heaven for ? all is silver-

Placid and perfect with my art—the worse!

I know both what I want and what might gain—

And yet how profitless to know, to sigh 'Had I been two, another and myself,
Our head would have o'erlooked the
world!' No doubt.

Yonder's a work, now, of that famous youth

The Urbinate who died five years ago. ('Tis copied, George Vasari sent it me.) Well, I can fancy how he did it all,

Pouring his soul, with kings and popes to see,

Reaching, that Heaven might so replenish him,

Above and through his art—for it gives way;

That arm is wrongly put—and there again—

A fault to pardon in the drawing's lines, Its body, so to speak: its soul is right, He means right—that, a child may understand.

Still, what an arm! and I could alter it. But all the play, the insight and the stretch—

Out of me! out of me! And wherefore out?

Had you enjoined them on me, given me soul,

We might have risen to Rafael, I and you.

Nay, Love, you did give all I asked, I think—

More than I merit, yes, by many times. But had you—oh, with the same perfect brow,

And perfect eyes, and more than perfect mouth,

And the low voice my soul hears, as a bird

The fowler's pipe, and follows to the

Had you, with these the same, but brought a mind!

Some women do so. Had the mouth there urged

'God and the glory! never care for gain.
The Present by the Future, what is
that?

Live for fame, side by side with Angelo—Rafael is waiting. Up to God all three!

I might have done it for you. So it seems—

Perhaps not. All is as God over-rules. Beside, incentives come from the soul's self;

The rest avail not. Why do I need you?

What wife had Rafael, or has Angelo? In this world, who can do a thing, will not—

And who would do it, cannot, I perceive:

Yet the will's somewhat—somewhat, too, the power—

And thus we half-men struggle. At the end,

God, I conclude, compensates, punishes. This safer for me, if the award be strict, That I am something underrated here, Poor this long while, despised, to speak

the truth.

I dared not, do you know, leave home

all day,
For fear of chancing on the Paris lords.

The best is when they pass and look aside;

But they speak sometimes; I must bear it all.

Well may they great I. That Francis.

Well may they speak! That Francis, that first time,

And that long festal year at Fontainebleau!

I surely then could sometimes leave the ground,

Put on the glory, Rafael's daily wear, In that humane great monarch's golden look,-

One finger in his beard or twisted curl Over his mouth's good mark that made

the smile.

One arm about my shoulder, round my neck,

The jingle of his gold chain in my ear, I painting proudly with his breath on

All his court round him, seeing with his

Such frank French eyes, and such a fire of souls

Profuse, my hand kept plying by those hearts,-

And, best of all, this, this, this face beyond,

This in the background, waiting on my work.

To crown the issue with a last reward! A good time, was it not, my kingly days?

And had you not grown restless-but I know-

'Tis done and past; 'twas right, my instinct said:

Too live the life grew, golden and not

grey, And I'm the weak-eyed bat no sun should tempt

Out of the grange whose four walls make his world.

How could it end in any other way? You called me, and I came home to your

The triumph was, to have ended there; then if

I reached it ere the triumph, what is lost?

Let my hands frame your face in your hair's gold,

You beautiful Lucrezia that are mine! 'Rafael did this, Andrea painted that— The Roman's is the better when you

But still the other's Virgin was his

Men will excuse me. I am glad to judge

Both pictures in vour presence ; clearer grows

My better fortune, I resolve to think. For, do you know, Lucrezia, as God lives.

Said one day Angelo, his very self,

To Rafael . . . I have known it all these years . . .

(When the young man was flaming out his thoughts

Upon a palace-wall for Rome to see, Too lifted up in heart because of it) 'Friend, there's a certain sorry little

scrub Goes up and down our Florence, none cares how,

Who, were he set to plan and execute As you are, pricked on by your popes and kings.

Would bring the sweat into that brow of yours!'

To Rafael's !-- And indeed the arm is wrong.

I hardly dare—yet, only you to see, Give the chalk here-quick, thus the line should go!

Ay, but the soul! he 's Rafael! rub it

Still, all I care for, if he spoke the truth, (What he? why, who but Michael Angelo?

Do you forget already words like those ?)

If really there was such a chance, so lost,-

Is, whether you're-not grateful-but more pleased.

Well, let me think so. And you smile indeed!

This hour has been an hour! Another smile?

If you would sit thus by me every night I should work better, do you comprehend?

I mean that I should earn more, give you more.

See, it is settled dusk now; there's a star:

Morello's gone, the watch-lights show the wall,

The cue-owls speak the name we call them by.

Come from the window, Love,—come in, at last,

Inside the melancholy little house

We built to be so gay with. God is just. King Francis may forgive me. Oft at nights

When I look up from painting, eyes

tired out,
The walls become illumined, brick from

Distinct, instead of mortar, fierce bright gold,

That gold of his I did cement them with!

Let us but love each other. Must you go?

That Cousin here again? he waits outside?

Must see you—you, and not with me?
Those loans?

More gaming debts to pay? you smiled for that?

Well, let smiles buy me! have you more

to spend? While hand and eye and something of

a heart
Are left me, work's my ware, and
what's it worth?

I'll pay my fancy. Only let me sit
The grey remainder of the evening out,
Idle, you call it, and muse perfectly
How I could paint, were I but back in

France,
One picture, just one more—the Virgin's

face, Not your's this time! I want you at my

To hear them—that is, Michael Angelo— Judge all I do and tell you of its worth. Will you? To-morrow, satisfy your

friend.
I take the subjects for his corridor,

Finish the portrait out of hand—there, there.

And throw him in another thing or two If he demurs; the whole should prove enough

To pay for this same Cousin's freak. Beside,

What's better and what's all I care about,

Get you the thirteen scudi for the ruff. Love, does that please you? Ah, but what does he,

The Cousin! what does he to please you more?

I am grown peaceful as old age tonight.

I regret little, I would change still less. Since there my past life lies, why alter it?

The very wrong to Francis!—it is true I took his coin, was tempted and complied.

And built this house and sinned, and all is said.

My father and my mother died of want.
Well, had I riches of my own? you see
How one gets rich! Let each one bear
his lot.

They were born poor, lived poor, and poor they died:

And I have laboured somewhat in my time

And not been paid profusely. Some

Paint my two hundred pictures—let him try!

No doubt, there 's something strikes a balance. Yes,

You loved me quite enough, it seems to-night.

This must suffice me here. What would one have?

In Heaven, perhaps, new chances, one more chance—

Four great walls in the New Jerusalem Meted on each side by the angel's reed, For Leonard, Rafael, Angelo and me To cover—the three first without a wife, While I have mine! So—still they

overcome

Because there's still Lucrezia,—as I

choose.

Again the Cousin's whistle! Go, my Love.

THE BISHOP ORDERS HIS TOMB AT SAINT PRAXED'S CHURCH

[ROME, 15—.]

Vanity, saith the preacher, vanity!
Draw round my bed: is Anselm keeping
back?

Nephews—sons mine . . . ah God, I know not! Well—

She, men would have to be your mother once,

Old Gandolf envied me, so fair she was! What's done is done, and she is dead beside.

Dead long ago, and I am Bishop since, And as she died so must we die our-

And thence ye may perceive the world 's

a dream. Life, how and what is it? As here I lie In this state-chamber, dying by degrees, Hours and long hours in the dead night,

I ask 'Do I live, am I dead?' Peace, peace seems all.

Saint Praxed's ever was the church for peace;

And so, about this tomb of mine. I fought

With tooth and nail to save my niche, ve know:

-Old Gandolf cozened me, despite my

Shrewd was that snatch from out the corner South

He graced his carrion with, God curse the same!

Yet still my niche is not so cramped but thence

One sees the pulpit o' the epistle-side, And somewhat of the choir, those silent seats,

And up into the aery dome where live The angels, and a sunbeam's sure to lurk: And I shall fill my slab of basalt there, And 'neath my tabernacle take my rest, With those nine columns round me, two and two.

The odd one at my feet where Anselm stands:

Peach-blossom marble all, the rare, the

As fresh-poured red wine of a mighty pulse

-Old Gandolf with his paltry onion-

Put me where I may look at him! True peach,

Rosy and flawless: how I earned the prize!

Draw close: that conflagration of my

aught were missed!

My sons, ye would not be my death? Go dig

The white-grape vineyard where the oil-press stood,

Drop water gently till the surface sinks, And if ye find . . . Ah, God I know not,

Bedded in store of rotten figleaves soft, And corded up in a tight olive-frail. Some lump, ah God, of lapis lazuli,

Big as a Jew's head cut off at the nape, Blue as a vein o'er the Madonna's breast.

Sons, all have I bequeathed you, villas, all.

That brave Frascati villa with its bath. So, let the blue lump poise between my knees.

Like God the Father's globe on both His hands

Ye worship in the Jesu Church so gay, For Gandolf shall not choose but see and burst!

Swift as a weaver's shuttle fleet our years:

Man goeth to the grave, and where is he? Did I say basalt for my slab, sons? Black-

'Twas ever antique-black I meant! How else

Shall ye contrast my frieze to come beneath?

The bas-relief in bronze ye promised me, Those Pans and Nymphs ye wot of, and perchance

Some tripod, thyrsus, with a vase or so, The Saviour at his sermon on the mount, Saint Praxed in a glory, and one Pan Ready to twitch the Nymph's last

garment off, And Moses with the tables . . . but I know

Ye mark me not! What do they whisper thee,

Child of my bowels, Anselm? Ah, ye hope

To revel down my villas while I gasp Bricked o'er with beggar's mouldy travertine

Which Gandolf from his tomb-top chuckles at!

-What then? So much was saved if Nay, boys, ye love me-all of jasper, then!

'Tis jasper ye stand pledged to, lest I grieve

My bath must needs be left behind,

alas!
One block, pure green as a pistachio-

nut,
There 's plenty jasper somewhere in the
world—

And have I not Saint Praxed's ear to

Horses for ye, and brown Greek manuscripts,

And mistresses with great smooth marbly limbs?

-That's if ye carve my epitaph aright, Choice Latin, picked phrase, Tully's every word,

No gaudy ware like Gandolf's second line—

Tully, my masters? Ulpian serves his need!

And then how I shall lie through centuries,

And hear the blessed mutter of the mass,

And see God made and eaten all day long,

And feel the steady candle-flame, and taste

Good strong thick stupefying incensesmoke!

For as I lie here, hours of the dead night,

Dying in state and by such slow degrees, I fold my arms as if they clasped a crook,

And stretch my feet forth straight as stone can point,

And let the bedelothes for a morteloth drop

Into great laps and folds of sculptor'swork:

And as you tapers dwindle, and strange thoughts

Grow, with a certain humming in my ears,

About the life before I lived this life, And this life too, Popes, Cardinals and Priests,

Saint Praxed at his sermon on the mount,

Your tall pale mother with her talking eyes,

And new-found agate urns as fresh as day,

And marble's language Latin pure

And marble's language, Latin pure, discreet,

—Aha, ELUCESCEBAT quoth our friend? No Tully, said I, Ulpian at the best!

Evil and brief hath been my pilgrimage.
All lapis, all, sons! Else I give the
Pope

My villas: will ye ever eat my heart? Ever your eyes were as a lizard's quick, They glitter like your mother's for my soul.

Or ye would heighten my impoverished frieze,

Piece out its starved design, and fill my vase

With grapes, and add a vizor and a Term,

And to the tripod ye would tie a lynx
That in his struggle throws the thyrsus
down,

To comfort me on my entablature Whereon I am to lie till I must ask

'Do I live, am I dead?' There, leave me, there! For ye have stabbed me with ingratitude

To death—ye wish it—God, ye wish it!

Stone—

Gritstone, a-crumble! Clammy squares which sweat

As if the corpse they keep were oozing through—

And no more lapis to delight the world!
Well, go! Iblessye. Fewertapers there,
But in a row: and, going, turn your
backs

—Ay, like departing altar-ministrants, And leave me in my church, the church for peace,

That I may watch at leisure if he leers—Old Gandolf, at me, from his onion-stone,

As still he envied me, so fair she was!

BISHOP BLOUGRAM'S APOLOGY

No more wine? then we'll push back chairs and talk.

A final glass for me, though: cool, i' faith!

We ought to have our Abbey back, you see.

It's different, preaching in basilicas, And doing duty in some masterpiece Like this of brother Pugin's, bless his heart!

I doubt if they're half baked, those chalk rosettes,

Ciphers and stucco-twiddlings everywhere;

It's just like breathing in a lime-kiln:

These hot long ceremonies of our church Cost us a little-oh, they pay the price, You take me-amply pay it! Now, we'll talk.

So, you despise me, Mr. Gigadibs. No deprecation,-nay, I beg you, sir! Beside 'tis our engagement: don't you

I promised, if you'd watch a dinner out, We'd see truth dawn together ?-truth

that peeps

Over the glass's edge when dinner's done, And body gets its sop and hold its noise And leaves soul free a little. Now's the time-

'Tis break of day! You do despise me

And if I say, 'despise me,'-never

I know you do not in a certain sense-Not in my arm-chair for example: here.

I well imagine you respect my place (Status, entourage, worldly circum-

stance)

Quite to its value—very much indeed —Are up to the protesting eyes of you In pride at being seated here for once-You'll turn it to such capital account! When somebody, through years and years to come,

of the bishop,-names methat 's enough-

'Blougram? I knew him '-(into it you

' Dined with him once, a Corpus Christi

All alone, we two-he 's a clever man-And after dinner,—why, the wine you know.-

Oh, there was wine, and good !--what with the wine . . .

'Faith, we began upon all sorts of talk! He 's no bad fellow, Blougram—he had

Something of mine he relished—some review-

He's quite above their humbug in his heart.

Half-said as much, indeed—the thing 's his trade-

I warrant, Blougram's sceptical at times-

How otherwise? I liked him, I confess!'

Che che, my dear sir, as we say at Rome.

Don't you protest now! It's fair give and take:

You have had your turn and spoken your home-truths:

The hand's mine now, and here you follow suit.

Thus much conceded, still the first fact stays-

You do despise me; your ideal of life Is not the bishop's—you would not be I-

You would like better to be Goethe, now, Or Buonaparte—or, bless me, lower

Count D'Orsay,-so you did what you preferred.

Spoke as you thought, and, as you cannot help,

Believed or disbelieved, no matter what, So long as on that point, whate'er it

You loosed your mind, were whole and sole yourself.

-That, my ideal never can include, Upon that element of truth and worth

Never be based! for say they make me Pope

(They can't—suppose it for our argument)

Why, there I'm at my tether's end-I've reached

My height, and not a height which pleases you.

An unbelieving Pope won't do, you say. It 's like those eerie stories nurses tell, Of how some actor played Death on a

stage

With pasteboard crown, sham orb and The best's not big, the worst yields tinselled dart.

And called himself the monarch of the world.

Then, going in the tire-room afterward Because the play was done, to shift himself,

Got touched upon the sleeve familiarly The moment he had shut the closet door By Death himself. Thus God might touch a Pope

At unawares, ask what his baubles mean,

And whose part he presumed to play just now?

Best be yourself, imperial, plain and

So, drawing comfortable breath again, You weigh and find whatever more or

I boast of my ideal realized

Is nothing in the balance when opposed To your ideal, your grand simple life, Of which you will not realize one jot. I am much, you are nothing; you would be all,

I would be merely much—you beat me

there.

No, friend, you do not beat me, -hearken why.

The common problem, yours, mine, every one's,

Is not to fancy what were fair in life Provided it could be,—but, finding first What may be, then find how to make it fair

Up to our means—a very different thing!

No abstract intellectual plan of life Quite irrespective of life's plainest laws, But one, a man, who is man and nothing more,

May lead within a world which (by your leave)

Rome or London-not Fool'sparadise.

Embellish Rome, idealize away, Make Paradise of London if you can, You're welcome, nay, you're wise.

A simile! We mortals cross the ocean of this world Each in his average cabin of a life—

elbow-room. Now for our six months' voyage—how

prepare? You come on shipboard with a landsman's list

Of things he calls convenient—so they are!

An India screen is pretty furniture,

A piano-forte is a fine resource. All Balzac's novels occupy one shelf,

The new edition fifty volumes long; And little Greek books, with the funny

They get up well at Leipsic, fill the next--

Go on! slabbed marble, what a bath it makes!

And Parma's pride, the Jerome, let us

'Twere pleasant could Correggio's fleeting glow

Hang full in face of one where'er one roams,

Since he more than the others brings with him

Italy's self,—the marvellous Modenese! Yet 'twas not on your list before, perhaps.

-Alas! friend, here's the agent . . . is't the name?

The captain, or whoever's here—

You see him screw his face up; what 's his cry

Ere you set foot on shipboard? 'Six feet square!'

If you won't understand what six feet mean,

Compute and purchase stores accordingly-

And if in pique because he overhauls Your Jerome, piano and bath, you come on board

Bare-why, you cut a figure at the first While sympathetic landsmen see you off:

Not afterwards, when, long ere half seas

You peep up from your utterly naked boards

Into some snug and well-appointed berth.

Like mine, for instance (try the cooler jug-

Put back the other, but don't jog the ice)

And mortified you mutter 'Well and good—

He sits enjoying his sea-furniture—
'Tis stout and proper, and there's store
of it.

Though I've the better notion, all agree,

Of fitting rooms up! hang the carpenter, Neat ship-shape fixings and contrivances—

I would have brought my Jerome, frame and all!

And meantime you bring nothing:

You've proved your artist-nature: what you don't,

You might bring, so despise me, as I say.

Now come, let's backward to the starting-place.

See my way: we're two college friends, suppose—

Prepare together for our voyage, then, Each note and check the other in his work,—

Here's mine, a bishop's outfit; criti-

What 's wrong? why won't you be a bishop too?

Why, first, you don't believe, you don't and can't,

(Not statedly, that is, and fixedly And absolutely and exclusively)

In any revelation called divine.

No dogmas nail your faith—and what
remains

But say so, like the honest man you are?

First, therefore, overhaul theology!
Nay, I too, not a fool, you please to
think,

Must find believing every whit as hard, And if I do not frankly say as much, The ugly consequence is clear enough.

Now, wait, my friend: well, I do not believe—

If you'll accept no faith that is not fixed,

Absolute and exclusive, as you say. (You're wrong—I mean to prove it in

due time.)

Meanwhile, I know where difficulties lie I could not, cannot solve, nor ever shall, So give up hope accordingly to solve—(To you, and over the wine). Our dogmas then

With both of us, though in unlike degree,

Missing full credence—overboard with them!

I mean to meet you on your own premise—

Good, there go mine in company with yours!

And now what are we? unbelievers both,

Calm and complete, determinately fixed To-day, to-morrow, and for ever, pray? You'll guarantee me that? Not so, I think!

In no-wise! all we've gained is, that belief,

As unbelief before, shakes us by fits, Confounds us like its predecessor. Where's

The gain? how can we guard our unbelief,

Make it bear fruit to us?—the problem here.

Just when we are safest, there 's a sunset-touch,

A fancy from a flower-bell, some one's death,

A chorus-ending from Euripides,—

And that's enough for fifty hopes and fears

As old and new at once as Nature's self, To rap and knock and enter in our soul, Take hands and dance there, a fantastic ring,

Round the ancient idol, on his base again,—

The grand Perhaps! we look on helplessly,—

There the old misgivings, crooked questions are—

This good God,—what He could do, if He would,

Would, if He could—then must have done long since:

If so, when, where, and how? some way must be,—

Once feel about, and soon or late you hit Some sense, in which it might be, after all.

Why not, 'The Way, the Truth, the Life?'

—That way

Over the mountain, which who stands upon

Is apt to doubt if it be indeed a road;
While if he views it from the waste itself,

Up goes the line there, plain from base to brow,

Not vague, mistakeable! what's a break or two

Seen from the unbroken desert either side?

And then (to bring in fresh philosophy)
What if the breaks themselves should
prove at last

The most consummate of contrivances To train a man's eye, teach him what is faith?

And so we stumble at truth's very test!
All we have gained then by our unbelief
Is a life of doubt diversified by faith,
For one of faith diversified by doubt:
We called the chess-board white,—we
call it black.

'Well,' you rejoin, 'the end's no worse, at least

We've reason for both colours on the board:

Why not confess, then, where I drop the faith

And you the doubt, that I'm as right as you?'

Because, friend, in the next place, this being so,

And both things even,—faith and unbelief

Left to a man's choice,—we'll proceed a step,

Returning to our image, which I like.

A man's choice, yes—but a cabin-

passenger's—
The man made for the special life of the world—

Do you forget him? I remember though!

Consult our ship's conditions and you find

One and but one choice suitable to all. The choice, that you unluckily prefer, Turning things topsy-turvy—they or it Going to the ground. Belief or unbelief

Bears upon life, determines its whole course.

Begins at its beginning. See the world Such as it is,—you made it not, nor I; I mean to take it as it is,—and you Not so you'll take it,—though you get nought else.

I know the special kind of life I like, What suits the most my idiosyncrasy, Brings out the best of me and bears me

fruit

In power, peace, pleasantness and length of days.

I find that positive belief does this For me, and unbelief, no whit of this.

-For you, it does, however?-that we'll try!

'Tis clear, I cannot lead my life, at least,

Induce the world to let me peaceably, Without declaring at the outset, Friends,

I absolutely and peremptorily

Believe!'—I say, faith is my waking life. One sleeps, indeed, and dreams at intervals,

We know, but waking 's the main point with us,

And my provision's for life's waking part.

Accordingly, I use heart, head and hands

All day, I build, scheme, study and make friends;

And when night overtakes me, down I lie,

Sleep, dream a little, and get done with it,

The sooner the better, to begin afresh. What's midnight's doubt before the dayspring's faith?

You, the philosopher, that disbelieve, That recognize the night, give dreams

their weight—
To be consistent you should keep your

To be consistent you should keep your bed,

Abstain from healthy acts that prove you a man,

For fear you drowse perhaps at unawares!

And certainly at night you'll sleep and dream,

Live through the day and bustle as you please.

And so you live to sleep as I to wake, To unbelieve as I to still believe? Well, and the common sense of the

world calls you

Bed-ridden,—and its good things come to me.

Its estimation, which is half the fight,
That's the first cabin-comfort I secure—
The next... but you perceive with half
an eye!

Come, come, it's best believing, if we may—

You can't but own that!

Next, concede again—
If once we choose belief, on all accounts
We can't be too decisive in our faith,
Conclusive and exclusive in its terms,
To suit the world which gives us the
good things.

In every man's career are certain points Whereon he dares not be indifferent; The world detects him clearly, if he dares, As baffled at the game, and losing life. He may care little or he may care much For riches, honour, pleasure, work,

repose,
Since various theories of life and life's
Success are extant which might easily
Comport with either estimate of these;
And whose chooses wealth or poverty,
Labour or quiet, is not judged a fool
Because his fellows would choose other-

wise:

We let him choose upon his own account

So long as he's consistent with his choice.

But certain points, left wholly to himself,

When once a man has arbitrated on,

We say he must succeed there or go hang.

Thus, he should wed the woman he loves most

Or needs most, whatsoe'er the love or need—

For he can't wed twice. Then, he must avouch

Or follow, at the least, sufficiently,

The form of faith his conscience holds the best.

Whate'er the process of conviction

For nothing can compensate his mistake On such a point, the man himself being judge—

He cannot wed twice, nor twice lose his soul.

Well now, there's one great form of Christian faith

I happened to be born in—which to teach

Was given me as I grew up, on all hands,

As best and readiest means of living by; The same on examination being proved The most pronounced moreover, fixed, precise

And absolute form of faith in the whole world—

Accordingly, most potent of all forms For working on the world. Observe, my friend,

Such as you know me, I am free to say, In these hard latter days which hamper one.

Myself, by no immoderate exercise Of intellect and learning, and the tact To let external forces work for me,

-Bid the street's stones be bread and they are bread,

Bid Peter's creed, or, rather, Hildebrand's,

Exalt me o'er my fellows in the world And make my life an ease and joy and pride,

It does so,—which for me's a great point gained,

Who have a soul and body that exact A comfortable care in many ways.

There's power in me and will to dominate

Which I must exercise, they hurt me else:

In many ways I need mankind's respect,

Obedience, and the love that 's born of Or—our first simile—though you proved fear:

While at the same time, there 's a taste I have,

A toy of soul, a titillating thing,

Refuses to digest these dainties crude. The naked life is gross till clothed upon: I must take what men offer, with a grace

As though I would not, could I help it, take!

An uniform I wear though over-rich— Something imposed on me, no choice of

No fancy-dress worn for pure fancy's

And despicable therefore! now men kneel

And kiss my hand-of course the Church's hand.

Thus I am made, thus life is best for me, And thus that it should be I have procured:

And thus it could not be another way,

I venture to imagine.

You'll reply—

So far my choice, no doubt, is a success; But were I made of better elements, With nobler instincts, purer tastes, like

I hardly would account the thing

success

Though it did all for me I say.

But, friend,

We speak of what is—not of what might

And how 'twere better if 'twere other-

I am the man you see here plain enough-

Grant I'm a beast, why, beasts must lead beasts' lives!

Suppose I own at once to tail and claws---

The tailless man exceeds me; but being

I'll lash out lion-fashion, and leave apes To dock their stump and dress their haunches up.

My business is not to remake myself, But make the absolute best of what

God made.

me doomed

To a viler berth still, to the steeragehole.

The sheep-pen or the pig-stye, I should

To make what use of each were possible: And as this cabin gets upholstery,

That hutch should rustle with sufficient straw.

But, friend, I don't acknowledge quite so fast

I fail of all your manhood's lofty tastes Enumerated so complacently,

On the mere ground that you forsooth can find

In this particular life I choose to lead No fit provision for them. Can you not? Say you, my fault is I address myself To grosser estimators than I need?

And that's no way of holding up the soul--

Which, nobler, needs men's praise perhaps, yet knows

One wise man's verdict outweighs all the fools',-

Wouldlike the two, but, forced to choose, takes that?

I pine among my million imbeciles (You think) aware some dozen men of

Eye me and know me, whether I believe

In the last winking Virgin, as I vow, And am a fool, or disbelieve in her And am a knave,—approve in neither

Withhold their voices though I look their way:

Like Verdi when, at his worst opera's

(The thing they gave at Florence,what 's its name ?)

While the mad houseful's plaudits near out-bang

His orchestra of salt-box, tongs and bones,

He looks through all the roaring and the wreaths Where sits Rossini patient in his stall.

Nay, friend, I meet you with an answer hereThat even your prime men who appraise | How can he?'—All eyes turn with their kind

Are men still, catch a wheel within a wheel,

See more in a truth than the truth's simple self.

Confuse themselves. You see lads walk the street

Sixty the minute; what 'sto note in that? You see one lad o'erstride a chimneystack;

Him you must watch—he 's sure to fall, vet stands!

Our interest 's on the dangerous edge of things.

The honest thief, the tender murderer, The superstitious atheist, demireps

That love and save their souls in new French books-

We watch while these in equilibrium keep

The giddy line midway: one step aside.

They're classed and done with. I, then, keep the line

Before your sages,—just the men to shrink

From the gross weights, coarse scales, and labels broad

You offer their refinement. Fool or knave?

Why needs a bishop be a fool or knave When there's a thousand diamond weights between?

So I enlist them. Your picked Twelve, you'll find,

Profess themselves indignant, scanda-

At thus being held unable to explain How a superior man who disbelieves May not believe as well: that's Schelling's way!

It's through my coming in the tail of

Nicking the minute with a happy tact. Had I been born three hundred years

They'd say, 'What's strange? Blougram of course believes;

And, seventy years since, 'disbelieves of course.'

But now, 'He may believe; and yet, and vet

interest.

Whereas, step off the line on either side-

You, for example, clever to a fault,

The rough and ready man that write, apace,

Read somewhat seldomer, think perhaps even less-

You disbelieve! Who wonders and who cares?

Lord So-and-so—his coat bedropt with

All Peter's chains about his waist, his back

Brave with the needlework of Noodledom,

Believes! Again, who wonders and who cares?

But I, the man of sense and learning

The able to think yet act, the this, the that,

I, to believe at this late time of day! Enough; you see, I need not fear contempt.

-Except it's yours! admire me as these may,

You don't. But whom at least do you admire?

Present your own perfections, your ideal.

Your pattern man for a minute—oh, make haste?

Is it Napoleon you would have us grow? Concede the means; allow his head and hand,

(A large concession, clever as you are) Good!-In our common primal ele-

Of unbelief (we can't believe, you know-

We're still at that admission, recollect) Where do you find-apart from, towering o'er

The secondary temporary aims

Which satisfy the gross tastes you despise-

Where do you find his star ?—his crazy trust

God knows through what or in what? it's alive

And shines and leads him and that 's all we want.

Have we aught in our sober night shall point

Such ends as his were, and direct the means

Of working out our purpose straight as his,

Nor bring a moment's trouble on success

With after-care to justify the same?

—Be a Napoleon and yet disbelieve!

Why, the man's mad, friend, take his

light away.
What 's the vague good of the world for

which you'd dare

With comfort to yourself blow millions

We neither of us see it! we do see
The blown-up millions—spatter of their
brains

And writhing of their bowels and so forth,

In that bewildering entanglement Of horrible eventualities

Past calculation to the end of time!

Can I mistake for some clear word of God

(Which were my ample warrant for it all)

His puff of hazy instincts, idle talk, 'The State, that 's I,' quack-nonsense

about crowns,
And (when one beats the man to his last hold)

A vague idea of setting things to rights,

Policing people efficaciously,
More to their profit, most of all to his
own:

The whole to end that dismallest of ends By an Austrian marriage, cant to us the Church.

And resurrection of the old *régime*.
Would I, who hope to live a dozen years,

Fight Austerlitz for reasons such and such?

No: for, concede me but the merest chance

Doubt may be wrong—there's judgment, life to come!

With just that chance, I dare not. Doubt proves right?

This present life is all ?—you offer me Its dozen noisy years without a chance That wedding an Arch-Duchess, wearing lace,

And getting called by divers new-coined names,

Will drive off ugly thoughts and let me dine,

Sleep, read and chat in quiet as I like! Therefore, I will not.

Take another case;

Fit up the cabin yet another way.
What say you to the poet's? shall we
write

Hamlets, Othellos—make the world our own,

Without a risk to run of either sort? I can't!—to put the strongest reason first.

'But try,' you urge, 'the trying shall suffice;

The aim, if reached or not, makes great the life:

Try to be Shakespeare, leave the rest to fate!

Spare my self-knowledge—there's no fooling me!

If I prefer remaining my poor self,

I say so not in self-dispraise but praise.

If I'm a Shakespeare, let the well alone—

Why should I try to be what now I am?

If I'm no Shakespeare, as too probable,—

His power and consciousness and selfdelight

And all we want in common, shall I find—

Trying for ever? while on points of taste

Wherewith, to speak it humbly, he and I

Are dowered alike—I'llask you, I or he, Which in our two lives realizes most? Much, he imagined—somewhat, I possess.

He had the imagination; stick to that! Let him say 'In the face of my soul's works

Your world is worthless and I touch it not

Lest I should wrong them '-I'll with- Slung inside; is my hap the worse for draw my plea.

But does he say so? look upon his life! Himself, who only can, gives judgment there.

He leaves his towers and gorgeous palaces

To build the trimmest house in Stratford town:

Saves money, spends it, owns the worth of things.

Giulio Romano's pictures, Dowland's lute:

Enjoys a show, respects the puppets,

And none more, had he seen its entry

' Pandulph, of fair Milan car-Than dinal.

Why then should I who play that personage,

The very Pandulph Shakespeare's fancy made,

Be told that had the poet chanced to

From where I stand now (some degree like mine

Being just the goal he ran his race to reach)

He would have run the whole race back, forsooth.

And left being Pandulph, to begin write plays?

Ah, the earth's best can be but the earth's best!

Did Shakespeare live, he could but sit at home

And get himself in dreams the Vatican, Greek busts, Venetian paintings, Roman walls.

And English books, none equal to his

Which I read, bound in gold, (he never

-Terni and Naples' bay and Gothard's

Eh, friend? I could not fancy one of these-

But, as I pour this claret, there they

I've gained them—crossed St. Gothard last July

With ten mules to the carriage and a bed

that?

We want the same things, Shakespeare and myself,

And what I want, I have: he, gifted more,

Could fancy he too had it when he

But not so thoroughly that if fate allowed

He would not have it also in my sense. We play one game. I send the ball aloft

No less adroitly that of fifty strokes Scarce five go o'er the wall so wide and high

Which sends them back to me: I wish and get.

He struck balls higher and with better skill.

But at a poor fence level with his head, And hit—his Stratford house, a coat of

Successful dealings in his grain and wool.-

While I receive Heaven's incense in my nose

And style myself the cousin of Queen Bess.

Ask him, if this life 's all, who wins the game?

Believe—and our whole argument breaks up.

Enthusiasm's the best thing, I repeat; Only, we can't command it; fire and life Are all, dead matter's nothing, we agree:

And be it a mad dream or God's very breath.

The fact 's the same,—belief's fire once in us.

Makes of all else mere stuff to show itself:

We penetrate our life with such a glow As fire lends wood and iron—this turns steel.

That burns to ash-all's one, fire proves its power

For good or ill, since men call flare success.

But paint a fire, it will not therefore burn.

Light one in me, I'll find it food enough!

Why, to be Luther—that's a life to lead,

Incomparably better than my own.

He comes, reclaims God's earth for God, he says,

Sets up God's rule again by simple means,

Re-opens a shut book, and all is done. He flared out in the flaring of mankind;

Such Luther's luck was—how shall such be mine?

If he succeeded, nothing 's left to do: And if he did not altogether—well,

Strauss is the next advance. All Strauss should be

I might be also. But to what result? He looks upon no Future: Luther did. What can I gain on the denying side? Ice makes no conflagration. State the facts.

Read the text right, emancipate the world—

worlu---

The emancipated world enjoys itself With scarce a thank-you—Blougram told it first

It could not owe a farthing,—not to him More than Saint Paul! 'twould press its pay, you think?

Then add there's still that plaguy hundredth chance

Strauss may be wrong. And so a risk is run—

For what gain? not for Luther's, who secured

A real Heaven in his heart throughout his life,

Supposing death a little altered things.

'Ay, but since really you lack faith,'

you cry,
'You run the same risk really on all sides,

In cool indifference as bold unbelief.

As well be Strauss as swing 'twixt Paul and him.

It's not worth having, such imperfect faith,

Nor more available to do faith's work Than unbelief like mine. Whole faith, or none!' Softly, my friend! I must dispute that point.

Once own the use of faith, I'll find you faith.

We're back on Christian ground. You call for faith:

I show you doubt, to prove that faith exists.

The more of doubt, the stronger faith, I say,

If faith o'ercomes doubt. How I know it does?
By life and man's free will, God gave

for that!
To mould life as we choose it, shows our

choice:
That 's our one act, the previous work 's

His own.
You criticize the soil? it reared this

tree—
This broad life and whatever fruit it

bears!
What matter though I doubt at every

Head-doubts, heart-doubts, doubts at my fingers' ends,

Doubts in the trivial work of every day, Doubts at the very bases of my soul In the grand moments when she probes herself—

If finally I have a life to show,

The thing I did, brought out in evidence Against the thing done to me underground

By Hell and all its brood, for aught I know?

I say, whence sprang this? shows it faith or doubt?

All 's doubt in me; where 's break of faith in this?

It is the idea, the feeling and the love God means mankind should strive for and show forth.

Whatever be the process to that end,—And not historic knowledge, logic sound, And metaphysical acumen, sure!

'What think ye of Christ,' friend? when all's done and said,

Like you this Christianity or not?
It may be false, but will you wish it true?

Has it your vote to be so if it can? Trust you an instinct silenced long ago That will break silence and enjoin you love

What mortified philosophy is hoarse, And all in vain, with bidding you despise?

If you desire faith—then you've faith enough:

What else seeks God-nay, what else seek ourselves?

You form a notion of me, we'll suppose, On hearsay; it's a favourable one:
'But still,' (you add) 'there was no

such good man,

Because of contradictions in the facts.

One proves, for instance, he was born in

This Blougram-yet throughout the tales of him

I see he figures as an Englishman.' Well, the two things are reconcileable. But would I rather you discovered that, Subjoining-'Still, what matter though they be?

Blougram concerns me nought, born here or there.

Pure faith indeed-you know not what you ask!

Naked belief in God the Omnipotent, Omniscient, Omnipresent, sears too much

The sense of conscious creatures to be

It were the seeing Him, no flesh shall

Some think, Creation's meant to show Him forth:

I say, it's meant to hide Him all it can, And that 's what all the blessed Evil 's

Its use in Time is to environ us,

Our breath, our drop of dew, with shield enough

Against that sight till we can bear its

Under a vertical sun, the exposed brain And lidless eye and disemprisoned heart Less certainly would wither up at once Than mind, confronted with the truth of Him.

But time and earth case-harden us to live; The feeblest sense is trusted most; the child

Feels God a moment, ichors o'er the place.

Plays on and grows to be a man like us. With me, faith means perpetual unbelief

Kept quiet like the snake 'neath Michael's foot

Who stands calm just because he feels it writhe.

Or, if that 's too ambitious,—here 's my box-

I need the excitation of a pinch

Threatening the torpor of the inside-

Nigh on the imminent sneeze that never comes.

'Leave it in peace' advise the simple folk-

Make it aware of peace by itching-fits, Say I-let doubt occasion still more faith!

You'll say, once all believed, man, woman, child,

In that dear middle-age these noodles praise.

How you'd exult if I could put you

Six hundred years, blot out cosmogony, Geology, ethnology, what not,

(Greek endings with the little passingbell That signifies some faith 's about to die)

And set you square with Genesis again,-

When such a traveller told you his last

He saw the ark a-top of Ararat

But did not climb there since 'twas getting dusk

And robber-bands infest the mountain's foot!

How should you feel, I ask, in such an age,

How act? As other people felt and did:

With soul more blank than this decanter's knob,

Believe—and yet lie, kill, rob, fornicate Full in belief's face, like the beast you'd

No, when the fight begins within himself.

A man's worth something. God stoops o'er his head,

Satan looks up between his feet—both tug-

He's left, himself, in the middle: the soul wakes

Andgrows. Prolong that battle through his life!

Never leave growing till the life to come!

Here, we've got callous to the Virgin's winks

That used to puzzle people wholesomely-

Men have outgrown the shame of being fools.

What are the laws of Nature, not to bend

If the Church bid them ?-brother

Newman asks. Up with the Immaculate Conception,

On to the rack with faith !-- is my advice.

Will not that hurry us upon our knees, Knocking our breasts, 'It can't beyet it shall!

Who am I, the worm, to argue with my Pope?

Low things confound the high things!' and so forth.

That 's better than acquitting God with

As some folks do. He 's tried-no case is proved,

Philosophy is lenient—He may go!

You'll say—the old system 's not so obsolete But men believe still: av, but who and

where? King Bomba's lazzaroni foster vet

The sacred flame, so Antonelli writes: But even of these, what ragamuffin-saint Believes God watches him continually, As he believes in fire that it will burn, Or rain that it will drench him? Break fire's law.

Sin against rain, although the penalty Be just a singe or soaking? No, he

Those laws are laws that can enforce Gives all the advantage, makes the themselves.

The sum of all is—yes, my doubt is great,

My faith's still greater—then my faith 's enough,

I have read much, thought much, experienced much.

Yet would die rather than avow my

The Naples' liquefaction may be false, When set to happen by the palaceclock

According to the clouds or dinner-time. I hear you recommend, I might at least Eliminate, decrassify my faith

Since I adopt it; keeping what I must And leaving what I can-such points as this!

I won't-that is, I can't throw one

Supposing there's no truth in what I said

About the need of trials to man's faith, Still, when you bid me purify the same, To such a process I discern no end,

Clearing off one excrescence to see two; There 's ever a next in size, now grown as big.

That meets the knife-I cut and cut again!

First cut the Liquefaction, what comes But Fichte's clever cut at God Him-

self?

Experimentalize on sacred things! I trust nor hand nor eye nor heart nor

brain To stop betimes: they all get drunk alike.

The first step, I am master not to take.

You'd find the cutting-process to your taste

As much as leaving growths of lies unpruned,

Nor see more danger in it, you retort.

Your taste 's worth mine; but my taste proves more wise

When we consider that the steadfast hold

On the extreme end of the chain of faith

difference.

With the rough purblind mass we seek to rule.

We are their lords, or they are free of us Just as we tighten or relax that hold. So, other matters equal, we'll revert

To the first problem—which, if solved my way

And thrown into the balance, turns the

How we may lead a comfortable life, How suit our luggage to the cabin's size.

Of course you are remarking all this time

How narrowly and grossly I view life, Respect the creature-comforts, care to rule

The masses, and regard complacently 'The cabin,' in our old phrase! Well, I do.

I act for, talk for, live for this world now,

As this world calls for action, life and talk—

No prejudice to what next world may prove,

Whose new laws and requirements, my best pledge

To observe then, is that I observe these now,

Shall do hereafter what I do meanwhile.

Let us concede (gratuitously though)
Next life relieves the soul of body, yields
Pure spiritual enjoyments: well, my
friend.

Why lose this life in the meantime, since its use

May be to make the next life more intense?

Do you know, I have often had a dream

(Work itupin your next month's article)
Of man's poor spirit in its progress still
Losing true life for ever and a day
Through ever trying to be and ever

Through ever trying to be and ever being

In the evolution of successive spheres,

In the evolution of successive spheres, Before its actual sphere and place of life, Halfway into the next, which having reached,

It shoots with corresponding foolery

Halfway into the next still, on and off! As when a traveller, bound from North to South,

Scouts fur in Russia—what 's its use in France?

In France spurns flannel—where 's its need in Spain?

In Spain drops cloth—too cumbrous for Algiers!

Linen goes next, and last the skin itself, A superfluity at Timbuctoo.

When, through his journey, was the fool at ease?

I'm at ease now, friend—worldly in this world

I take and like its way of life; I think My brothers who administer the means Live better for my comfort—that's good too;

And God, if He pronounce upon it all, Approves my service, which is better still. If He keep silence,—why, for you or me Or that brute-beast pulled-up in today's 'Times.'

What odds is 't, save to ourselves, what life we lead ?

You meet me at this issue—you declare.

All special-pleading done with, truth is truth,

And justifies itself by undreamed ways. You don't fear but it's better, if we doubt,

To say so, acting up to our truth perceived

However feebly. Do then,—act away!
'Tis there I'm on the watch for you!

How one acts

Is, both of us agree, our chief concern:
And how you'll act is what I fain
would see

If, like the candid person you appear, You dare to make the most of your life's scheme

As I of mine, live up to its full law Since there's no higher law that

counterchecks.
Put natural religion to the test

You've just demolished the revealed with—quick,

Down to the root of all that checks your will,

All prohibition to lie, kill and thieve Or even to be an atheistic priest! Suppose a pricking to incontinence— Philosophers deduce you chastity Or shame, from just the fact that at the first

Whose embraced a woman in the plain, Threw club down, and forewent his

brains beside.

So stood a ready victim in the reach
Of any brother-savage club in hand—
Hence saw the use of going out of sight
In wood or cave to prosecute his loves—
I read this in a French book t' other
day.

Does law so analysed coerce you much? Oh, men spin clouds of fuzz where

matters end,

But you who reach where the first

thread begins,

You'll soon cut that!—which means you can, but won't

Through certain instincts, blind, unreasoned-out,

You dare not set aside, you can't tell why,

But there they are, and so you let them rule.

Then, friend, you seem as much a slave

A liar, conscious coward and hypocrite, Without the good the slave expects to get,

Suppose he has a master after all!

You own your instincts—why, what else do I,

Who want, am made for, and must have a God

Ere I can be aught, do aught?—no mere name

Want, but the true thing with what proves its truth,

To wit, a relation from that thing to me, Touching from head to foot—which touch I feel,

And with it take the rest, this life of

I live my life here; yours you dare not live.

-Not as I state it, who (you please subjoin)

Disfigure such a life and call it names,

While, in your mind, remains another way

For simple men: knowledge and power have rights,

But ignorance and weakness have rights too.

There needs no crucial effort to find truth

If here or there or anywhere about— We ought to turn each side, try hard and see,

And if we can't, be glad we've earned at least

The right, by one laborious proof the more,

To graze in peace earth's pleasant pasturage.

Men are not angels, neither are they brutes.

Something we may see, all we cannot see—

What need of lying? I say, I see all, And swear to each detail the most minute

In what I think a Pan's face—you, mere cloud:

I swear I hear him speak and see him wink,

For fear, if once I drop the emphasis, Mankind may doubt there's any cloud at all.

You take the simpler life—ready to see, Willing to see—for no cloud 's worth a face—

And leaving quiet what no strength can move,

And which, who bids you move? who has the right?

I bid you; but you are God's sheep, not mine— 'Pastor est tui Dominus.' You find

In these the pleasant pastures of this life Much you may eat without the least offence,

Much you don't eat because your maw objects,

Much you would eat but that your fellow-flock

Open great eyes at you and even butt, And thereupon you like your mates so well

You cannot please yourself, offending them—

Though when they seem exorbitantly sheep,

You weigh your pleasure with their butts and bleats

And strike the balance. Sometimes certain fears

Restrain you—real checks since you find them so—

Sometimes you please yourself and nothing checks;

And thus you graze through life with not one lie,

And like it best.

But do you, in truth's name?
If so, you beat—which means, you are not I—

Who needs must make earth mine and feed my fill

Not simply unbutted at, unbickered with,

But motioned to the velvet of the sward By those obsequious wethers' very selves.

Look at me, sir; my age is double yours:

At yours, I knew beforehand, so enjoyed,

What now I should be—as, permit the word,

I pretty well imagine your whole range And stretch of tether twenty years to come.

We both have minds and bodies much alike.

In truth's name, don't you want my

bishopric,
My daily bread, my influence and my
state?

You're young, I'm old, you must be old one day;

Will you find then, as I do hour by hour,

Women their lovers kneel to, that cut curls

From your fat lap-dog's ears to grace a brooch—

Dukes, that petition just to kiss your ring—

With much beside you know or may conceive?

Suppose we die to-night: well, here am I,

Such were my gains, life bore this fruit to me,

While writing all the same my articles On music, poetry, the fictile vase

Found at Albano, chess, or Anacreon's Greek.

But you—the highest honour in your life,

The thing you'll crown yourself with, all your days,

Is—dining here and drinking this last glass

I pour you out in sign of amity

Before we part for ever. Of your power And social influence, worldly worth in short,

Judge what's my estimation by the fact,

I do not condescend to enjoin, beseech, Hint secrecy on one of all these words! You're shrewd and know that should you publish one

The world would brand the lie-my enemies first.

Who'd sneer—'the bishop's an archhypocrite,

And knave perhaps, but not so frank a fool.'

Whereas I should not dare for both my ears

Breathe one such syllable, smile one such smile,

Before my chaplain who reflects myself—

My shade 's so much more potent than your flesh.

What's your reward, self-abnegating friend?

Stood you confessed of those exceptional

And privileged great natures that dwarf mine—

A zealot with a mad ideal in reach, A poet just about to print his ode,

A statesman with a scheme to stop this war,

An artist whose religion is his art, I should have nothing to object! such

men
Carry the fire, all things grow warm to
them,

Their drugget 's worth my purple, they beat me.

But you,—you're just as little those as I—

You, Gigadibs, who, thirty years of age, Write statedly for Blackwood's Magazine.

Believe you see two points in Hamlet's

Unseized by the Germans yet—which view you'll print—

Meantime the best you have to show being still

That lively lightsome article we took Almost for the true Dickens,—what's its name?

'The Slum and Cellar—or Whitechapel life

Limned after dark!' it made me laugh, I know,

And pleased a month and brought you in ten pounds.

—Success I recognize and compliment, And therefore give you, if you choose, three words

(The card and pencil-scratch is quite enough)

Which whether here, in Dublin or New York,

Will get you, prompt as at my eyebrow's wink,

Such terms as never you aspired to get In all our own reviews and some not ours.

Gowrite your lively sketches—be the first 'Blougram, or The Eccentric Confidence'—

Or better simply say, 'The Outward-bound.'

Why, men as soon would throw it in my teeth

As copy and quote the infamy chalked broad

About me on the church-door opposite. You will not wait for that experience though,

I fancy, howsoever you decide, To discontinue—not detesting, not Defaming, but at least—despising me!

Over his wine so smiled and talked his hour

Sylvester Blougram, styled in partibus Episcopus, nec non—(the deuce knows what It's changed to by our novel hierarchy)

With Gigadibs the literary man,

Who played with spoons, explored his plate's design,

And ranged the olive-stones about its edge,

While the great bishop rolled him out his mind.

For Blougram, he believed, say, half he spoke.

The other portion, as he shaped it thus For argumentatory purposes,

He felt his foe was foolish to dispute. Some arbitrary accidental thoughts

That crossed his mind, amusing because new,

He chose to represent as fixtures there, Invariable convictions (such they seemed

Beside his interlocutor's loose cards Flung daily down, and not the same

way twice)
While certain Hell-deep instincts,
man's weak tongue

Is never bold to utter in their truth Because styled Hell-deep ('tis an old mistake

To place Hell at the bottom of the earth) He ignored these,—not having in readi-

Their nomenclature and philosophy: He said true things, but called them by wrong names.

'On the whole,' he thought, 'I justify myself

On every point where cavillers like this Oppugn my life: he tries one kind of fence—

I close—he 's worsted, that 's enough for him;

He's on the ground! if the ground should break away

I take my stand on, there 's a firmer yet Beneath it, both of us may sink and reach.

His ground was over mine and broke the first:

So let him sit with me this many a year!'

He did not sit five minutes. Just a week

Sufficed his sudden healthy vehemence. (Something had struck him in the 'Outward-bound Another way than Blougram's purpose

And having bought, not cabin-furniture But settler's-implements (enough for three)

And started for Australia—there, I

hope,

By this time he has tested his first plough, And studied his last chapter of St.

John.

CLEON

'As certain also of your own poets have said '-

CLEON the poet, (from the sprinkled isles.

Lily on lily, that o'erlace the sea, And laugh their pride when the light wave lisps 'Greece')— To Protos in his Tyranny: much

health!

They give thy letter to me, even

I read and seem as if I heard thee speak. The master of thy galley still unlades Gift after gift: they block my court at last

And pile themselves along its portico Royal with sunset, like a thought of thee:

And one white she-slave from the group dispersed

Of black and white slaves, (like the chequer-work

Pavement, at once my nation's work and gift,

Now covered with this settle-down of doves)

One lyric woman, in her crocus vest Woven of sea-wools, with her two white hands

Commends to me the strainer and the

Thy lip hath bettered ere it blesses

Well-counselled, king, in thy munificence!

For so shall men remark, in such an act Of love for him whose song gives life its joy,

Thy recognition of the use of life: Nor call thy spirit barely adequate

To help on life in straight ways, broad enough

For vulgar souls, by ruling and the rest. Thou, in the daily building of thy tower, Whether in fierce and sudden spasms of

Or through dim lulls of unapparent growth.

Or when the general work 'mid good acclaim

Climbed with the eye to cheer the archi-

Didst ne'er engage in work for mere work's sake-

Hadst ever in thy heart the luring hope Of some eventual rest a-top of it,

Whence, all the tumult of the building hushed.

Thou first of men mightst look out to the East:

The vulgar saw thy tower, thou sawest the sun.

For this, I promise on thy festival To pour libation, looking o'er the sea, Making this slave narrate thy fortunes, speak

Thy great words, and describe thy royal face—

Wishing thee wholly where Zeus lives the most

Within the eventual element of calm.

Thy letter's first requirement meets me here.

It is as thou hast heard: in one short

I. Cleon, have effected all those things Thou wonderingly dost enumerate.

That epos on thy hundred plates of gold Is mine,—and also mine the little chant, So sure to rise from every fishing-bark When, lights at prow, the seamen haul their nets.

The image of the sun-god on the phare Men turn from the sun's self to see, is mine:

The Poecile, o'er-storied its whole As thou didst hear, with painting, is mine too.

I know the true proportions of a man And woman also, not observed before; And I have written three books on the soul.

Proving absurd all written hitherto, And putting us to ignorance again.

For music,—why, I have combined the moods.

Inventing one. In brief, all arts are mine;

Thus much the people know and recognize,

Throughout our seventeen islands.

Marvel not.

We of these latter days, with greater

mind Than our forerunners, since more com-

posite, Look not so great, beside their simple

To a judge who only sees one way at once,

One mind-point, and no other at a time,—

Compares the small part of a man of us
With some whole man of the heroic age,
Great in his way—not ours, nor meant
for ours:

And ours is greater, had we skill to know.

For, what we call this life of men on

This sequence of the soul's achievements here,

ments here,
Being, as I find much reason to conceive.

Intended to be viewed eventually

As a great whole, not analysed to parts, But each part having reference to all,— How shall a certain part, pronounced complete,

Endure effacement by another part?
Was the thing done?—Then, what's to do again?

See, in the chequered pavement opposite.

Suppose the artist made a perfect rhomb.

And next a lozenge, then a trapezoid—He did not overlay them, superimpose The new upon the old and blot it out,

But laid them on a level in his work,
Making at last a picture; there it lies.
So, first the perfect separate forms were
made.

The portions of mankind—and after, so,

Occurred the combination of the same. Or where had been a progress, otherwise?

Mankind, made up of all the single men,—

In such a synthesis the labour ends. Now, mark me—those divine men of

old time Have reached, thou sayest well, each at

one point
The outside verge that rounds our

faculty;
And where they reached, who can do

more than reach?

It takes but little water just to touch

At some one point the inside of a sphere,

And, as we turn the sphere, touch all the rest

In due succession: but the finer air Which not so palpably nor obviously, Though no less universally, can touch The whole circumference of that emptied sphere.

Fills it more fully than the water did; Holds thrice the weight of water in itself

Resolved into a subtler element.

And yet the vulgar call the sphere first full

Up to the visible height—and after, void;

Not knowing air's more hidden properties.

And thus our soul, misknown, cries out to Zeus

To vindicate his purpose in our life— Whystay we on the earth unless to grow? Long since, I imaged, wrote the fiction out,

That he or other God, descended here And, once for all, showed simultaneously

What, in its nature, never can be shown Piecemeal or in succession;—showed, I say.

The worth both absolute and relative

Of all his children from the birth of time,

His instruments for all appointed work. I now go on to image,—might we hear The judgment which should give the due to each,

Show where the labour lay and where the ease,

And prove Zeus' self, the latent, everywhere!

This is a dream. But no dream, let us hope,

That years and days, the summers and the springs

Follow each other with unwaning powers:

The grapes which dye thy wine, are richer far

Through culture, than the wild wealth of the rock;

The suave plum than the savage-tasted drupe;

The pastured honey-bee drops choicer sweet;

The flowers turn double, and the leaves turn flowers;

That young and tender crescent-moon, thy slave,

Sleeping upon her robe as if on clouds, Refines upon the women of my youth. What, and the soul alone deteriorates? I have not chanted verse like Homer's, no—

Nor swept string like Terpander, no nor carved

And painted men like Phidias and his friend:

I am not great as they are, point by point:

But I have entered into sympathy

With these four, running these into one soul,

Who, separate, ignored each others' arts.

Say, is it nothing that I know them all? The wild flower was the larger—I have dashed

Rose-blood upon its petals, pricked its cup's

Honey with wine, and driven its seed to fruit,

And show a better flower if not so large.

I stand, myself. Refer this to the gods Whose gift alone it is! which, shall I dare

(All pride apart) upon the absurd pretext

That such a gift by chance lay in my hand,

Discourse of lightly or depreciate?

It might have fallen to another's hand—what then?

I pass too surely: let at least truth stay!

And next, of what thou followest on to ask.

This being with me as I declare, O king, My works, in all these varicoloured kinds,

So done by me, accepted so by men— Thou askest if (my soul thus in men's hearts)

I must not be accounted to attain

The very crown and proper end of life. Inquiring thence how, now life closeth

I face death with success in my right hand:

Whether I fear death less than dost thyself

The fortunate of men. 'For' (writest thou)

'Thou leavest much behind, while I leave nought:

Thy life stays in the poems men shall sing,

The pictures men shall study; while my life,

Complete and whole now in its power and joy,

Dies altogether with my brain and arm, Is lost indeed; since, what survives myself?

The brazen statue that o'erlooks my grave,

Set on the promontory which I named.

And that—some supple courtier of my
heir

Shall use its robed and sceptred arm, perhaps,

To fix the rope to, which best drags it down.

I go, then: triumph thou, who dost not go!

Nay, thou art worthy of hearing my whole mind.

Is this apparent, when thou turn'st to muse

Upon the scheme of earth and man in chief,

That admiration grows as knowledge grows?

That imperfection means perfection hid, Reserved in part, to grace the aftertime?

If, in the morning of philosophy,

Ere aught had been recorded, aught perceived,

Thou, with the light now in thee, couldst have looked

On all earth's tenantry, from worm to bird,

Ere man had yet appeared upon the stage—

Thou wouldst have seen them perfect, and deduced

The perfectness of others yet unseen. Conceding which,—had Zeus ther

questioned thee 'Shall I go on a step, improve on this,

Do more for visible creatures than is done?'

Thou wouldst have answered, 'Ay, by making each

Grow conscious in himself—by that alone.

All's perfect else: the shell sucks fast the rock,

The fish strikes through the sea, the snake both swims

And slides, the birds take flight, forth range the beasts,

Till life's mechanics can no further go—And all this joy in natural life, is put, Like fire from off Thy finger into each, So exquisitely perfect is the same.

But 'tis pure fire—and they mere matter are;

It has them, not they it: and so I choose For man, Thy last premeditated work (If I might add a glory to the scheme) That a third thing should stand apart from both,

A quality arise within the soul,

Which, intro-active, made to supervise And feel the force it has may view itself, And so be happy.' Man might live at first

The animal life: but is there nothing more?

In due time, let him critically learn How he lives; and, the more he gets to

know
Of his own life's adaptabilities.

The more joy-giving will his life become. The man who hath this quality, is best.

But thou, king, hadst more reasonably said:

Let progress end at once,—man make no step

Beyond the natural man, the better beast,

Using his senses, not the sense of sense.'
In man there 's failure, only since he left
The lower and inconscious forms of life.
We called it an advance, the rendering
plain

A spirit might grow conscious of that life,

And, by new lore so added to the old, Take each step higher over the brute's head.

This grew the only life, the pleasurehouse,

Watch-tower and treasure-fortress of the soul,

Which whole surrounding flats of natural life

Seemed only fit to yield subsistence to; A tower that crowns a country. But alas!

The soul now climbs it just to perish there.

For thence we have discovered ('tis no dream—

We know this, which we had not else perceived)

That there's a world of capability

For joy, spread round about us, meant for us,

Inviting us; and still the soul craves all,

And still the flesh replies, 'Take no jot more

Than ere thou climbedst the tower to look abroad!

Nay, so much less, as that fatigue has brought

Deduction to it.' We struggle—fain to enlarge

Our bounded physical recipiency,

Increase our power, supply fresh oil to life,

Repair the waste of age and sickness.

It skills not: life 's inadequate to joy, As the soul sees joy, tempting life to take.

They praise a fountain in my garden here

Wherein a Naiad sends the water-bow Thin from her tube; she smiles to see it rise.

What if I told her, it is just a thread From that great river which the hills shut up,

And mock her with my leave to take the same?

The artificer has given her one small tube

Past power to widen or exchange—what boots

To know she might spout oceans if she could?

She cannot lift beyond her first thin thread.

And so a man can use but a man's joy While he sees God's. Is it, for Zeus to boast

'See, man, how happy I live, and despair—

That I may be still happier—for thy use!

If this were so, we could not thank our Lord.

As hearts beat on to doing: 'tis not so-

Malice it is not. Is it carelessness? Still, no. If care—where is the sign, I ask—

And get no answer: and agree in sum, O king, with thy profound discouragement,

Who seest the wider but to sigh the more.

Most progress is most failure! thou sayest well.

The last point now:—thou dost except a case—
Holding joy not impossible to one

With artist-gifts—to such a man as I— Who leave behind me living works indeed;

For, such a poem, such a painting lives. What? dost thou verily trip upon a word.

Confound the accurate view of what joy is (Caught somewhat clearer by my eyes than thine)

With feeling joy? confound the knowing how

And showing how to live (my faculty) With actually living?—Otherwise

Where is the artist's vantage o'er the king?

Because in my great epos I display How divers men young, strong, fair, wise, can act—

Is this as though I acted? if I paint, Carve the young Phoebus, am I therefore young?

Methinks I'm older that I bowed myself

The many years of pain that taught me art!

Indeed, to know is something, and to prove

How all this beauty might be enjoyed, is more:

But, knowing nought, to enjoy is something too.

You rower with the moulded muscles

Lowering the sail, is nearer it than I.
I can write love-odes—thy fair slave's

an ode.

I getto singof love, when grown too grey
For being beloved: she turns to that
young man,

The muscles all a-ripple on his back.

I know the joy of kingship: well—
thou art king!

'But,' sayest thou—(and I marvel, I repeat,

To find thee tripping on a mere word) 'what

Thou writest, paintest, stays: that does not die:

Sappho survives, because we sing her songs.

And Aeschylus, because we read his plays!

Why, if they live still, let them come and take

Thy slave in my despite, drink from thy cup,

Speak in my place. Thou diest while I survive?

Say rather that my fate is deadlier still, In this, that every day my sense of joy Grows more acute, my soul (intensified By power and insight) more enlarged, more keen:

While every day my hairs fall more and more.

My hand shakes, and the heavy years increase—

The horror quickening still from year to year.

The consummation coming past escape, When I shall know most, and yet least enjoy—

When all my works wherein I prove my worth.

Being present still to mock me in men's mouths.

Alive still, in the phrase of such as thou, I, I, the feeling, thinking, acting man, The man who loved his life so overmuch.

Shall sleep in my urn. It is so horrible, I dare at times imagine to my need Some future state revealed to us by

Zeus,

Unlimited in capability

For joy, as this is in desire for joy,

-To seek which, the joy-hunger forces us:

That, stung by straitness of our life, made strait

On purpose to make sweet the life at large—

Freed by the throbbing impulse we call death

We burst there as the worm into the fly,

Who, while a worm still, wants his wings. But, no!

Zeus has not yet revealed it; and, alas, He must have done so, were it possible!

Live long and happy, and in that thought die,

Glad for what was. Farewell. And for the rest,

I cannot tell thy messenger aright

Where to deliver what he bears of thine To one called Paulus—we have heard his fame

Indeed, if Christus be not one with him—

I know not, nor am troubled much to know.

Thou canst not think a mere barbarian Jew,

As Paulus proves to be, one circumcised,

Hath access to a secret shut from us? Thou wrongest our philosophy, O king, In stooping to inquire of such an one, As if his answer could impose at all.

He writeth, doth he? well, and he may write.

Oh, the Jew findeth scholars! certain slaves

Who touched on this same isle, preached him and Christ;

And (as I gathered from a bystander)
Their doctrines could be held by no
sane man.

RUDEL TO THE LADY OF TRIPOLI

I

I know a Mount, the gracious Sun perceives

First when he visits, last, too, when he leaves

The world; and, vainly favoured, it repays

The day-long glory of his steadfast gaze By no change of its large calm front of snow.

And underneath the Mount, a Flower I know,

He cannot have perceived, that changes ever

At his approach; and, in the lost endeavour

To live his life, has parted, one by one, With all a flower's true graces, for the

Of being but a foolish mimic sun,

With ray-like florets round a disk-like face.

Men nobly call by many a name the Mount

As over many a land of theirs its large

Calm front of snow like a triumphal targe

Is reared, and still with old names, fresh ones vie,

Each to its proper praise and own account:

Men call the Flower, the Sunflower, sportively.

H

Oh, Angel of the East, one, one gold look

Across the waters to this twilight nook,

—The far sad waters, Angel, to this
nook!

II

Dear Pilgrim, art thou for the East indeed?

Go! Saying ever as thou dost proceed,

That I, French Rudel, choose for my device

A sunflower outspread like a sacrifice Before its idol. See! These inexpert And hurried fingers could not fail to hurt.

The woven picture; 'tis a woman's

Indeed; but nothing baffled me, so, ill Or well, the work is finished. Say, men feed

On songs I sing, and therefore bask the bees

On my flower's breast as on a platform broad:

But, as the flower's concern is not for these

But solely for the sun, so men applaud In vain this Rudel, he not looking here But to the East—the East! Go, say this, Pilgrim dear!

ONE WORD MORE

TO E. B. B.

London, September, 1855

1

There they are, my fifty men and women

Naming me the fifty poems finished!

Take them, Love, the book and me together:

Where the heart lies, let the brain lie

H

Rafael made a century of sonnets,
Made and wrote them in a certain
volume

Dinted with the silver-pointed pencil Else he only used to draw Madonnas: These, the world might view—but One.

the volume.
Who that one, you ask? Your heart

instructs you.

Did she live and love it all her lifetime?

Did she drop, his lady of the sonnets, Die, and let it drop beside her pillow Where it lay in place of Rafael's

glory, Rafael's cheek so duteous and so loving—

Cheek, the world was wont to hail a painter's,

Rafael's cheek, her love had turned a poet's?

ш

You and I would rather read that volume,

(Taken to his beating bosom by it)
Lean and list the bosom-beats of
Rafael,

Would we not? than wonder at
Madonnas—

Her, San Sisto names, and Her, Foligno, Her, that visits Florence in a vision,

Her, that's left with lilies in the Louvre—

Seen by us and all the world in circle.

TX

You and I will never read that volume. Guido Reni, like his own eye's apple Guarded long the treasure-book and loved it.

Guido Reni dying, all Bologna

Cried, and the world cried too, 'Ours—the treasure!'

Suddenly, as rare things will, it vanished.

1 Originally appended to the collection of Poems called 'Men and Women,' the greater portion of which has now been, more correctly, distributed under the other titles of this volume.

v

Dante once prepared to paint an angel:

please? Whom to You whisper 'Beatrice.'

While he mused and traced it and retraced it.

(Peradventure with a pen corroded Still by drops of that hot ink he dipped

When, his left-hand i' the hair o' the

wicked. Back he held the brow and pricked its

stigma. Bit into the live man's flesh for parch-

ment, Loosed him, laughed to see the writing

rankle. Let the wretch go festering through Florence)—

Dante, who loved well because he hated,

Hated wickedness that hinders loving, Dante standing, studying his angel,— In there broke the folk of his Inferno. Says he-'Certain people of importance '

(Such he gave his daily, dreadful line to) Entered and would seize, for sooth, the poet.'

Says the poet—'Then I stopped my painting.'

You and I would rather see that angel,

Painted by the tenderness of Dante, Would we not ?-than read a fresh Inferno.

You and I will never see that picture. While he mused on love and Beatrice, While he softened o'er his outlined angel.

In they broke, those 'people of impor-

We and Bice bear the loss for ever.

What of Rafael's sonnets, Dante's picture?

This: no artist lives and loves, that longs not

Once, and only once, and for One only, (Ah, the prize!) to find his love a language

Fit and fair and simple and sufficient-Using nature that 's an art to others, Not, this one time, art that's turned

his nature. Av. of all the artists living, loving,

None but would forego his proper dowry.--

Does he paint? he fain would write a poem,-

Does he write? he fain would paint a picture,

Put to proof art alien to the artist's. Once, and only once, and for One

So to be the man and leave the artist. Gain the man's joy, miss the artist's

Wherefore? Heaven's gift takes earth's abatement!

He who smites the rock and spreads the water,

Bidding drink and live a crowd beneath him.

Even he, the minute makes immortal, Proves, perchance, his mortal in the minute.

Desecrates, belike, the deed in doing. While he smites, how can he but

remember.

So he smote before, in such a peril,

When they stood and mocked—'Shall smiting help us?'

When they drank and sneered-'A stroke is easy!'

When they wiped their mouths and

went their journey, Throwing him for thanks—'But drought was pleasant.'

Thus old memories mar the actual triumph:

Thus the doing savours of disrelish; Thus achievement lacks a gracious

somewhat: O'er-importuned brows becloud the

mandate. Carelessness or consciousness, the ges-

ture.

For he bears an ancient wrong about him,

Sees and knows again those phalanxed faces,

Hears, yet one time more, the 'customed prelude—

'How shouldst thou, of all men, smite, and save us?'

Guesses what is like to prove the sequel—

'Egypt's flesh-pots—nay, the drought was better.'

X

Oh, the crowd must have emphatic warrant!

Theirs, the Sinai-forehead's cloven brilliance,

Right-arm's rod-sweep, tongue's imperial fiat.

Never dares the man put off the prophet.

XI

Did he love one face from out the thousands,

(Were she Jethro's daughter, white and wifely,

Were she but the Aethiopian bond-slave,)

He would envy you dumb patient camel, Keeping a reserve of scanty water

Meant to save his own life in the desert; Ready in the desert to deliver

(Kneeling down to let his breast be opened)

Hoard and life together for his mistress.

XII

I shall never, in the years remaining, Paint you pictures, no, nor carve you statues,

Make you music that should all-express me;

So it seems: I stand on my attainment.

This of verse alone, one life allows me; Verse and nothing else have I to give you.

Other heights in other lives, God willing—

All the gifts from all the heights, your own, Love!

HIX

Yet a semblance of resource avails us— Shade so finely touched, love's sense must seize it.

Take these lines, look lovingly and nearly,

Lines I write the first time and the last

He who works in fresco, steals a hairbrush,

Curbs the liberal hand, subservient proudly,

Cramps his spirit, crowds its all in little,

Makes a strange art of an art familiar, Fills his lady's missal-marge with flowerets.

He who blows thro' bronze, may breathe thro' silver,

Fitly serenade a slumbrous princess.

He who writes, may write for once, as I do.

XIV

Love, you saw me gather men and women,

Live or dead or fashioned by my fancy, Enter each and all, and use their service,

Speak from every mouth,—the speech, a poem.

Hardly shall I tell my joys and sorrows, Hopes and fears, belief and disbeliev-

I am mine and yours—the rest be all men's.

Karshook, Cleon, Norbert and the fifty. Let me speak this once in my true person,

Not as Lippo, Roland or Andrea.

Though the fruit of speech be just this sentence—

Pray you, look on these my men and women,

Take and keep my fifty poems finished; Where my heart lies, let my brain lie also!

Poor the speech; be how I speak, for all things.

XV

Not but that you know me! Lo, the moon's self!

Here in London, yonder late in Florence,

Still we find her face, the thrice-transfigured.

Curving on a sky imbrued with colour. Drifted over Fiesole by twilight,

Came she, our new crescent of a hair'sbreadth.

Full she flared it, lamping Sammin-

iato, Rounder 'twixt the cypresses and rounder,

Perfect till the nightingales applauded. Now, a piece of her old self, impoverished.

Hard to greet, she traverses the houseroofs.

Hurries with unhandsome thrift of silver.

Goes dispiritedly, glad to finish.

XVI

What, there's nothing in the moon note-worthy?

Nay-for if that moon could love a mortal.

Use, to charm him (so to fit a fancy) All her magic ('tis the old sweet my-

thos) She would turn a new side to her mortal.

Side unseen of herdsman, huntsman, steersman-

Blank to Zoroaster on his terrace.

Blind to Galileo on his turret,

Dumb to Homer, dumb to Keatshim, even!

Think, the wonder of the moonstruck mortal—

When she turns round, comes again in heaven.

Opens out anew for worse or better? Proves she like some portent of an ice-

Swimming full upon the ship it founders, Hungry with huge teeth of splintered crystals?

Proves she as the paved-work of a sapphire

Seen by Moses when he climbed the mountain?

Moses, Aaron, Nadab and Abihu Climbed and saw the very God, the Highest.

Stand upon the paved-work of a sapphire. Like the bodied heaven in his clear-

Shone the stone, the sapphire of that paved-work,

When they are and drank and saw God also !

What were seen? None knows, none ever shall know.

Only this is sure—the sight were other.

Not the moon's same side, born late in Florence.

Dying now impoverished here in London. God be thanked, the meanest of his creatures

Boasts two soul-sides, one to face the world with.

One to show a woman when he loves her.

XVIII

This I say of me, but think of you. Love!

This to you-yourself my moon of poets!

Ah, but that 's the world's side, there 's the wonder.

Thus they see you, praise you, think they know you.

There, in turn I stand with them and praise you,

Out of my own self, I dare to phrase it. But the best is when I glide from out them.

Cross a step or two of dubious twilight.

Come out on the other side, the novel Silent silver lights and darks undreamed

Where I hush and bless myself with silence.

XIX

Oh, their Rafael of the dear Madonnas, Oh, their Dante of the dread Inferno, Wrote one song—and in my brain I sing

it, Drew one angel-borne, see, on my bosom!

R. B.

[The two following poems were not reprinted by Browning in any collected edition of his works. The Sonnet was written on August 17, 1834, and published in The Monthly Repository, 1834. Ben Karshook's Wisdom was written in April, 1854, and published in The Keepsake, 1856.]

SONNET

Eyes, calm beside thee, (Lady, could'st thou know!)

May turn away thick with fastgathering tears:

I glance not where all gaze: thrilling and low

Their passionate praises reach thee—

Their passionate praises reach thee my cheek wears

Alone no wonder when thou passest by; Thy tremulous lids bent and suffused reply

To the irrepressible homage which doth

On every lip but mine: if in thine ears
Their accents linger—and thou dost

Me as I stood, still, guarded, very pale, Beside each votarist whose lighted brow Wore worship like an aureole, 'O'er them all

My beauty, thou wilt murmur, 'did

Save that one only: '-Lady, could'st thou know!

BEN KARSHOOK'S WISDOM

E

'Would a man 'scape the rod?'
Rabbi Ben Karshook saith,

'See that he turn to God The day before his death.' 'Ay, could a man inquire
When it shall come!' I say.
The Rabbi's eye shoots fire—
'Then let him turn to-day!'

II

Quoth a young Sadducee: Reader of many rolls,

Is it so certain we

Have, as they tell us, souls?'

'Son, there is no reply!'
The Rabbi bit his beard:
'Certain, a soul have I—
We may have none,' he sneered.

Thus Karshook, the Hiram's-Hammer, The Right-hand Temple-column, Taught babes in grace their grammar, And struck the simple, solemn.

[The following poem first appeared in the Royal Academy Catalogue for 1864 and was reprinted in the 1865 Selections, and in later editions of *Dramatis Personae*.]

ORPHEUS AND EURYDICE

A PICTURE BY LEIGHTON

But give them me, the mouth, the eyes, the brow!

Let them once more absorb me! One look now

Will lap me round for ever, not to pass

Out of its light, though darkness lie beyond:

Hold me but safe again within the bond Of one immortal look! All woe that was,

Forgotten, and all terror that may be Defied,—no past is mine, no future:
look at me!

TRAGEDIES AND OTHER PLAYS

PIPPA PASSES

A DRAMA

I DEDICATE MY BEST INTENTIONS, IN THIS POEM, ADMIRINGLY TO THE AUTHOR OF 'ION,'-AFFECTIONATELY TO MR. SERJEANT TALFOURD.

London, 1841.

R.B.

NEW YEAR'S DAY AT ASOLO IN THE TREVISAN. A large, mean, airy chamber. A girl, PIPPA, from the silk-mills, springing out of bed.

Faster and more fast, O'er night's brim, day boils at last; Boils, pure gold, o'er the cloud-cup's brim Where spurting and supprest it lay— For not a froth-flake touched the rim Of yonder gap in the solid gray Of the eastern cloud, an hour away; But forth one wavelet, then another, curled.

Till the whole sunrise, not to be supprest, Rose, reddened, and its seething breast Flickered in bounds, grew gold, then overflowed the world.

Oh, Day, if I squander a wavelet of thee, A mite of my twelve-hours' treasure, The least of thy gazes or glances, (Be they grants thou art bound to, or

gifts above measure) One of thy choices, or one of thy chances, (Be they tasks God imposed thee, or

freaks at thy pleasure) -My Day, if I squander such labour or

leisure. Then shame fall on Asolo, mischief on me! Thy long blue solemn hours serenely flowing,

Whence earth, we feel, gets steady help and good-

Thy fitful sunshine-minutes, coming,

As if earth turned from work in gamesome moodAll shall be mine! But thou must treat

As the prosperous are treated, those who

At hand here, and enjoy the higher

In readiness to take what thou wilt give. And free to let alone what thou refusest: For, Day, my holiday, if thou ill-usest Me, who am only Pippa, -old-year's

sorrow. Cast off last night, will come again to-

morrow-Whereas, if thou prove gentle, I shall

Sufficient strength of thee for new-year's

sorrow. All other men and women that this earth

Belongs to, who all days alike possess, Make general plenty cure particular dearth.

Get more joy, one way, if another, less: Thou art my single day, God lends to

What were all earth else, with a feel of heaven.-

Sole light that helps me through the year, thy sun's!

Try, now! Take Asolo's Four Happiest

And let thy morning rain on that superb Great haughty Ottima; can rain disturb Her Sebald's homage? All the while thy rain

Beats fiercest on her shrub-house window-pane,

He will but press the closer, breather more warm

Against her cheek; how should she mind the storm?

And, morning past, if mid-day shed a gloom

O'er Jules and Phene,—what care bride and groom

Save for their dear selves? 'Tis their marriage-day;

And while they leave church, and go home their way,

Hand clasping hand,—within each breast would be Sunbeams and pleasant weather spite

of thee!

Then, for another trial, obscure thy eve With mist,—will Luigi and his mother grieve—

The Lady and her child, unmatched, forsooth,

She in her age, as Luigi in his youth, For true content? The cheerful town, warm, close,

And safe, the sooner that thou art morose.

Receives them! And yet once again, outbreak

In storm at night on Monsignor, they make

Such stir about,—whom they expect from Rome

To visit Asolo, his brothers' home, And say here masses proper to release A soul from pain,—what storm dares hurt his peace?

Calm would he pray, with his own thoughts to ward

Thy thunder off, nor want the angels' guard!

But Pippa—just one such mischance would spoil

Her day that lightens the next twelvemonth's toil

At wearisome silk-winding, coil on coil! And here I let time slip for nought! Aha, you foolhardy sunbeam—caught With a single splash from my ewer! You that would mock the best pursuer, Was my basin over-deep?

One splash of water ruins you asleep,
And up, up, fleet your brilliant bits
Wheeling and counterwheeling,
Reeling broken beyond healing—

Reeling, broken beyond healing— Now grow together on the ceiling! That will task your wits!

Whoever quenched fire first, hoped to see Morsel after morsel flee

As merrily, as giddily . . .

Meantime, what lights my sunbeam on, Where settles by degrees the radiant cripple?

Oh, is it surely blown, my martagon?

New-blown and ruddy as St. Agnes'
nipple.

Plump as the flesh-bunch on some Turk bird's poll!

Be sure if corals, branching 'neath the ripple

Of ocean, bud there,—fairies watch unroll

Such turban-flowers; I say, such lamps disperse

Thick red flame through that dusk green universe!

I am queen of thee, floweret; And each fleshy blossom Preserve I not—(safer

Than leaves that embower it, Or shells that embosom)
—From weevil and chafer?

Laugh through my pane, then; solicit the bee;

Gibe him, be sure; and, in midst of thy glee,

Love thy queen, worship me!

--Worship whom else? For am I not, this day,

Whate'er I please? What shall I please to-day?

My morning, noon, eve, night—how spend my day?

To-morrow I must be Pippa who winds silk,

The whole year round, to earn just bread and milk:

But, this one day, I have leave to go,

And play out my fancy's fullest games:

I may fancy all day—and it shall be so—

That I taste of the pleasures, am called by the names

Of the Happiest Four in our Asolo!

See! Up the Hill-side yonder, through the morning,

Some one shall love me, as the world calls love:

I am no less than Ottima, take warning!
The gardens, and the great stone house
above.

And other house for shrubs, all glass in

Are mine; where Sebald steals, as he is wont,

To court me, while old Luca yet reposes; And therefore, till the shrub-house door uncloses,

I... what, now ?—give abundant cause for prate

About me—Ottima, I mean—of late, Too bold, too confident she'll still face down

The spitefullest of talkers in our town— How we talk in the little town below! But love, love, love—there's better love, I know!

This foolish love was only day's first

offer;

I choose mynextlove to defy the scoffer: For do not our Bride and Bridegroom

Out of Possagno church at noon?
Their house looks over Orcana valley—
Why should not I be the bride as soon
As Ottima? For I saw, beside,

Arrive last night that little bride—
Saw, if you call it seeing her, one flash
Of the pale, snow-pure cheek and black
bright tresses.

Blacker than all except the black eyelash:

I wonder she contrives those lids no dresses!

—So strict was she, the veil

Should cover close her pale Pure cheeks—a bride to look at and

Pure cheeks—a bride to look at and scarce touch,
Scarce touch, remember, Jules!—for

are not such
Used to be tended, flower-like, every

feature,
As if one's breath would fray the lily of
a creature?

A soft and easy life these ladies lead! Whiteness in us were wonderful indeed.

Oh, save that brow its virgin dimness,

Keep that foot its lady primness,

Let those ankles never swerve From their exquisite reserve, Yet have to trip along the streets like me.

All but naked to the knee!

How will she ever grant her Jules a bliss

So startling as her real first infant kiss?

Oh, no—not envy, this!

—Not envy, sure !—for if you gave me Leave to take or to refuse,

In earnest, do you think I'd choose That sort of new love to enslave me? Mine should have lapped me round from

the beginning;

As little fear of losing it as winning!

Lovers grow cold, men learn to hate
their wives.

And only parents' love can last our lives. At eve the son and mother, gentle pair, Commune inside our Turret; what prevents

My being Luigi? while that mossy lair Of lizards through the winter-time, is

stirred

Witheach to each imparting sweet intents For this new-year, as brooding bird to bird—

(For I observe of late, the evening walk Of Luigi and his mother, always ends Inside our ruined turret, where they talk,

Calmer than lovers, yet more kind than

-Let me be cared about, kept out of harm,

And schemed for, safe in love as with a charm;

Let me be Luigi! If I only knew

What was my mother's face—my father, too!

Nay, if you come to that, best love of all Is God's; then why not have God's love befall

Myself as, in the Palace by the Dome, Monsignor?—who to-night will bless the home

Of his dead brother; and God will bless in turn

That heart which beats, those eyes which mildly burn

With love for all men: I, to-night at least,

Would be that holy and beloved priest!

Now wait!—even I already seem to share

In God's love: what does New-year's hymn declare?

What other meaning do these verses bear?

All service ranks the same with God: It now, as formerly He trod

Paradise, His presence fills
Our earth, each only as God wills

Can work—God's puppets, best and worst,

Are we; there is no last nor first.
Say not 'a small event!' W

"small?"

Costs it more pain than this, ye call A 'great event,' should come to pass, Than that? Untwine me from the mass

Of deeds which make up life, one deed Power shall fall short in, or exceed! And more of it, and more of it!—oh,

yes—
I will pass by, and see their happiness,
And envy none—being just as great, no

doubt, Useful to men, and dear to God, as they! A pretty thing to care about

So mightily, this single holiday!
But let the sun shine! Wherefore

repine?
—With thee to lead me, O Day of

mine, Down the grass-path grey with dew,

Under the pine-wood, blind with boughs,

Where the swallow never flew As yet, nor cicala dared carouse—

Dared carouse!

[She enters the street.

I.—MORNING. Up the Hill-side, inside the Shrub-house. Luca's Wife, Ottima, and her Paramour, the German Sebald.

Seb. [sings.]

Let the watching lids wink!
Day's a-blaze with eyes, think—
Deep into the night, drink!

Otti. Night? Such may be your Rhine-land nights, perhaps;

But this blood-red beam through the shutter's chink,

-We call such light, the morning's: let us see!

Mind how you grope your way, though!
How these tall

Naked geraniums straggle! Push the lattice

Behind that frame!—Nay, do I bid you?—Sebald,

It shakes the dust down on me! Why, of course
The slide-bolt catches.—Well, are you

content,

Or must I find you something else to spoil?

Kiss and be friends, my Sebald! Is it full morning?

Oh, don't speak then!

Seb. Ay, thus it used to be! Ever your house was, I remember, shut Till mid-day—I observed that, as I strolled

On mornings through the vale here:

Were noisy, washing garments in the brook,

Hinds drove the slow white oxen up the hills,

But no, your house was mute, would ope no eye!

And wisely—you were plotting one thing there,

Nature, another outside: I looked up—Rough white wood shutters, rusty iron bars,

Silent as death, blind in a flood of light.
Oh, I remember!—and the peasants laughed

And said, 'The old man sleeps with the young wife.'

This house was his, this chair, this window—his!

Otti. Ah, the clear morning! I can see St. Mark's:

That black streak is the belfry. Stop:

Vicenza
Should lie . . . There's Padua, plain
enough, that blue!

Look o'er my shoulder, follow my finger. Seb. Morning?

It seems to me a night with a sun added. Where 's dew? where 's freshness? That

bruised plant, I bruised

In getting through the lattice vestereve, Droops as it did. See, here's my elbow's mark

In the dust on the sill.

Oh shut the lattice, pray! Seb. Let me lean out. I cannot scent blood here,

Foul as the morn may be.

There, shut the world out! How do you feel now, Ottima? There, curse

The world and all outside! Let us throw off

This mask: how do you bear yourself? Let's out

With all of it!

Best never speak of it. Otti.

Seb. Best speak again and yet again of it.

Till words cease to be more than words. 'His blood.'

For instance—let those two words mean 'His blood'

And nothing more. Notice, I'll say them now,

'His blood.'

Otti. Assuredly if I repented The deed—

Seb. Repent? who should repent, or

What puts that in your head? Did I once say

That I repented?

Otti. No. I said the deed— 'The deed,' and 'the event'-Seb. just now it was

Our passion's fruit'—the devil take

such cant! Say, once and always, Luca was a wittol,

I am his cut-throat, you are— Otti. Here is the wine ; I brought it when we left the house

above. And glasses too-wine of both sorts.

Black? white, then? Seb. But am not I his cut-throat?

What are you?

There, trudges on his business from the Duomo

Benet the Capuchin, with his brown hood

And bare feet-always in one place at church.

Close under the stone wall by the south entry.

I used to take him for a brown cold piece Of the wall's self, as out of it he rose To let me pass—at first, I say, I used— Now, so has that dumb figure fastened

on me. I rather should account the plastered

A piece of him, so chilly does it strike. This. Sebald?

Seb. No—the white wine—the white wine!

Well, Ottima, I promised no new year Should rise on us the ancient shameful

Nor does it rise: pour on! To your black eyes!

Do you remember last damned New Year's day?

Otti. You brought those foreign prints. We looked at them

Over the wine and fruit. I had to scheme

To get him from the fire. Nothing but saying

His own set wants the proof-mark, roused him un To hunt them out.

'Faith, he is not alive To fondle you before my face!

Do you Fondle me, then! who means to take your life

For that, my Sebald?

Hark you, Ottima, One thing's to guard against. We'll not make much

One of the other—that is, not make more Parade of warmth, childish officious coil. Than yesterday—as if, Sweet, I supposed

Proof upon proof was needed now, now first.

To show I love you—yes, still love you love you

In spite of Luca and what 's come to him -Sure sign we had him ever in our thoughts,

White sneering old reproachful face and

We'll even quarrel, Love, at times, as if We still could lose each other, were not tied

By this-conceive you?

Otti. Love!

Seb. Not tied so sure!
Because though I was wrought upon,
have struck

His insolence back into him—am I

So surely yours?—therefore, forever yours?

Otti. Love, to be wise, (one counsel pays another)

Should we have—months ago—when first we loved,

For instance that May morning we two stole

Under the green ascent of sycamores— If we had come upon a thing like that Suddenly...

Seb. 'A thing'—there again—'a thing!'

Otti. Then, Venus' body, had we come upon

My husband Luca Gaddi's murdered corpse

Within there, at his couch-foot, covered close—

Would you have pored upon it? Why persist

In poring now upon it? For 'tis here As much as there in the deserted house: You cannot rid your eyes of it. For me, Now he is dead I hate him worse—I hate...

Dare you stay here? I would go back and hold

His two dead hands, and say, I hate you worse

Luca, than . . .

Seb. Off, off; take your hands off mine!

'Tis the hot evening-off! oh, morning, is it?

Otti. There's one thing must be done; you know what thing.

Come in and help to carry. We may sleep

Anywhere in the whole wide house tonight.

Seb. What would come, think you, if we let him lie

Just as he is? Let him lie there until

The angels take him: he is turned by this

Off from his face, beside, as you will see.

Otti. This dusty pane might serve for looking-glass.

Three, four—four grey hairs! Is it so you said

A plait of hair should wave across my neck?

No-this way!

Seb. Ottima, I would give your neck, Each splendid shoulder, both those breasts of yours,

That this were undone! Killing?—Kill the world

So Luca lives again!—ay, lives to sputter

His fulsome dotage on you—yes, and feign

Surprise that I returned at eve to sup, When all the morning I was loitering here—

Bid me dispatch my business and begone. I would . . .

Otti. See!

Seb. No, I'll finish! Do you think I fear to speak the bare truth once for all?

All we have talked of is, at bottom, fine Tosuffer—there's a recompenseinguilt; One must be venturous and fortunate: What is one young for, else? In age

we'll sigh
O'er the wild, reckless, wicked days

flown over; Still, we have lived! The vice was in its

place.
But to have eaten Luca's bread, have

His clothes, have felt his money swell my purse—

Do lovers in romances sin that way? Why, I was starving when I used to call

And teach you music, starving while you plucked me

These flowers to smell!

Otti. My poor lost friend! Seb. He gave me Life, nothing less: what if he did re-

ife, nothing less: what if he did reproach

My perfidy, and threaten, and do more— Had he no right? What was to wonder at? He sat by us at table quietly—

Why must you lean across till our cheeks touched?

Could he do less than make pretence to strike me?

'Tis not for the crime's sake—I'd commit ten crimes

Greater, to have this crime wiped out, undone!

And you—O, how feel you? feel you for me?

Otti. Well, then, I love you better now than ever,

And best (look at me while I speak to you)—

Best for the crime; nor do I grieve, in truth,

This mask, this simulated ignorance, This affectation of simplicity,

Falls off our crime; this naked crime of ours

May not, now, be looked over: look it down, then!

Great? let it be great; but the joys it brought,

Pay they or no its price? Come: they or it!

Speak not! The Past, would you give up the Past

Such as it is, pleasure and crime together?

Give up that noon I owned my love for you?

The garden's silence! even the single bee

Persisting in his toil, suddenly stopt; And where he hid you only could surmise By some campanula's chalice set aswing:

Who stammered—'Yes, I love you?'
Seb. And I drew

Back; put far back your face with both my hands

Lest you should grow too full of me your face

So seemed athirst for my whole soul and body!

Otti. And when I ventured to receive you here,

Made you steal hither in the mornings— Seb. When

I used to look up 'neath the shrub-house here,

Till the red fire on its glazed windows spread

To a vellow haze?

Otti. Ah—my sign was, the sun Inflamed the sere side of yon chestnuttree

Nipt by the first frost.

Seb. You would always laugh At my wet boots: I had to stride thro' grass

Over my ankles.

Otti. Then our crowning night! Seb. The July night?

Otti. The day of it too, Sebald! When the heaven's pillars seemed o'erbowed with heat,

Its black-blue canopy seemed let descend

Close on us both, to weigh down each to

And smother up all life except our life. So lay we till the storm came.

Seb. How it came! Otti. Buried in woods we lay, you

recollect;
Swift ran the searching tempest overhead;

And ever and anon some bright white shaft

Burnt thro' the pine-tree roof, here burnt and there,

As if God's messenger thro' the close wood screen Plunged and replunged his weapon at

a venture,
Feeling for guilty thee and me: then

broke The thunder like a whole sea overhead—

Seb. Yes!
Otti.—While I stretched myself upon

you, hands To hands, my mouth to your hot mouth,

and shook

All my locks loose, and covered you with them—

You, Sebald, the same you!

Seb. Slower, Ottima—

Otti. And as we lay—

Seb. Less vehemently! Love me! Forgive me! take not words, mere words, to heart!

Your breath is worse than wine. Breathe slow, speak slow!

Do not lean on me!

Sebald, as we lav. Rising and falling only with our pants, Who said, 'Let death come now! 'fis right to die!

Right to be punished! nought completes

such bliss

But woe!' Who said that?

How did we ever rise? Was 't that we slept? Why did it end? I felt you, Tapering into a point the ruffled ends

Of my loose locks 'twixt both your

humid lips-

(My hair is fallen now: knot it again!) Seb. I kiss you now, dear Ottima, now, and now!

This way? Will you forgive me-be once more

My great queen ?

Bind it thrice about my brow; Crown me your queen, your spirit's arbitress.

Magnificent in sin. Say that!

I crown you My great white queen, my spirit's arbitress.

Magnificent . . .

[From without is heard the voice of

PIPPA. singing-

The year's at the spring, And day's at the morn; Morning's at seven; The hill-side's dew-pearled: The lark's on the wing; The snail 's on the thorn: God 's in His heaven-All's right with the world!

[PIPPA passes.

Seb. God's in His heaven! Do you hear that? Who spoke?

You, you spoke!

Oh—that little ragged girl! She must have rested on the step: we give them

But this one holiday the whole year

Did you ever see our silk-mills—their

inside? There are ten silk-mills now belong to

She stoops to pick my double heartsease . . . Sh!

She does not hear: call you out louder! Leave me!

Go, get your clothes on-dress those shoulders!

Otti, Wi Seb. Wipe off that paint. I hate

Miserable! Seb. My God! and she is emptied of

it now!

Outright now !--how miraculously gone All of the grace-had she not strange grace once?

Why, the blank cheek hangs listless as

it likes,

No purpose holds the features up together,

Only the cloven brow and puckered chin

Stay in their places-and the very hair, That seemed to have a sort of life in it, Drops, a dead web!

Otti. Speak to me-speak not of me! Seb.—That round great full-orbed face, where not an angle

Broke the delicious indolence—all broken!

Otti. To me—not of me!—ungrateful, perjured cheat!

A coward, too: but ingrate's worse than all!

Beggar-my slave—a fawning, cringing

Leave me! Betray me! I can see your drift!

A lie that walks, and eats, and drinks! My God!

Those morbid, olive, faultless shoulderblades-

I should have known there was no blood beneath!

Otti. You hate me, then? You hate me, then?

To think She would succeed in herabsurd attempt, And fascinate by sinning; and show herself

Superior-Guilt from its excess, superior To Innocence! That little peasant's

voice

Has righted all again. Though I be

I know which is the better, never fear,

Of vice or virtue, purity or lust,

Nature, or trick! I see what I have done, Entirely now! Oh, I am proud to feel Such torments—let the world take credit thence—

I, having done my deed, pay too its price!

I hate, hate—curse you! God 's in His heaven!

Otti. —Me! Me! no, no, Sebald, not yourself—kill

Mine is the whole crime—do but kill me—then

Yourself—then—presently—first hear me speak—

I always meant to kill myself—wait, you!

Lean on my breast—not as a breast; don't love me

The more because you lean on me, my own Heart's Sebald! There—there—both deaths presently!

Seb. My brain is drowned now-quite drowned: all I feel

Is...is, at swift-recurring intervals,
A hurrying-down within me, as of
waters

Loosened to smother up some ghastly pit: There they go—whirls from a black, fiery sea!

Otti. Not to me, God—to him be merciful!

Talk by the way, while Pippa is passing from the Hill-side to Orcana. Foreign Students of Painting and Sculpture, from Venice, assembled opposite the house of Jules, a young French Statuary.

First Student. Attention! myown post is beneath this window, but the pomegranate clump yonder will hide three or four of you with a little squeezing, and Schramm and his pipe must lie flat in the balcony. Four, five—who's a defaulter? We want everybody, for Jules must not be suffered to hurt his bride when the jest's found out.

Second Stud. All here! Only our poet's away—never having much meant to be present, moonstrike him! The airs of that fellow, that Giovacchino! He

was in violent love with himself, and had a fair prospect of thriving in his suit, so unmolested was it,—when suddenly a woman falls in love with him, too; and out of pure jealousy he takes himself off to Trieste, immortal poem and all -whereto is this prophetical epitaph appended already, as Bluphocks assures me_' Here a mammoth-poem lies, Fouled to death by butterflies.' His own fault, the simpleton! Instead of cramp couplets, each like a knife in your entrails, he should write, says Bluphocks, both classically and intelligibly.—Aesculapius an Epic. Catalogue of the drugs: Hebe's plaister—One strip Cools your lip. Phoebus' emulsion—One bottle Clears your throttle. Mercury's bolus—One box Cures . .

Third Stud. Subside, my fine fellow! If the marriage was over by ten o'clock, Jules will certainly be here in a minute

with his bride.

Second Stud. Good!—Only, so should the poet's muse have been universally acceptable, says Bluphooks of equipment.

acceptable, says Bluphocks, et canibus nostris... and Delia not better known to our literary dogs than the boy—Giovacchino!

First Stud. To the point, now. Where's Gottlieb, the new-comer? Oh, --listen, Gottlieb, to what has called downthis piece of friendly vengeance on Jules, of which we now assemble to witness the winding-up. We are all agreed, all in a tale, observe, when Jules shall burst out on us in a fury byand-by: I am spokesman—the verses that are to undeceive Jules bear my name of Lutwyche—but each professes himself alike insulted by this strutting stone-squarer, who came singly from Paris to Munich, and thence with a crowd of us to Venice and Possagno here, but proceeds in a day or two alone again—oh, alone, indubitably!—to Rome and Florence. He, forsooth, take up his portion with these dissolute, brutalized, heartless bunglers!-So he was heard to call us all: now, is Schramm brutalized, I should like to know? Am I heartless?

Gott. Why, somewhat heartless; for,

suppose Jules a coxcomb as much as you choose, still, for this mere coxcombry, you will have brushed off—what do folks style it?—the bloom of his life. Is it too late to alter? These love-letters, now, you call his—I can't laugh at them,

Fourth Stud. Because you never read the sham letters of our inditing which

drew forth these.

Gott. His discovery of the truth will

be frightful.

Fourth Stud. That 's the joke. But you should have joined us at the beginning: there's no doubt he loves the girl—loves a model he might hire by the hour!

Gott. See here! 'He has been accustomed,' he writes, 'to have Canova's women about him, in stone, and the world's women beside him, in flesh; these being as much below, as those, above—his soul's aspiration: but now he is to have the real.' There you laugh again! I say, you wipe off the very dew of his youth.

First Stud. Schramm! (Take the pipe out of his mouth, somebody). Will Jules lose the bloom of his youth?

Schramm. Nothing worth keeping is ever lost in this world: look at a blossom-it drops presently, having done its service and lasted its time; but fruits succeed, and where would be the blossom's place could it continue? As well affirm that your eye is no longer in your body, because its earliest favourite, whatever it may have first loved to look on, is dead and done with—as that any affection is lost to the soul when its first object, whatever happened first to satisfy it, is superseded in due course. Keep but ever looking, whether with the body's eye or the mind's, and you will soon find something to look on! Has a man done wondering at women ?-There follow men, dead and alive, to wonder at. Has he done wondering at men ?-There's God to wonder at: and the faculty of wonder may be, at the same time, old and tired enough with respect to its first object, and yet young and fresh sufficiently, so far as concerns its novel one. Thus . . .

First Stud. Put Schramm's pipe into his mouth again! There, you see! Well, this Jules . . . a wretched fribble-oh. I watched his disportings at Possagno. the other day! Canova's gallery—you know: there he marches first resolvedly past great works by the dozen without vouchsafing an eye: all at once he stops full at the Psiche-tanciulla—cannot pass that old acquaintance without a nod of encouragement-'In your new place, beauty? Then behave yourself as well here as at Munich-I see you!' Next he posts himself deliberately before the unfinished Pietà for half an hour without moving, till up he starts of a sudden, and thrusts his very nose into-I say, into—the group: by which gesture you are informed that precisely the sole point he had not fully mastered in Canova's practice was a certain method of using the drill in the articulation of the knee-joint-and that, likewise, has he mastered at length! Good bye, therefore, to poor Canova—whose gallery no longer needs detain his successor Jules, the predestinated novel thinker in marble!

Fifth Stud. Tell him about the women:

go on to the women!

First Stud. Why, on that matter he could never be supercilious enough. How should we be other (he said) than the poor devils you see, with those debasing habits we cherish? He was not to wallow in that mire, at least : he would wait, and love only at the proper time, and meanwhile put up with the Psiche-fanciulla. Now I happened to hear of a young Greek-real Greek girl at Malamocco; a true Islander, do you see, with Alciphron's 'hair like seamoss '-Schramm knows !--white and quiet as an apparition, and fourteen years old at farthest,-a daughter of Natalia, so she swears—that hag Natalia, who helps us to models at three lire an hour. We selected this girl for the heroine of our jest. So, first, Jules received a scented letter-somebody had seen his Tydeus at the academy, and my picture was nothing to it-a profound admirer bade him persevere-

would make herself known to him ere long-(Paolina, my little friend of the Fenice, transcribes divinely). And in due time, the mysterious correspondent gave certain hints of her peculiar charms -the pale cheeks, the black hairwhatever, in short, had struck us in our Malamocco model: we retained her name, too-Phene, which is by interpretation, sea-eagle. Now, think of Jules finding himself distinguished from the herd of us by such a creature! In his very first answer he proposed marrying his monitress: and fancy us over these letters, two, three times a day, to receive and dispatch! I concocted the main of it: relations were in the way -secrecy must be observed-in fine, would he wed her on trust, and only speak to her when they were indissolubly united? St-st-Here they come!

Sixth Stud. Both of them! Heaven's love, speak softly! speak within your-

selves!

Fifth Stud. Look at the bridegroom! Half his hair in storm, and half in calm,—patted down over the left temple,—like a frothy cup one blows on to cool it! and the same old blouse that he murders the marble in!

Second Stud. Not a rich vest like yours, Hannibal Scratchy!—rich, that your face may the better set it off.

Sixth Stud. And the bride! Yes, sure enough, our Phene! Should you have known her in her clothes? How magnificently pale!

Gott. She does not also take it for

earnest, I hope?

First Stud. Oh, Natalia's concern,

that is! We settle with Natalia.

Sixth Stud. She does not speak—has evidently let out no word. The only thing is, will she equally remember the rest of her lesson, and repeat correctly all those verses which are to break the secret to Jules?

Gott. How he gazes on her! Pity—pity! First Stud. They go in—now, silence! You three,—not nearer the window, mind, than that pomegranate—just where the little girl, who a few minutes ago passed us singing, is seated!

II.—Noon. Over Orcana. The House of Jules, who crosses its threshold with Phene: she is silent, on which Jules begins—

Do not die, Phene! I am yours now, you Are mine now; let fate reach me how she likes,

If you'll not die—so, never die! Sit

My work-room's single seat. I overlean

This length of hair and lustrous front; they turn

Like an entire flower upward: eyes lips—last

Your chin—no, last your throat turns— 'tis their scent

Pulls down my face upon you! Nay, look ever

This one way till I change, grow you—
I could

Change into you, Beloved!

You by me,
And I by you; this is your hand in mine,
And side by side we sit: all 's true.
Thank God!

I have spoken: speak, you!

O, my life to come!
My Tydeus must be carved, that's there
in clay;

Yet how be carved, with you about the

chamber?

Where must I place you? When I think that once

This room-full of rough block-work seemed my heaven Without you! Shall I ever work again,

Get fairly into my old ways again, Bid each conception stand while, trait

by trait,
My hand transfers its lineaments to

Will my mere fancies live near you, my truth—

The live truth, passing and repassing me, Sitting beside me?

Now speak!

Only, first, See, all your letters! Was't not well

contrived? Their hiding-place is Psyche's robe; she

keeps

Your letters next her skin: which drops out foremost?

Ah,-this that swam down like a first moonbeam

Into my world!

Again those eyes complete Their melancholy survey, sweet and slow, Of all my room holds; to return and rest

On me, with pity, yet some wonder too-As if God bade some spirit plague a world.

And this were the one moment of surprise

And sorrow while she took her station. pausing

O'er what she sees, finds good, and must destroy!

What gaze you at? Those? Books, I told you of;

Let your first word to me rejoice them.

This minion, a Coluthus, writ in red Bistre and azure by Bessarion's scribe— Read this line . . . no, shame—Homer's

be the Greek

First breathed me from the lips of my Greek girl!

My Odyssev in coarse black vivid type With faded yellow blossoms 'twixt page and page,

To mark great places with due gratitude; ' He said, and on Antinous directed

A bitter shaft' ... a flower blots out the

Again upon your search? My statues, then!

-Ah. do not mind that—better that will

When cast in bronze—an Almaign Kaiser, that,

Swart-green and gold, with truncheon based on hip.

This, rather, turn to! What, unrecognized?

I thought you would have seen that here you sit

As I imagined you,—Hippolyta,

Naked upon her bright Numidian horse! Recall you this, then? 'Carve in bold relief '-

So you commanded-'carve, against Of that-the tree, the flower-or take I come,

A Greek, in Athens, as our fashion was, Feasting, bay-filleted and thunder-free, Who rises neath the lifted myrtlebranch:

"Praise those who slew Hipparchus," crv the guests.

"While o'er thy head the singer's myrtle

As erst above our champions': stand up, all 1 22 2

See, I have laboured to express your thought!

Quite round, a cluster of mere hands and

(Thrust in all senses, all ways, from all sides.

Only consenting at the branch's end They strain toward) serves for frame to a sole face,

The Praiser's, in the centre-who with

Sightless, so bend they back to light inside

His brain where visionary forms throng

Sings, minding not that palpitating arch Of hands and arms, nor the quick drip of wine

From the drenched leaves o'erhead, nor crowns cast off.

Violet and parsley crowns to trample on— Sings, pausing as the patron-ghosts approve,

Devoutly their unconquerable hymn! But you must say a 'well' to that-say, 'well!'

Because you gaze-am I fantastic, sweet?

Gaze like my very life's-stuff, marble marbly

Even to the silence! why, before I found

The real flesh Phene, I inured myself To see, throughout all nature, varied stuff

For better nature's birth by means of

With me, each substance tended to one

Of beauty—to the human archetype.

On every side occurred suggestive germs the fruit,—

Some rosy shape, continuing the peach, Curved beewise o'er its bough; as rosy limbs,

Depending, nestled in the leaves; and just

From a cleft rose-peach the whole Dryad sprang.

But of the stuffs one can be master of, How I divined their capabilities!

From the soft-rinded smoothening facile chalk

That yields your outline to the air's embrace,

Half-softened by a halo's pearly gloom; Down to the crisp imperious steel, so sure...

To cut its one confided thought clean out Of all the world. But marble !—'neath my tools

More pliable than jelly—as it were Some clear primordial creature dug

from depths

In the earth's heart, where itself breeds itself.

And whence all baser substance may be worked:

Refine it off to air, you may,—condense it Down to the diamond;—is not metal there.

When o'er the sudden specks my chisel trips?

-Not flesh, as flake off flake I scale, approach,

Lay bare those bluish veins of blood asleep?

Lurks flame in no strange windings where, surprised

By the swift implement sent home at once,

once,
Flushes and glowings radiate and hover
About its track?

Phene? what—why is this? |
That whitening cheek, those stilldilating eyes!

Ah, you will die—I knew that you would die!

Phene begins, on his having long remained silent.

Now the end 's coming; to be sure, it must

Have ended sometime! Tush, why need I speak

Their foolish speech? I cannot bring to mind

One half of it, besides; and do not care For old Natalia now, nor any of them. Oh, you—what are you?—if I do not

To say the words Natalia made me learn, To please your friends,—it is to keep

myself

Where your voice lifted me, by letting it Proceed: but can it? Even you, perhaps,

Cannot take up, now you have once let

The music's life, and me along with that— No, or you would! We'll stay, then, as we are:

Above the world.

You creature with the eyes!

If I could look for ever up to them,

As now you let me,—I believe, all sin,

All memory of wrong done or suffering
borne.

Would drop down, low and lower, to the earth

Whence all that 's low comes, and there touch and stay

—Never to overtake the rest of me, All that, unspotted, reaches up to you,

Drawn by those eyes! What rises is myself,
Not so the shame and suffering; but

they sink, Are left, Irise above them. Keep me so,

Above the world!

But you sink, for your eyes

Are altering altered! Stay 'I love

Are altering—altered! Stay—'I love you, love you'...
I could prevent it if I understood:

More of your words to me: was't in the tone

Or the words, your power?

Or stay—I will repeat Theirspeech, if that contents you! Only, change

No more, and I shall find it presently
—Far back here, in the brain yourself

filled up.
Natalia threatened me that harm would

follow

Unless I spoke their lesson to the end, But harm to me, I thought she meant, not you. Your friends,—Natalia said they were your friends

And meant you well,—because, I doubted it.

Observing (what was very strange to see) On every face, so different in all else, The same smile girls like us are used to

But never men, men cannot stoop so low; Yet your friends, speaking of you, used that smile.

That hateful smirk of boundless selfconceit

Which seems to take possession of this world

And make of God their tame confederate, Purveyor to their appetites . . . you know!

But no—Natalia said they were your friends.

And they assented while they smiled the more.

And all came round me,—that thin Englishman

With light, lank hair seemed leader of the rest;

Hehelda paper—'Whatwewant,'said he, Ending some explanation tohis friends— 'Is something slow, involved and

mystical, To hold Jules long in doubt, yet take his

And lure him on, so that, at innermost Where he seeks sweetness' soul, he may find—this!

—As in the apple's core, the noisome fly: For insects on the rind are seen at once, And brushed aside as soon, but this is found

Only when on the lips or loathing tongue.'

And so he read what I have got by heart—I'll speak it,—'Do not die, love! I am yours'...

Stop—is not that, or like that, part of words

Yourself began by speaking? Strange

What cost such pains to learn! Is this more right?

I am a painter who cannot paint; In my life, a devil rather than saint, In my brain, as poor a creature too:
No end to all I cannot do!
Yet do one thing at least I can—
Love a man, or hate a man
Supremely: thus my lore began.
Through the Valley of Love I went,
In its lovingest spot to abide,
And just on the verge where I pitched
my tent,

I found Hate dwelling beside.
(Let the Bridegroom ask what the painter meant,

Of his Bride, of the peerless Bride!)
And further, I traversed Hate's grove,
In its hatefullest nook to dwell;
But lo, where I flung myself prone,

couched Love

Where the deepest shadow fell. (The meaning—those black bride'seyes above, Not the vainter's lip should tell /\

'And here,' said he, 'Jules probably will ask,

You have black eyes, love,—you are, sure enough,

My peerless bride,—so, do you tell, indeed,

What needs some explanation—what means this?'

--And I am to go on, without a word---

So, I grew wiser in Love and Hate, From simple, that I was of late. For once, when I loved, I would enlace Breast, eyelids, hands, feet, form and

Of her I loved, in one embrace—
As if by mere love I could love immensely!

And when I hated, I would plunge My sword, and wipe with the first lunge My foe's whole life out, like a spunge— As if by mere hate I could hate intensely!

But now I am wiser, know better the fashion

How passion seeks aid from its opposite passion,

And if I see cause to love more, or hate more

Than ever man loved, ever hated, before—

And seek in the Valley of Love, The spot, or the spot in Hate's Grove, Where my soul may the sureliest reach

The essence, nought less, of each, The Hate of all Hates, or the Love Of all Loves, in its Valley or Grove,— I find them the very warders Each of the other's borders.

I love most, when Love is disguised In Hate; and when Hate is surprised

In Love, then I hate most: ask How Love smiles through Hate's iron casque,

Hate grins through Love's rosebraided mask,—

And how, having hated thee,
I sought long and painfully
To wound thee, and not prick
The skin, but pierce to the quick—
Ask this, my Jules, and be answered

straight .
By thy bride—how the painter

Jules interposes.

Lutwyche can hate!

Lutwyche! who else? But all of them, no doubt,

Hated me: they at Venice—presently
Their turn, however! You I shall not
meet:

If I dreamed, saying this would wake me!

What 's here, this gold—we cannot meet

Consider—and the money was but meant
For two years' travel, which is over now,
All chance, or hope, or care, or need of
it!

This—and what comes from selling these, my casts

And books, and medals, except . . . let

Together, so the produce keeps you safe, Out of Natalia's clutches!—If by chance (For all 's chance here) I should survive the gang

At Venice, root out all fifteen of them, We might meet somewhere, since the world is wide.

[From without is heard the voice of Pippa, singing—

Give her but a least excuse to love me!
When—where—

How—can this arm establish her above

If fortune fixed her as my lady there, There already, to eternally reprove me? ('Hist'—said Kate the queen; But 'Oh'—cried the maiden, binding

her tresses.

''Tis only a page that carols unseen Crumbling your hounds their messes!')

Is she wronged?—To the rescue of her honour,

My heart!

Is she poor?—What costs it to be styled a donor?

Merely an earth's to cleave, a sea's to part!

But that fortune should have thrust all this upon her!

('Nay, list,'—bade Kate the queen; And still cried the maiden, binding her tresses,

''Tis only a page that carols unseen Fitting your hawks their jesses!') [PIPPA passes.

Jules resumes.

What name was that the little girl sang forth?

Kate? The Cornaro, doubtless, who renounced

The crown of Cyprus to be lady here
At Asolo, where still the peasants keep
Her memory; and songs tell how many
a page

Pined for the grace of one so far above His power of doing good to, as a queen— 'She never could be wronged, be poor,' he sighed,

'For him to help her!'

Yes, a bitter thing
To see our lady above all need of us;
Yet so we look ere we will love; not I,
But the world looks so. If whoever
loves

Must be, in some sort, god or worshipper, The blessing or the blest one, queen or

Why should we always choose the page's part?

Here is a woman with utter need of me, -

I find myself queen here, it seems!

How strange!

Look at the woman here with the new soul,

Like my own Psyche's,—fresh upon her

Alit, the visionary butterfly,

Waiting my word to enter and make bright,

Or flutter off and leave all blank as first. This body had no soul before, but slept Or stirred, was beauteous or ungainly, free

From taint or foul with stain, as outward things

Fastened their image on its passiveness:

Now, it will wake, feel, live—or die
again!

Shall to produce form out of unshaped stuff

Be Art—and, further, to evoke a soul From form, be nothing? This new soul is mine!

Now, to kill Lutwyche, what would that do ?—save

A wretched dauber, men will hoot to death

Without me, from their laughter! Oh, to hear

God's voice plain as I heard it first, before

They broke in with that laughter! I heard them

Henceforth, not God.

To Ancona—Greece—some isle! I wanted silence only: there is clay Everywhere. One may do whate'er

one likes

In Art: the only thing is, to make sure That one does like it—which takes pains to know.

Scatter all this, my Phene—this mad

Who, what is Lutwyche, what Natalia's friends,

What the whole world except our love—
my own.

Own Phene? But I told you, did I not, Ere night we travel for your land—some isle With the sea's silence on it? Stand aside—

I do but break these paltry models up To begin Art afresh. Shall I meet Lutwyche.

And save him from my statue's meeting him?

Some unsuspected isle in the far seas! Like a god going through his world there stands

One mountain for a moment in the dusk, Whole brotherhoods of cedars on its brow:

And you are ever by me while I gaze
—Are in my arms as now—as now!

Some unsuspected isle in the far seas! Some unsuspected isle in far-off seas!

Talk by the way, while Pippa is passing from Orcana to the Turret. Two or three of the Austrian Police loitering with Bluphocks, an English vagabond, just in view of the Turret.

Bluphocks 1. So, that is your Pippa, the little girl who passed us singing? Well, your Bishop's Intendant's money shall be honestly earned:-now, don't make me that sour face because I bring the Bishop's name into the businesswe know he can have nothing to do with such horrors—we know that he is a saint and all that a Bishop should be. who is a great man besides. Oh! were but every worm a maggot, Every fly a grig, Every bough a Christmas taggot, Every tune a jig ! In fact, I have abjured all religions; but the last I inclined to, was the Armenian—for I have travelled, do you see, and at Koenigsberg, Prussia Improper (so styled because there's a sort of bleak hungry sun there,) you might remark over a venerable houseporch, a certain Chaldee inscription; and brief as it is, a mere glance at it used absolutely to change the mood of every bearded passenger. In they turned, one and all; the young and lightsome, with no irreverent pause, the aged and decrepit, with a sensible alacrity,—'twas the Grand Rabbi's

^{&#}x27; 'He maketh His sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust.'

abode, in short. Struck with curiosity, I lost no time in learning Syriac—(these are vowels, you dogs,-follow my stick's end in the mud—Celarent, Darii, Ferio !) and one morning presented myself spelling-book in hand, a, b, c,-I picked it out letter by letter, and what was the purport of this miraculous posy? Some cherished legend of the Past, you'll say—'How Moses hocus-pocust Egypt's land with fly and locust,' or, ' How to Jonah sounded harshish, Get thee up and go to Tarshish,'-or, 'How the angel meeting Balaam, Straight his ass returned a salaam.' In no wise! Shackabrach — Boach — somebody other - Isaach, Re-cei-ver, Pur-cha-ser and Ex-chan-ger of-Stolen Goods!' So, talk to me of the religion of a bishop! I have renounced all bishops save Bishop Beveridge—mean to live so—and die— As some Greek dog-sage, dead and merry, Hellward bound in Charon's wherry-With food for both worlds, under and upper, Lupine-seed and Hecate's supper, And never an obolus . . . (Though thanks to you, or this Intendant through you, or this Bishop through his Intendant— I possess a burning pocket-full of zwanzigers)... To pay the Stygian ferry!

First Pol. There is the girl, then; go and deserve them the moment you have pointed out to us Signor Luigi and his mother. (To the rest) I have been noticing a house yonder, this long while: not a shutter unclosed since

morning!

Second Pol. Old Luca Gaddi's, that owns the silk-mills here: he dozes by the hour, wakes up, sighs deeply, says he should like to be Prince Metternich, and then dozes again, after having bidden young Sebald, the foreigner, set his wife to playing draughts: never molest such a household, they mean well.

Blup. Only, cannot you tell me something of this little Pippa, I must have to do with? One could make something of that name. Pippa—that is, short for Felippa—rhyming to Panurge consults Hertrippa—Believ'st thou, King Agrippa? Something might be done with that

name.

Second Pol. Put into rhyme that your head and a ripe musk-melon would not be dear at half a zwanziger ! Leave this fooling, and look out: the afternoon 's over or nearly so.

Third Pol. Where in this passport of Signor Luigi does our Principal instruct you to watch him so narrowly? There? what's there beside a simple signature? (That English fool's busy watching.)

Second Pol. Flourish all round-'Put all possible obstacles in his way;' oblong dot at the end-' Detain him till further advices reach you; ' scratch at bottom-'Send him back on pretence of some informality in the above; ink-spirt on right-hand side, (which is the case here) - 'Arrest him at once.' Why and wherefore, I don't concern myself, but my instructions amount to this: if Signor Luigi leaves home tonight for Vienna, well and good-the passport deposed with us for our visa is really for his own use, they have misinformed the Office, and he means well; but let him stay over to-nightthere has been the pretence we suspect, the accounts of his corresponding and holding intelligence with the Carbonari are correct, we arrest him at once, tomorrow comes Venice, and presently. Spielberg. Bluphocks makes the signal, sure enough! That is he, entering the turret with his mother, no doubt.

III.—Evening. Inside the Turret. Luigi and his Mother entering.

Mother. If there blew wind, you'd hear a long sigh, easing

The utmost heaviness of music's heart. Luigi. Here in the archway?

Mother. Oh no, no—in farther, Where the echo is made, on the ridge.

Luigi. Here surely, then. How plain the tap of my heel as I leaped up!

Hark—'Lucius Junius!' The very ghost of a voice,

Whose body is caught and kept by . . . what are those?

Mere withered wallflowers, waving over-

head?

They seem an elvish group with thin Were suffering; then I ponder-'I am bleached hair

Who lean out of their topmost fortress looking

And listening, mountain men, to what we say.

Hands under chin of each grave earthy

Up and show faces all of you !- 'All of you!

That 's the king's dwarf with the scarlet comb: now hark-

Come down and meet your fate! Hark - 'Meet your fate!'

Mother. Let him not meet it, my Luigi-do not

Go to his City! putting crime aside, Half of these ills of Italy are feigned: Your Pellicos and writers for effect, Write for effect.

Luigi. Hush! say A. writes, and B. Mother. These A.'s and B.'s write for effect, I sav.

Then, evil is in its nature loud, while good

Is silent; you hear each petty injury, None of his daily virtues; he is old,

Quiet, and kind, and densely stupid. Why Do A. and B. not kill him themselves?

Luigi. They teach Others to kill him-me-and, if I fail, Others to succeed; now, if A. tried and failed.

I could not teach that: mine's the lesser task.

Mother, they visit night by night . . . -You, Luigi? Ah, will you let me tell you what you

are? Luigi. Why not? Oh, the one thing you fear to hint.

You may assure yourself I say and say Ever to myself; at times—nay, even as now

We sit, I think my mind is touchedsuspect

All is not sound: but is not knowing that, What constitutes one sane or otherwise? I know I am thus-so all is right again! I laugh at myself as through the town I walk.

And see men merry as if no Italy

rich.

Young, healthy; why should this fact trouble me.

More than it troubles these?' But it does trouble!

No—trouble's a bad word—for as I walk There's springing and melody and giddiness.

And old quaint turns and passages of my youth-

Dreams long forgotten, little in themselves-

Return to me-whatever may amuse me. And earth seems in a truce with me, and heaven

Accords with me, all things suspend their strife.

The very cicale laugh 'There goes he, and there!

Feast him, the time is short; he is on his wav

For the world's sake: feast him this once, our friend!'

And in return for all this, I can trip Cheerfully up the scaffold-steps. I go This evening, mother!

Mother. But mistrust yourself— Mistrust the judgment you pronounce on him.

Luigi. Oh, there I feel—am sure that I am right!

Mistrust your judgment, Mother.then, of the mere means

Of this wild enterprise: say, you are right.—

How should one in your state e'er bring to pass

What would require a cool head, a cold heart.

And a calm hand? You never will escape.

Luigi. Escape—to even wish that, would spoil all!

The dying is best part of it. Too much Have I enjoyed these fifteen years of mine,

To leave myself excuse for longer life— Was not life pressed down, running o'er with joy,

That I might finish with it ere my fellows Who, sparelier feasted, make a longer stav?

I was put at the board-head, helped to all

At first; I rise up happy and content. God must be glad one loves His world so much!

I can give news of earth to all the dead Who ask me:—last year's sunsets, and great stars

That had a right to come first and see ebb The crimson wave that drifts the sun away—

Those crescent moons with notched and burning rims

That strengthened into sharp fire, and there stood,

Impatient of the azure—and that day In March, a double rainbow stopped the storm—

May's warm, slow, yellow moonlit summer nights—

Gone are they, but I have them in my soul!

Mother. (He will not go!)

Luigi. You smile at

me! 'Tis true,—

Voluptuousness, grotesqueness, ghastliness,

Environ my devotedness as quaintly As round about some antique altar wreathe

The rose festoons, goats' horns, and oxen's skulls.

Mother. See now: you reach the city, you must cross

His threshold—how?

Luigi. Oh, that 's if we conspired! Then would come pains in plenty, as you guess—

But guess not how the qualities most fit For such an office, qualities I have,

Would little stead me otherwise employed,

Yet prove of rarest merit here, here only.
Every one knows for what his excellence
Will serve, but no one ever will consider
For what his worst defect might serve;
and yet

Have you not seen me range our coppice yonder

In search of a distorted ash?—it

The wry spoilt branch's a natural perfect bow!

Fancy the thrice-sage, thrice-precautioned man

Arriving at the palace on my errand!

No, no! I have a handsome dress packed up—

White satin here, to set off my black hair. In I shall march—for you may watch

your life out Behind thick walls, make friends there

to betray you;
More than one man spoils everything.

March straight— Only, no clumsy knife to fumble for.

Take the great gate, and walk (not saunter) on

Thro' guards and guards——I have rehearsed it all

Inside the Turret here a hundred times!

Don't ask the way of whom you meet,
observe!

But where they cluster thickliest is the door

Of doors; they'll let you pass—they'll never blab

Each to the other, he knows not the favourite,

Whence he is bound and what's his business now.

Walk in—straight up to him; you have no knife: Be prompt, how should he scream?

Then, out with you!

Italy, Italy, my Italy!

You're free, you're free! Oh mother, I could dream They got about me—Andrea from his

exile, Pier from his dungeon, Gualtier from

his grave!

Mother. Well, you shall go. Yet

seems this patriotism

The easiest virtue for a selfish man

To acquire! He loves himself—and next, the world—

If he must love beyond,—but nought between:

As a short-sighted man sees nought midway

His body and the sun above. But you Are my adored Luigi—ever obedient To my least wish, and running o'er with

love-

I could not call you cruel or unkind.
Once more, your ground for killing him?
—then go!

Luigi. Now do you ask me, or make sport of me?

How first the Austrians got these provinces...

(If that is all, I'll satisfy you soon)

—Never by conquest but by cunning,

That treaty whereby . . .

Mother. Well?

Luigi. (Sure he 's arrived,

The tell-tale cuckoo: spring 's his confidant,

And he lets out her April purposes!)
Or . . . better go at once to modern times.

He has . . . they have . . . in fact, I understand
But can't restate the matter; that 's

my boast: Others could reason it out to you, and

prove

Things they have made me feel.

Mother. Why go to-night?

Morn's for adventure. Jupiter is now A morning-star. I cannot hear you, Luigi!

Luigi. 'I am the bright and morningstar,' God saith—

And, 'to such an one I give the morningstar!'

The gift of the morning-star—have I God's gift

Of the morning-star?

Mother. Chiara will love to see That Jupiter an evening-star next June.

Luigi. True, mother. Well for those who live through June!

Great noontides, thunder-storms, all glaring pomps

Which triumph at the heels of the god
June

Leading his revel through our leafy world.

Yes, Chiara will be here.

Mother. In June: remember, Yourself appointed that month for her coming.

Luigi. Was that low noise the echo? Mother. The night-wind.

She must be grown—with her blue eyes upturned

As if life were one long and sweet surprise:

In June she comes.

Luigi. We were to see together The Titian at Treviso—there, again!

[From without is heard the voice of Pippa, singing—

A king lived long ago, In the morning of the world.

When earth was nigher heaven than

now:

And the king's locks curled
Disparting o'er a forehead full
As the milk-white space 'twixt horn

and horn

Of some sacrificial bull— Only calm as a babe new-born: For he was got to a sleepy mood, So sate from all decreptude,

Age with its bane, so sure gone by, (The Gods so loved him while he dreamed.)

That, having lived thus long, there seemed

No need the king should ever die.

Luigi. No need that sort of king should ever die!

Among the rocks his city was:
Before his palace, in the sun,
He sat to see his people pass,
And judge them every one
From its threshold of smooth stone.

They haled him many a valley-thief Caught in the sheep-pens—robberchief,

Swarthy and shameless—beggarcheat—

Spy-prowler—or rough pirate found On the sea-sand left aground;

And sometimes clung about his feet, With bleeding lip and burning cheek, A woman, bitterest wrong to speak

Of one with sullen, thickset brows: And sometimes from the prison-house The angry priests a pale wretch

brought,
Who through some chink had pushed
and pressed,

On knees and elbows, belly and breast, Worm-like into the temple,—caught At last there by the very God, Who ever in the darkness strode Backward and forward, keeping watch O'er his brazen bowls, such rogues to catch!

And these, all and every one, The king judged, sitting in the sun. Luigi. That king should still judge

sitting in the sun!

His councillors, on left and right, Looked anxious up,—but no surprise Disturbed the king's old smiling eyes, Where the very blue had turned to white.

'Tis said, a Python scared one day The breathless city, till he came, With forky tongue and eyes on flame, Where the old king sat to judge alway; But when he saw the sweepy hair, Girt with a crown of berries rare Which the God will hardly give to

wear

To the maiden who singeth, dancing bare

In the altar-smoke by the pine-torch lights,

At his wondrous forest rites,—
Beholding this, he did not dare
Approach that threshold in the sun,
Assault the old king smiling there.
Such grace had kings when the
world begun! [PIPPA passes.

Luigi. And such grace have they, now that the world ends!

The Python in the city, on the throne, And brave men, God would crown for slaying him,

Lurkin bye-corners lest they fall his prey. Are crowns yet to be won, in this late time,

Which weakness makes me hesitate to reach?

'Tis God's voice calls, how could I stay?
Farewell!

Talk by the way, while PIPPA is passing from the Turret to the Bishop's brother's House, close to the Duomo S. Maria. Poor Girls sitting on the steps.

First Girl. There goes a swallow to Venice—the stout seafarer!

Seeing those birds fly, makes one wish for wings.

Let us all wish; you, wish first!

Second Girl. I? This sunset To finish.

Third Girl. That old—somebody I know,

Greyer and older than my grandfather, To give me the same treat he gave last week—

Feeding me on his knee with fig-peckers, Lampreys, and red Breganze-wine, and mumbling

The while some folly about how well I fare,

To be let eat my supper quietly:

Since had he not himself been late this morning

Detained at—never mind where,—had he not . . .

'Eh, baggage, had I not!'-

Second Girl. How she can lie!
Third Girl. Look there — by the nails!

Second Girl. What makes your fingers red?

Third Girl. Dipping them into wine to write bad words with,

On the bright table: how he laughed!

First Girl. My turn.

Spring's come and summer's coming:

I would wear

A long loose gown, down to the feet and hands,

With plaits here, close about the throat, all day:

And all night lie, the cool long nights, in bed—

And have new milk to drink—apples to eat,

Deuzans and junetings, leather-coats . . . ah, I should say,

This is away in the fields—miles!

Third Girl. Say at once You'd be at home: she'd always be at home!

Now comes the story of the farm among The cherry orchards, and how April snowed

White blossoms on her as she ran: why, fool.

They've rubbed out the chalk-mark of how tall you were,

Twisted your starling's neck, broken his Why, I can span them! Cecco beats you

Made a dunghill of your garden!

They, destroy First Girl. My garden since I left them? wellperhaps!

I would have done so: so I hope they

A fig-tree curled out of our cottage wall; They called it mine, I have forgotten

It must have been there long ere I was

Cric-cric-I think I hear the wasps o'erhead

Pricking the papers strung to flutter

And keep off birds in fruit-time-coarse long papers,

And the wasps eat them, prick them through and through.

Third Girl. How her mouth twitches! Where was I ?—before

She broke in with her wishes and long

And wasps—would I be such a fool !— Oh. here!

This is my way-I answer every one Who asks me why I make so much of

(If you say, you love him-straight 'he'll not be gulled!')

'He that seduced me when I was a girl Thus high-had eyes like yours, or hair like yours,

Brown, red, white,'-as the case may be—that pleases!

See how that beetle burnishes in the path-

There sparkles he along the dust! and, there-

Your journey to that maize-tuft's spoilt at least!

First Girl. When I was young, they said if you killed one

Of those sunshiny beetles, that his friend

Up there, would shine no more that day nor next.

Second Girl. When you were young? Nor are you young, that 's true! How your plump arms, that were, have

dropped away!

still ?

No matter, so you keep your curious

I wish they'd find a way to dye our

Your colour-any lighter tint, indeed. Than black: the men say they are sick of black,

Black eyes, black hair!

Fourth Girl. Sick of yours, like enough!

Do you pretend you ever tasted lamprevs And ortolans? Giovita, of the palace,

Engaged (but there's no trusting him) to slice me

Polenta with a knife that had cut up An ortolan.

Second Girl. Why, there! is not that Pippa

We are to talk to, under the window. quick .-

Where the lights are?

First Girl. No-or she would sing ; For the Intendant said . . .

Third Girl. Oh, you sing first— Then, if she listens and comes close . . .

I'll tell you, Sing that song the young English noble made.

Who took you for the purest of the pure.

And meant to leave the world for you what fun!

Second Girl. [Sings.]

You'll love me yet !- and I can tarry Your love's protracted growing:

June reared that bunch of flowers you carry, From seeds of April's sowing.

I plant a heartfull now: some seed

At least is sure to strike,
And yield—what you'll not pluck indeed,
Not love, but, may be, like!

You'll look at least on love's remains, A grave's one violet:

Your look?—that pays a thousand pains.
What's death!—You'll love me yet!

Third Girl. [To PIPPA who approaches.] Oh, you may come closer—we shall not eat you! Why, you seem the very person that the great rich handsome Englishman has fallen so violently in love with! I'll tell you all about it.

IV.—Night. The Palace by the Duomo.

Monsignor, dismissing his Attendants.

Mon. Thanks, friends, many thanks. I chiefly desire life now, that I may recompense every one of you. Most I know something of already. What, a repast prepared? Benedicto benedicatur . . . ugh . . . ugh ! Where was I ? Oh, as you were remarking, Ugo, the weather is mild, very unlike winter-weather,—but I am a Sicilian, you know, and shiver in your Julys here. To be sure, when 'twas full summer at Messina, as we priests used to cross in procession the great square on Assumption Day, you might see our thickest vellow tapers twist suddenly in two, each like a falling star, or sink down on themselves in a gore of wax. But go, my friends, but go ! [To the Intendant] Not you, Ugo! [The others leave the apartment] I have long wanted to converse with you, Ugo!

Inten. Uguccio—

Mon. . . . 'guecio Stefani, man! of Ascoli, Fermo, and Fossombruno;—what I do need instructing about, are these accounts of your administration of my poor brother's affairs. Ugh! I shall never get through a third part of your accounts: take some of these dainties before we attempt it, however. Are you bashful to that degree? For me, a crust and water suffice.

Inten. Do you choose this especial

night to question me?

Mon. This night, Ugo. You have managed my late brother's affairs since the death of our elder brother: fourteen years and a month, all but three days. On the 3rd of December, I find him...

Inten. If you have so intimate an acquaintance with your brother's affairs, you will be tender of turning so far back: they will hardly bear looking

into, so far back.

Mon. Ay, ay, ugh, ugh, —nothing but disappointments here below! I remark a considerable payment made to yourself on this 3rd of December. Talk of disappointments! There was a young

fellow here, Jules, a foreign sculptor, I did my utmost to advance, that the Church might be a gainer by us both: he was going on hopefully enough, and of a sudden he notifies to me some marvellous change that has happened in his notions of Art; here's his letter,-' He never had a clearly conceived Ideal within his brain till to-day. Yet since his hand could manage a chisel, he has practised expressing other men's Ideals; and, in the very perfection he has attained to, he foresees an ultimate failure: his unconscious hand will pursue its prescribed course of old years, and will reproduce with a fatal expertness the ancient types, let the novel one appear never so palpably to his spirit. There is but one method of escape-confiding the virgin type to as chaste a hand, he will turn painter instead of sculptor, and paint, not carve, its characteristics,'strike out, I dare say, a school like Correggio: how think you, Ugo?

Inten. Is Correggio a painter?

Mon. Foolish Jules! and yet, after all, why foolish? He may—probably will, fail egregiously; but if there should arise a new painter, will it not be in some such way by a poet, now, or a musician, (spirits who have conceived and perfected an Ideal through some other channel) transferring it to this, and escaping our conventional roads by pure ignorance of them; eh, Ugo? If you have no appetite, talk at least, Ugo!

Inten. Sir, I can submit no longer to this course of yours: first, you select the group of which I formed one,—next you thin it gradually,—always retaining me with your smile,—and so do you proceed till you have fairly got me alone with you between four stone walls. And now then? Let this farce, this chatter end now: what is it you want with me?

Mon. Ugo!

Inten. From the instant you arrived, I felt your smile on me as you questioned me about this and the other article in those papers—why your brother should have given me this villa, that podere,—and your nod at the end meant,—what?

Mon. Possibly that I wished for no

loud talk here: if once you set me

coughing, Ugo !-

Inten. I have your brother's hand and seal to all I possess: now ask me what for ! what service I did him-ask

Mon. I would better not-I should rip up old disgraces, let out my poor brother's weaknesses. By the way, Maffeo of Forli, (which, I forgot to observe, is your true name,) was the interdict ever taken off you, for robbing that church at Cesena?

Inten. No, nor needs be: for when I murdered your brother's friend,

Pasquale, for him . . .

Mon. Ah, he employed you in that business, did he? Well, I must let you keep, as you say, this villa and that podere, for fear the world should find out my relations were of so indifferent a stamp? Maffeo, my family is the oldest in Messina, and century after century have my progenitors gone on polluting themselves with every wickedness under Heaven: my own father... rest his soul !-I have, I know, a chapel to support that it may rest: my dear two dead brothers were,-what you know tolerably well; I, the youngest, might have rivalled them in vice, if not in wealth, but from my boyhood I came out from among them, and so am not partaker of their plagues. My glory springs from another source; or if from this, by contrast only,—for I, the bishop, am the brother of your employers, Ugo. I hope to repair some of their wrong, however; so far as my brother's illgotten treasure reverts to me, I can stop the consequences of his crime; and not one soldo shall escape me. Maffeo, the sword we quiet men spurn away, you shrewd knaves pick up and commit murders with; what opportunities the virtuous forego, the villanous seize. Because, to pleasure myself, apart from other considerations, my food would be millet-cake, my dress sackcloth, and my couch straw,-am I therefore to let you, the off-scouring of the earth, seduce the poor and ignorant, by appropriating a pomp these will be sure to man, do I not know the old story?

think lessens the abominations so unaccountably and exclusively associated with it? Must I let villas and poderi go to you, a murderer and thief, that you may beget by means of them other murderers and thieves? No-if my cough would but allow me to speak!

Inten. What am I to expect? you

are going to punish me?

Mon. - Must punish you, Maffeo. I cannot afford to cast away a chance. I have whole centuries of sin to redeem. and only a month or two of life to do it in! How should I dare to say . . .

Inten. 'Forgive us our trespasses'? Mon. My friend, it is because I avow myself a very worm, sinful beyond measure, that I reject a line of conduct you would applaud, perhaps. Shall I proceed, as it were, a-pardoning?-I ?—who have no symptom of reason to assume that aught less than my strenuousest efforts will keep myself out of mortal sin, much less, keep others out. No: I do trespass, but will not double that by allowing you to trespass.

Inten. And suppose the villas are not your brother's to give, nor yours to take? Oh, you are hasty enough just

now!

Mon. 1, 2-No. 3 !-ay, can you read the substance of a letter, No. 3, I have received from Rome? It is precisely on the ground there mentioned, of the suspicion I have that a certain child of my late elder brother, who would have succeeded to his estates, was murdered in infancy by you, Maffeo, at the instigation of my late brother-that the Pontiff enjoins on me not merely the bringing that Maffeo to condign punishment, but the taking all pains, as guardian of that infant's heritage for the Church, to recover it parcel by parcel, howsoever, whensoever, and wheresoever. While you are now gnawing those fingers, the police are engaged in sealing up your papers, Maffeo, and the mere raising my voice brings my people from the next room to dispose of yourself. But I want you to confess quietly, and save me raising my voice. Why,

The heir between the succeeding heir, and that heir's ruffianly instrument, and their complot's effect, and the life of fear and bribes, and ominous smiling silence? Did you throttle or stab my brother's infant? Come, now!

Inten. So old a story, and tell it no better? When did such an instrument ever produce such an effect? Either the child smiles in his face, or, most likely, he is not fool enough to put himself in the employer's power so thoroughly: the child is always ready to produce—as you say-howsoever, wheresoever, and whensoever.

Mon. Liar!

Inten. Strike me? Ah, so might a father chastise! I shall sleep soundly to-night at least, though the gallows await me to-morrow; for what a life did I lead! Carlo of Cesena reminds me of his connivance, every time I pay his annuity; which happens commonly thrice a year. If I remonstrate, he will confess all to the good bishop—you!

Mon. I see through the trick, caitiff! I would you spoke truth for once. All shall be sifted, however-seven times

sifted.

Inten. And how my absurd riches encumbered me! I dared not lay claim to above half my possessions. Let me but once unbosom myself.

Heaven, and die!

Sir, you are no brutal, dastardly idiot like your brother I frightened to death: let us understand one another. Sir, I will make away with her for you—the girl-here close at hand; not the stupid obvious kind of killing; do not speakknow nothing of her or me! I see her every day-saw her this morning: of course there is to be no killing; but at Rome the courtesans perish off every three years, and I can entice her thither—have, indeed, begun operations already. There 's a certain lusty, blue-eyed, florid-complexioned English knave, I and the Police employ occasionally. You assent, I perceive-no, that 's not it—assent I do not say—but you will let me convert my present havings and holdings into cash, and How fare they?

give me time to cross the Alps? 'Tis but a little black-eyed, pretty singing Felippa, gay silk-winding girl. I have kept her out of harm's way up to this present; for I always intended to make your life a plague to you with her! 'Tis as well settled once and for ever: some women I have procured will pass Bluphocks, my handsome scoundrel, off for somebody; and once Pippa entangled !-- you conceive? Through her singing? Is it a bargain?

[From without is heard the voice of PIPPA, singing-

Overhead the tree-tops meet,

Flowers and grass spring 'neath one's feet :

There was nought above me, and nought below.

My childhood had not learned to know: For, what are the voices of birds

-Ay, and of beasts,-but words-our words.

Only so much more sweet?

The knowledge of that with my life begun! But I had so near made out the sun,

And counted your stars, the Seven and

Like the fingers of my hand: Nay, I could all but understand

Wherefore through heaven the white moon ranges:

And just when out of her soft fifty changes No unfamiliar face might overlook me-Suddenly God took me!

[PIPPA passes. My people-Mon. [Springing up.]one and all-all-within there! Gag this villain—tie him hand and foot! He dares . . . I know not half he dares-but remove him-quick! Miserere mei, Domine! quick, I say!

Pippa's Chamber again. She enters it.

The bee with his comb, The mouse at her dray, The grub in its tomb,

Wile winter away;

But the fire-fly and hedge-shrew and lob-worm, I pray,

Ha, ha, best thanks for your counsel, my Zanze—

'Feast upon lampreys, quaff the Breganze'—

The summer of life's so easy to spend, And carefor to-morrowso soon putaway! But winter hastens at summer's end, And fire-fly, hedge-shrew, lob-worm.

pray, How fare they?

No bidding me then to . . . what did she

'Pare your nails pearlwise, get your small feet shoes

More like . . . (what said she?)—and less like canoes '—

How pert that girl was !—would I be those pert

Impudent staring women! it had done me.

However, surely no such mighty hurt To learn his name who passed that jest upon me:

No foreigner, that I can recollect,

Came, as she says, a month since, to inspect

Our silk-mills—none with blue eyes and thick rings

Of English-coloured hair, at all events.
Well, if old Luca keeps his good intents,
We shall do better: see what next year
brings!

I may buy shoes, my Zanze, not appear More destitute than you, perhaps, next year!

Bluph.... something! I had caught the uncouth name

But for Monsignor's people's sudden clatter

Above us—bound to spoil such idle chatter

As ours; it were, indeed, a serious matter If silly talk like ours should put to

The pious man, the man devoid of blame, The . . . ah, but—ah, but, all the same, No mere mortal has a right

To carry that exalted air;

Best people are not angels quite:

While—not the worst of people's doings scare

The devil; so there's that proud look to spare!

Which is mere counsel to myself, mind!

I have just been the holy Monsignor!
And I was you too, Luigi's gentle mother,
And you too, Luigi!—how that Luigi
started

Out of the Turret—doubtlessly departed On some good errand or another, Forhe pass'djustnowina traveller's trim, And the sullen company that prowled About his path, I noticed, scowled

As if they had lost a prey in him. And I was Jules the sculptor's bride,

And I was Ottima beside,

And now what am I ?—tired of fooling! Day for folly, night for schooling! New year's day is over and spent, Ill or well, I must be content!

Even my lily 's asleep, I vow:
Wake up—here 's a friend I've pluckt
you!

See—call this flower a heart's-ease now! And something rare, let me instruct you, Is this—with petals triply swollen, Three times spotted, thrice the pollen, While the leaves and parts that witness, The old proportions and their fitness, Here remain, unchanged, unmoved

So, call this pampered thing improved now!

Suppose there's a king of the flowers

And a girl-show held in his bowers—
'Look ye, buds, this growth of ours,'
Says he, 'Zanze from the Brenta,
I have made her gorge polenta
Till both cheeks are near as bouncing
As her... name there's no pronouncing!
See this heightened colour too—
For she swilled Breganze wine

'Twas but white when wild she grew! And only by this Zanze's eyes
Of which we could not change the size,
The magnitude of what 's achieved
Otherwise, may be perceived!'

Till her nose turned deep carmine-

Oh what a drear, dark close to my poor day!

How could that red sun drop in that black cloud!

Ah, Pippa, morning's rule is moved away,

Dispensed with, never more to be allowed!

Day's turn is over: now arrives the night's.

Oh, Lark, be day's apostle To mavis, merle and throstle, Bid them their betters jostle From day and its delights!

But at night, brother Howlet, far over the woods,

Toll the world to thy chantry; Sing to the bats' sleek sisterhoods Full complines with gallantry: Then, owls and bats, cowls and twats,

Monks and nuns, in a cloister's moods, Adjourn to the oak-stump pantry! [After she has begun to undress herself.

Now, one thing I should like to really know:

How near I ever might approach all

I only fancied being, this long day!

—Approach, I mean, so as to touch
them, so

As to ... in some way ... move them—
if you please,

Do good or evil to them some slight way.

For instance, if I wind

Silk to-morrow, my silk may bind

[Sitting on the bedside. And broider Ottima's cloak's hem.

Ah, me and my important part with

This morning's hymnhalf promised when I rose!

True in some sense or other, I suppose, Though I passed by them all, and felt no sign.

[As she lies down.

God bless me! I can pray no more tonight.

No doubt, some way or other, hymns say right.

All service is the same with God— With God, whose puppets, best and worst, Are we: there is no last nor first.

[She sleeps.

KING VICTOR AND KING CHARLES

A TRAGEDY

So far as I know, this Tragedy is the first artistical consequence of what Voltaire termed 'a terrible event without consequences;' and although it professes to be historical, I have taken more pains to arrive at the history than most readers would thank me for particularizing: since acquainted, as I will hope them to be, with the chief circumstances of Victor's remarkable European career—nor quite ignorant of the sad and surprising facts I am about to reproduce (tolerable accounts of which are to be found, for instance, in Abbé Roman's Récit, or even the fifth of Lord Orrery's Letters from Italy)-I cannot expect them to be versed, nor desirous of becoming so, in all the details of the memoirs, correspondence, and relations of the time. From these only may be obtained a knowledge of the fiery and audacious temper, unscrupulous selfishness, profound dissimulation, and singular fertility in resources, of Victor—the extreme and painful sensibility, prolonged immaturity of powers, earnest good purpose and vacillating will, of Charles-the noble and right woman's-manliness of his wife-and the ill-considered rascality and subsequent better-advised rectitude of D'Ormea. When I say, therefore, that I cannot but believe my statement (combining as it does what appears correct in Voltaire and plausible in Condorcet) more true to person and thing than any it has hitherto been my fortune to meet with, no doubt my word will be taken, and my evidence spared as readily.—R. B.

LONDON, 1842.

KING VICTOR AND KING CHARLES

PERSONS.

VICTOR AMADEUS, First King of Sardinia. CHARLES EMMANUEL, his Son, Prince of Piedmont. POLYXENA, Wife of Charles. D'ORMEA, Minister.

Scene.—The Council Chamber of Rivoli Palace, near Turin, communicating with a Hall at the back, an Apartment to the left and another to the right of the stage.

TIME, 1730-1.

FIRST YEAR 1730.—KING VICTOR

PART I

CHARLES, POLYXENA.

Cha. You think so? Well, I do not. Pol. My Beloved, All must clear up; we shall be happy

yet:
This cannot last for ever—oh, may

This cannot last for ever—oh, may change

To-day, or any day!

Cha. —May change? Ah yes—May change!

Pol. Endure it, then.

Cha. No doubt, a life Like this drags on, now better and now worse.

My father may . . . may take to loving

And he may take D'Ormea closer yet
To counsel him;—may even cast off her
—That bad Sebastian; but he also may

... Or, no, Polyxena, my only friend,
He may not force you from me?
Pol.
Now, force me

From you!—me, close by you as if there gloomed

No D'Ormeas, no Sebastians on our path—

At Rivoli or Turin, still at hand, Arch-counsellor, prime confidant . . .

force me!

Cha. Because I felt as sure, as I feel

we clasp hands now, of being happy

Young was I, quite neglected, nor concerned

By the world's business that engrossed so much

My father and my brother: if I peered From out my privacy,—amid the crash And blaze of nations, domineered those two

'Twas war, peace—France our foe, now —England, friend—

In love with Spain—at feud with Austria! Well—

I wondered, laughed a moment's laugh for pride

In the chivalrous couple, then let drop My curtain—'I am out of it,'I said— When . . .

Pol. You have told me, Charles.

Cha. Polyxena— When suddenly,—a warm March day, just that!

Just so much sunshine as the cottager's child

Basks in delighted, while the cottager Takes off his bonnet, as he ceases work, To catch the more of it—and it must fall Heavily on my brother...had you seen Philip—the lion-featured! not like me!

Pol. I know-

Cha. And Philip's mouth yet fast to mine,

His dead cheek on my cheek, his arm still round

My neck,—they bade me rise, 'for I was heir

To the Duke,' they said, 'the right hand of the Duke;'

Till then he was my father, not the Duke!
So...let me finish...the whole intricate
World's-business their dead boy was
born to, I

Must conquer,—ay, the brilliant thing he was,

I, of a sudden, must be: my faults, my follies,

—All bitter truths were told me, all at once,

To end the sooner. What I simply styled

Their overlooking me, had been contempt:

How should the Duke employ himself, forsooth,

With such an one, while lordly Philip . rode

By him their Turin through? But he

was punished,
And must put up with—me! 'Twas sad
enough

To learn my future portion and submit. And then the wear and worry, blame on blame!

-For, spring-sounds in my ears, spring-smells about,

How could I but grow dizzy in their pent

Dim palace-rooms at first? My mother's

As they discussed my insignificance—
She and my father, and I sitting by,—
I bore; I knew how brave a son they
missed:

Philip had gaily passed state-papers o'er, While Charles was spelling at them painfully!

But Victor was my father spite of that.

"Duke Victor's entire life has been,' I said.

'Innumerable efforts to one end;

And, on the point now of that end's success.

Our Ducal turning to a Kingly crown, Where 's time to be reminded 'tis his child

He spurns?' And so I suffered—yet scarce suffered,

Since I had you at length!

Pol. —To serve in place
Of monarch, minister and mistress,
Charles!

Cha. But, once that crown obtained, then was't not like

Our lot would alter? 'When he rests, takes breath,

Glances around, and sees who's left to love-

Now that my mother 's dead, sees I am left—

Is it not like he'll love me at the last?'
Well, Savoy turns Sardinia; the Duke's
King:

Could I—precisely then—could you expect

Have been have been Polyvens

Have been . . . have been . . . Polyxena, do you

And God conduct me, or I lose myself!
What would he have? What is't they
want with me?

Him with this mistress and this minister,
—You see me and you hear him; judge
us both!

Pronounce what I should do, Polyxena!

Pol. Endure, endure, Beloved! Say
you not

You not That he's your Father? All's so incident

To novel sway! Beside, our life must change:

Or you'll acquire his kingeraft, or he'll find

Harshness a sorry way of teaching it.

I bear this—not that there's so much to bear.

Cha. You bear it? don't I know that you, tho' bound

To silence for my sake, are perishing Piecemeal beside me? and how other-

—When every creephole from the hideous Court

Is stopt; the Minister to dog me, here— The Mistress posted to entrap you, there!

And thus shall we grow old in such a

Not careless,—never estranged,—but old: to alter

Our life, there is so much to alter!

Pol. Come— Is it agreed that we forego complaints Even at Turin, yet complain we here At Rivoli? 'Twere wiser you announced Our presence to the King. What 's now afoot,

I wonder ?-Not that any more 's to

dread Than every day's embarrassment—but guess.

For me, why train so fast succeeded train

On the high-road, each gayer still than each:

I noticed your Archbishop's pursuivant, The sable cloak and silver cross: such pomp

Bodes . . . what now, Charles ? Can you conceive?

Cha. Not I. Pol. A matter of some moment-

There's our life! Which of the group of loiterers that stared

From the lime-avenue, divines that I— About to figure presently, he thinks, In face of all assembled—am the one Who knows precisely least about it?

Tush! Pol_{-} D'Ormea's contrivance!

Ay-how otherwise Should the young Prince serve for the old King's foil?

-So that the simplest courtier may remark,

'Twere idle raising parties for a Prince Content to linger D'Ormea's laughingstock!

Something, 'tis like, about that weary business:

> Pointing to papers he has laid down, and which POLYXENA examines.

-Not that I comprehend three words, of course,

After all last night's study.

The faint heart! Why, as we rode and you rehearsed just now

Its substance . . . (that 's the folded speech I mean,

Concerning the Reduction of the Fiefs) -What would you have ?-I fancied while you spoke,

Some tones were just your father's. Cha. Flattery! Pol. I fancied so:—and here lurks. sure enough.

My note upon the Spanish Claims! You've mastered

The fief-speech thoroughly: this other, mind,

Is an opinion you deliver,-stay,

Best read it slowly over once to me; Read—there's bare time; you read it firmly-loud

-Rather loud-looking in his face,don't sink

Your eye once—ay, thus! 'If Spain claims . . .' begin

—Just as you look at me!

At you! Oh, truly, You have I seen, say, marshalling your troops-

Dismissing councils—or, through doors aiar.

Head sunk on hand, devoured by slow chagrins

-Then radiant, for a crown had all at

Seemed possible again! I can behold Him, whose least whisper ties my spirit

In this sweet brow, nought could divert me from.

Save objects like Sebastian's shameless

Or, worse, the clipt grey hair and dead white face,

And dwindling eve as if it ached with guile.

D'Ormea wears . . .

[As he kisses her, enter from the KING'S apartment D'ORMEA.

I said he would divert

My kisses from your brow!

D'O. [Aside.] Here! So, King Victor Spoke truth for once; and who's ordained, but I.

To make that memorable? Both in call.

As he declared! Were't better gnash the teeth.

Or laugh outright now?

Cha. [to Pol.] What 's his visit for? D'O. [Aside.] I question if they even speak to me.

Pol. [to CHA.] Face the man! he'll suppose you fear him, else.

[Aloud.] The Marquis bears the King's command, no doubt.

D'O. [Aside.] Precisely!—If I threatened him, perhaps?

Well, this at least is punishment enough!

Men used to promise punishment would come.

Cha. Deliver the King's message, Marquis!

D'O. [Aside.] Ah—
So anxious for his fate? [Aloud.] A
word, my Prince,

Before you see your father—just one word

Of counsel!

Cha. Oh, your counsel certainly—Polyxena, the Marquis counsels us!
Well, sir? Be brief, however!

D'O. What? you know As much as I?—preceded me, most like, In knowledge! So! ('Tis in his eye,

beside— His voice: he knows it, and his heart's on flame

Already!) You surmise why you, my-

Del Borgo, Spava, fifty nobles more, Are summoned thus?

Cha. Is the Prince used to know, At any time, the pleasure of the King, Before his minister?—Polyxena,

Stay here till I conclude my task: I feel Your presence—(smile not)—through the walls, and take

Fresh heart. The King's within that chamber?

D'O. [Passing the table whereon a paper lies, exclaims, as he glances at it, 'Spain!'

Pol. [Aside to Cha.] Tarry awhile: what ails the minister?

D'O. Madam. I do not often trouble

you.

The Prince loathes, and you loathe me let that pass!

But since it touches him and you, not me,

Bid the Prince listen!

Pol. [to Cha.] Surely you will listen!
—Deceit?—Those fingers crumpling up
his yest?

Cha. Deceitful to the very fingers' ends!

D'O. [who has approached them, over-looks the other paper CHARLES continues to hold.

My project for the Fiefs! As I supposed!

Sir, I must give you light upon those measures

—For this is mine, and that I spied of Spain, Mine too!

Cha. Release me! Do you gloze

Who bear in the world's face (that is, the world

You've made for me at Turin) your contempt?

—Your measures?—When was any hateful task

Not D'Ormea's imposition? Leave my robe!
What post can I bestow, what grant

concede?
Or do you take me for the King?

D'O. Not I!
Not yet for King,—not for, as yet,
thank God,

One, who in . . . shall I say a year—a month?

Ay !—shall be wretcheder than e'er was slave

In his Sardinia,—Europe's spectacle, And the world's bye-word! What? The Prince aggrieved

That I excluded him our counsels?
Here

[Touching the paper in Charles's hand.

Accept a method of extorting gold From Savoy's nobles, who must wring its worth

In silver first from tillers of the soil.
Whose hinds again have to contribute
brass

To make up the amount—there's counsel, sir!

My counsel, one year old; and the fruit,

this— Savoy 's become a mass of misery

And wrath, which one man has to meet
—the King:

You're not the King! Another counsel, sir!

Spain entertains a project (here it lies)

Which, guessed, makes Austria offer that same King

Thus much to baffle Spain; he promises; Then comes Spain, breathless lest she be forestalled.

Her offer follows; and he promises . . . Cha.—Promises, sir, when he before agreed

To Austria's offer?

D'O. That 's a counsel, Prince! But past our foresight, Spain and Austria (choosing

To make their quarrel up between themselves

Without the intervention of a friend)
Produce both treaties, and both
promises . . .

Cha. How?

D'O. Prince, a counsel!—And the fruit of that?

Both parties covenant afresh, to fall

Together on their friend, blot out his name,

Abolish him from Europe. So, take

Here's Austria, and here's Spain to

fight against,
And what sustains the King but Savoy

A miserable people mad with wrongs?

You're not the King!

Cha. Polyxena, you said All would clear up: all does clear up to me!

D'O. Clears up? 'Tis no such thing to envy, then?

You see the King's state in its length and breadth?

You blame me, now, for keeping you aloof

From counsels and the fruit of counsels?
---Wait

Till I explain this morning's business!

Cha. [Aside.]

No—

Stoop to my father, yes,—D'Ormea, no;
—The King's son, not to the King's
counsellor!

I will do something,—but at least retain The credit of my deed! [Aloud.] Then, it is this

You now expressly come to tell me? D'O. Thi

To tell! You apprehend me?

Cha. Perfectly. Further, D'Ormea, you have shown

yourself, For the first time these many weeks and

months,

Disposed to do my bidding?

D'O. From the heart!
Cha. Acquaint my father, first, I wait
his pleasure:

Next... or, I'll tell you at a fitter time.

Acquaint the King!

D'O. [Aside.] If I 'scape Victor yet! First, to prevent this stroke at me—if not.—

Then, to avenge it! [To CHA.] Gracious sir, I go. [Goes.

Cha. God, I forebore! Which more offends—that man

Or that man's master? Is it come to this?

Have they supposed (the sharpest insult yet)

I needed e'en his intervention? No! No—dull am I, conceded,—but so dull, Scarcely! Their step decides me.

Pol. How decides?
Cha. You would be free from
D'Ormea's eye and hers?
—Could fly the court with me and live

content?

So—this it is for which the knights assemble!

The whispers and the closeting of late,
The savageness and insolence of old,
—For this!

Pol. What mean you?

Cha. How? you fail to catch Their clever plot? I missed it—but could you?

These last two months of care to incul-

How dull I am,—D'Ormea's present visit
To prove that, being dull, I might be
worse

Were I a king—as wretched as now dull—

You recognize in it no winding up

Of a long plot?

Pol. Why should there be a plot?
Cha. The crown's secure now; I should shame the crown—

This An old complaint; the point is, how to

My place for one more fit in Victor's eyes, His mistress', the Sebastian's child.

Pol. In truth?
Cha. They dare not quite dethrone
Sardinia's Prince:

But they may descant on my dulness till They sting me into even praying them For leave to hide my head, resign my

And end the coil. Not see now? In a word.

They'd have me tender them myself my rights

As one incapable:—some cause for that, Since I delayed thus long to see their drift!

I shall apprise the King he may resume My rights this moment.

Pol. Pause! I dare not think

So ill of Victor.

Cha. Think no ill of him!
Pol.—Nor think him, then, so shallow
as to suffer

His purpose be divined thus easily.

And yet—you are the last of a great line;

There 's a great heritage at stake; new days

Seemed to await this newest of the realms

Of Europe:—Charles, you must withstand this!

Cha. Ah—You dare not then renounce the splendid

For one whom all the world despises?

Speak!

Pol. My gentle husband, speak I will, and truth.

Were this as you believe, and I once sure Your duty lay in so renouncing rule,

I could . . . could ? Oh, what happiness it were—

To live, my Charles, and die, alone with you!

Cha. I grieve I asked you. To the presence, then!

By this, D'Ormea acquaints the King, no doubt.

He fears I am too simple for mere hints, And that no less will serve than Victor's

Teaching me in full council what I am.

—I have not breathed, I think, these many years!

Pol. Why—it may be !—if he desire to wed

That woman and legitimate her child—
Cha. You see as much? Oh, let his will have way!

You'll not repent confiding in me, Love? There 's many a brighter spot in Piedmont, far,

Than Rivoli. I'll seek him—or, suppose

You hear first how I mean to speak my mind?

-Loudly and firmly both, this time be sure!

I yet may see your Rhine-land—who can tell?

Once away, ever then away! I breathe.

Pol. And I too breathe!

Cha. Come, my Polyxena!

KING VICTOR: PART II

Enter King Victor, bearing the regalia on a cushion, from his apartment. He calls loudly.

D'Ormea!—for patience fails me, treading thus

Among the trains that I have laid,—my knights,

Safe in the hall here—in that anteroom, My son,—D'Ormea, where? Of this, one touch—

[Laying down the crown. This fireball to these mute, black, cold trains—then!

Outbreak enough!

[Contemplating it.] To lose all, after all!
This—glancing o'er my house for ages—shaped,

Brave meteor, like the crown of Cyprus now—

Jerusalem, Spain, England—every change

The braver,—and when I have clutched a prize

My ancestry died wan with watching for,

To lose it !—by a slip—a fault—a trick Learnt to advantage once, and not unlearnt When past the use,—' just this once more' (I thought)

'Use it with Spain and Austria happily. And then away with trick!' An oversight

I'd have repaired thrice over, any time These fifty years, must happen now!
There's peace

At length; and I, to make the most of

peace.

Ventured my project on our people here, needing not their help-which Europe knows,

And means, cold-blooded, to dispose

herself

(Apart from plausibilities of war)

To crush the new-made King-who ne'er till now

Feared her. As Duke, I lost each foot of earth

And laughed at her: my name was left, my sword

Left, all was left! But she can take, she knows.

This crown, herself conceded . . .

That 's to try,

Kind Europe! My career's not closed as vet!

This boy was ever subject to my will— Timid and tame—the fitter! D'Ormea,

What if the sovereign 's also rid of thee His prime of parasites ?—Yet I delay! D'Ormea! [As D'ORMEA enters, the

King seats himself. My son, the Prince-attends he?

D'O. Sire, He does attend. The crown prepared! -it seems

That you persist in your resolve. Who 's come?

The chancellor and the chamberlain? My knights?

D'O. The whole Annunziata.—If, my

Your fortunes had not tottered worse than now...

Vic. Del Borgo has drawn up the schedules? mine-

My son's, too? Excellent! Only, beware

Of the least blunder, or we look but When I burnt Toulon. How the skiff fools.

First, you read the Annulment of the Oaths:

Del Borgo follows . . . no. the Prince shall sign;

Then let Del Borgo read the Instrument:

On which, I enter.

Sire, this may be truth: You, sire, may do as you affect-may break

Your engine, me, to pieces: try at least If not a spring remains worth saving!

My counsel as I've counselled many times!

What if the Spaniard and the Austrian threat ?

There's England, Holland, Venicewhich ally

Select vou?

Vic. Aha! Come, D'Ormea,—' truth' Was on your lip a minute since. Allies? I've broken faith with Venice, Holland, England.

-As who knows if not you?

But why with me Break faith-with one ally, your best, break faith?

Vic. When first I stumbled on you, Marquis-'twas

At Mondovi—a little lawyer's-clerk . . . D'O. Therefore your soul's ally!—who brought you through

Your quarrel with the Pope, at pains enough-

Who simply echoed you in these affairs-On whom you cannot, therefore, visit these

Affairs' ill fortune-whom you'll trust to guide

You safe (yes, on my soul) in these affairs!

Vic. I was about to notice, had you

Prevented me, that since that great town kept

With its chicane D'Ormea's satchel stuffed,

And D'Ormea's self sufficiently recluse, He missed a sight,—my naval arma-

ment exults the galliot's wave!--rises its height.

O'ertops it even; but the great wave

bursts—

And hell-deep in the horrible profound Buries itself the galliot :--shall the skiff Think to escape the sea's black trough in turn?

Apply this: you have been my minister -Next me-above me, possibly; -sad

Huge care, abundant lack of peace of mind:

Who would desiderate the eminence? You gave your soul to get it-you'd yet give

Your soul to keep it, as I mean you shall, D'Ormea! What if the wave ebbed

with me?

Whereas it cants you to another crest-I toss you to my son; ride out your ride! $D^{\circ}O$. Ah, you so much despise me

then? Vic. You, D'Ormea? Nowise: and I'll inform you why. A king

Must in his time have many ministers, And I've been rash enough to part with mine

When I thought proper. Of the tribe, not one

(... Or wait, did Pianezze? ... ah, just the same!)

Not one of them, ere his remonstrance reached

The length of yours, but has assured me (commonly,

Standing much as you stand, -or nearer,

The door to make his exit on his speech) -I should repent of what I did: D'Ormea,

Be candid—you approached it when I bade you

Prepare the schedules! But you stopped

-You have not so assured me: how should I

Despise you, then?

Enter CHARLES.

Vic. [changing his tone.] Are you instructed? Do

My order, point by point! About it, sir! D'O. You so despise me ! [Aside.] One last stay remains-

The boy's discretion there.

[To CHARLES.] For your sake, Prince, I pleaded—wholly in your interest—

To save you from this fate!

Cha. [Aside.] Must I be told The Prince was supplicated for-by him? Vic. [to D'O.] Apprise Del Borgo,

Spava, and the rest,

Our son attends them; then return. One word! Cha. [Aside.] A moment's pause and they would drive me hence,

I do believe!

D'O. [Aside.] Let but the boy be firm! Vic. You disobey?

Cha. [to D'O.] You do not disobev Me, at least? Did you promise that or

D'O. Sir, I am yours—what would you? Yours am I!

Cha. When I have said what I shall say, 'tis like

Your face will ne'er again disgust me.

Through you, as through a breast of glass, I see.

And for your conduct, from my youth till now,

Take my contempt! You might have spared me much.

Secured me somewhat, nor so harmed yourself-

That 's over now. Go-ne'er to come again!

D'O. As son, the father—father as, the son!

My wits! My wits! Vic. [Seated.] And you, what meant you, pray,

By speaking thus to D'Ormea?

Let us not Weary ourselves with D'Ormea! Those few words

Have half unsettled what I came to say. His presence vexes to my very soul.

Vic. One called to manage kingdoms, Charles, needs heart

To bear up under worse annoyances Than D'Ormea seems—to me, at least. Cha. [Aside.] Ah, good!

He keeps me to the point! Then be it so.

[Aloud.] Last night, sire, brought me
certain papers—these—

To be reported on,—your way of late. Is it last night's result that you demand?

Vic. For God's sake, what has night brought forth? Pronounce

The ... what 's your word ?—result !

Cha. Sire, that had proved
Quite worthy of your sneer, no doubt :—

a few Lame thoughts, regard for you alone

could wring,

Lame as they are, from brains, like mine, believe!

As 'tis, sire, I am spared both toil and sneer.

These are the papers.

Vic. Well, sir? I suppose You hardly burned them. Now for your result!

Cha. I never should have done great things of course,

But . . . oh, my father, had you loved me more!

Vic. Loved you? [Aside.] Has
D'Ormea played me false, I

wonder?
[Aloud.] Why, Charles, a king's love is
diffused—yourself

May overlook, perchance, your part in

Our monarchy is absolutest now

In Europe, or mytrouble's thrown away.

I love, my mode, that subjects each and all

May have the power of loving, all and each,

Their mode: I doubt not, many have their sons

To trifle with, talk soft to, all day long:

I have that crown, this chair, and
D'Ormea, Charles!

Cha. 'Tis well I am a subject then, not you.

Vic. [Aside.] D'Ormea has told him everything.

[Aloud.] Aha! I apprehend you: when all 's said, you

Your private station to be prized beyond My own, for instance? Cha. —Do and ever did So take it: 'tis the method you pursue That grieves...

Vic. These words! Let me express,

my friend,

Your thought. You penetrate what I supposed

A secret. D'Ormea plies his trade betimes!

I purpose to resign my crown to you.

Cha. To me?

Vic. Now—in that chamber. Cha. You resign

The crown to me?

Vic. And time enough, Charles, sure? Confess with me, at four-and-sixty years A crown's a load. I covet quiet once Before I die, and summoned you for that

Cha. 'Tis I will speak: you ever hated me,

I bore it,—have insulted me, borne too— Now you insult yourself, and I remember What I believed you, what you really

And cannot bear it. What! My life has passed

Under your eye, tormented as you know,—

Your whole sagacities, one after one, At leisure brought to play on me—to prove me

A fool, I thought, and I submitted;

You'd prove . . . what would you prove me?

Vic. This to me?

I hardly know you!

Cha. Know me? Oh, indeed You do not! Wait till I complain next time

Of my simplicity !—for here 's a sage— Knows the world well—is not to be deceived—

And his experience, and his Macchiavels, D'Ormeas, teach him—what ?—that I, this while,

Have envied him his crown! He has not smiled.

I warrant,—has not eaten, drunk, nor slept,

For I was plotting with my Princess yonder!

Who knows what we might do, or might not do?

Go, now—be politic—astound the

That sentry in the antechamber—nay, The varlet who disposed this precious trap

[Pointing to the crown.
That was to take me—ask them if they think

Their own sons envy them their posts!

--Know me!

Vic. But you know me, it seems; so, learn in brief

My pleasure. This assembly is convened...

Cha. Tell me, that woman put it in your head—

You were not sole contriver of the scheme,

My father!

Vic. Now observe me, sir! I jest Seldom—on these points, never. Here, I say.

The knights assemble to see me concede, And you accept, Sardinia's crown.

Cha. Farewell!

'Twere vain to hope to change this—I
can end it.

Not that I cease from being yours, when sunk

Into obscurity. I'll die for you,
But not annoy you with my presence.

Farewell! Farewell!

Enter D'ORMEA.

D'O. [Aside.] Ha, sure he's changed again—

Means not to fall into the cunning trap!
Then, Victor, I shall yet escape you,
Victor!

Vic. [suddenly placing the crown upon the head of Charles.

D'Ormea, your King!

[To CHARLES.] My son, obey me! Charles,

Your father, clearer-sighted than your-self,

Decides it must be so. 'Faith, this looks real!

My reasons after—reason upon reason After—but now, obey me! Trust in me!

By this, you save Sardinia, you save me! Why, the boy swoons! [To D'O.] Come this side!

D'O. [as CHARLES turns from him to VICTOR.] You persist?

Vic. Yes—I conceive the gesture's meaning. 'Faith,

He almost seems to hate you—how is that?

Be re-assured, my Charles! Is't over now?

Then, Marquis, tell the new King what remains

To do! A moment's work. Del Borgo reads

The Act of Abdication out, you sign it, Then I sign; after that, come back to me.

D'O. Sire, for the last time, pause!
Vic. Five minutes longer
I am your sovereign, Marquis. Hesi-

tate—
And I'll so turn those minutes to ac-

count
That . . . Ay, you recollect me ! [Aside.]

Could I bring

My foolish mind to undergo the reading

That Act of Abdication!

[As CHARLES motions D'ORMEA to

precede him.

Thanks, dear Charles!

[CHARLES and D'ORMEA retire.

Vic. A novel feature in the boy,—
indeed

Just what I feared he wanted most. Quite right,

This earnest tone—your truth, now, for effect!

It answers every purpose: with that look,

That voice,—I hear him: 'I began no treaty,'

(He speaks to Spain,) ' nor ever dreamed of this

You show me; this I from my soul regret;

But if my father signed it, bid not me Dishonour him—who gave me all,

beside: 'And, 'truth,' says Spain, ''twere harsh

to visit that
Upon the Prince.' Then come the
nobles trooping:

'I grieve at these exactions-I had cut This hand off ere impose them; but shall I

Undo my father's deed?'-And they

confer:

'Doubtless he was no party, after all; Give the Prince time!'

Ay, give us time-but time! Only, he must not, when the dark day comes.

Refer our friends to me and frustrate all. We'll have no child's play, no desponding-fits.

No Charles at each cross turn entreating

To take his crown again. Guard against that!

Enter D'ORMEA.

Long live King Charles!

No-Charles's counsellor! Well, is it over, Marquis? Did I jest? D'O, 'King Charles!' What then may you be?

Vic. Anything! A country gentleman that's cured of bustle,

And beats a quick retreat toward

Chambery To hunt and hawk, and leave you noisy

folk To drive your trade without him. I'm

Count Remont-

Count Tende—any little place's Count! D'O. Then, Victor, Captain against Catinat.

At Staffarde, where the French beat you; and Duke

At Turin, where you beat the French; King, late,

Of Savoy, Piedmont, Montferrat, Sardinia,

-Now, 'any little place's Count'-

Proceed! D'O. Breaker of vows to God, who crowned you first;

Breaker of vows to Man, who kept you since:

Most profligate to me, who outraged

And Man to serve you, and am made pay crimes

I was but privy to, by passing thus

To your imbecile son-who, well you know.

Must—(when the people here, and nations there.

Clamour for you, the main delinquent, slipt

From King to—Count of any little place) -Surrender me, all left within his reach,-

I, sir, forgive you: for I see the end-See you on your return-(you will

return)

To him you trust in for the moment . . . Trust in him? merely a prime-minister

This D'Ormea! How trust in him? In his fear-

His love,—but pray discover for yourself What you are weakest, trusting in !

D'Ormea, not a shrewder scheme than

In your repertory? You know old Victor-

Vain, choleric, inconstant, rash—(I've heard

Talkers who little thought the King so close)

Felicitous, now, were't not, to provoke

To clean forget, one minute afterward, His solemn act, and call the nobles back And pray them give again the very power

He has abjured !--for the dear sake ofwhat?

Vengeance on you! No, D'Ormea: such am I.

Count Tende or Count anything you please,

-Only, the same that did the things you

And, among other things you say not,

Your finest fibre, meanest muscle,—you I used, and now, since you will have it so, Leave to your fate-mere lumber in the midst,

You and your works. Why, what on earth beside

Are you made for, you sort of ministers? D'O.—Not left, though, to my fate!

Your witless son

Has more wit than to load himself with lumber:

He foils you that way, and I follow you.

Vic. Stay with my son—protect the
weaker side!

D'O. Ay, be tossed to the people like

And flung by them to Spain and Austria
—so

Abolishing the record of your part

In all this perfidy!

Vic. Prevent, beside,

My own return!

D'O. That 's half prevented now!
'Twill go hard but you find a wondrous charm

In exile, to discredit me. The Alps—Silk-mills to watch—vines asking vigilance—

Hounds open for the stag—your hawk's a-wing—

Brave days that wait the Louis of the South,

Italy's Janus!

Vic. So, the lawyer's clerk Won't tell me that I shall repent!

D'O. You give me Full leave to ask if you repent?

Vic. Whene'er, Sufficient time 's elapsed for that, you judge!

[Shouts inside, 'KING CHARLES.'

D'O. Do you repent?

Vic. [after a slight pause.]... I've kept them waiting? Yes!

Come in—complete the Abdication, sir! [They go out.

Enter POLYXENA.

Pol. A shout? The sycophants are free of Charles!

Oh, is not this like Italy? No fruit
Of his or my distempered fancy, this—
But just an ordinary fact! Beside,
Here they've set forms for such proceed-

ings-Victor

Imprisoned his own mother—he should know,

If any, how a son's to be deprived
Of a son's right. Our duty's palpable.
Ne'er was my husband for the wily
king

And the unworthy subjects—be it so!

Come you safe out of them, my Charles! Our life

Grows not the broad and dazzling life, I dreamed

Might prove your lot—for strength was shut in you

None guessed but I—strength which, untrammeled once,

Had little shamed your vaunted ancestry—

Patience and self-devotion, fortitude, Simplicity and utter truthfulness

—All which, they shout to lose!

So, now my work
Begins—to save him from regret. Save
Charles

Regret ?—the noble nature! He's not made

Like the Italians: 'tis a German soul.

CHARLES enters crowned.

Oh, where 's the King's heir? Gone:—
the Crown-prince? Gone—

Where 's Savoy? Gone:—Sardinia? Gone! But Charles

Is left! And when my Rhine-land bowers arrive, If he looked almost handsome yester-

twilight

As his grey eyes seemed widening into black Because I praised him, then how will he

look?

Farewell, you stripped and whited mulberry trees

Bound each to each bylazyropes of vine! Now I'll teach you my language—I'm not forced

To speak Italian now, Charles?

[She sees the crown.] What is this? Answer me—who has done this? Answer!

Cha. : He!

I am King now.

Pol. Oh worst, worst, worst of all!
Tell me—what, Victor? He has made
you King?

What's he then? What's to follow this? You, King?

Cha. Have I done wrong? Yes—for you were not by!

Pol. Tell me from first to last.

Cha. Hush—a new world

Brightens before me; he is moved away

—The dark form that eclipsed it, he
subsides

Into a shape supporting me like you, And I, alone, tend upward, more and

Tend upward: I am grown Sardinia's King.

Pol. Now stop: was not this Victor, Duke of Savoy

At ten years old?

Cha. He was.

Pol. And the Duke spent

Since then, just four-and-fifty years in toil

To be—what?

Cha. King.

Pol. Then why unking himself? Cha. Those years are cause enough. Pol. The only cause? Cha. Some new perplexities.

Pol. Which you can solve,

Although he cannot?

Cha. He assures me so.
Pol. And this he means shall last—
how long?

Cha. How long?
Think you I fear the perils I confront?
He's praising me before the people's
face—

My people!

Pol. Then he 's changed—grown kind, the King?

Where can the trap be?

Where can the trap be?
Cha. Heart and soul I pledge!
My father, could I guard the crown you gained,

Transmit as I received it,—all good else

Would I surrender!

Pol. Ah, it opens then
Before you—all you dreaded formerly?
You are rejoiced to be a king, my
Charles?

Cha. So much to dare? The better;
—much to dread?

The better. I'll adventure though alone.

Triumph or die, there 's Victor still to

Who dies or triumphs—either way, alone!

Pol. Once I had found my share in triumph, Charles,

Or death.

Cha. But you are I! But you I call To take, Heaven's proxy, vows I tendered Heaven

A moment since. I will deserve the crown!

Pol. You will. [Aside.] No doubt it were a glorious thing

For any people, if a heart like his

Ruled over it. I would I saw the trap!

Enter VICTOR.

'Tis he must show me.

Vic. So, the mask falls off An old man's foolish love at last! Spare thanks:

I know you, and Polyxena I know.

Here 's Charles—I am his guest now—does he bid me

Be seated? And my light-haired, blue eyed child

Must not forget the old man far away
At Chambery, who dozes while she
reigns.

Pol. Most grateful shall we now be, talking least

Of gratitude-indeed of anything

That hinders what yourself must have to say

To Charles.

Cha. Pray speak, sire!

Vic. 'Faith, not much to say— Only what shows itself, once in the point

Of sight. You are now the King: you'll comprehend

Much you may oft have wondered at—the shifts.

Dissimulation, wiliness I showed.

For what 's our post? Here 's Savoy and here 's Piedmont,

Here's Montferrat—a breadth here, a space there—

To o'er-sweep all these, what's one weapon worth?

I often think of how they fought in

I often think of how they fought in Greece

(Or Rome, which was it? You're the scholar, Charles!)

You made a front-thrust? But if your shield, too,

Were not adroitly planted—some shrewd knave

Reached you behind; and, him foiled, straight if thong

And handle of that shield were not cast

And you enabled to outstrip the wind, Fresh foes assailed you, either side; 'scape these,

And reach your place of refuge-e'en

then, odds

If the gate opened unless breath enough Was left in you to make its lord a speech. Oh, you will see!

Cha. No: straight on shall I go, Truth helping; win with it or die with

16.

Vic. 'Faith, Charles, you're not made Europe's fighting-man!

Its barrier-guarder, if you please. You hold,

Not take—consolidate, with envious French

This side, with Austrians that, these territories

I held—ay, and will hold . . . which you

shall hold
Despite the couple! But I've surely
earned

Exemption from these weary politics,

—The privilege to prattle with my son
And daughter here, the Europe wait
the while

Pol. Nay, sire,—at Chambery, away

for ever,

As soon you'll be, 'tis a farewell we bid you!

Turn these few fleeting moments to account!

'Tis just as though it were a death.

Vic.

Indeed!

Pol. [Aside.] Is the trap there?

Cha. Ay, call this parting—death! The sacreder your memory becomes. If I misrule Sardinia, how bring back My father? No—that thought shall

ever urge me.

Vic. I do not mean . . .
Pol. [who watches Victor narrowly this while.]

Your father does not mean That you are ruling for your father's

It is your people must concern you wholly

Instead of him. You meant this, sire?
(He drops

My hand!)

Cha. That people is now part of me. Vic. About the people! I took certain measures

Some short time since . . . Oh, I'm

aware you know

But little of my measures—these affect Thenobles—we'veresumed some grants, imposed

A tax or two; prepare yourself, in short,

For clamour on that score: mark me: you yield

No jot of what 's entrusted you!

You yield!

Cha. My father, when I took the oath, Although my eye might stray in search of yours,

I heard it, understood it, promised God What you require. Till from this eminence

He moves me, here I keep, nor shall concede

The meanest of my rights.

Vic. [Aside.] The boy's a fool!

Or rather, I'm a fool: for, what's wrong here?

To-day the sweets of reigning—let tomorrow

Be ready with its bitters.

Enter D'ORMEA.

There's beside Somewhat to press upon your notice first.

Cha. Then why delay it for an

instant, sire?

That Spanish claim, perchance? And, now you speak,

—This morning, my opinion was mature, Which, boy-like, I was bashful in producing

To one, I ne'er am like to fear, in future! My thought is formed upon that Spanish claim.

Vic. Betimes, indeed! Not now, Charles. You require

A host of papers on it.

D'O. [coming forward.] Here they are.

[To CHA.] I was the minister and much beside-

Of the late monarch; to say little, him I served: on you I have, to say e'en less.

No claim. This case contains those papers: with them

I tender you my office.

Vic. [hastily.] Keep him, Charles! There's reason for it—many reasons: you Distrust him, nor are so far wrong there, -but

He's mixed up in this matter—he'll

desire

To quit you, for occasions known to me: Do not accept those reasons—have him

Pol. [Aside.] His minister thrust on

us!

Cha. [to D'ORMEA.] Sir, believe, In justice to myself, you do not need this commending: whatsoe'er might seem

Myfeelings toward you as a private man, They quit me in the vast and untried

Of action. Though I shall, myself, (as late

In your own hearing I engaged to do) Preside o'er my Sardinia, yet your help Is necessary. Think the Past forgotten, And serve me now!

D'O. I did not offer you My services—would I could serve you, sire!

As for the Spanish matter . . . But dispatch At least the dead, in my good daughter's

phrase, Before the living! Help to house me safe

Ere you and D'Ormea set the world a-gape!

Here is a paper-will you overlook

What I propose reserving for my needs? I get as far from you as possible.

Here's what I reckon my expenditure. Cha. [reading.] A miserable thousand crowns!

Vic. Oh, quite enough for country gentlemen!

Beside the exchequer happens . . . but find out

All that, yourself!

Cha. [still reading.] 'Count Tende'what means this?

Vic. Me: you were but an infant when I burst

Through the defile of Tendeupon France. Had only my allies kept true to me! No matter. Tende 's, then, a name I

take

Just as . . .

-The Marchioness Sebastian takes

The name of Spigno.

Cha. How, sir?

Vic. [to D'ORMEA.] Fool! All that Was for my own detailing. [To CHARLES.] That anon!

Cha. [to D'ORMEA.] Explain what you have said, sir!

D'O.I supposed The marriage of the Kingto her I named, Profoundlykept a secret these few weeks. Was not to be one, now he 's Count.

Pol. [Aside.] The minister—with him the mistress! Cha. [to VICTOR.] No-

Tell me you have not taken her-that woman

To live with, past recall!

Vic. And where 's the crime . . . Pol. [to Charles.] True, sir, this is a matter past recall,

And past your cognizance. A day before. And you had been compelled to note this—now

Why note it? The King saved his House from shame:

What the Count does, is no concern of

Cha. [after a pause.] The Spanish business, D'Ormea!

Why, my son, I took some ill-advised . . . one's age, in

Spoils everything: though I was overreached.

A younger brain, we'll trust, may extricate

Sardinia readily. To-morrow, D'Ormea,

Inform the King! D'O. [without regarding VICTOR, and leisurely.]

Thus stands the case with Spain:

When first the Infant Carlos claimed his

proper

Succession to the throne of Tuscany . . . Vic. I tell you that stands over! Let that rest!

There is the policy!

Cha. [to D'ORMEA.] Thus much I know.

And more—too much: the remedy? D'O. Of course!

No glimpse of one.

No remedy at all! It makes the remedy itself—time makes

D'O. [to Charles.] But if . . .

Vic. [still more hastily.] In fine, I shall take care of that-

And, with another project that I have... D'O. [turning on him.] Oh, since Count Tende means to take again

King Victor's crown !-Pol. [throwing herself at VICTOR'S feet.]

E'en now retake it, sire! Oh, speak! We are your subjects both,

once more! Sayit—a word effects it! You meant not, Nor do mean now, to take it-but you

must! 'Tis in you-in your nature-and the

shame 's Not half the shame 'twould grow to

afterward! Cha. Polyxena!

A word recalls the knights-Say it !—What 's promising and what 's the Past?

Say you are still King Victor!

 $D^{\circ}O.$ Better say

The Count repents, in brief!

[VICTOR rises. With such a crime I have not charged you, sire!

Pol.Charles turns from me!

SECOND YEAR 1731.— KING CHARLES

PART I

Enter QUEEN POLYXENA and D'ORMEA. -A pause.

Pol. And now, sir, what have you to say?

D'O. Count Tende . . . Pol. Affirm not I betrayed you; you resolve

On uttering this strange intelligence -Nay, post yourself to find me ere I

reach The capital, because you know King

Charles

Tarries a day or two at Evian baths Behind me:-but take warning,-here and thus

[Seating herself in the royal seat.

I listen, if I listen—not your friend. Explicitly the statement, if you still Persist to urge it on me, must proceed: I am not made for aught else.

Good! Count Tende . . . Pol. I, who mistrust you, shall ac-

quaint King Charles,

Who even more mistrusts you. D'O.Does he so?

Pol. Why should he not? D'O. Ay, why not? Motives, seek You virtuous people, motives! Say,

I serve God at the devil's bidding—will that

do? I'm proud: our people have been pacified,

Really I know not how-

Pol.By truthfulness. D'O. Exactly; that shows I had nought to do

With pacifying them. Our foreign perils Also exceed my means to stay: but here 'Tis otherwise, and my pride 's piqued. Count Tende

Completes a full year's absence: would you, madam,

Have the old monarch back, his mistress back,

His measures back? I pray you, act upon

My counsel, or they will be.

Pol. When? D'O. Let's think. Home-matters settled—Victor's coming

Let foreign matters settle—Victor's

Unless I stop him; as I will, this way. Pol. [reading the papers he presents.] If this should prove a plot 'twixt you and Victor?

You seek annoyances to give pretext

For what you say you fear!

D'O. Oh, possibly!

I go for nothing. Only show King
Charles

That thus Count Tende purposes return, And style me his inviter, if you please.

Pol. Half of your tale is true; most like, the Count

Seeks to return: but why stay you with us?

To aid in such emergencies?

D'O. Keep safe Those papers: or, to serve me, leave no

proof
I thus have counselled: when the Count

returns,
And the King abdicates, 'twill stead me
little

To have thus counselled.

D'O. He's good, we knew long since—wise, we discover—

Firm, let us hope:—but I'd have gone to work

With him away. Well!

[CHARLES without.] In the Council Chamber?

D'O. All 's lost!

Pol. Oh, surely not King Charles! He's changed—

That's not this year's care-burthened voice and step:

'Tis last year's step—the Prince's voice!
D'O. I know!

Enter Charles—D'Ormea retiring a little.

Cha. Now wish me joy, Polyxena! Wish it me

The old way! [She embraces him.
There was too much cause for that!
But I have found myself again! What

At Turin? Oh, if you but felt the load

I'm free of—free! I said this year would end Or it, or me—but I am free, thank God!

Or it, or me—but I am free, thank God!

Pol. How, Charles?

Cha. You do not guess? The day I found

Sardinia's hideous coil, at home, abroad, And how my father was involved in it,— Of course, I vowed to rest or smile no more

Until I freed his name from obloquy. We did the people right—'twas much to gain

That point, redress our nobles' grievance, too—

But that took place here, was no crying shame:

All must be done abroad,—if I abroad Appeased the justly-angered Powers, destroyed

The scandal, took down Victor's name at last

From a bad eminence, I then might breathe

And rest! No moment was to lose.

Behold
The proud result—a Treaty, Austria,

Spain

Agree to—

D'O. [Aside.] I shall merely stipulate For an experienced headsman.

Cha. Not a soul Is compromised: the blotted Past's a blank:

Even D'Ormea escapes unquestioned.

It reached me from Vienna; I remained At Evian to dispatch the Count his news;

Tis gone to Chambery a week ago—And here am I: do I deserve to feel Your warm white arms around me?

D'O. [Coming forward.] He knows that? Cha. What, in heaven's name, means this?

D'O. He knows that matters
Are settled at Vienna? Not too late!
Plainly, unless you post this very hour
Some man you trust (say, me) to
Chambery

And take precautions I acquaint you with.

Your father will return here.

Cha. Are you crazed, D'Ormea? Here? For what? As well return

To take his crown!

D'O. He will return for that.

Cha. [to POLYXENA.] You have not listened to this man?

Pol. He spoke

About your safety—and I listened.

[He disengages himself from her arms. Cha. [to D'ORMEA.] What Apprised you of the Count's intentions?

D'O. Me? His heart, sire; you may not be used to

His heart, sire; you may read

Such evidence, however; therefore read [Pointing to POLYXENA's papers. My evidence.

Cha. [to POLYXENA.] Oh, worthy this

of you!

And of your speech I never have forgotten,

Though I professed forgetfulness; which

haunts me

As if I did not know how false it was; Which made me toil unconsciously thus long

That there might be no least occasion

lef

For aught of its prediction coming true!

And now, when there is left no least occasion

To instigate my father to such crime— When I might venture to forget (I

hoped)

That speech and recognize Polyxena— Oh, worthy, to revive, and tenfold worse, That plague now! D'Ormea at your ear, his slanders

7 7 61

Still in your hand! Silent?

Pol. As the wronged are.
Cha. And pray, D'Ormea, since when
have you presumed

To spy upon my father? I conceive What that wise paper shows, and easily. Since when?

D'O. The when, and where, and how, belong

To me. 'Tis sad work, but I deal in such.

You ofttimes serve yourself—I'd serve you here:

Use makes me not so squeamish. In a word,

Since the first hour he went to Chambery,

Of his seven servants, five have I suborned.

Cha. You hate my father?

Oh, just as you will!
[Looking at POLYXENA.

A minute since, I loved him—hate him, now!

What matters ?—If you ponder just one

Has he that Treaty?—He is setting forward

Already. Are your guards here?

Cha. Well for you
They are not! [To Pol.] Him I knew of
old, but you—

To hear that pickthank, further his designs! [To D'O.

Guards?—were they here, I'd bid them, for your trouble,

Arrest you.

D'O. Guards you shall not want.
I lived

The servant of your choice, not of your need.

You never greatly needed me till now That you discard me. This is my arrest.

Again I tender you my charge—its duty Would bid me press you read those documents.

Here, sire! [Offering his badge of office. Cha. [taking it.] The papers also! Do you think

I dare not read them?

Pol. Read them, sir! Cha. They prove,

My father, still a month within the year Since he so solemnly consigned it me,

Means to resume his crown? They shall prove that,

Or my best dungeon . . .

D'O. Even say, Chambery! 'Tis vacant, I surmise, by this.

Cha. You prove Your words or pay their forfeit, sir. Go there!

Polyxena, one chance to rend the veil Thickening and blackening 'twixt us two! Do say,

You'll see the falsehood of the charges proved!

Do say, at least, you wish to see them proved

False charges—my heart's love of other times!

Pol. Ah, Charles!

Cha. [to D'Ormea.] Precede me, sir! D'O.

And I'm at length

[Looking at POLYXENA. | Amartyr for the truth! No end, they say,

Of miracles. My conscious innocence!

[As they go out, enter—by the middle door, at which he pauses—VIOTOR.

Vic. Sure I heard voices? No! Well, I do best

To make at once for this, the heart o' the place.

The old room! Nothing changed!—So near my seat,

D'Ormea? [Pushing away the stool which is by the King's chair.

I want that meeting over first,
I know not why. Tush, D'Ormea won't
be slow

To hearten me, the supple knave! That

Of spite so eased him! He'll inform

me... What?

Why come I hither? All 's in rough let all

Remain rough; there's full time to

draw back—nay,
There 's nought to draw back from, as
yet; whereas,

If reason should be, to arrest a course Of error—reason good, to interpose And save, as I have saved so many times. Our House, admonish my son's giddy youth,

Relieve him of a weight that proves too much—

Now is the time,—or now, or never. 'Faith.

This kind of step is pitiful—not due To Charles, this stealing back—hither, because

He's from his capital! Oh, Victor!

But thus it is. The age of crafty men Is loathsome; youth contrives to carry

Dissimulation; we may intersperse Extenuating passages of strength, Ardour, vivacity, and wit—may turn E'en guile into a voluntary grace:—But one's old age, when graces drop away

And leave guile the pure staple of our lives—

Ah, loathsome!

Not so—or why pause I? Turin Is mine to have, were I so minded, for

The asking; all the army 's mine—I've witnessed

Each private fight beneath me; all the court's

Mine too; and, best of all, my D'Ormea's still

His D'Ormea; no! There's some grace clinging yet.

Had I decided on this step, ere midnight I'd take the crown.

No! Just this step to rise Exhausts me! Here am I arrived: the rest

Must be done for me. Would I could sit here

And let things right themselves, the masque unmasque

Of the old King, crownless, grey hairs and hot blood,—

The young King, crowned, but calm before his time,

They say,—the eager mistress with her taunts,—

And the sad earnest wife who motions me

Away—ay, there she knelt to me! E'en yet

I can return and sleep at Chambery

A dream out. Rather shake it off at Turin,
King Victor! Is 't to Turin—ves, or no?

'Tis this relentless noonday-lighted chamber,

Lighted like life, but silent as the grave, That disconcerts me! There the change must strike!

No silence last year! some one flung doors wide

(Those two great doors which scrutinize me now)

And out I went 'mid crowds of men-

Men watching if my lip fell or brow knit; Men saw me safe forth—put me on my road:

That makes the misery of this return!
Oh, had a battle done it! Had I dropped,
Haling some battle, three entire days
old.

Hither and thither by the forehead—dropped

In Spain, in Austria, best of all, in France—

Spurned on its horns or underneath its hooves.

When the spent monster went upon its

To pad and pash the prostrate wretch-I, Victor,

Sole to have stood up against France, beat down

By inches, brayed to pieces finally In some vast unimaginable charge,

A flying hell of horse and foot and

Over me, and all 's lost, for ever lost, There's no more Victor when the world

wakes up!

Then silence, as of a raw battle-field, Throughout the world. Then after (as whole days

After, you catch at intervals faint noise Through the stiff crust of frozen blood)—

there creeps

A rumour forth, so faint, no noise at all, That a strange old man, with face outworn for wounds,

Is stumbling on from frontier town to

Begging a pittance that may help him His Turin out: what scorn and laughter

follow The coin you fling into his cap! and

Some bright morn, how men crowd

about the midst

Of the market-place, where takes the old king breath

Ere with his crutch he strike the palacegate

Wide ope!

To Turin, yes or no-or no?

Re-enter Charles with papers.

Cha. Just as I thought! A miserable falsehood

Of hirelings discontented with their pay And longing for enfranchisement! A

Testy expressions of old age that thinks To keep alive its dignity o'er slaves By means that suit their natures!

[Tearing them.] Thus they shake

My faith in Victor!

Vic. [after a pause.] Not at Evian, Charles?

What 's this? Why do you run to close the doors?

No welcome for your father?

Cha. [Aside.] Not his voice! What would I give for one imperious tone

Of the old sort! That's gone for ever. Must

I ask once more...

No-I concede it, sir! You are returned for . . . true, your health declines—

True, Chambery's a bleak unkindly spot: You'd choose one fitter for your final lodge-

Veneria-or Moncaglier-av. that 's close.

And I concede it.

I received advices Of the conclusion of the Spanish matter

Dated from Evian baths . . .

And you forbore To visit me at Evian, satisfied

The work I had to do would fully task The little wit I have, and that your presence

Would only disconcert me-

Vic.Charles? -Me-set For ever in a foreign course to yours, And . . .

Sir, this way of wile were good to catch.

But I have not the sleight of it. The truth!

Though I sink under it! What brings you here?

Not hope of this reception, certainly,

From one who'd scarce assume a stranger mode

Of speech, did I return to bring about

Some awfulest calamity! Cha. -You mean.

Did you require your crown again! Oh

I should speak otherwise! But turn not

To jesting! Sir, the truth! Your health declines?

[Turning, he discovers Victor. Is aught deficient in your equipage?

Wisely you seek myself to make complaint.

And foil the malice of the world which

laughs At petty discontents; but I shall care That not a soul knows of this visit. Speak!

Vic. [Aside.] Here is the grateful,

much-professing son

Prepared to worship me, for whose sole

I think to waive my plans of public good! [Aloud.] Nay, Charles, if I did seek to take once more

My crown, were so disposed to plague

mvself-

What would be warrant for this bitterness?

I gave it—grant, I would resume it well

Cha. I should say simply—leaving out the why

And how—you made me swear to keep that crown:

And as you then intended . .

Fool! What way Could I intend or not intend? As man, With a man's will, when I say 'I intend.

I can intend up to a certain point, No further. I intended to preserve The crown of Savoy and Sardinia whole: And if events arise demonstrating The way, I hoped should guard it, rather like

To lose it . . .

Keep within your sphere Cha. and mine!

It is God's province we usurp on, else. Here, blindfold through the maze of things we walk

By a slight clue of false, true, right and

All else is rambling and presumption. I Have sworn to keep this kingdom: there's my truth.

Vic. Truth, boy, is here—within my breast; and in

Your recognition of it, truth is, too; And in the effect of all this tortuous dealing

With falsehood, used to carry out the

truth,

-In its success, this falsehood turns, again.

Truth for the world! But you are right: these themes

Are over-subtle. I should rather say In such a case, frankly,—it fails, my scheme:

I hoped to see you bring about, your-

What I must bring about: I interpose On your behalf-with my son's good in sight-

To hold what he is nearly letting go-Confirm his title—add a grace, perhaps. There's Sicily, for instance,-granted me And taken back, some years since—till

I give That island with the rest, my work's

half done.

For his sake, therefore, as of those he rules . . .

Cha. Our sakes are one—and that. you could not say,

Because my answer would present itself Forthwith;—a year has wrought an

age's change: This people 's not the people now, you

Could benefit; nor is my policy

Your policy.

Vic. [with an outburst.] I know it! You undo

All I have done-my life of toil and care!

I left you this the absolutest rule

In Europe—do you think I will sit still And see you throw all power off to the people-

See my Sardinia, that has stood apart, Join in the mad and democratic whirl Whereto I see all Europe haste full-tide? England casts off her kings; France mimics England:

This realm I hoped was safe! Yet here

I talk.

When I can save it, not by force alone, But bidding plagues, which follow sons like you,

Fasten upon my disobedient . . .

[Recollecting himself.] Surely I could say this—if minded so—my son? Cha. You could not! Bitterer curses than your curse

Have I long since denounced upon myself

If I misused my power. In fear of these I entered on those measures—will abide By them: so, I should say, Count Tende...

Vic. No! But if, my Charles, your—more than old—

Half-foolish father urged these arguments.

ments, And then confessed them futile, but

said plainly
That he forgot his promise, found his
strength

Fail him, had thought at savage Cham-

Too much of brilliant Turin, Rivoli here, And Susa, and Veneria, and Superga— Pined for the pleasant places he had

When he was fortunate and young—
Cha. My father!
Vic. Stay yet—and if he said he could
not die

Deprived of baubles he had put aside, He deemed, for ever—of the Crown that

Your brain up, whole, sound, and impregnable,

Creating kingliness—the Sceptre, too, Whose mere wind, should you wave it, back would beat

Invaders—and the golden Ball which throbs

As if you grasped the palpitating heart Indeed o' the realm, to mould as you may choose!

—If I must totter up and down the streets

My sires built, where myself have introduced

And fostered laws and letters, sciences, 'The civil and the military arts!

Stay, Charles—I see you letting me H
pretend

To live my former self once more— King Victor,

The venturous yet politic—they style me

Again, the Father of the Prince—friends wink

Good-humouredly at the delusion you

So sedulously guard from all rough truths

That else would break upon the dotage!
—You—

Whom now I see preventing my old shame—

I tell not, point by cruel point, my tale— For is't not in your breast my brow is hid?

Is not your hand extended? Say you not...

Enter D'Ormea, leading in Polyxena.

Pol. [advancing and withdrawing Charles—to Victor.]

In this conjuncture, even, he would say—

(Though with a moistened eye and quivering lip)

The suppliant is my father—I must save A great man from himself, nor see him

His well-earned fame away: there must not follow

Ruin so utter, a break-down of worth So absolute: no enemy shall learn,

He thrust his child 'twixt danger and himself,

And, when that child somehow stood danger out,

Stole back with serpent wiles to ruin Charles

—Body, that 's much,—and soul, that 's more—and realm,

That's most of all! No enemy shall say...

D'O. Do you repent, sir ?

Vic. [resuming himself.] D'Ormea?
This is well!

Worthily done, King Charles, craftily done!

Judiciously you post these, to o'er-hear The little your importunate father thrusts

Himself on you to say! Ay, they'll correct

The amiable blind facility

You showed in answering his peevish suit.

What can he need to sue for? Bravely, D'Ormea,

Have you fulfilled your office: but for you,

The old Count might have drawn some few more livres

To swell his income! Had you, Lady, missed

The moment, a permission would be

To build afresh my ruinous old pile!
But you remembered properly the list
Of wise precautions I took when I
gave

Nearly as much away-to reap the fruits

I might have looked for!

Cha. Thanks, sir: degrade me,

So you remain yourself. Adieu!
Vic. I'll not
Forget it for the future, nor presume
Next time to slight such mediators!
Nav—

Had I first moved them both to inter-

cede,

I might secure a chamber in Moncaglier
—Who knows?

Cha. Adieu!

Vic. You bid me this adieu With the old spirit?

Cha. Adieu!

Vic. Charles—Charles!
Cha. Adieu!

[Victor goes. Cha. You were mistaken, Marquis,

as you hear!
'Twas for another purpose the Count

The Count desires Moncaglier. Give the order!

D'O. [leisurely.] Your minister has lost your confidence,

Asserting late, for his own purposes,

Count Tende would . . .

Cha. [flinging his badge back.] Be still

the minister!
And give a loose to your insulting

And give a loose to your insulting joy—

It irks me more thus stifled than expressed.

Loose it!

D'O. There's none to loose, alas!—

I never am to die a martyr.

Pol. Charles!
Cha. No praise, at least, Polyxena—
no praise!

KING CHARLES: PART II.

D'Ormea seated, folding papers he has been examining.

This at the last effects it: now, King Charles

Or else King Victor—that 's a balance: but now

For D'Ormea the arch-culprit, either turn

O' the scale,—that 's sure enough. A point to solve,

My masters—moralists—whate'er your style!

When you discover why I push myself Into a pitfall you'd pass safe!y by,

Impart to me among the rest! No matter.

Prompt are the righteous ever with their rede

To us the wicked—lesson them this once! For safe among the wicked are you set, D'Ormea. We lament life's brevity,

Yet quarter e'en the threescore years and ten,

Nor stick to call the quarter roundly 'life.'

D'Ormea was wicked, say, some twenty years;

A tree so long was stunted; afterward, What if it grew, continued growing, till No fellow of the forest equalled it?

'Twas a shrub then—a shrub it still must be:

While forward saplings, at the outset checked,

In virtue of that first sprout keep their style

Amid the forest's green fraternity.

Thus I shoot up—to surely get lopped down,

And bound up for the burning. Now for it!

Enter Charles and Polyxena with Attendants.

D'O. [rises.] Sire, in the due discharge of this my office—

This enforced summons of yourself from Turin.

And the disclosure I am bound to make To-night,—there must already be, I feel, So much that wounds . . .

Cha. Well, sir?

D'O. —That I, perchance, May utter, also, what, another time, Would irk much,—it may prove less

irksome now.

Cha. What would you utter?

D'O. That I from my soul Grieve at to-night's event: for you I grieve—

E'en grieve for . . .

Cha. Tush, another time for talk!

My kingdom is in imminent danger?

D'O.

Let

The Count communicate with France its King.

His grandson, will have Fleury's aid for this,

Though for no other war.

Cha. First for the levies: What forces can I muster presently?

[D'ORMEA delivers papers which CHARLES inspects.

Cha. Good—very good. Montorio...

how is this?
—Equips me double the old complement

Of soldiers ?

D'O. Since his land has been relieved From double impost, this he manages: But under the late monarch...

Cha. Peace. I know.
Count Spava has omitted mentioning
What proxy is to head these troops of
his.

D'O. Count Spava means to head his troops himself.

Something to fight for now; 'whereas,' says he,

'Under the Sovereign's father '...

Cha. It would seem

That all my people love me. P'O. Yes.

[To POLYXENA while CHARLES continues to inspect the papers.

A temper

A temper Like Victor's may avail to keep a state; He terrifies men and they fall not off; Good to restrain; best, if restraint were

all:

But, with the silent circle round him, ends Such sway. Our King's begins precisely there.

For to suggest, impel, and set at work, Is quite another function. Men may slight,

In time of peace, the King who brought them peace:

In war,—his voice, his eyes, help more than fear.

They love you, sire!

Cha. [to Attendants.] Bring the regalia forth.

Quit the room. And now, Marquis, answer me—

Why should the King of France invade my realm?

D'O. Why? Did I not acquaint your Majesty

An hour ago

Cha. I choose to hear again What then I heard.

D'O. Because, sire, as I said, Your father is resolved to have his

At any risk; and, as I judge, calls in

The foreigner to aid him.

Cha. And your reason

For saying this?

D'O. [Aside.] Ay, just his father's way!

[To Ch.] The Count wrote yesterday to

your forces' Chief,
Rhebinder—made demand of help—

Cha. To try Rhebinder—he 's of alien blood: aught

else?
D'O. Receiving a refusal,—some

hours after,
The Count called on Del Borgo to deliver
The Act of Abdication: he refusing,

Or hesitating, rather—

Cha. What ensued?
D'O. At midnight, only two hours since, at Turin,

He rode in person to the citadel

With one attendant, to the Soccorso gate, And bade the governor, San Remi, open—

Admit him.

Cha. For a purpose I divine.
These three were faithful, then?
D'O. They told it me:
And I.—

Cha. Most faithful—

D'O. Tell it you—with this,
Moreover, of my own: if, an hour hence,
You have not interposed, the Count will
be

Upon his road to France for succour.

Cha. You do your duty, now, to me your monarch Fully, I warrant ?—have, that is, your

project

For saving both of us disgrace, past doubt?

D'O. I give my counsel,—and the only one.

A month since, I be sought you to employ Restraints which had prevented many a pang:

But now the harsher course must be

pursued.

These papers, made for the emergency, Will pain you to subscribe: this is a list Of those suspected merely-men to watch:

This-of the few of the Count's very

household.

You must, however reluctantly, arrest; While here 's a method of remonstrance

Not stronger than the case demands-

to take

With the Count's self.

Deliver those three papers. Pol. [while CHARLES inspects them—to D'ORMEA.

Your measures are not over-harsh, sir:

Will hardly be deterred from coming hither

By these.

D'O. What good of my proposing measures

Without a chance of their success? E'en these,

Hear what he'll say at my presenting. Cha. [who has signed them.] About the warrants! You've my

signature. What turns you pale? I do my duty by

In acting boldly thus on your advice.

D'O. [reading them separately.] Arrest the people I suspected merely? Cha. Did you suspect them?

Doubtless: but—but—sire. This Forquieri 's governor of Turin; And Rivarol and he have influence over Half of the capital.—Rabella, too?

Why, sire-

Cha. Oh, leave the fear to me! D'O. [still reading]. You bid me Incarcerate the people on this list? Sire-

Cha. Why, you never bade arrest those men.

So close related to my father too.

On trifling grounds? D'O. Oh, as for that, St. George,

President of Chambery's senators, Is hatching treason! but-

[Still more troubled.] Sire, Count Cumiane Is brother to your father's wife! What's here?

Arrest the wife herself?

You seem to think it A venial crime to plot against me. Well? D'O. [who has read the last paper.]

Wherefore am I thus ruined? Why not take

My life at once? This poor formality Is, let me say, unworthy you! Prevent

You, madam! I have served you, am prepared

For all disgraces—only, let disgrace

Be plain, be proper-proper for the world

To pass its judgment on 'twixt you and

Take back your warrant-I will none of

Cha. Here is a man to talk of fickleness!

He stakes his life upon my father's falsehood:

I bid him . . .

D'O. Not you! Were he trebly false, You do not bid me . . .

Is't not written there? I thought so: give—I'll set it right.

Is it there?

Oh, yes-and plain-arrest him-nowdrag here

Your father! And were all six times as plain,

Do you suppose I trust it?

Cha. Just one word! You bring him, taken in the act of flight, Or else your life is forfeit.

Ay, to Turin D'O.

I bring him? And to-morrow?

Here and now! Cha. The whole thing is a lie-a hateful lie-As I believed and as my father said.

I knew it from the first, but was compelled

To circumvent you; and the crafty D'Ormea,

That baffled Alberoni and tricked Coscia, The miserable sower of such discord 'Twixt sire and son, is in the toils at last!

Oh, I see! you arrive—this plan of yours.

Weak as it is, torments sufficiently

A sick, old, peevish man-wrings hasty speech And ill-considered threats from him;

that 's noted;

Then out you ferret papers, his amuse-

In lonely hours of lassitude—examine The day-by-day report of your paid creatures-

And back you come-all was not ripe, you find,

And, as you hope, may keep from ripening yet-

But you were in bare time! Only, 'twere best

I never saw my father—these old men Are potent in excuses—and, meanwhile, D'Ormea 's the man I cannot do without!

Pol. Charles-

Cha. Ah, question! no You're for D'Ormea too!

You'd have me eat and drink, and sleep, live, die

With this lie coiled about me, choking

No, no—he's caught! [to D'ORMEA.] You venture life, you say,

Upon my father's perfidy; and I

Have, on the whole, no right to disregard

The chains of testimony you thus wind About me; though I do-do from my soul

Discredit them: still I must authorize These measures—and I will. Perugia! [Many Officers enter.] Count—

You and Solar, with all the force you

Areat the Marquis' orders: what he bids,

Implicitly perform! You are to bring A traitor here—the man that's likest

At present, fronts me; you are at his

For a full hour; he undertakes to show

A fouler than himself,—but, failing that, Return with him, and, as my father lives, He dies this night! The clemency you blame

So oft, shall be revoked-rights exercised That I've abjured.

[To D'ORMEA.] Now, sir, about the work! To save your king and country! Take the warrant!

D'O. You hear the Sovereign's mandate, Count Perugia?

Obey me! As your diligence, expect Reward! All follow to Monteaglier! Cha. [in great anguish.] D'Ormea!

D'ORMEA goes. He goes, lit up with that appalling

smile! [To Polyxena after a pause.

At least you understand all this?

Pol. These means Of our defence—these measures of precaution?

Cha. It must be the best way. I should have else

Withered beneath his scorn.

What would you say? Cha. Why, you don't think I mean to keep the crown,

Polyxena?

Pol. You then believe the story In spite of all—that Victor's coming? Believe it? I know that he is coming—feel the

strength That has upheld me leave me at his

coming! 'Twas mine, and now he takes his own

again. Some kinds of strength are well enough

to have: But who's to have that strength? Let

my crown go!

I meant to keep it—but I cannot cannot!

Only, he shall not taunt me-he, the first . . .

See if he would not be the first to taunt

With having left his kingdom at a word-

With letting it be conquered without stroke-

With . . . no-no-'tis no worse than when he left it.

I've just to bid him take it, and, that

We'll fly away—fly—for I loathe this Turin.

This Rivoli, all titles loathe, and state. We'd best go to your country-unless

Send I die now!

Pol.Charles, hear me! Cha. -And again Shall you be my Polyxena—you'll take

Out of this woe! Yes, do speak-and keep speaking!

I would not let you speak just now, for

You'd counsel me against him: but talk, now,

As we two used to talk in blessed times: Bid me endure all his caprices; take me From this mad post above him!

I believe We are undone, but from a different cause.

All your resources, down to the least guard.

Are now at D'Ormea's beck. What if, the while.

He act in concert with your father? We Indeed were lost. This lonely Rivoli-Where find a better place for them?

And why Cha. [pacing the room.] Does Victor come? To undo all that 's done!

Restore the Past—prevent the Future!

His mistress in your seat, and place in

... Oh, my own people, whom will you find there.

To ask of, to consult with, to care for, To hold up with your hands? Whom? One that 's false-

False—from the head's crown to the Ay, you would have men's praise—this foot's sole, false!

The best is, that I knew it in my heart. From the beginning, and expected this, And hated you, Polyxena, because

You saw thro' him, though I too saw thro' him.

Saw that he meant this while he crowned me, while

He prayed for me, -nay, while he kissed my brow.

Pol. But if your measures take effect, And D'Ormea's true to you?

Then worst of all! I shall have loosed that callous wretch on

Well may the woman taunt him with his child-

I, eating here his bread, clothed in his clothes.

Seated upon his seat, give D'Ormea leave To outrage him! We talk—perchance they tear

My father from his bed—the old hands

For one who is not, but who should be

And he finds D'Ormea! D'Ormea, too. finds him!

The crowded chamber when the lights go out-

Closed doors-the horrid scuffle in the dark-

The accursed promptings of the minute! My guards!

To horse—and after, with me—and prevent!

Pol. [seizing his hand.] King Charles! Pause here upon this strip of time Allotted you out of eternity!

Crowns are from God-in His name you hold yours.

Your life's no least thing, were it fit vour life

Should be abjured along with rule; but now,

Keep both! Your duty is to live and rule-

You, who would vulgarly look fine enough

In the world's eye, deserting your soul's charge,-

Rivoli

Would be illumined! while, as 'tis, no doubt,

Something of stain will ever rest on you;

No one will rightly know why you refused

To abdicate; they'll talk of deeds you could

Have done, no doubt,—nor do I much expect

Future achievements will blot out the Past.

Envelope it in haze—nor shall we two Be happy any more. 'Twill be, I feel, Only in moments that the duty 's seen As palpably as now—the months, the years

Of painful indistinctness are to come, While daily must we tread these palacerooms

Pregnant with memories of the Past:

May turn to mine and find no comfort there.

Through fancies that beset me, as yourself,

Of other courses, with far other issues, We might have taken this great night such bear,

As I will bear! What matters happiness?

Duty! There's man's one moment—this is yours!

[Putting the crown on his head, and the sceptre in his hand, she places him on his seat: a long pause and silence.

Enter D'ORMEA and VICTOR.

Vic. At last I speak; but once—that once, to you!

'Tis you I ask, not these your varletry, Who's King of us?

Cha. [from his seat.] Count Tende . . . What your spies

Assert I ponder in my soul, I say— Here to your face, amid your guards! I choose

To take again the crown whose shadow I gave—

For still its potency surrounds the weak White locks their felon hands have discomposed.

Or, I'll not ask who 's King, but simply, who

Withholds the crown I claim? Deliver it!

I have no friend in the wide world: nor
France

Nor England cares for me: you see the sum

Of what I can avail. Deliver it!

Cha. Take it, my father!

my lather:

And now say in turn, Was it done well, my father—sure not well,

To try me thus! I might have seen much cause

For keeping it—too easily seen cause! But, from that moment, e'en more woefully

My life had pined away, than pine it will. Already you have much to answer for. My life to pine is nothing,—her sunk

Were happy once! No doubt, my people

think
That I'm their King still . . . but I cannot strive!

Take it!

Vic. [one hand on the crown CHARLES offers, the other on his neck.] So few years give it quietly,

My son! It will drop from me. See you

A crown's unlike a sword to give away— That, let a strong hand to a weak hand give!

But crowns should slip from palsied brows to heads Young as this head: yet mine is weak

enough, E'en weaker than I knew. I seek for

E'en weaker than I knew. I seek for phrases

To vindicate my right. 'Tis of a piece! All is alike gone by with me—who beat Once D'Orleans in his lines—his very lines!

To have been Eugene's comrade, Louis' rival,

And now . . .

Cha. [putting the crown on him, to the rest.] The King speaks, yet none kneels, I think!

Vic. I am then King! As I became a King

Despite the nations—kept myself a King—

So I die King, with Kingship dying too Around me! I have lasted Europe's time!

What wants my story of completion?
Where

Must needs the damning break show!
Who mistrusts

My children here—tell they of any break 'Twixt my day's sunrise and its fiery fall?

And who were by me when I died but they?

Who?—D'Ormea there!

Cha. What means he? Vic. Ever there! Charles—how to save your story? Mine must go!

Say—say that you refused the crown to

Charles, yours shall be my story! You immured

Me, say, at Rivoli. A single year

I spend without a sight of you, then die---

That will serve every purpose—tell that tale

The world!

Cha. Mistrust me? Help!

Vic. Past help, past reach!

Tis in the heart—you cannot reach the heart:

This broke mine, that I did believe, you, Charles,

Would have denied and so disgraced me. Pol. Charles
Has never ceased to be your subject, sire!
He reigned at first through setting up
yourself

As pattern: if he e'er seemed harsh to you,

'Twas from a too intense appreciation Of your own character: he acted you— Ne'er for an instant did I think it

real,

Nor look for any other than this end.

I hold him worlds the worse on that account;

But so it was.

Cha. [to Polyx.] I love you, now, indeed!

[To Victor.] You never knew me!
Vic. Hardly till this moment,

When I seem learning many other things,

Because the time for using them is past. If 'twere to do again! That's idly wished.

Truthfulness might prove policy as good

As guile. Is this my daughter's forehead? Yes—

I've made it fitter now to be a queen's Than formerly—I've ploughed the deep lines there

Which keep too well a crown from slipping off!

No matter. Guile has made me King again.

Louis—'twas in King Victor's time—long

since, When Louis reigned—and, also, Victor

reigned—
How the world talks already of us two!
God of eclipse and each discoloured star,
Why do I linger then?

Ha! Where lurks he?
D'Ormea! Come nearer to your King!
Now stand!

[Collecting his strength as D'ORMEA approaches.

But you lied, D'Ormea! I do not repent.

[Dies.

THE RETURN OF THE DRUSES

A TRAGEDY

1843

Persons

The Grand-Master's Prefect. The Patriarch's Nuncio. The Republic's Admiral. Loys DE DREUX, Knight-Novice. Initiated Druses—DJABAL. KHALIL. ANAEL.

KARSHOOK. RAGHIB, AYOOB, and others. Uninitiated Druses. Prefect's Guard, Nuncio's Attendants. Admiral's Force.

Initiated Druses-Maani.

TIME, 14-.

PLACE, An Islet of the Southern Sporades, colonised by Druses of Lebanon, and garrisoned by the Knights-Hospitallers of Rhodes.

Scene, A Hall in the Prefect's Palace.

ACT I

Enter stealthily KARSHOOK, RAGHIB, AYOOB, and other initiated Druses, each as he enters casting off a robe that conceals his distinctive black vest and white turban; then, as giving a loose to exultation,-

Kar. The moon is carried off in purple

Day breaks at last! Break glory, with

the day.

On Djabal's dread incarnate mystery Now ready to resume its pristine shape Of Hakeem, as the Khalif vanished erst In what seemed death to uninstructed

On red Mokattam's verge—our Founder's

As he resumes our Founder's function! -Death Sweep to the Christian Prefect that enslaved

So long us sad Druse exiles o'er the sea! Ay.—Most joy be thine, O Mothermount! Thy brood

Returns to thee, no outcasts as we left, But thus-but thus! Behind, our Prefect's corse:

Before, a presence like the morning—

Absolute Djabal late, -God Hakeem now

That day breaks!

Kar. Off then, with disguise at last! As from our forms this hateful garb we strip,

Lose every tongue its glozing accent too, Discard each limb the ignoble gesture!

'Tis the Druse Nation, warders on our

Of the world's secret, since the birth of

—No kindred slips, no offsets from thy

No spawn of Christians are we, Prefect,

Who rise . .

Who shout . . . Ay.

Who seize, a first-fruits, ha-Spoil of the spoiler! Brave!

[They begin to tear down, and to dispute for, the decorations of the hall.

Kar.Hold!

Au. —Mine, I say ; And mine shall it continue!

Kar. Just this fringe! Take anything beside! Lo, spire on spire.

Curl serpentwise wreathed columns to

the top
Of the roof, and hide themselves
mysteriously

Among the twinkling lights and darks

that haunt You cornice! Where the huge veil, they

suspend
Before the Prefect's chamber of delight,

Floats wide, then falls again as if its slave,

Thescented air, took heart now, and anon Lost heart, to buoy its breadths of gorgeousness

Above the gloom they droop in—all the porch

Is jewelled o'er with frostwork charactery;

And see you eight-point cross of white flame, winking

Hoar-silvery like some fresh-broke marble-stone:

Raze out the Rhodian cross there, so thou leav'st me

This single fringe!

Ay. Ha, wouldst thou, dog-fox?

-Three handbreadths of gold fringe, my son was set

To twist, the night he died!

Kar. Nay, hear the knave! And I could witness my one daughter borne.

A week since, to the Prefect's couch, yet fold

These arms, be mute, lest word of mine should mar

Our Master's work, delay the Prefect here

A day, prevent his sailing hence for Rhodes—

How know I else ?—Hear me denied my right

By such a knave!

Ragh. [interposing.] Each ravage for himself!

Booty enough! On, Druses! Be there found

Blood and a heap behind us; with us, Djabal Turned Hakeem; and before us, Lebanon!

Yields the porch? Spare not! There his minions dragged

Thy daughter, Karshook, to the Prefect's couch!

Ayoob! Thy son, to soothe the Prefect's pride,

Bent o'er that task, the death-sweat on his brow,

Carving the spice-tree's heart in scrollwork there!

Onward in Djabal's name!

As the tumult is at height, enter KHALIL.

A pause and silence.

Kha. Was it for this, Djabal hath summoned you? Deserve you thus

A portion in to-day's event? What,

When most behoves your feet fall soft,

your eyes Sink low, your tongues lie still,—at

Djabal's side,

Close in his very hearing, who, perchance,

Assumes e'en now God Hakeem's dreaded shape,—

Dispute you for these gauds?

Ay. How say'st thou, Khalil? Doubtless our Master prompts thee! Take the fringe,

Old Karshook! I supposed it was a day...

Kha. For pillage?

Kar. Hearken, Khalil! Never spoke A boy so like a song-bird; we avouch thee

Prettiest of all our Master's instruments Except thy bright twin-sister—thou and Anael

Challenge his prime regard: but we may crave

(Such nothings as we be) a portion too Of Djabal's favour; in him we believed, His bound ourselves, him moon by moon obeyed,

Kept silence till this daybreak—so, may

Reward: who grudges me my claim? Ay. To-day

Is not as yesterday!

Ragh. Stand off!

Kha. Rebel you? Must I, the delegate of Djabal, draw

His wrath on you, the day of our Return?

Other Druses. Wrench from their grasp the fringe! Hound! must the earth

Vomit her plagues on us thro' thee ?—
and thee ?

Plague me not, Khalil, for their fault! "Kha. Oh, shame! Thus breaks to-day on you, the mystic

Who, flying the approach of Osman,

Our faith, a merest spark, from Syria's

ridge
Its birthplace, hither! Let the sea

These hunters from their prey, you said, and safe

In this dim islet's virgin solitude Tend we our faith, the spark, till

happier time Fan it to fire; till Hakeem rise again, According to his word that, in the flesh

Which faded on Mokattam ages since, He, at our extreme need, would inter-

And, reinstating all in power and bliss, Lead us himself to Lebanon once more. Was't not thus you departed years ago, Ere I was born?

Druses. 'Twas even thus, years ago.

Kha. And did you call—(according to old laws

Which bid us, lest the sacred grow pro-

Assimilate ourselves in outward rites With strangers fortune makes our lords, and live

As Christian with the Christian, Jew with Jew,

Druse only with the Druses)—did you

Or no, to stand 'twixt you and Osman's rage,

(Mad to pursue e'en hither thro' the sea The remnant of your tribe) a race selfvowed

To endless warfare with his hordes and him,

The White-cross Knights of the adjacent Isle?

Kar. And why else rend we down, wrench up, raze out?

These Knights of Rhodes we thus solicited

For help, bestowed on us a fiercer pest Than aught we fled—their Prefect; who began

His promised mere paternal governance, By a prompt massacre of all our Sheikhs Able to thwart the Order in its scheme Of crushing, with our nationalities,

Each chance of our return, and taming

Bondslaves to Rhodes for ever—all, he

To end by this day's treason.

Kha. Say I not? You, fitted to the Order's purposes, Your Sheikhs cut off, your very garb

proscribed,
Must yet receive one degradation more;
The Knights at last throw off the mask

—transfer,
As tributary now, and appanage,
This islet they are but protectors of,
To their own ever-craving lord, the

Church, Which licenses all crimes that pay it

You, from their Prefect, were to be consigned

(Pursuant to I know not what vile pact)
To the Knights' Patriarch, ardent to
outvie

His predecessor in all wickedness. When suddenly rose Djabal in the midst, Djabal, the man, in semblance, but our

God Confessed by signs and portents. Ye saw fire

Bicker round Djabal, heard strange music flit

Bird-like about his brow?

Druses. We saw—we heard!
Djabal is Hakeem, the incarnate Dread,
The phantasm Khalif, King of Prodigies!

Kha. And as he said hath not our Khalif done.

And so disposed events (from land to land

Passing invisibly) that when, this morn, The pact of villany complete, there

This Patriarch's Nuncio with this Master's Prefect

Their treason to consummate,—each will face

For a crouching handful, an uplifted nation:

For simulated Christians, confessed Druses:

And, for slaves past hope of the Mothermount,

Freedmen returning there 'neath Venice' flag;

That Venice which, the Hospitallers' foe, Grants us from Candia escort home at price

Of our relinquished isle, Rhodes counts her own—

Venice, whose promised argosies should stand

Toward the harbour: is it now that you, and you,

And you, selected from the rest to bear The burthen of the Khalif's secret, further

To-day's event, entitled by your wrongs, And witness in the Prefect's hall his

That you dare clutch these gauds? Ay, drop them!

Kar. True, Most true, all this; and yet, may one dare hint,

Thou art the youngest of us ?—though employed

Abundantly as Djabal's confidant, Transmitter of his mandates, even now. Much less, whene'er beside him Anael

The cedar throne, his Queen-bride, art

To occupy its lowest step that day! Now, Khalil, wert thou checked as thou

aspirest, Forbidden such or such an honour,—

Would silence serve so amply?

Kha. Karshook thinks I covet honours? Well, nor idly thinks! Honours? I have demanded of them all The greatest!

Kar. I supposed so.

Kha. Judge yourselves? Turn—thus: 'tis in the alcove at the back

Of yonder columned porch, whose entrance now

The veil hides, that our Prefect holds his state;

Receives the Nuncio, when the one, from Rhodes,

The other lands from Syria; there they meet.

Now, I have sued with earnest prayers...

Kar. For what
Shall the Bride's brother vainly sue?

Kha. That mine—
Avenging in one blow a myriad wrongs
—Might be the hand to slay the Prefect
there!

Djabal reserves that office for himself.

[A silence.

Thus far, as youngest of you all, I speak
—Scarce more enlightened than yourselves: since, near

As I approach him, nearer as I trust Soon to approach our Master, he reveals Only the God's power, not the glory yet. Therefore I reasoned with you: now, as servant

To Djabal, bearing his authority, Hear me appoint your several posts!

Till noon
None see him save myself and Anael—

The deed achieved, our Khalif, casting

The embodied Awe's tremendous mystery,

The weakness of the flesh disguise,

His proper glory, ne'er to fade again.

Enter a Druse.

The Druse. Our Prefect lands from Rhodes!—Without a sign

That he suspects aught since he left our Isle;

Nor in his train a single guard beyond The few he sailed with hence: so have we learned

From Loys.

Kar. Loys? Is not Loys gone For ever?

Ayoob. Loys, the Frank Knight, returned?

The Druse. Loys, the boy, stood on the leading prow

Conspicuous in his gay attire,—and leapt

Into the surf the foremost. Since day-

I kept watch to the Northward; take

but note Of my poor vigilance to Djabal!

Peace! Thou, Karshook, with thy company, receive

The Prefect as appointed: see, all keep The wonted show of servitude: an-

His entry here by the accustomed peal Of trumpets, then await the further pleasure

Of Djabal! (Loys back, whom Djabal

To Rhodes that we might spare the single Knight

Worth sparing!)

Enter a second Druse.

The Druse. I espied it first! Say, I First spied the Nuncio's galley from the South!

Saidst thou a Crossed-kevs' flag would flap the mast?

It nears apace! One galley and no more-

If Djabal chance to ask who spied the flag,

Forget not, I it was !

Thou, Ayoob, bring The Nuncio and his followers hither!

One rule prescribed, ye wither in your blood,

Die at your fault!

Enter a third Druse.

The Druse. I shall see home, see home!

-Shall banquet in the sombre groves again

Hail to thee, Khalil! Venice looms afar; The argosies of Venice, like a cloud, Bear up from Candia in the distance!

Kha. Joy!

Summon our people, Raghib! Bid all forth! Tell them the long-kept secret, old and

young!

Set free the captives, let the trampled raise

Their faces from the dust, because at length The cycle is complete, God Hakeem's

reign Begins anew! Say, Venice for our

guard, Ere night we steer for Syria! Hear you, Druses?

Hear you this crowning witness to the claims

Of Djabal? Oh, I spoke of hope and

Reward and punishment, because he bade

Who has the right; for me, what should Isay But, mar not those imperial lineaments,

No majesty of all that rapt regard Vex by the least omission! Let him rise Without a check from you!

Druses. Let Djabal rise!

Enter Loys.—The Druses are silent.

Loys. Who speaks of Djabal?—for I seek him, friends!

[Aside.] Tu Dieu! 'Tis as our Isle broke out in song

For joy, its Prefect-incubus drops off To-day, and I succeed him in his rule! But no-they cannot dream of their good fortune!

[Aloud.] Peace to you, Druses! I have tidings for you,

But first for Djabal: where 's your tall bewitcher,

With that small Arab thin-lipped silvermouth?

Kha. [Aside to KAR.] Loys, in truth! Yet Djabal cannot err!

Kar. [to Kha.] And who takes charge of Loys? That's forgotten,

Despite thy wariness! Will Loys stand

And see his comrade slaughtered?

How they shrink Loys. [Aside.] And whisper, with those rapid faces! What?

The sight of me in their oppressors' garb

Strikes terror to the simple tribe? God's

shame

On those that bring our Order ill repute! But all 's at end now; better days begin For these mild mountaineers from over-

The timidest shall have in me no Prefect
To cower at thus! [Aloud.] I asked for
Diabal—

Kar. [Aside.] Better One lured him, ere he can suspect, inside

The corridor; 'twere easy to dispatch A youngster. [To Lovs.] Djabal passed some minutes since

Thro' yonder porch, and ...

Kha. [Aside.] Hold! What, him dispatch?

The only Ĉhristian of them all we charge No tyranny upon? Who,—noblest Knight

Of all that learned from time to time

their trade

Of lust and cruelty among us,—heir
To Europe's pomps, a truest child of
pride,—

Yet stood between the Prefect and ourselves

From the beginning? Loys, Djabal makes

Account of, and precisely sent to Rhodes

For safety?—I take charge of him!

[To Loys.] Sir Loys,—

Loys. There, cousins! Does Sir Loys

strike you dead?

Kha. [advancing.] Djabal has intercourse with few or none

Till noontide: but, your pleasure?

Loys. 'Intercourse

With few or none?'—(Ah, Khalil, when you spoke

I saw not your smooth face! All health!
—and health

To Anael! How fares Anael?)—'Intercourse

With few or none?' Forget you, I've been friendly

With Djabal long ere you or any Druse?

—Enough of him at Rennes, I think,
beneath

The Duke my father's roof! He'd tell by the hour,

With fixed white eyes beneath his swarthy brow,

Plausiblest stories . . .

Kha. Stories, say you?—Ah, The quaint attire!

Loys. My dress for the last time! How sad I cannot make you understand, This ermine, o'er a shield, betokens me Of Bretagne, ancientest of provinces

And noblest; and, what's best and oldest there.

See, Dreux', our house's blazon, which the Nuncio

Tacks to an Hospitaller's vest to-day!

Kha. The Nuncio we await? What
brings you back

From Rhodes, Sir Loys?

Loys. How you island-tribe Forget, the world's awake while here you drowse!

What brings me back? What should not bring me, rather?

Our Patriarch's Nuncio visits you today—

Is not my year's probation out? I come To take the knightly vows.

Kha. What 's that you wear?

Loys. This Rhodian cross? The cross

your Prefect wore.

You should have seen, as I saw, the full Chapter

Rise, to a man, while they transferred this cross

From that unworthy Prefect's neck to ... (fool-

My secret will escape me!) In a word, My year's probation passed, a Knight ere eve

Am I; bound, like the rest, to yield my wealth

To the common stock, to live in chastity, (We Knights espouse alone our Order's fame)

-Change this gay weed for the black white-crossed gown,

And fight to death against the Infidel

Not, therefore, against you, you

Christians with

Such partial difference only as befits
The peacefullest of tribes! But Khalil,
prithee,

Is not the Isle brighter than wont today?

Khā. Ah. the new sword!

Loys. See now! You handle sword As 'twere a camel-staff! Pull! That's my motto,

Annealed, 'Pro fide,' on the blade in blue.

Kha. No curve in it? Surely a blade

should curve!
Loys. Straight from the wrist!

Loose—it should poise itself!

Kha. [waving with irrepressible exultation the sword.] We are a nation,

Loys, of old fame

Among the mountains! Rights have we

to keep
With the sword too!

[Remembering himself.] But I forget you bid me

Seek Diabal?

Loys. What! A sword's sight scares you not?

(The People I will make of him and them!

Oh, let my Prefect-sway begin at once!)
Bring Djabal—say, indeed, that come
he must!

Kha. At noon seek Djabal in the Prefect's Chamber,

And find . . . [Aside.] Nay, 'tis thy cursed race's token,

Frank pride, no special insolence of thine!

[Aloud.] Tarry, and I will do your bidding, Loys.

[To the rest aside.] Now, forth you! I proceed to Djabal straight.

Leave this poor boy, who knows not what he says.

Oh, will it not add joy to even thy joy, Djabal, that I report all friends were true?

[Khalil goes, followed by the Druses. Loys. Tu Dieu / How happy I shall make these Druses!

Was't not surpassingly contrived of me To get the long list of their wrongs by heart.

Then take the first pretence for stealing off

From these poor islanders, present my-

Sudden at Rhodes before the noble Chapter,

And (as best proof of ardour in its cause Which ere to-night will have become, too, mine)

Acquaint it with this plague-sore in its body,

This Prefect and his villanous career?
The princely Synod! All I dared request

Was his dismissal; and they graciously Consigned his very office to myself—

Myself may heal whate'er 's diseased!

And good

For them, they did so! Since I never felt

How lone a lot, tho' brilliant, I embrace, Till now that, past retrieval, it is mine— To live thus, and thus die! Yet, as I leapt

On shore, so home a feeling greeted me That I could half believe in Djabal's

story,
He used to tempt my father with, at
Rennes—

And me, too, since the story brought me here—

Of some Count Dreux and ancestor of ours Who, sick of wandering from Bouillon's war,

Left his old name in Lebanon.

At least to spend in the Isle! and, my

An hour hence, what if Anael turns on

The great black eyes I must forget?
Why, fool,

Recall them, then? My business is with Djabal,

Not Anael! Djabal tarries: if I seek him?—

The Isle is brighter than its wont to-day!

ACT II

Enter DJABAL.

Dja. That a strong man should think himself a God!

I—Hakeem? To have wandered through the world,

Sown falsehood, and thence reaped now scorn, now faith,

For my one chant with many a change, my tale

Of outrage, and my prayer for vengeance -this

Required, forsooth, no mere man's faculty,

Nor less than Hakeem's? The persuading Loys

To pass probation here; the getting access

By Loys to the Prefect; worst of all, The gaining my tribe's confidence by fraud

That would disgrace the very Franks,-

Of Europe's secrets that subdue the flame.

The wave,—to ply a simple tribe with these.

Took Hakeem ?

And I feel this first to-day! Does the day break, is the hour immi-

When one deed, when my whole life's deed, my deed

Must be accomplished? Hakeem? Why the God?

Shout, rather, 'Djabal, Youssof's child, thought slain

With his whole race, the Druses' Sheikhs, this Prefect Endeavoured to extirpate-saved, a

child. Returnsfrom traversing the world, aman, Able to take revenge, lead back the

To Lebanon '-so shout, and who gainsavs?

But now, because delusion mixed itself Insensibly with this career, all's changed!

Have I brought Venice to afford us convoy?

'True-but my jugglings wrought that!' Put I heart

Into our people where no heart lurked? -- Ah.

What cannot an impostor do!'

Not this! Not do this which I do! Not bid,

Falsehood! Thou shalt not keep thy But Sheikh once more! Mere Djabalhold on me!

-Nor even get a hold on me! 'Tis now-

This day-hour-minute-'tis as here Istand

On the accursed threshold of the Prefect, That I am found deceiving and deceived!

And now what do I ?- Hasten to the

Deceived, ere they deceive the manyshout.

As I professed, I did believe myself! Say, Druses, had you seen a butchery-

If Ayoob, Karshook saw-Maani there Must tell you how I saw my father sink;

My mother's arms twine still about my neck;

I hear my brother's shriek, here 's yet the scar

Of what was meant for my own deathblow-say,

If you had woke like me, grown year by

Out of the tumult in a far-off clime, Would it be wondrous such delusion grew?

I walked the world, asked help at every hand:

Came help or no? Not this and this? Which helps

When I returned with, found the Prefect here.

The Druses here, all here but Hakeem's self,

The Khalif of the thousand prophecies, Reserved for such a juncture,—could I call

My mission aught but Hakeem's? Promised Hakeem

More than performs the Djabal-you absolve?

-Me. you will never shame before the crowd

Yet happily ignorant?—Me, both throngs surround

The few deceived, the many unabused, -Who, thus surrounded, slay for you and them

The Prefect, lead to Lebanon! No Khalif.

not ...

Enter KHALIL hastily.

—God Hakeem! Kha. 'Tis told! The whole Druse nation

knows thee, Hakeem, As we! and mothers lift on high their

Who seem aware, so glisten their great

Thou hast not failed us; ancient brows

are proud!

Our elders could not earlier die, it seems, Than at thy coming! The Druse heart is thine!

Take it! my Lord and theirs, be thou

adored!

Dja. [Aside.] Adored!—but I re-

nounce it utterly!

Kha. Already are they instituting choirs

And dances to the Khalif, as of old 'Tis chronicled thou bad'st them.

Dia. [Aside.] I abjure it!

'Tis not mine-not for me!

Kha. Why pour they wine Flavoured like honey and bruised mountain herbs?

Or wear those strings of sun-dried cedar-

Oh—let me tell thee—Esaad, we supposed

Doting, is carried forth, eager to see The last sun rise on the Isle—he can see

The shamed Druse women never wept before:

They can look up when we reach home,

they say. Smell!—Sweet cane, saved in Lilith's breast thus long—

Sweet!—it grows wild in Lebanon. And I

Alone do nothing for thee! 'Tis my

office Just to announce what well thou

know'st-but thus Thou bidst me. At this selfsame

moment tend

The Prefect, Nuncio, and the Admiral Hither, by their three sea-paths: nor forget

Who were the trusty watchers !-- thou forget?

Like me, who do forget that Anael bade . .

Dja. [Aside.] Ay, Anael, Anael-is that said at last?

Louder than all, that would be said, I knew!

What does abjuring mean, confessing mean, To the people? Till that woman crossed

my path,

On went I, solely for my people's sake: I saw her, and I first saw too myself,

And slackened pace: 'if I should prove indeed

Hakeem—with Anael by!'

Kha. [Aside.]Ah, he is rapt! Dare I at such a moment break on him Even to do my sister's bidding? Yes! The eyes are Djabal's, and not Hakeem's vet!

Though but till I have spoken this,

perchance.

Dia. [Aside.] To yearn to tell her, and vet have no one

Great heart's word that will tell her! I could gasp

Doubtless one such word out, and die! [Aloud.] You said

That Anael . . . Khā.

... Fain would see thee, speak with thee, Before thou change, discard this Diabal's

shape She knows, for Hakeem's shape she is

to know. Something's to say that will not from her mind:

I know not what-- 'Let him but come!' she said.

Dja. [Half-apart.] My nation—all my Druses—how fare they?

Those I must save, and suffer thus to save.

Hold they their posts? Wait they their Khalif too?

Kha. All at the signal pant to flock around

That banner of a brow!

Dja. [Aside.] And when they flock, Confess them this-and after, for reward.

Be chased with howlings to her feet perchance?

—Have the poor outraged Druses, deaf and blind,

Precede me there—forestall my story, there—

Tell it in mocks and jeers!

Who needs a Hakeem to direct him now?

I need the veriest child—why not this child?

[Turning abruptly to KHALLL.
You are a Druse too, Khalil; you were
nourished

Like Anael with our mysteries: if she Could vow, so nourished, to love only one

Who should revenge the Druses, whence proceeds

Your silence? Wherefore made you no essay,

Who thus implicitly can execute

My bidding? What have I done, you could not?

Who, knowing more than Anael the prostration

Of our once lofty tribe, the daily life Of this detested . . .

Does he come, you say,
This Prefect? All 's in readiness?

Kha. The sword, The sacred robe, the Khalif's mystic

Laid up so long, are all disposed beside The Prefect's chamber.

Dja. —Why did you despair?

Kha. I know our nation's state? Too

Kha. I know our nation's state? Too surely know, As thou, who speak'st to prove me!

Wrongs like ours
Should wake revenge: but when I sought the wronged

And spoke,—'The Prefect stabbed your son—arise!

Your daughter, while you starve, eats shameless bread

In his pavilion—then, arise!'—my speech
Fell idly—'twas, 'Be silent, or worse

fare!
Endure, till time's slow cycle prove complete!

Who may'st thou be that takest on thee to thrust

Into this peril—art thou Hakeem?'
No!

Only a mission like thy mission renders All these obedient at a breath, subdues Their private passions, brings their wills

to one!

Dja. You think so ?

Kha. Even now—when they have witnessed

Thy miracles—had I not threatened them

With Hakeem's vengeance, they would mar the whole,

And couch ere this, each with his special prize,

Safe in his dwelling, leaving our main hope

To perish! No! When these have kissed thy feet

At Lebanon, the Past purged off, the Present

Clear,—for the Future, even Hakeem's mission

May end, and I perchance, or any youth, Can rule them thus renewed.—I talk to thee!

Dja. And wisely. He is Anael's brother, pure

As An .el's self! Go say, I come to her. Haste! I will follow you. [Khalil goes. Oh. not confess

To these—the blinded multitude—confess.

Before at least the fortune of my deed Half authorize its means! Only to her Let me confess my fault, who in my path

Curled up like incense from a mageking's tomb

When he would have the wayfarer descend

Through the earth's rift and take hid treasure up.

When should my first child's careless.

When should my first child's-carelessness have stopped

If not when I, whose lone youth hurried past

Letting each joy 'scape for the Druses' sake,

At length recovered in one Druse all iovs?

Were her brow brighter, her eyes richer, still Would I confess! On the gulf's verge I pause.

How could I slay the Prefect, thus and thus?

Anael, be mine to guard me, not destroy! Goes.

Enter Anael, and Maani, who is assisting to array her in the ancient dress of the Druses.

An. Those saffron vestures of the tabret-girls!

Comes Djabal, think you?

Doubtless Djabal comes. Maa. An.Dost thou snow-swathe thee

kinglier, Lebanon,

Than in my dreams ?-Nay, all the tresses off

My forehead! look I lovely so? He says

That I am lovely.

Lovely: nay, that hangs Maa.Awry.

You tell me how a khandjar hangs?

The sharp side, thus, along the heart, see, marks

The maiden of our class. Are you con-

For Djabal as for me?

Content, my child. An. Oh, mother, tell me more of him!

Even now-tell more, fill up my soul

with him! Maa. And did I not . . . yes, surely . . .

tell you all? An. What will be changed in Djabal

when the Change Arrives? Which feature? Not his eyes! 'Tis writ,

Our Hakeem's eyes rolled fire and clove the dark

Superbly.

An. Not his eyes! His voice perhaps? Yet that's no change; for a grave current lived

-Grandly beneath the surface ever lived.

That, scattering, broke as in live silver | Never did he announce—(how the moon

While . . . ah, the bliss . . . he would To ope and shut, the while, above us discourse to me

In that enforced, still fashion, word on word!

'Tis the old current which must swell thro' that,

For what least tone, Maani, could I lose? 'Tis surely not his voice will change!

—If Hakeem Only stood by! If Djabal, somehow,

passed Out of the radiance as from out a robe;

Possessed, but was not it! He lived with you?

Well—and that morning Djabal saw me first

And heard my vow never to wed but one Who saved my People—on that day . . . proceed!

Maa. Once more, then: from the time of his return

In secret, changed so since he left the Tsle

That I, who screened our Emir's last of sons.

This Djabal, from the Prefect's massacre -Who bade him ne'er forget the child he was,

-Who dreamed so long the youth he might become-

I knew not in the man that child; the Who spoke alone of hopes to save our

tribe. How he had gone from land to land to

Our tribe-allies were sure, nor foes to

dread; And much he mused, days, nights, alone

he mused: But never till that day when, pale and

As by a persevering woe, he cried

'Is there not one Druse left me?'-and I showed

The way to Khalil's and your hidingplace

From the abhorred eye of the Prefect

So that he saw you, heard you speaktill then,

seemed

both!)

-His mission was the mission promised [DJABAL enters.]

The cycle had revolved-all things renewing,

He was lost Hakeem clothed in flesh to

His children home anon, now veiled to

Great purposes—the Druses now would change!

An. And they have changed! And obstacles did sink. And furtherances rose! And round his

Played fire, and music beat her angel

My people, let me more rejoice, oh,

For you than for myself! Did I but watch

Afar the pageant, feel our Khalif pass, One of the throng, how proud were Itho' ne'er

Singled by Djabal's glance! But to be chosen

His own from all, the most his own of

To be exalted with him, side by side. Lead the exulting Druses, meet . . . ah,

Worthily meet the maidens who await Ever beneath the cedars—how deserve This honour, in their eyes? So bright are

That saffron-vestured sound the tabrets

The girls who throng there in my dreams! One hour

And all is over: how shall I do aught That may deserve next hour's exalting? -How ?-

Suddenly to Maani. Mother, I am not worthy of him! I read it

Still in his eyes! He stands as if to tell

I am not, yet forbears! Why else revert To one theme ever ?-how mere human

Suffice him in myself-whose worship

Whose awe goes ever off at his approach, As now, that when he comes . . .

Oh, why is it I cannot kneel to you?

Rather, 'tis I Should kneel to you, my Anael!

Even so! For never seem you—shall I speak the truth ?-

Never a God to me! 'Tis the Man's hand,

Eye, voice ! Oh, do you veil these to our people.

Or but to me? To them, I think, to

And brightness is their veil, shadowmy truth!

You mean that I should never kneel to

-So I will kneel!

Dja. [preventing her.] No-no! [Feeling the khandjar as he raises her.

Ha, have you chosen . . . An. The khandjar with our ancient

garb. But, Djabal, Change not, be not exalted yet! give

That I may plan more, perfect more. My blood

Beats-beats!

 $\lceil Aside. \rceil$ Oh must I then-since Lovs leaves us

Never to come again, renew in me These doubts so near effaced already—

I needs confess them now to Djabal?

That when I saw that stranger—heard his voice,

My faith fell, and the woeful thought flashed first

That each effect of Diabal's presence. taken

For proof of more than human attributes In him, by me whose heart at his approach

Beat fast, whose brain while he was by swam round,

Whose soul at his departure died away, -That every such effect might have

been wrought In others' frames, tho' not in mine, by

Or any merely mortal presence? Doubt Is fading fast; shall I reveal it now?

How can I be rewarded presently,

With doubt unexpiated, undisclosed?

Dja. [Aside.] Avow the truth? I cannot! In what words

Avow that all she loves in me is false? —Which yet has served that flower-like love of hers

To climb by, like the clinging gourd, and clasp

With its divinest wealth of leaf and

Could I take down the prop-work, in it-

So vile, yet interlaced and overlaid

With painted cups and fruitage—might these still

Bask in the sun, unconscious their own strength

Of matted stalk and tendril had replaced The old support thus silently withdrawn!

Butno; the beauteous fabric crushes too. 'Tis not for my sake but for Anael's sake I leave her soul this Hakeem where it

Oh, could I vanish from them—quit the Isle! And yet—a thought comes: here my

work is done

At every point; the Druses must return-

Have convoy to their birth-place back, whoe'er

The leader be, myself or any Druse-Venice is pledged to that: 'tis for myself.

For my own vengeance in the Prefect's death.

I stay now, not for them—to slay or

The Prefect, whom imports it save my-

He cannot bar their passage from the

What would his death be but my own reward?

Then, mine I will forego. It is foregone! Let him escape with all my House's blood!

Ere he can reach land, Djabal disap-

And Hakeem, Anael loved, shall, fresh as first.

Live in her memory, keeping her sub-

Above the world. She cannot touch that world

By ever knowing what I truly am, Since Loys,—of mankind the only one Able to link my Present with my Past, My life in Europe with my Island life, Thence, able to unmask me,-I've dis-

posed Safely at last at Rhodes, and . . .

Enter KHALIL.

Lovs greets thee! Kha. Dia. Loys? To drag me back? It cannot be!

An. [Aside.] Loys! Ah, doubt may not be stifled so!

Kha. Can I have erred that thou so gazest? Yes. I told thee not, in the glad press of

tidings

Of higher import, Loys is returned Before the Prefect, with, if possible, Twice the light-heartedness of old. As though

On some inauguration he expects, To-day, the world's fate hung!

Dia. -And asks for me? Kha. Thou knowest all things! Thee in chief he greets,

But every Druse of us is to be happy At his arrival, he declares: were Loys Thou, Master, he could have no wider

To take us in with. How I love that Lovs!

Dja. [Aside.] Shame winds me with her tether round and round!

An. [Aside.] Loys? I take the trial! it is meet.

The little I can do, be done; that faith,

All I can offer, want no perfecting Which my own act may compass. Ay, this way

All may go well, nor that ignoble doubt Be chased by other aid than mine. Advance

Close to my fear, weigh Loys with my Lord.

The mortal's with the more than mortal's gifts!

Dja. [Aside.] Before, there were so few deceived! and now There's doubtless not one least Druse

in the Isle

But, having learned my superhuman claims.

And calling me his Khalif-God, will

The whole truth out from Loys at first word!

While Loys, for his part, will hold me

With a Frank's unimaginable scorn

Of such imposture, to my people's eyes!

Could I but keep him longer yet awhile

From them, amuse him here until I plan

How he and I at once may leave the Tsle?

Khalil I cannot part with from myside-My only help in this emergency: There's Anael!

An. Please vou?

Dja. Anael—none but she! [To ANAEL.] I pass some minutes in the chamber there,

Ere I see Loys: you shall speak with him

Until I join you. Khalil follows me. An. [Aside.] As I divined: he bids me save myself,

Offers me a probation—I accept!

Let me see Loys!

Loys. [Without.] Djabal!

'Tis his voice. An. [Aside.] The smooth Frank trifler with our people's wrongs,

The self-complacent boy-inquirer, loud On this and that inflicted tyranny,

-Aught serving to parade an ignorance Of how wrong feels, inflicted! Let me

With what I viewed at distance! let myself

Probe this delusion to the core!

He comes! Khalil, along with me; while Anael

Till I return once more—and but once more!

ACT III

ANAEL and LOYS.

An. Here leave me! Here I wait another. 'Twas

For no mad protestation of a love

Like this you say possesses you, I came. Loys. Love-how protest a love I dare not feel?

Mad words may doubtless have escaped me-vou

Are here—I only feel you here!

An. No more! Loys. But once again, whom could you love ? I dare,

Alas, say nothing of myself, who am A Knight now, for when Knighthood

we embrace.

Love we abjure: so, speak on safely speak,

Lest I speak, and betray my faith. And vet

To say your breathing passes through me, changes

My blood to spirit, and my spirit to vou.

As Heaven the sacrificer's wine to it-This is not to protest my love! You

You could love one . . .

One only! We are bent To earth—who raises up my tribe, I love; The Prefect bows us-who removes him:

Have ancient rights-who gives them back to us.

I love. Forbear me! Let my hand go! Loys.

You could love only? Where is Djabal? Stay!

[Aside.] Yet wherefore stay? Who does this but myself?

Had I apprised her that I come to do Just this, what more could she acknowledge? No,

She sees into my heart's core! What is

Feeds either cheek with red, as June some rose?

Why turns she from me? Ah fool, overfond

To dream I could call up . . .

... What never dream

Yet feigned! 'Tis love! Oh Anael, Against them! Let me not see Diabal speak to me!

Djabal!

Seek Diabal by the Prefect's An.chamber

[She paces the room. At noon! Loys. [Aside.] And am I not the Prefect now?

Is it my fate to be the only one Able to win her love, the only one Unable to accept her love? The Past Breaks up beneath my footing: came I here

This morn as to a slave, to set her free And take her thanks, and then spend dav by dav

Content beside her in the Isle? What

This knowledge in me now! Her eye has broken

The faint disguise away: for Anael's

I left the Isle, for her espoused the cause Of the Druses, all for her I thought, till now.

To live without!

-As I must live! To-day Ordains me Knight, forbids me . . never shall

Forbid me to profess myself, heart, arm,

Thy soldier!

Djabal you demanded, comes! Loys. [Aside.] What wouldst thou, Loys? See him? Nought beside Is wanting: I have felt his voice a spell From first to last. He brought me here,

made known The Druses to me, drove me hence to

Redress for them; and shall I meet him When nought is wanting but a word of

his, To-what ?-induce me to spurn hope,

faith, pride, Honour away,—to cast my lot among His tribe, become a proverb in men's

mouths. Breaking my high pact of companion-

With those who graciously bestowed on

The very opportunities I turn

An. The Prefect also comes!

Loys. [Aside.] Him let me see. Not Djabal! Him, degraded at a word, To soothe me,—to attest belief in me— And, after, Djabal! Yes, ere I return To her, the Nuncio's vow shall have destroyed

This heart's rebellion, and coerced this

For ever.

Anael, not before the vows Irrevocably fix me . .

Let me fly! The Prefect, or I lose myself for ever!

An. Yes, I am calm now; just one way remains-

One, to attest my faith in him: for, see, I were quite lost else: Loys, Djabal, stand

On either side—two men! I balance looks

And words, give Djabal a man's preference,

No more. In Djabal, Hakeem is absorbed!

And for a love like this, the God who saves

My race, selects me for his bride! One way!--

Enter DJABAL

Dja. [to himself.] No moment is to waste, then; 'tis resolved! If Khalil may be trusted to lead back

The Druses, and if Loys can be lured Out of the Isle—if I procure his silence, Or promise never to return at least,-All 's over! Even now my bark awaits-I reach the next wild islet and the next, And lose myself beneath the sunfor ever! And now, to Anael!

An.Diabal, I am thine! Dja. Mine? Djabal's?—As if Hakeem

had not been?

An. Not Djabal's ? Say first, do you read my thoughts?

Why need I speak, if you can read my thoughts?

Dia. I do not, I have said a thousand times.

An. (My secret's safe, I shall surprise him yet!)

Djabal, I knew your secret from the

Djabal, when first I saw you . . . (by our porch

You leant, and pressed the tinkling veil away,

And one fringe fell behind your neck-I see!)

. . . I knew you were not human, for I

'This dim secluded house where the sea **beats**

Is Heaven to me—my people's huts are

To them: this august form will follow

Mix with the waves his voice will.-I have him:

And they, the Prefect; Oh, my happi-

Rounds to the full whether I choose or no! His eyes met mine, he was about to speak.

His hand grew damp—surely he meant to say

He let me love him: in that moment's

I shall forget my people pine for home-They pass and they repass with pallid eyes!'

I vowed at once a certain vow; this

Not to embrace you till my tribe was saved.

Embrace me!

Dja. [Apart.] And she loved me! Nought remained

But that! Nay, Anael, is the Prefect dead? An. Ah, you reproach me! True, his

death crowns all, I know-or should know: and I would

do much. Believe! but, death-Oh, you, who have known death,

Would never doom the Prefect, were death fearful

As we report!

Death !—a fire curls within us From the foot's palm, and fills up to the brain.

Up, out, then shatters the whole bubble-shell

Of flesh, perchance!

Death !- witness, I would die, Whate'er death be, would venture now

For Khalil-for Maani-what for thee? Nay but embrace me, Djabal, in assur-

My vow will not be broken, for I must Do something to attest my faith in you, Be worthy of you!

Dja. [avoiding her.] I come for that—

to sav

Such an occasion is at hand: 'tis like I leave you—that we part, my Anael, part

For ever!

An. We part? Just so! I have succumbed.

I am, he thinks, unworthy—and nought less

Will serve than such approval of my

Then, we part not! Remains there no way short

Of that? Oh, not that!

Death !- Yet a hurt bird Died in my hands-its eyes filmed-'Nay, it sleeps,'

I said, 'will wake to-morrow well'—
'twas dead!

Dja. I stand here and time fleets. Anael-I come

To bid a last farewell to you: perhaps We never meet again. But, ere the Prefect

Arrive . . .

Enter KHALIL, breathlessly.

He's here! The Prefect! Kha.Twenty guards,

No more—no sign he dreams of danger.

Awaits thee only-Ayoob, Karshook, keep

Their posts—wait but the deed's accomplishment

To join us with thy Druses to a man! Still holds his course the Nuncio—near and near

The fleet from Candia steering! All is lost! Dia. [Aside.]

-Or won?

Kha. And I have laid the sacred robes, The sword, the head-tiar, at the porch—

the place

Commanded. Thou wilt hear the Prefect's trumpet.

Dia. Then I keep Anael,—him then, past recall,

I slav—'tis forced on me! As I began I must conclude—so be it!

Kha. For the rest, Save Loys, our foe's solitary sword,

All is so safe that . . . I will ne'er entreat Thy post again of thee: tho' danger

There must be glory only meet for thee

In slaying the Prefect!

And 'tis now that An. [Aside.] Djabal

Would leave me !-in the glory meet for

Dja. As glory, I would yield the deed to you,

Or any Druse: what peril there may be, I keep. [Aside.] All things conspire to hound me on!

Not now, my soul, draw back, at least!

Not now! The course is plain, howe'er obscure all

else-Once offer this tremendous sacrifice,

Prevent what else will be irreparable, Secure these transcendental helps, regain

The Cedars-then let all dark clear itself!

I slav him!

Kha. Anael, and no part for us! [To DJA.] Hast thou possessed her with . .

Dja. [to An.] Whom speak you to? What is it you behold there? Nay, this

Turns stranger. Shudder you? The man must die.

As thousands of our race have died thro' him.

One blow, and I discharge his weary soul From the flesh that pollutes it; let him

Straight some new expiatory form, of earth

Or sea, the reptile, or some aëry thing:

What is there in his death?

My brother said. Is there no part in it for us?

For Khalil,-Dia.

The trumpet will announce the Nuncio's entry;

Here, I shall find the Prefect hastening In the Pavilion to receive him—here,

I slay the Prefect; meanwhile Ayoob

The Nuncio with his guards within: once these

Secured in the outer hall, bid Ayoob bar Entry or egress till I give the sign

Which waits the landing of the argosies You will announce to me: this double sign

That justice is performed and help arrived.

When Ayoob shall receive, but not before. Let him throw ope the palace doors,

admit The Druses to behold their tyrant, ere

We leave for ever this detested spot. Go, Khalil, hurry all! no pause, no

pause! Whirl on the dream, secure to wake anon!

Kha. What sign? and who the bearer? Dja.

Who shall show My ring, admit to Avoob. How she stands!

Have I not . . . I must have some task for her.

Anael! not that way! 'Tis the Prefect's chamber

Anael, keep you the ring—give you the

(It holds her safe amid the stir.) You

Be faithful?

An. [taking the ring.] I would fain be worthy of you!

[Trumpet without. Kha. He comes!

Dja.And I too come!

One word, but one! An.Say, shall you be exalted at the deed? Then? On the instant?

I exalted? What? Dia. He, there-we, thus-our wrongs revenged-our tribe

Set free? Oh, then shall I, assure yourself,

Shall you, shall each of us, be in his death

Exalted!

Kha. He is here!

Dia. Awav-awav!

[They go.

Enter the Prefect with Guards, and Loys.

The Prefect. [to Guards.] Back, I say, to the galley every guard!

That's my sole care now; see each bench retains

Its complement of rowers; I embark O' the instant, since this Knight will have it so.

Alas me! Could you have the heart, my Loys?

[To a Guard who whispers.] Oh, bring the holy Nuncio here forthwith! [The Guards go.

Loys, a rueful sight, confess, to see The grey discarded Prefect leave his post,

With tears i' the eye! So, you are Prefect now?

You depose me-vou succeed me? Ha, ĥa!

Loys. And dare you laugh, whom laughter less becomes

Than yesterday's forced meekness we beheld . . .

Pref. - When you so eloquently pleaded, Loys,

For my dismissal from the post ?-Ah, meek

With cause enough, consult the Nuncio else!

And wish him the like meekness—for so staunch

A servant of the church can scarce have bought

His share in the Isle, and paid for it, hard pieces!

You've my successor to condole with, Nuncio!

I shall be safe by then i' the galley, Loys!

Loys. You make as you would tell me vou rejoice

To leave your scene of . . .

Pret. Trade in the dear Druses? Blood and sweat traffic? Spare what vesterday

We had enough of! Drove I in the Isle A profitable game? Learn wit, my son, Which you'll need shortly! Did it never breed

Suspicion in you, all was not pure profit, When I, the insatiate . . . and so forthwas bent

On having a partaker in my rule?

Why did I vield this Nuncio half the gain,

If not that I might also shift—what on him?

Half of the peril, Loys!

Loys. Pref.

Hark you! I'd love you if you'd let me—this for reason.

You save my life at price of . . . well, say

At least, of yours. I came a long time since

To the Isle; our Hospitallers bade me tame

These savage wizards, and reward myself-

Loys. The Knights who so repudiate your crime?

Pref. Loys, the Knights! we doubtless understood

Each other; as for trusting to reward From any friend beside myself . . . no, no!

I clutched mine on the spot, when it was sweet.

And I had taste for it. I felt these wizards

Alive-was sure they were not on me, only

When I was on them: but with age comes caution: And stinging pleasures please less and

sting more.

Year by year, fear by fear! The girls were brighter

Than ever ('faith, there 's yet one Anael left.

I set my heart upon-Oh, prithee, let That brave new sword lie still!)—These

joys looked brighter, But silenter the town, too, as I passed. With this alcove's delicious memories
Began to mingle visions of gaunt
fathers,

Quick-eyed sons, fugitives from the mine, the oar,

Stealing to catch me: brief, when I

To quake with fear—(I think I hear the Chapter

Solicited to let me leave, now all

Worth staying for was gained and gone!)
—I say,

Just when for the remainder of my life All methods of escape seemed lost—that

Up should a young hot-headed Loys spring,

Talk very long and loud,—in fine, com-

The Knights to break their whole arrangement, have me

Home for pure shame—from this safehold of mine

Where but ten thousand Druses seek my life,

To my wild place of banishment, San Gines

By Murcia, where my three fat manors lying,

Purchased by gains here and the Nuncio's gold,

Are all I have to guard me,—that such fortune
Should fall to me, I hardly could

expect!
Therefore, I say, I'd love you!

Logs. Can it be?

I play into your hands then? Oh, no, no!
The Venerable Chapter, the Great Order
Sunk o' the sudden into fiends of the
pit?

But I will back—will yet unveil you!

Pref. Me?
To whom?—perhaps Sir Galeas, who in
Chapter

Shook his white head thrice—and some dozen times

My hand next morning shook, for value paid!

To that Italian Saint, Sir Cosimo?—
Indignant at my wringing year by year
A thousand bezants from the coral
divers,

Asyourecounted; felt he not aggrieved? Well might he—I allowed for his half-share

Merely one hundred! To Sir . . .

Loys. See! you dare Inculpate the whole Order; yet should

A youth, a sole voice, have the power to change

Their evil way, had they been firm in it? Answer me!

Pref. Oh, the son of Bretagne's Duke,

And that son's wealth, the father's influence, too,

And the young arm, we'll even say, my Loys,

-The fear of losing or diverting these Into another channel, by gainsaying

A novice too abruptly, could not influence

The Order! You might join, for aught they cared,

Their red-cross rivals of the Temple! Well,

I thank you for my part, at all events! Stay here till they withdraw you! You'll inhabit

My palace—sleep, perchance, in the alcove,

Where now I go to meet our holy friend: Good! and now disbelieve me if you

This is the first time for long years I enter Thus [lifts the arras] without feeling just as if I lifted

The lid up of my tomb!

Loys. They share his crime. God's punishment will overtake you yet!

Pref. Thank you it does not! Pardon this last flash:

I bear a sober visage presently With the disinterested Nuncio here— His purchase-money safe at Murcia, too! Let me repeat—for the first time, no draught

Coming as from a sepulchre salutes me. When we next meet, this folly may have passed,

We'll hope—Ha, ha!

[Goes through the arras. Loys. Assure me but . . . he 's gone!

He could not lie! Then what have I escaped!

I, who had so nigh given up happiness For ever, to be linked with him and

them!

Oh, opportunest of discoveries! I

Their Knight? I utterly renounce them all!

Hark! What, he meets by this the Nuncio? yes The same hyaena-groan-like laughter!

Quick-To Diabal! I am one of them at last,

These simple-hearted Druses-Anael's tribe!

Diabal! She's mine at last—Diabal. [Goes.

ACT IV

Enter DJABAL.

Dia. Let me but slay the Prefect.

The end now!

To-morrow will be time enough to pry Into the means I took: suffice, they served.

Ignoble as they were, to hurl revenge

True to its object.

[Seeing the robes, &c., disposed. Mine should never so

Have hurried to accomplishment! Thee, Diabal,

Far other moods befitted! Calm the

Should clothe this doom's awarder!

[Taking the robe.] Shall I dare Assume my nation's Robe? I am at

A Druse again, chill Europe's policy Drops from me-I dare take the Robe. Why not

The Tiar? I rule the Druses, and what

Betokens it than rule ?--yet--yet--Lays down the tiar.

[Footsteps in the alcove.] He comes! [Taking the sword.

If the Sword serves, let the Tiar lie! So, feet

Clogged with the blood of twenty years

Thus lightly! Round me, all ye ghosts! He'll lift . . .

Which arm to push the arras wide ?or both?

Stab from the neck down to the heartthere stay!

Near he comes-nearer-the next footstep! Now!

As he dashes aside the arras, ANAEL is discovered.

Ha! Anael! Nay, my Anael, can it be? Heard you the trumpet? I must slav him here.

And here you ruin all. Why speak you not?

Anael, the Prefect comes! [ANAEL screams.] So late to feel

'Tis not a sight for you to look upon? A moment's work-but such work! Till you go,

I must be idle—idle, I risk all!

Pointing to her hair. Those locks are well, and you are beau-

teous thus. But with the dagger 'tis, I have to do!

An. With mine! Dia.Blood—Anael?

Djabal-'tis thy deed! An. It must be! I had hoped to claim it

mine-Be worthy thee—but I must needs con-

'Twas not I, but thyself ... not I have ... Djabal! Speak to me!

Dja. Oh my punishment!

An.Speak to me While I can speak! touch me, despite the blood!

When the command passed from thy soul to mine,

I went, fire leading me, muttering of thee, And the approaching exaltation,make

One sacrifice! I said,—and he sat there, Bade me approach; and, as I did approach,

Thy fire with music burst into my brain: 'Twas but a moment's work, thou

saidst-perchance It may have been so! well, it is thy deed!

Dia. It is my deed!

An.His blood, all this! -this! And . . .

And more—sustain me, Djabal! wait I hoped: I said, Heaven had accepted not-now

Let flash thy glory! Change thyself and me!

It must be! Ere the Druses flock to us! At least confirm me! Djabal! blood gushed forth-

He was our tyrant—but I looked he'd fall

Prone as asleep-why else is death called sleep?

Sleep? He bent o'er his breast! 'Tis sin. I know.-

Punish me, Djabal, but wilt thou let him? Be it thou that punishest, not he-who creeps

On his red breast-is here! 'tis the

small groan Of a child-no worse! Bestow the new

life, then! Too swift it cannot be, too strange, sur-

passing! [Following him up and down. Now! Change us both! Change me and

change thou! Dja. [sinks on his knees.] Behold my change! You have done

nobly! I!-An. Can Hakeem kneel?

No Hakeem. and scarce Djabal!

I have spoken falsely, and this woe is

No-hear me ere scorn blasts me! Once and ever.

The deed is mine! Oh think upon the

An. [to herself.] Did I strike once, or twice, or many times?

Dja. I came to lead my tribe where, bathed in glooms,

Doth Bahumid the Renovator sleep: Anael, I saw my tribe: I said, 'Without A miracle this cannot be '-I said

'Be there a miracle!'—for I saw you! An. His head lies south the portal! -Weighed with this The general good, how could I choose

my own? What matter was my purity of soul?

Little by little I engaged myself-Heaven would accept me for its instrument,

me!

An. Is it this blood breeds dreams in me ?-Who said

You were not Hakeem? and your miracles—

The fire that plays innocuous round your form?

[Again changing her whole manner. Ah, thou wouldst try me-thou art Hakeem still!

Dia. Woe-woe! As if the Druses of the Mount

-Scarce Arabs even there, but here, in the Isle,

Beneath their former selves-should comprehend

The subtle lore of Europe! A few secrets That would not easily affect the meanest Of the crowd there, could wholly subjugate

The best of our poor tribe! Again that

An. [after a pause springs to his neck.] Djabal, in this there can be no deceit!

Why, Djabal, were you human only,think,

Maani is but human, Khalil human, Loys is human even—did their words Haunt me, their looks pursue me? Shame on you

So to have tried me! Rather, shame on

So to need trying! Could I, with the Prefect

And the blood, there—could I see only you?

-Hang by your neck over this gulf of blood?

Speak, I am saved! Speak, Djabal! Am I saved?

[As DJABAL slowly unclasps her arms, and puts her silently from

Hakeem would save me! Thou art Diabal! Crouch!

Bow to the dust, thou basest of our kind! The pile of thee, I reared up to the cloud-Full, midway, of our fathers' trophied tombs,

Based on the living rock, devoured not

The unstable desert's jaws of sand,falls prone!

Fire, music, quenched: and now thou liest there

A ruin, obscene creatures will moan through!

-Let us come, Djabal!

Dia. Whither come? At once-Lest so it grow intolerable. Come!

Will I not share it with thee? Best at

So, feel less pain! Let them deride—thy tribe

Now trusting in thee,-Loys shall deride !

Come to them, hand in hand, with me! Dja. Where come? An. Where ?—to the Druses thou hast wronged! Confess,

Now that the end is gained—(I love thee now-)

That thou hast so deceived them-(perchance love thee

Better than ever!) Come, receive their

Of infamy! Oh, best of all I love thee! Shame with the man, no triumph with the God.

Be mine! Come!

Never! More shame yet? Dia.and why?

Why? You have called this deed mineit is mine!

And with it I accept its circumstance. How can I longer strive with fate? The

Is past—my false life shall henceforth show true.

Hear me! the argosies touch land by this:

They bear us to fresh scenes and happier skies:

What if we reign together ?--if we keep Our secret for the Druses' good ?—by

Of even their superstition, plant in them New life? I learn from Europe: all who seek

Man's good must awe man, by such means as these.

We two will be divine to them-we He meets the Nuncio? Well! Now, a

All great works in this world spring from the ruins

Of greater projects-ever, on our earth, Babels men block out, Babylons they

I wrest the weapon from your hand! I claim

The deed! Retire! You have my ring -vou bar

All access to the Nuncio till the forces From Venice land!

Thou wilt feign Hakeem then? Dja. [putting the Tiar of Hakeem on his head. | And from this moment that I dare ope wide

Eyes that till now refused to see, begins My true dominion! for I know myself, And what I am to personate. No word? [ANAEL goes.

'Tis come on me at last! His blood on her-

What memories will follow that! Her

Her fierce distorted lip and ploughed black brow!

Ah, fool! Has Europe then so poorly tamed

The Syrian blood from out thee? Thou, presume

To work in this foul earth by means not Scheme, as for Heaven,-but, on the

earth, be glad If a least ray like Heaven's be left thee!

Thus I shall be calm—in readiness—no way

[A noise without. Surprised. This should be Khalil and my Druses!

Venice is come then! Thus I grasp thee, sword!

Druses, 'tis Hakeem saves vou! In! Behold

Your Prefect!

Enter Loys. DJABAL hides the khandjar in his robe.

Loys. Oh. well found, Diabal!—but no time for words.

You know who waits there?

[Pointing to the alcove. Well !- and that 'tis there

surprise-

He there—

Dja. I know-

Loys. —is now no mortal's lord. Is absolutely powerless—call him, dead—

He is no longer Prefect—you are Prefect!

Oh, shrink not! I do nothing in the dark.

Nothing unworthy Breton blood, believe! I understood at once your urgency

That I should leave this isle for Rhodes;

What you were loath to speak—your need of help.

I have fulfilled the task, that earnestness Imposed on me; have, face to face, confronted

The Prefect in full Chapter, charged on

The enormities of his long rule: he

stood Mute, offered no defence, no crime

denied.
On which, I spoke of you, and of your

Your faith so like our own, and all you urged

Of old to me—I spoke, too, of your goodness,

Your patience—brief, I hold henceforth the Isle

In charge, am nominally Prefect,—but you,

You are associated in my rule-

Are the true Prefect! Ay, such faith had they

In my assurance of your loyalty

(For who insults an imbecile old man?)
That we assume the Prefecture this
hour!

You gaze at me! Hear greater wonders yet—

I throw down all this fabric I have built!
These Knights, I was prepared to
worship...but

Of that, another time; what's now to

Is—I shall never be a Knight! Oh, Djabal,

Here first I throw all prejudice aside, And call you brother! I am Druse like you! My wealth, my friends, my power, are wholly yours,

Your People's, which is now my People
—for

There is a maiden of your tribe, I love—She loves me—Khalil's sister——

Dja. Anael?
Loys. Start you?

Seems what I say, unknightly? Thus it chanced:

When first I came, a novice, to the Isle...

Enter one of the Nuncio's Guards from the alcove.

Guard. Oh, horrible! Sir Loys!
Here is Loys!

And here-

[Others enter from the alcove. [Pointing to DJABAL.] Secure him, bind him—this is he!

[They surround DJABAL. Loys. Madmen—what is 't you do? Stand from my friend,

And tell me!

Guard. Thou canst have no part in this—

Surely no part—but slay him not! The Nuncio

Commanded, Slay him not!

Loys. Speak, or . . . Guard. The Prefect Lies murdered there by him thou dost

embrace.

Loys. By Djabal? miserable fools!

How Djabal?

[A Guard lifts DJABAL's robe; DJABAL flings down the khandjar. Loys. [after a pause.] Thou hast received some insult worse than

Some outrage not to be endured—

[To the Guards.] Stand back! He is my friend—more than my friend! Thou hast

Slain him upon that provocation!

Guard. No!
No provocation! 'Tis a long devised
Conspiracy: the whole tribe is involved.

He is their Khalif—'tis on that pretence—

Their mighty Khalif who died long ago,

And now is come to life and light again-

how.

By one of his confederates-who. struck

With horror at this murder, first apprised

The Nuncio. As 'twas said, we find this Djabal

Here where we take him.

Dja. [Aside.] Who broke faith with me?

Loys. [to DJABAL.] Hear'st thou? Speak! Till thou speak, I keep off these,

Or die with thee. Deny this story! Thou

A Khalif, an impostor? Thou, my friend.

Whose tale was of an inoffensive race. With . . . but thou know'st-on that tale's truth I pledged

My faith before the Chapter: what art thou ?

Dja. Loys, I am as thou hast heard. All's true !

No more concealment! As these tell thee, all

Was long since planned. Our Druses are enough

To crush this handful: the Venetians land Even now in our behalf. Loys, we part

Thou, serving much, wouldst fain have served me more;

It might not be. I thank thee. As thou hearest,

We are a separated tribe: farewell!

Loys. Oh, where will truth be found now? Canst thou so

Belie the Druses? Do they share thy crime? Those thou professedst of our Breton

stock, Are partners with thee? Why, I saw

but now Khalil, my friend-he spoke with me-

no word Of this! and Anael-whom I love, and

Loves me-she spoke no word of this!

Dja.

All is just now revealed, I know not Anael, who loves thee? Khalil, fast thy friend?

> We, offsets from a wandering Count of Dreux?

> No-older than the oldest-princelier Than Europe's princeliest tribe are we. Enough

> For thee, that on our simple faith we found

> A monarchy to shame your monarchies At their own trick and secret of success. The child of this our tribe shall laugh

The palace-step of him whose life ere night

Is forfeit, as that child shall know, and

Shall laugh there! What, we Druses wait for sooth

The kind interposition of a boy

-Can only save ourselves when thou concedest?

-Khalil admire thee? He is my right hand.

My delegate !- Anael accept thy love ? She is my Bride!

Thy Bride? She one of Loys. them?

Dja. My Bride!

Loys. And she retains her glorious eyes!

She, with those eyes, has shared this miscreant's guilt!

Ah—who but she directed me to find Diabal within the Prefect's chamber? Khalil

Bade me seek Djabal there, too! All is

What spoke the Prefect worse of them than this?

Did the Church ill to institute long since Perpetual warfare with such serpentry? And I-have I desired to shift my part, Evade my share in her design? 'Tis well!

Dja. Loys, I have wronged thee-but unwittingly:

I never thought there was in thee a virtue

That could attach itself to what thou deemest

A race below thine own. I wronged thee, Loys,

Poor Boy! But that is over: all is over now,

Save the protection I ensure against
My people's anger. By their Khalif's
side,

Thou art secure and may'st depart: so,

come!

Loys. Thy side?—I take protection at thy hand?

. Enter other Guards.

Guards. Fly with him! fly, Sir Loys!

'tis too true!

And only by his side thou may'st escape!
The whole tribe is in full revolt—they
flock

About the palace—will be here—on

tnee-

And there are twenty of us, we, the Guards

Of the Nuncio, to withstand them!
Even we

Had stayed to meet our death in ignorance,

But that one Druse, a single faithful Druse.

Made known the horror to the Nuncio.
Fly!

The Nunciostands aghast. At least let us Escape their wrath, O Hakeem! We are nought

In thy tribe's persecution! [To Lovs.]

Keep by him!

They hail him Hakeem, their dead Prince, returned:

He is their God, they shout, and at his beck

Are life and death!

Loys. [springing at the khandjar
DJABAL had thrown down, seizes
him by the throat.]

Thus by his side am I!
Thus I resume my knighthood and its

warfare!

Thus end thee, miscreant, in thy pride of place!

Thus art thou caught! Without, thy dupes may cluster,

Friends aid thee, foes avoid thee, thou art Hakeem,

How say they?—God art thou! but also here

Is the least, meanest, youngest the Church calls

Her servant, and his single arm avails

To aid her as she lists. I rise, and thou Art crushed! Hordes of thy Druses flock without:

Here thou hast me, who represent the Cross,

Honour and Faith, 'gainst Hell, Mahound, and thee!

Die! [DJABAL remains calm.] Implore my mercy, Hakeem, that my scorn

May help me! Nay, I cannot ply thy trade;

I am no Druse, no stabber: and thine eye,

Thy form, are too much as they were—
my friend

Had such! Speak! Beg for mercy at my foot!

[DJABAL still silent. Heaven could not ask so much of me—

not, sure, So much! I cannot kill him so!

Strong in thy cause, then! Dost outbrave us, then!

Heardst thou that one of thine accomplices.

Thy very people, has accused thee?

His charge! Thou hast not even slain the Prefect

As thy own vile creed warrants, Meet that Druse—

Come with me and disprove him—be

thou tried

By him, nor seek appeal—promise me

this—
Or I will do God's office! What, shalt

thou Boast of assassins at thy beck, yet Truth

Want even an executioner? Consent, Or I will strike—look in my face—I will!

Dja. Give me again my khandjar, if thou darest!

[Lovs gives it. Let but one Druse accuse me, and I plunge

This home. A Druse betray me? Let us go!

[Aside.] Who has betrayed me?

[Shouts without. Hearest thou? I hear

No plainer than long years ago I heard

That shout—but in no dream now! [To the Druses.] As if one came to a son's They Return!

Wilt thou be leader with me, Loys? Well!

ACT V

The Uninitiated Druses, covering the stage tumultuously, and speaking together.

Here flock we, obeying the summons. Lo, Hakeem hath appeared, and the Prefect is dead, and we return to Lebanon! My manufacture of goats' fleece must, I doubt, soon fall away there. Come, old Nasif-link thine arm in mine -we fight, if needs be. Come, what is a great fight-word ?- 'Lebanon' (My daughter-my daughter!)-But is Khalil to have the office of Hamza ?-Nay, rather, if he be wise, the monopoly of henna and cloves. Where is Hakeem? -The only prophet I ever saw, prophesied at Cairo once, in my youth: a little black Copht, dressed all in black too, with a great stripe of yellow cloth flapping down behind him like the backfin of a water-serpent. Is this he? Biamrallah! Biamreh! HAKEEM!

Enter the NUNCIO with Guards.

Nuncio. [to his Attendants.] Hold both, the sorcerer and this accomplice Ye talk of, that accuseth him! And tell

Sir Loys he is mine, the Church's hope: Bid him approve himself our Knight

indeed!

Lo, this black disemboguing of the Isle! [To the Druses.] Ah, children, what a sight for these old eyes

That kept themselves alive this voyage

through

To smile their very last on you! I came To gather one and all you wandering sheep

Into my fold, as though a father came... As though, in coming, a father should . . .

[To his Guards.] (Ten, twelve, -Twelve guards of you, and not an

outlet? None? The wizards stop each avenue? Keep close!)

house, I say,

So did I come—no guard with me—to find . . .

Alas-Alas!

A Druse. Who is the old man? Oh, ye are to shout!

Children, he styles you.

Ay, the Prefect 's slain! Druses. Glory to the Khalif, our Father!

Nuncio. Even so! I find, (ye prompt aright) your Father slain:

While most he plotted for your good,

that Father (Alas, how kind, ye never knew)—lies

[Aside.] (And hell's worm gnaw the glozing knave-with me,

For being duped by his cajoleries!

Are these the Christians? These the docile crew

My bezants went to make me Bishop o'er?)

[To his Attendants, who whisper.] What say ye does this wizard style himself?

Biamrallah? The third Hakeem? Fatemite?

What is this jargon? He—the insane Khalif,

Dead near three hundred years ago, come

In flesh and blood again?

He mutters! Hear ye? Druses. He is blaspheming Hakeem. The old

Is our dead Prefect's friend! Tear him! Nuncio. Ye dare not! I stand here with my five-and-seventy years,

The Patriarch's power behind, and God's above me!

Those years have witnessed sin enough;

Misguided men arose against their lords,

And found excuse; but ye, to be enslaved

By sorceries, cheats; -- alas! the same tricks, tried

On my poor children in this nook of the earth.

Could triumph,—that have been successively

Exploded, laughed to scorn, all nations through—

' Romaioi, Ioudaioite kai proselutoi,

Cretes and Arabians '—you are duped the last!

Said I, refrain from tearing me? I pray

Tear me! Shall I return to tell the Patriarch

That so much love was wasted—every

Rejected, from his benison I brought, Down to the galley-full of bezants, sunk An hour since at the harbour's mouth, by that...

That . . . never will I speak his hated

name!

[To his Servants.] What was the name his fellow slip-fetter

Called their arch-wizard by? [They whisper.] Oh, Djabal was 't?

Druses. But how a sorcerer? false wherein?

Nuncio. (Ay, Djabel!) How false? Ye know not, Djabal has confessed...

Nay, that by tokens found on him we

What I sailed hither solely to divulge— How by his spells the demons were allured

To seize you—not that these be aught save lies

And mere illusions. Is this clear? I

By measures such as these, he would have led you

Into a monstrous ruin: follow ye?
Say, shall ye perish for his sake, my
sons?

Druses. Hark ye!

Nuncio. —Be of one privilege amerced?

No! Infinite the Patriarch's mercies be!
No! With the Patriarch's licence, still
I bid ye

Tear him to pieces who misled you! Haste!

Druses. The old man's beard shakes, and his eyes are white fire! After all, I know nothing of Djabal beyond what

Karshook says; he knows but what Khalil says; who knows just what Djabal says himself. Now, the little Copht Prophet, I saw at Cairo in my youth, began by promising each bystander three full measures of wheat...

Enter KHALIL and the Initiated Druses.

Kha. Venice and her deliverance are at hand!

Their fleet stands through the harbour!
Hath he slain

The Prefect yet? Is Djabal's change come yet?

Nuncio. [to Attendants.] What's this of Venice? Who's this boy? [Attendants whisper.] One Khalil?

[Attendants whisper.] One Khalil? Djabal's accomplice, Loys called, but now,

The only Druse, save Djabal's self, to fear?

[To the Druses.] I cannot hear ye with these aged ears:

Is it so? Ye would have my troops assist?

Doth he abet him in his sorceries?

Down with the cheat, guards, as my children bid!

[They spring at Khalil: as he beats them back,

Stay—no more bloodshed—spare deluded youth!

Whom seek'st thou? (I will teach him)
—Whom, my child?

Thou knowest not what these know, what these declare.

I am an old man, as thou seest—have done

With earth; and what should move me but the truth?

Art thou the only fond one of thy tribe? 'Tis I interpret for thy tribe!

Kha. Oh, this
Is the expected Nuncio! Druses, hear—
Endure ve this? Unworthy to partake
The glory Hakeem gains you! While
I speak,

The ships touch land: who makes for Lebanon?

They'll plant the winged lion in these halls!

Nuncio. [Aside.] If it be true! Venice?

—Oh, never true!

Yet, Venice would so gladly thwart our Knights.

And fain get footing here, stand close by Rhodes!

Oh, to be duped this way!

Kha. Ere he appears To lead you gloriously, repent, I say! Nuncio. [Aside.] Nor any way to stretch the arch-wizard stark

Ere the Venetians come? Be he cut

The rest were easily tamed. [To the Druses.] He? Bring him forth! Since so you needs will have it, I as-

sent! You'd judge him, say you, on the spot?

The sorcerer in his very circle? Where's Our short black-bearded sallow friend who said

He'd earn the Patriarch's guerdon by one stab?

Bring Djabal forth at once!

Ay, bring him forth! The Patriarch drives a trade in oil and silk:

And we're the Patriarch's childrentrue men, we!

Where is the glory? Show us all the glory!

You dare not so insult him! What, not see . . .

(I tell thee, Nuncio, these are uninstructed.

Untrusted-they know nothing of our Khalif!)

-Not see that if he lets a doubt arise

'Tis but to give yourselves the chance of seeming To have some influence in your own

Return!

That all may say they would have trusted him

Without the all-convincing glory—ay, And did! Embrace the occasion, friends! For, think—

What merit when his change takes place? But now

For your sakes, he should not reveal himself!

No-could I ask and have, I would not ask

The change yet!

Enter DJABAL and LOVS.

Spite of all, reveal thyself! I had said, pardon them for me-for Anael-

For our sakes pardon these besotted

Av-for thine own-they hurt not thee !

Yet now One thought swells in me and keeps down all else.

This Nuncio couples shame with thee, has called

Imposture thy whole course, all bitter things

Has said—he is but an old fretful

Hakeem—nay, I must call thee Hakeem now---

Reveal thyself! See! Where is Anael? -See!

Loys. [to DJA.] Here are thy People! Keep thy word to me!

Dja. Who of my People hath accused

Nuncio. So, this is Diabal, Hakeem, and what

A fit deed, Loys, for thy first Knight's

May it be augury of thy after-life!

Ever prove truncheon of the Church as

That, Nuncio of the Patriarch, having charge

Of the Isle here, I claim thee [Turning to DJA.] as these bid me,

Forfeit for murder on thy lawful prince, Thou conjurer that peepest and mutterest!

Why should I hold thee from their hands? (Spells, children?

But hear how I dispose of all his spells!) Thou art a Prophet ?—wouldst entice thy tribe

Away ?—thou workest miracles ? (Attend!

Let him but move me with his spells!) I, Nuncio . . .

Dja. . . . Which how thou camest to be, I say not now,

Though I have also been at Stamboul, Luke!

—Ply thee with spells, forsooth! What need of spells?

If Venice, in her Admiral's person,

stoop

To ratify thy compact with her foes, The Hospitallers, for this Isle—with-

Her warrant of the deed which rein-

My People in their freedom, tricked away

By him I slew,—refuse to convoy us To Lebanon and keep the Isle we leave—

Then will be time to try what spells can do!

Can do

Dost thou dispute the Republie's power?

Nuncio.

Lo ye!

He tempts me, too, the wily exorcist!

No! The renowned Republic was and is

The Patriarch's friend: 'tis not for
courting Venice

That I—that these implore thy blood of

me!

Lo ye, the subtle miscreant! Ha, so subtle?

Ye, Druses, hear him! Will ye be de-

ceived? How he evades me! Where's the

miracle He works? I bid him to the proof—fish

Your galley full of bezants that he sunk! That were a miracle! One miracle! Enough of trifling, for it chafes my years. I am the Nuncio, Druses! I stand forth To save you from the good Republic's rage

When she shall find her fleet was summoned here

To aid the mummeries of a knave like this!

[As the Druses hesitate, his Attendants whisper.

Ah, well suggested! Why, we hold the while

One, who, his close confederate till now, Confesses Djabal at the last a cheat,

And every miracle a cheat! Who throws me

His head? I make three offers, once I offer,—

And twice . . .

Dja. Let who moves perish at my foot!

Kha. Thanks, Hakeem, thanks! Oh, Anael, Maani,

Why tarry they?

Druses. [to each other.] He can! He can! Live fire—

[To the Nuncio.] I say he can, old man! Thou know'st him not—

Live fire like that thou seest now in his eyes,

Plays fawning round him. See! The change begins!

All the brow lightens as he lifts his arm! Look not at me! It was not I!

Dja. What Druse Accused me, as he saith? I bid each bone

Crumble within that Druse! None, Loys, none

Of my own People, as thou saidst, have raised

A voice against me.

Nuncio. [Aside.] Venice to come!
Death!

Dja. [continuing.] Confess and go unscathed, however false!

Seest thou my Druses, Luke? I would submit

To thy pure malice did one Druse confess!

How said I, Loys?

Nuncio. [to his Attendants, who whisper.] Ah, ye counsel so?

[Aloud.] Bring in the witness, then, who, first of all,

Disclosed the treason! Now I have thee, wizard!

Ye hear that? If one speaks, he bids you tear him

Joint after joint—well then, one does speak! One,

Befooled by Djabal, even as yourselves, But who hath voluntarily proposed

To expiate, by confessing thus, the fault

Of having trusted him.

Loys. Now, Djabal, now!
Nuncio. Friend, Djabal fronts thee!
Make a ring, sons!—Speak!

Expose this Djabal; what he was, and how;

The wiles he used, the aims he cherished:

Explicitly as late 'twas spoken to these My servants: I absolve and pardon thee. Loys. Thou hast the dagger ready,

Diabal?

Speak.

Dja. Recreant!

> Druses. Stand back, fool! farther! Suddenly

You shall see some huge serpent glide from under

The empty vest, or down will thunder crash!

Back, Khalil!

Kha. I go back? Thus go I back! [To An.] Unveil! Nay, thou shalt face the Khalif! Thus!

> [He tears away Anael's veil: DJABAL folds his arms and bows his head: the Druses fall back: Loys springs from the side of DJABAL and the NUNCIO.

Lous. Then she was true—she only of them all!

True to her eves-may keep those glorious eyes,

And now be mine, once again mine! Oh. Anael!

Dared I think thee a partner in his crime-That blood could soil that hand? nay, 'tis mine—Anael.

-Not mine ?-Who offer thee before all

My heart, my sword, my name-so thou wilt say

That Diabal, who affirms thou art his bride.

Lies! say but that he lies!

Thou, Anael? Loys. Nay, Djabal, nay, one chance for me-the last .!

Thou hast had every other; thou hast spoken

Days, nights, what falsehood listed thee —let me

Speak first, now; I will speak, now! Loys, pause! Thou art the Duke's son, Breton's

choicest stock. Loys of Dreux, God's sepulchre's first

sword:

This wilt thou spit on, this degrade, this trample

To earth?

Loys. [to An.] Ah, who had foreseen, 'One day, Loys

Will stake these gifts against some other good

In the whole world?'—I give them thee! I would

My strong will might bestow real shape on them.

That I might see, with my own eyes, thy foot

Tread on their very neck! 'Tis not by gifts

I put aside this Djabal: we will stand-We do stand—see—two men! Diabal. stand forth!

Who's worth her, I or thou? I—who for Anael

Uprightly, purely, kept my way, the long

True way-left thee each by-path, boldly lived

Without the lies and blood,-or thou, or thou?

I! Love me, Anael! Leave the blood and him! [To DJA.] Now speak—now, quick on

this that I have said,-Thou with the blood, speak if thou art

a man! Dja. [to An.] And was it thou betrayedst me? 'Tis well!

I have deserved this of thee, and submit. Nor 'tis much evil thou inflictest: life Ends here. The cedars shall not wave for us:

For there was crime, and must be punishment.

See fate! By thee I was seduced; by thee

I perish: yet do I—can I repent?

I, with my Arab instinct, thwarted ever By my Frank policy,—and, with, in turn,

My Frank brain, thwarted by my Arab heart-

While these remained in equipoise, I lived

-Nothing: had either been predominant.

As a Frank schemer or an Arab mystic,

I had been something;—now, each has destroyed

The other—and behold, from out their crash.

A third and better nature rises up— My mere Man's-nature! And I yield to

I love thee—I—who did not love before!

An. Djabal!

Dja. It seemed love, but true love it was not—

How could I love while thou adoredst

Now thou despisest, art above me so Immeasurably—thou, no other, doomest My death now; this my steel shall execute

Thy judgment; Ishallfeelthy handinit! Oh, luxury to worship, to submit,

Transcended, doomed to death by thee!

An. My Djabal!

Dja. Dost hesitate? I force thee, then! Approach,

Druses! for I am out of reach of fate; No further evil waits me. Speak the

Hear, Druses, and hear, Nuncio, and hear, Loys!

An. HAKEEM! [She falls dead. [The Druses scream, grovelling before him

Ah, Hakeem !—not on me thy wrath!

Biamrallah, pardon! never doubted I! Ah, dog, how sayest thou?

[They surround and seize the NUNCIO and his Guards. Loys flings himself upon the body of Anael, on which Diabal continues to gaze as stupefied.

Nuncio. Caitives! Have ye eyes? Whips, racks, should teach you! What, his fools? his dupes?

Leave me! unhand me!

Kha. [approaching DJABAL timidly.] Save her for my sake!

She was already thine; she would have shared

To-day thine exaltation: think! this day Her hair was plaited thus because of thee.

Yes, feel the soft bright hair—feel!

Nuncio. [struggling with those who have seized him.]

What, because His leman dies for him? You think it

To die? Oh, would you were at Rhodes, and choice

Of deaths should suit you!

Kha. [bending over ANAEL's body.]
Just restore her life!

So little does it! there—the eyelids tremble!

'Twas not my breath that made them: and the lips

Move of themselves. I could restore her life!

Hakeem, we have forgotten—have presumed

On our free converse: we are better taught.

See, I kiss—how I kiss thy garment's hem

For her! She kisses it—Oh, take her deed In mine! Thou dost believe now, Anael?—See,

She smiles! Were her lips open o'er the teeth

Thus, when I spoke first? She believes in thee!

Go not without her to the Cedars, Lord! Or leave us both—I cannot go alone! I have obeyed thee, if I dare so speak:

Hath Hakeem thus forgot all Djabal knew?

Thou feelest then my tears fall hot and fast

Upon thy hand, and yet thou speakest not?

Ere the Venetian trumpet sound—ere

Exalt thyself, O Hakeem! save thou her!

Nuncio. And the accursed Republic will arrive

And find me in their toils—dead, very like,

Under their feet!

What way—not one way yet
To foil them? None? [Observing

DJABAL'S face.

What als the Khalif? Ah,

That ghastly face—a way to foil them yet!

[To the Druses.] Look to your Khalif, Repeopling the old solitudes,—through Druses! Is that face

Gcd Hakeem's? Where is triumphwhere is . . . what

Said he of exaltation-hath he promised So much to-day? Why then, exalt thyself!

Cast off that husk, thy form, set free thy

In splendour! Now, bear witness! here I stand-

I challenge him exalt himself, and I

Become, for that, a Druse like all of you! The Druses. Exalt thyself! Exalt thyself, O Hakeem!

Dja. [advances.] I can confess now all from first to last.

There is no longer shame for me. Iam...

[Here the Venetian trumpet sounds the Druses shout: his eye catches the expression of those about him, and, as the old dream comes back, he is again confident and inspired.

-Am I not Hakeem? And ye would have crawled

But vesterday within these impure courts

Where now ye stand erect !- Not grand enough?

-What more could be conceded to such

As all of you, so sunk and base as you, Than a mere man ?—A man among such beasts

Was miracle enough-vet him vou doubt,

Him you forsake, him fain would you destrov-

With the Venetians at your gate, the Nuncio

Thus—(see the baffled hypocrite!) and, best,

The Prefect there!

No, Hakeem, ever thine! Nuncio. He lies-and twice he liesand thrice he lies!

Exalt thyself, Mahound! Exalt thyself! Dja. Druses! we shall henceforth be far away!

Out of mere mortal ken-above the Cedars—

But we shall see ye go, hear ye return,

thee,

My Khalil! Thou art full of me-I fill Thee full-my hands thus fill thee! Yestereve.

-Nay, but this morn, I deemed thee ignorant

Of all to do, requiring words of mine

To teach it: now, thou hast all gifts in

With truth and purity go other gifts! All gifts come clustering to that! Go, lead

My People home whate'er betide!

[Turning to the Druses.] Ye take This Khalil for my delegate? To him Bow as to me? He leads to Lebanon-Ye follow?

Druses. We follow! Now exalt thyself!

Dja. [raises Loys.] Then to thee, Loys! How I wronged thee, Lovs!

-Yet, wronged, no less thou shalt have full revenge,

Fit for thy noble self, revenge-and

thus. Thou, loaded with these wrongs, the princely soul,

The first sword of Christ's sepulchrethou shalt

Guard Khalil and my Druses home again!

Justice, no less-God's justice and no more,

For those I leave !- to seeking this, devote

Some few days out of thy Knight's brilliant life:

And, this obtained them, leave their Lebanon,

My Druses' blessing in thine ears—(they Bless thee with blessing sure to have its

-One cedar-blossom in thy Ducal

cap,

One thought of Anael in thy heartperchance.

One thought of him who thus, to bid thee speed.

His last word to the living speaks! This done.

Resume thy course, and, first amid the first

first
In Europe, take my heart along with

Go boldly, go serenely, go augustly—What shall withstand thee then?

thee!

[He bends over ANAEL.] And last to thee!

Ah, did I dream I was to have, this day, Exalted thee? A vain dream—hast thou not

Won greater exaltation? What remains But press to thee, exalt myself to thee?

Thus I exalt myself, set free my soul!

[He stabs himself—as he falls, supported by Khalil and Loys, the Venetians enter: the Admiral advances.

Admiral. God and St. Mark for Venice! Plant the Lion!

[At the clash of the planted standard, the Druses shout, and move tumultuously forward, Loys drawing his sword.

Dja. [leading them a few steps between Khalil and Loys.]

On to the Mountain! At the Mountain, Druses! [Dies.

A BLOT IN THE 'SCUTCHEON

A TRAGEDY

1843

PERSONS.

MILDRED TRESHAM. GUENDOLEN TRESHAM. THOROLD, Earl Tresham. AUSTIN TRESHAM. HENRY, Earl Mertoun.
GERARD, and other Retainers of Lord
Tresham.

Тіме, 17-

ACT I

Scene I. The interior of a Lodge in Lord Tresham's Park. Many Retainers crowded at the window, supposed to command a view of the entrance to his Mansion. Gerard, the Warrener, sitting alone, his back to a table on which are flagons, &c.

First Ret. Ay, do! push, friends, and then you'll push down me.

-What for? Does any hear a runner's

Or a steed's trample, or a coach-wheel's

Is the Earl come or his least poursuivant?
But there 's no breeding in a man of you
Save Gerard yonder: here 's a halfplace yet,

Old Gerard!

Ger. Save your courtesies, my friend. Here is my place.

Second Ret. Now, Gerard, out with it!

What makes you sullen, this of all the

I' the year? To-day that young, rich, bountiful,

Handsome Earl Mertoun, whom alone they match

With our Lord Tresham through the country-side,

Is coming here in utmost bravery To ask our Master's Sister's hand?

Ger. What then? Why, you, she speaks to, if she meets

Your worship, smiles on as you hold apart

The boughs to let her through her forest walks.

You, always favourite for your nodeserts.

You've heard, these three days, how Earl Mertoun sues

To lay his heart, and house, and broad lands too.

At Lady Mildred's feet: and while we squeeze

Ourselves into a mousehole lest we miss One congee of the least page in his train.

You sit o' one side—' there 's the Earl,' say I—

'What then?' say you!

Third Ret. I'll wager he has let Both swans he tamed for Lady Mildred, swim

Over the falls and gain the river!

Ger. Ralph,

Is not to-morrow my inspecting-day

For you and for your hawks?

Fourth Ret. Let Gerard be!

He's coarse-grained, like his carved black cross-bow stock.

Ha, look now, while we squabble with him, look!

Well done, now—is not this beginning, now,

To purpose ?

First Ret. Our retainers look as fine— That's comfort. Lord, how Richard holds himself

With his white staff! Will not a knave behind

Prick him upright?

Fourth Ret. He's only bowing, fool! 'The Earl's man bent us lower by this much.

First Ret. That's comfort. Here's a very cavalcade!

Third Ret. I don't see wherefore Richard, and his troop

Of silk and silver varlets there, should find

Their perfumed selves so indispensable On high days, holidays! Would it so disgrace

Our Family, if I, for instance, stood— In my right hand a cast of Swedish hawks,

A leash of greyhounds in my left ?—

Ger.

—With Hugh

The logman for supporter—in his right
The bill-hook—in his left the brush—
wood-shears!

Third Ret. Out on you, crab! What next, what next? The Earl!

First Ret. Oh, Walter, groom, our horses, do they match

The Earl's? Alas, that first pair of the six—

They paw the ground—Ah, Walter!

Just on his haunches by the wheel!

Sixth Ret.

You, Philip, are a special hand, I hear,
At soups and sauces: what's a horse
to you?

D' ye mark that beast they've slid into the midst

So cunningly ?—then, Philip, mark this further:

No leg has he to stand on!

First Ret. No? That 's comfort.
Second Ret. Peace, Cook! The Earl
descends.—Well, Gerard, see

The Earl at least! Come, there's a proper man,

I hope! Why, Ralph, no falcon, Pole or Swede,

Has got a starrier eye.

Third Ret. His eyes are blue— But leave my hawks alone!

Fourth Ret. So young, and yet So tall and shapely!

Fifth Ret. Here 's Lord Tresham's self!

There now—there's what a nobleman should be!

He's older, graver, loftier, he's more like

A House's Head!

Second Ret. But you'd not have a boy

—And what's the Earl beside?—
possess too soon

That stateliness?

First Ret. Our Master takes his hand—

Richard and his white staff are on the move-

Back fall our people—(tsh!—there's Timothy

Sure to get tangled in his ribbon-ties— And Peter's cursed rosette's a-coming off!)

—At last I see our Lord's back and his friend's—

And the whole beautiful bright company

Close round them—in they go! [Jumping down from the window-bench,

and making for the table and its jugs, &c.] Good health, long life, Great joy to our Lord Tresham and his

House!

Earl!

Sixth Ret. My father drove his father first to Court,

After his marriage-day—ay, did he!

Second Ret. God bless
Lord Tresham, Lady Mildred, and the

Here, Gerard, reach your beaker!

Ger. Drink, my boys:
Don't mind me—all's not right about
me—drink!

Second Ret. [Aside.] He's vexed, now, that he let the show escape!

[To Ger.] Remember that the Earl returns this way—

Ger. That way ?

Second Ret. Just so.

Ger. Then my way's here. [Goes. Second Ret. Old Gerard Will die soon—mind, I said it! He was

used

To care about the pitifullest thing That touched the House's honour, not an eye

But his could see wherein: and on a

Of scarce a quarter this importance,
Gerard

Fairly had fretted flesh and bone away In cares that this was right, nor that was

Such a point decorous, and such square

by rule-

He knew such niceties, no herald more: And now—you see his humour: die he will!

Second Ret. God help him! Who's for the great servants'-hall

To hear what 's going on inside? They'd follow

Lord Tresham into the saloon.

Third Ret. I!—

Fourth Ret. I!— Leave Frank alone for catching, at the

door,
Some hint of how the parley goes inside!
Prosperity to the great House once more—

Here's the last drop!

First Ret. Have at you! Boys,
hurrah!

Scene II .- A Saloon in the Mansion.

Enter Lord TRESHAM, Lord MERTOUN, AUSTIN, and GUENDOLEN.

Tresh. I welcome you, Lord Mertoun, yet once more,

To this ancestral roof of mine. Your name

-Noble among the noblest in itself, Yet taking in your person, fame avers,

New price and lustre,—(as that gem you wear.

Transmitted from a hundred knightly breasts,

Fresh chased and set and fixed by its last lord,

Seems to re-kindle at the core)—your name

Would win you welcome !-

Mer. Thanks!
Tresh. —But add to that,
The worthiness and grace and dignity
Of your proposal tor uniting both
Our Houses even closer than respect

Our Houses even closer than respect Unites them now—add these, and you must grant

One favour more, nor that the least,—
to think

The welcome I should give;—'tis given!
My lord,

My only brother, Austin—he's the King's. Our cousin, Lady Guendolen—betrothed

Our cousin, Lady Guendolen—betrothed To Austin: all are yours.

Mer. I thank you—less For the expressed commendings which your seal,

And only that, authenticates—forbids

My putting from me... to my heart I

take

Your praise . . . but praise less claims my gratitude,

Than the indulgent insight it implies Of what must needs be uppermost with

Who comes, like me, with the bare leave to ask,

In weighed and measured unimpassioned words.

A gift, which, if as calmly 'tis denied, He must withdraw, content upon his check, Despair within his soul. That I dare ask

Firmly, near boldly, near with confidence That gift, I have to thank you. Yes, Lord Tresham,

Lord Hesila

I love your sister—as you'd have one love
That lady... oh more, more I love her!

Wealth,

Rank, all the world thinks me, they're yours, you know,

To hold or part with, at your choice but grant

My true self, me without a rood of land, A piece of gold, a name of yesterday, Grant me that lady, and you... Death

or life ?

Guen. [apart to Aus.] Why, this is loving, Austin!

Aus. He's so young! Guen. Young! Old enough, I think, to half surmise

He never had obtained an entrance here, Were all this fear and trembling needed.

Aus. Hush!

He reddens.

Guen. Mark him, Austin; that 's true love!

Ours must begin again.

Tresh. We'll sit, my lord.
Ever with best desert goes diffidence.
I may speak plainly nor be misconceived.

That I am wholly satisfied with you
On this occasion, when a falcon's eye
Were dull compared with mine to search
out faults.

Is somewhat. Mildred's hand is hers to give

Or to refuse.

Mer. But you, you grant my suit? I have your word if hers?

Tresh. My best of words
If hers encourage you. I trust it will.
Have you seen Lady Mildred, by the
way?

Mer. I... I ... our two demesnes, remember, touch:

I have been used to wander carelessly
After my stricken game: the heron
roused

Deep in my woods, has trailed its broken wing

Thro' thicks and glades a mile in yours,
—or else

Some eyass ill-reclaimed has taken flight And lured meafter her from tree to tree, I marked not whither. I have come upon

The lady's wondrous beauty unaware, And—and then . . . I have seen her.

Guen. [aside to AUS.] Note that mode Of faltering out that, when a lady passed,

He, having eyes, did see her! You had said—

said-

'On such a day I scanned her, head to foot;

Observed a red, where red should not

Observed a red, where red should not have been,

Outside her elbow; but was pleased enough

Upon the whole.' Let such irreverent talk

Be lessoned for the future!

Tresh. What's to say
May be said briefly. She has never
known

A mother's care; I stand for father too. Her beauty is not strange to you, it seems—

You cannot know the good and tender heart.

Its girl's trust, and its woman's constancy.

How pure yet passionate, how calm yet kind,

How grave yet joyous, how reserved yet free

As light where friends are—how imbued with lore

The world most prizes, yet the simplest, yet

The . . . one might know I talked of Mildred—thus

We brothers talk!

Mer. I thank you.

Tresh. In a word, Control's not for this lady; but her

To please me outstrips in its subtlety
My power of being pleased: herself
creates

The want she means to satisfy. My heart

Prefers your suit to her as 'twere its own.

Can I say more?

Mer. No more—thanks, thanks

-no more!

Tresh. This matter then discussed...

Mer. —We'll waste no breath
On aught less precious. I'm beneath

the roof
That holds her: while I thought of that,

my speech

To you would wander—as it must not do.

Since as you favour me I stand or fall. I pray you suffer that I take my leave! Tresh. With less regret 'tis suffered, that again

We meet, I hope, so shortly.

Mer. We? again?— Ah yes, forgive me—when shall...you will crown

Your goodness by forthwith apprising

When ... if ... the lady will appoint a day

For me to wait on you—and her.

Tresh. So soon
As I am made acquainted with her
thoughts

On your proposal—howsoe'er they lean—

A messenger shall bring you the result.

Mer. You cannot bind me more to
you, my lord.

Farewell till we renew . . . I trust, renew A converse ne'er to disunite again.

Tresh. So may it prove!

Mer. You, Lady, you, Sir, take My humble salutation!

Guen. & Aus. Thanks!
Tresh. Within there!

[Servants enter. TRESHAM conducts MERTOUN to the door. Meantime Austin remarks,

Well, Here I have an advantage of the Earl, Confess now! I'd not think that all was

Because my lady's brother stood my friend.

Why, he makes sure of her—' do you say, yes—

She'll not say, no '-what comes it to beside?

I should have prayed the brother, 'speak this speech,

For Heaven's sake urge this on her put in this—

Forget not, as you'd save me, t'other

thing,—
Then set down what she says, and how she looks,

And if she smiles,' and (in an under

breath)
'Only let her accept me, and do you

And all the world refuse me, if you dare!

Guen. That way you'd take, friend Austin? What a shame

I was your cousin, tamely from the first Your bride, and all this fervour's run to waste!

Do you know you speak sensibly to-day? The Earl's a fool.

Aus. Here's Thorold. Tell him so! Tresh. (returning.) Now, voices, voices! 'St! the lady's first!

How seems he?—seems he not . . . come, faith give fraud

The mercy-stroke whenever they engage! Down with fraud, up with faith! How seems the Earl?

A name! a blazon! if you knew their worth,

As you will never! come—the Earl?

Guen.

He's young.

Tresh. What's she? an infant save
in heart and brain.

Young! Mildred is fourteen, remark!
And you...

Austin, how old is she?

Guen. There's tact for you!
I meant that being young was good
excuse

If one should tax him . . .

Tresh. Well?
Guen. —With lacking wit.
Tresh. He lacked wit? Where might

he lack wit, so please you?
Guen. In standing straighter than

the steward's rod

And making you the tiresomest harrangues,

Instead of slipping over to my side And softly whispering in my ear, 'Sweet lady,

Your cousin there will do me detriment

He little dreams of: he's absorbed, I SCENE III. MILDRED'S Chamber. In my old name and fame-be sure

he'll leave

My Mildred, when his best account of

Is ended, in full confidence I wear

My grandsire's periwig down either cheek.

I'm lost unless your gentleness vouch-

Tresh. To give a best of best accounts, yourself,

Of me and my demerits.' You are right!

He should have said what now I say for

You golden creature, will you help us

Here's Austin means to youch for much. but you

-You are . . . what Austin only knows ! Come up,

All three of us: she's in the Library No doubt, for the day's wearing fast.

Precede! Guen. Austin, how we must-!

Must what? Must Tresh. speak truth.

Malignant tongue! Detect one fault in him!

I challenge you!

Guen. Witchcraft 's a fault in him, For you're bewitched.

Tresh. What 's urgent we obtain Is, that she soon receive him-say, tomorrow-

Next day at furthest.

Guen. Ne'er instruct me! Tresh. Come!

-He's out of your good graces since, forsooth,

He stood not as he'd carry us by storm

With his perfections! You're for the composed.

Manly, assured, becoming confidence! -Get her to say, 'to-morrow,' and I'll

give you . . . I'll give you black Urganda, to be spoiled

With petting and snail-paces. Will you? Come!

painted window overlooks the nark. MILDRED and GUENDOLEN.

Guen. Now, Mildred, spare those pains. I have not left

Our talkers in the Library, and climbed The wearisome ascent to this your bower In company with you,-I have not dared . . .

Nay, worked such prodigies as sparing vou

Lord Mertoun's pedigree before the flood.

Which Thorold seemed in very act to

—Or bringing Austin to pluck up that most

Firm-rooted heresy—your suitor's eyes, He would maintain, were grey instead of blue-

I think I brought him to contrition !-Well,

I have not done such things, (all to deserve

A minute's quiet cousin's talk with you,) To be dismissed so coolly!

Mil.Guendolen. What have I done . . . what could suggest . . .

There, there!

Guen.

Do I not comprehend you'd be alone To throw those testimonies in a heap, Thorold's enlargings, Austin's brevities, With that poor, silly, heartless Guen-

dolen's Ill-timed, misplaced, attempted smartnesses-

And sift their sense out? now, I come to spare you

Nearly a whole night's labour. Ask and have!

Demand, be answered! Lack I ears and eves?

Am I perplexed which side of the rocktable,

The Conqueror dined on when he landed first.

Lord Mertoun's ancestor was bidden take-

The bow-hand or the arrow-hand's great meed?

Mildred, the Earl has soft blue eyes! Mil. My brotherDid he . . . you said that he received him well?

Guen. If I said only 'well' I said not much—

Oh, stay-which brother?

Mil. Thorold! who—who else?

Guen. Thorold (a secret) is too proud
by half,—

Nay, hear me out—with us he's even gentler

Than we are with our birds. Of this great House

The least retainer that e'er caught his glance

Would die for him, real dying—no mere talk:

And in the world, the court, if men would cite

The perfect spirit of honour, Thorold's

Rises of its clear nature to their lips.

But he should take men's homage, trust in it,

And care no more about what drew it down.

He has desert, and that, acknowledgment;

Is he content?

Mil. You wrong him, Guendolen. Guen. He's proud, confess; so proud with brooding o'er

The light of his interminable line, An ancestry with men all paladins,

And women all . . .

Mil. Dear Guendolen, 'tis late! When yonder purple pane the climbing moon

Pierces, I know 'tis midnight.

Guen. Well, that Thorold Should rise up from such musings, and receive

One come audaciously to graft himself Into this peerless stock, yet find no flaw, No slightest spot in such an one . . .

Mil. Who finds

A spot in Mertoun?

Guen. Not your brother; therefore, Not the whole world.

Mil. I'm weary, Guendolen.—

Bear with me!

Guen. I am foolish.

Mil. Oh, no, kind—But I would rest.

Guen. Good night and rest to you! I said how gracefully his mantle lay Beneath the rings of his light hair?

Mil. Brown hair! Guen. Brown? why, it is brown—how could you know that?

Mil. How? did not you—Oh Austin
'twas, declared

His hair was light, not brown—my head!—and, look,

The moon-beam purpling the dark chamber! Sweet,

Good night!

Guen. Forgive me—sleep the soundlier for me!

[Going, she turns suddenly. Mildred!

Perdition! all's discovered! Thorold finds

-That the Earl's greatest of all grandmothers

Was grander daughter still—to that fair dame

Whose garter slipped down at the famous dance! [Goes. Mil. Is she—can she be really gone

Mu. Is she—can she be really gone at last?

My heart! I shall not reach the window. Needs

Must I have sinned much, so to suffer!

[She lifts the small lamp which is suspended before the Virgin's image in the window, and places it by the purple pane.] There!

[She returns to the seat in front.

Mildred and Mertoun! Mildred, with

Of all the world and Thorold, Mertoun's bride!

Too late! 'Tis sweet to think of, sweeter still

To hope for, that this blessed end soothes

The curse of the beginning; but I know

It comes too late—'twill sweetest be of

To dream my soul away and die upon! [A noise without.

The voice! Oh, why, why glided sin the snake

Into the Paradise Heaven meant us both?

voice sings.

There 's a woman like a dew-drop, she 's so purer than the purest;

And her noble heart 's the noblest, yes, and her sure faith 's the surest: And her eyes are dark and humid, like the depth on depth of lustre

Hid i' the harebell, while her tresses, sunnier than the wild-grape cluster.

Gush in golden-tinted plenty down her neck 's rose-misted marble:

Then her voice's music . . . call it the well's bubbling, the bird's warble! [A figure wrapped in a mantle appears at the window.

And this woman says, 'My days were sunless and my nights were

moonless.

Parched the pleasant April herbage, and the lark's heart's outbreak tune-

If you loved me not!' And I who-(ah, for words of flame!) adore her!

Who am mad to lay my spirit prostrate palpably before her-

[He enters, approaches her seat, and bends over her.

I may enter at her portal soon, as now her lattice takes me,

And by noontide as by midnight make her mine, as hers she makes me! The Earl throws off his slouched hat and long cloak.

My very heart sings, so I sing, Beloved! Mil. Sit, Henry-do not take my

hand.

'Tis mine! Mer. The meeting that appalled us both so much

Is ended.

Mil. What begins now?

Happiness Mer. Such as the world contains not.

That is it. Our happiness would, as you say, exceed The whole world's best of blisses: wedo we

Deserve that? Utter to your soul, what

Long since, Beloved, has grown used to hear.

The window opens softly. A low Like a death-knell, so much regarded

And so familiar now: this will not be! Mer. Oh, Mildred, have I met your brother's face,

Compelled myself-if not to speak un-

Yet to disguise, to shun, to put aside

The truth, as what had e'er prevailed on me

Save you, to venture? Have I gained at last

Your brother, the one scarer of your dreams.

And waking thoughts' sole apprehension too '

Does a new life, like a young sunrise,

On the strange unrest of our night, confused

With rain and stormy flaw-and will you see

No dripping blossoms, no fire-tinted drops

On each live spray, no vapour steaming

And no expressless glory in the East? When I am by you, to be ever by you, When I have won you and may worship

Oh, Mildred, can you say 'this will not be '?

Mil. Sin has surprised us; so will punishment.

No-me alone, who sinned alone!

Mil. The night You likened our past life to-was it storm

Throughout to you then, Henry?

Of your life I spoke—what am I, what my life, to waste

A thought about when you are by me? -vou

It was, I said my folly called the storm And pulled the night upon.—'Twas day with me-

Perpetual dawn with me.

Mil.Come what, come will, You have been happy: take my hand! Mer. [after a pause.] How good Your brother is! I figured him a coldShall I say, haughty man?

They told me all. Mil.

I know all.

Mer. It will soon be over.

Oh, what is over? what must I live

through And say, ''tis over'? Is our meeting

over?

Have I received in presence of them all The partner of my guilty love,—with

Trying to seem a maiden's brow-with

Which make believe that when they strive to form

Replies to you and tremble as they

strive.

It is the nearest ever they approached A stranger's . . . Henry, yours that stranger's . . . lip—

With cheek that looks a virgin's, and

that is . . .

Ah, God! some prodigy of Thine will stop This planned piece of deliberate wicked-

Inits birth even—some fierce leprous spot Will mar the brow's dissimulating—I Shall murmur no smooth speeches got

by heart, But, frenzied, pour forth all our woeful

story,

The love, the shame, and the despair with them

Round me aghast as men round some

cursed fount That should spirt water, and spouts blood. I'll not

. . . Henry, you do not wish that I should draw

This vengeance down? I'll not affect a grace

That 's gone from me-gone once, and gone for ever!

Mer. Mildred, my honour is your own. I'll share

Disgrace I cannot suffer by myself.

A word informs your brother I retract This morning's offer; time will yet

bring forth Some better way of saving both of us. Mil. I'll meet their faces, Henry! Mer.

Get done with it!

Oh, Henry, not to-morrow! Next day! I never shall prepare my words

And looks and gestures sooner.—How you must

Despise me!

Mer. Mildred, break it if you choose, A heart the love of you uplifted-still Uplifts, thro' this protracted agony, To Heaven! but, Mildred, answer me,

-first pace

The chamber with me-once againnow, say

Calmly the part, the . . . what it is of me You see contempt (for you did say contempt)

-Contempt for you in! I would pluck it off

And cast it from me!-but no-no, you'll not

Repeat that ?—will you, Mildred, repeat that?

Mil. Dear Henry!

Mer. I was scarce a boy—e'en now What am I more? And you were infantine

When first I met you-why, your hair fell loose

On either side !---my fool's-cheek reddens now

Only in the recalling how it burned

That morn to see the shape of many a

-You know we boys are prodigal of charms

To her we dream of-I had heard of one, Had dreamed of her, and I was close to

Might speak to her, might live and die her own.

Who knew?—I spoke. Oh, Mildred, feel you not

That now, while I remember every glance

Of yours, each word of yours, with power to test

And weigh them in the diamond scales of pride.

Resolved the treasure of a first and last Heart's love shall have been bartered at its worth.

When? to-morrow? | — That now I think upon your purity

And utter ignorance of guilt—your own Or other's guilt—the girlish undisguised Delight at a strange novel prize—(I talk A silly language, but interpret, you!) If I, with fancy at its full, and reason Scarce in its germ, enjoined you secrecy, If you had pity on my passion, pity On my protested sickness of the soul To sit beside you, hear you breathe, and watch

Your eyelids and the eyes beneath-if

you

Accorded gifts and knew not they were

gifts-

If I grew mad at last with enterprise And must behold my beauty in her bower Or perish—(I was ignorant of even My own desires—what then were you?)

if sorrow—

Sin—if the end came—must I now renounce

My reason, blind myself to light, say truth

Is false and lie to God and my own soul? Contempt were all of this!

Mil

Do you believe . . .

Or, Henry, I'll not wrong you—you believe That I was ignorant. I scarce grieve

o'er The Past! We'll love on—you will love

me still!

Mer. Oh, to love less what one has

injured! Dove,
Whose pinion I have rashly hurt, my

breast—Shall my heart's warmth not nurse thee

into strength?
Flower I have crushed, shall I not care for thee?

Bloom o'er my crest, my fight-mark and device!

Mildred, I love you and you love me!

Mil.

Go!

Mil. Go!
Be that your last word. I shall sleep to-night.

Mer. This is not our last meeting?
Mil. One night more.

Mer. And then—think, then!
Mil. Then, no sweet courtship-days,
No dawning consciousness of love for us,
No strange and palpitating births of
sense

From words and looks, no innocent fears and hopes,

Reserves and confidences: morning's over!

Mer. How else should love's perfected noontide follow?

All the dawn promised shall the day perform.

Mil. So may it be! but-

You are cautious, love?
Are sure that unobserved you scaled the
walls?

Mer. Oh, trust me! Then our final meeting 's fixed?

To-morrow night?

Mil. Farewell! Stay, Henry ... wherefore?

His foot is on the yew-tree bough; the turf

Receives him: now the moonlight as he runs

Embraces him—but he must go—is gone. Ah, once again he turns—thanks, thanks, my love!

He's gone. Oh I'll believe him every word!

I was so young—I loved him so—I had No mother—God forgot me—and I fell. There may be pardon yet: all's doubt beyond.

Surely the bitterness of death is past!

ACT II

Scene. The Library.

Enter LORD TRESHAM hastily.

This way! In, Gerard, quick!

[As GERARD enters, TRESHAM secures the door.

Now speak! or, wait— I'll bid you speak directly.

[Seats himself. Now repeat

Firmly and circumstantially the tale
You just now told me; it eludes me;

either
I did not listen, or the half is gone

Away from me. How long have you lived here?

Here in my house, your father kept our woods

Before you?

-As his father did, my lord. I have been eating sixty years, almost, Your bread.

Tresh.Yes, yes. You ever were of

The servants in my father's house, I

know. The trusted one. You'll speak the

I'll speak God's truth. Night after night . . . Tresh. Since when? Ger. At least

A month-each midnight has some man

To Lady Mildred's chamber.

Tresh.

Tush, 'access'—
No wide words like 'access' to me!

Along the woodside, crosses to the South, Takes the left tree that ends the

avenue ... Tresh. The last great yew-tree?

You might stand upon The main boughs like a platform. Then

Tresh. Quick! Ger. Climbs up, and, where they lessen at the top,

-I cannot see distinctly, but he throws, I think-for this I do not vouch-a line That reaches to the Lady's casement-Tresh.

He enters not! Gerard—some wretched

Dares pry into my sister's privacy!

When such are young, it seems a precious thing

To have approached,-to merely have

approached,

Got sight of, the abode of her they set Their frantic thoughts upon! He does not enter?

Gerard?

There is a lamp that 's full in the midst,

Under a red square in the painted glass Of Lady Mildred's . . .

Tresh. Leave that name out! Well? That lamp?

Ger. -Is moved at midnight higher

To one pane—a small dark-blue pane;

he waits

For that among the boughs: at sight of

I see him, plain as I see you, my lord, Open the Lady's casement, enter there ...

Tresh. —And stay?

An hour, two hours. Tresh. And this you saw Once ?-twice ?-quick !

Twenty times. Tresh.And what brings you

Under the yew-trees?

The first night I left My range so far, to track the stranger

That broke the pale, I saw the man.

Tresh. Yet sent No cross-bow shaft through the marauder?

He came, my lord, the first time he was

In a great moonlight, light as any day, From Lady Mildred's chamber.

Tresh. [after a pause.] You have no

-Who could have cause to do my sister wrong?

Ger. Oh, my lord, only once-let me this once

Speak what is on my mind! Since first I noted

All this, I've groaned as if a fiery net

Plucked me this way and that-fire, if I turned

To her, fire if I turned to you, and fire, If down I flung myself and strove to

The lady could not have been seven vears old

When I was trusted to conduct her safe Through the deer-herd to stroke the snow-white fawn

I brought to eat bread from her tiny hand

Within a month. She ever had a smile To greet me with-she . . . if it could

What 's done, to lop each limb from off this trunk . . .

All that is foolish talk, not fit for you-I mean, I could not speak and bring her For Heaven's compelling. But when I was fixed

To hold my peace, each morsel of your food

Eaten beneath your roof, my birth-place too,

Choked me. I wish I had grown mad in doubts

What it behoved me do. This morn it seemed

Either I must confess to you, or die: Now it is done, I seem the vilest worm That crawls, to have betrayed my Lady! Tresh. No—

No-Gerard!

Ger. Let me go!

Tresh. A man, you say— What man? Young? Not a vulgar hind? What dress?

Ger. A slouched hat and a large dark foreign cloak

Wraps his whole form; even his face is hid:

But I should judge him young: no hind, be sure!

Tresh. Why?

Ger. He is ever armed: his sword projects

Beneath the cloak.

Tresh. Gerard,—I will not say No word, no breath of this!

Ger. Thanks, thanks, my lord! [Goes. Tresham paces the room. After a pause,

TRESHAM paces the room. After a pause, Oh, thought's absurd!—as with some monstrous fact

That, when ill thoughts beset us, seems to give

Merciful God that made the sun and stars

The waters and the green delights of earth.

earth,
The lie! I apprehend the monstrous

fact—
Yet know the Maker of all worlds is good,

And yield my reason up, inadequate
To reconcile what yet I do behold—
Blasting my sense! There's cheerful
day outside—

This is my library—and this the chair My father used to sit in carelessly, After his soldier-fashion, while I stood

Between his knees to question him: and here,

Gerard our grey retainer,—as he says, Fed with our food, from sire to son, an age,—

Has told a story—I am to believe!

That Mildred . . . oh no, no! both tales are true,

Her pure cheek's story and the forester's! Would she, or could she, err—much less, confound

All guilts of treachery, of craft, of . . . Heaven

Keep me within Its hand !—I will sit here

Until thought settles and I see my course.

Avert, oh God, only this woe from me!

[As he sinks his head between his
arms on the table, GUENDOLEN'S
voice is heard at the door.

Lord Tresham! [She knocks.] Is Lord Tresham there?

[Tresham, hastily turning, pulls down the first book above him and opens it.

Tresh. Come in! [She enters. Ah, Guendolen—good morning.

Guen. Nothing more?
Tresh. What should I say more?
Guen. Pleasant question! more?

This more! Did I besiege poor Mildred's brain

Last night till close on morning with the Earl '---

'The Earl'—whose worth did I asseverate

Till I am very fain to hope that . . . Thorold.

What is all this? You are not well!

Tresh. Who, I?

You laugh at me.

Guen. Has what I'm fain to hope Arrived, then? Does that huge tomeshow some blot

In the Earl's 'scutcheon come no longer back

Than Arthur's time?

Tresh. When left you Mildred's chamber?

Guen. Oh late enough, I told you!
The main thing

To ask is, how I left her chamber,—sure,

Content yourself, she'll grant this paragon

Of Earls no such ungracious . . .

Send her here! Guen. Thorold?

I mean - acquaint her, Guendolen,-

-But mildly!

Guen. Mildly?

Ah, you guessed aright! Tresh. I am not well: there is no hiding it. But tell her I would see her at her

leisure-That is, at once! here in the Library! The passage in that old Italian book We hunted for so long is found, say,-

found-

And if I let it slip again . . . you see, That she must come—and instantly!

I'll die Piecemeal, record that, if there have

not gloomed Some blot i' the 'scutcheon !

Go! or, Guendolen, Be you at call,—with Austin, if you

choose,-In the adjoining gallery! There, go!

GUENDOLEN goes. Another lesson to me! you might bid A child disguise his heart's sore, and conduct

Some sly investigation point by point With a smooth brow, as well as bid me catch

The inquisitorial cleverness some praise! If you had told me yesterday, 'There's

You needs must circumvent and practise with.

Entrap by policies, if you would worm The truth out: and that one is—Mildred!' There—

There—reasoning is thrown away on it! Prove she 's unchaste . . . why, you may

after prove

That she's a poisoner, traitress, what you will!

Where I can comprehend nought, nought's to say,

Or do, or think! Force on me but the

Abomination,—then outpour all plagues, And I shall ne'er make count of them!

Enter MILDRED.

Mil.What book Is it I wanted, Thorold? Guendolen Thought you were pale—you are not pale! That book?

That 's Latin surely!

Tresh.Mildred, here 's a line-(Don't lean on me—I'll English it for

'Love conquers all things.' What love conquers them?

What love should you esteem-best love?

Mil. True love. Tresh. I mean, and should have said,

whose love is best Of all that love or that profess to love?

Mil. The list's so long—there's father's, mother's, husband's... Tresh. Mildred, I do believe a

brother's love

For a sole sister must exceed them all! For see now, only see! there's no alloy Of earth that creeps into the perfect'st

Of other loves—no gratitude to claim; You never gave her life—not even aught That keeps life—never tended her, instructed.

Enriched her—so your love can claim no right

O'er hers save pure love's claim: that 's what I call

Freedom from earthliness. You'll never

To be such friends, for instance, she and

As when you hunted cowslips in the woods,

Or played together in the meadow hay. Oh yes-with age, respect comes, and vour worth

Is felt, there's growing sympathy of tastes.

There's ripened friendship, there's confirmed esteem,

-Much head these make against the new-comer!

The startling apparition—the strange youth-

Whom one half-hour's conversing with, or, say,

Mere gazing at, shall change (beyond all change

This Ovid ever sang about!) your soul ... Her soul, that is,—the sister's soul!

'Twas winter yesterday; now, all is warmth.

The green leaf's springing and the turtle's voice.

'Arise and come away!' Come whither? —far

Enough from the esteem, respect, and

The brother's somewhat insignificant Array of rights! all which he knows before-

Has calculated on so long ago! I think such love, (apart from yours and mine,)

Contented with its little term of life. Intending to retire betimes, aware How soon the background must be place for it.

-I think, am sure, a brother's love exceeds

All the world's love in its unworldli-

Mil. What is this for ?

This, Mildred, is it for! Oh, no, I cannot go to it so soon! That's one of many points my haste

left out-Each day, each hour throws forth its

silk-slight film Between the being tied to you by birth, And you, until those slender threads compose

A web that shrouds her daily life of

And fears and fancies, all her life, from vours-So close you live and yet so far apart!

And must I rend this web, tear up, break down

The sweet and palpitating mystery That makes her sacred? You-for you I mean.

Shall I speak—shall I not speak? Speak! Mil. Tresh. I will.

Is there a story men could—any man Could tell of you, you would conceal

from me?

I'll never think there 's falsehood on that lip!

Say 'There is no such story men could tell.'

And I'll believe you, though I disbelieve The world—the world of better men than I.

And women such as I suppose you. Speak!

[After a pause.] Not speak? Explain then! clear it up, then! Move Some of the miserable weight away

That presses lower than the grave! Not speak?

Some of the dead weight, Mildred! Ah.

Could bring myself to plainly make their charge

Against you! Must I, Mildred? Silent still?

[After a pause.] Is there a gallant that has night by night

Admittance to your chamber?

[After a pause.] Then, his name! Till now, I only had a thought for you: But now,—his name!

Thorold, do you devise Fit expiation for my guilt, if fit

There be! 'tis nought to say that I'll endure

And bless you,—that my spirit yearns to purge

Her stains off in the fierce renewing fire: But do not plunge me into other guilt! Oh, guilt enough! I cannot tell his name. Tresh. Then judge yourself! How

should I act? Pronounce! Mil. Oh, Thorold, you must never

tempt me thus! To die here in this chamber by that

sword Would seem like punishment—so should

I glide, Like an arch-cheat, into extremest bliss!

'Twere easily arranged for me! but you-

What would become of you?

And what will now Become of me? I'll hide your shame and mine

From every eye; the dead must heave their hearts

Under the marble of our chapel-floor;

They cannot rise and blast you! You Of the lattice, practised in the stealthy may wed

Your paramour above our mother's tomb:

Our mother cannot move from 'neath your foot.

We two will somehow wear this one day

But with to-morrow hastens here—the Earl!

The youth without suspicion that faces come

From Heaven, and hearts from . . . whence proceed such hearts?

I have dispatched last night at your command

A missive bidding him present himself To-morrow here—thus much is said: the rest

Is understood as if 'twere written down-'His suit finds favour in your eyes: '-now dictate

This morning's letter that shall countermand

Last night's—do dictate that!

But, Thorold-if I will receive him as I said?

The Earl? Tresh.

Mil. I will receive him!

Tresh. [Starting up.] Ho there! Guendolen!

GUENDOLEN and AUSTIN enter.

And, Austin, you are welcome too! Look there!

The woman there!

Aus. & Guen. How? Mildred? Mildred once! Now the receiver night by night, when

Blesses the inmates of her father's house, -I say, the soft sly wanton that

receives Her guilt's accomplice 'neath this roof

which holds You, Guendolen, you, Austin, and has

A thousand Treshams-never one like

No lighter of the signal-lamp her quick Foul breath near quenches in hot eagerness

To mix with breath as foul! no loosener

tread.

The low voice and the noiseless comeand-go!

Not one composer of the Bacchant's mien

Into-what you thought Mildred's, in a word!

Know her!

Guen. Oh, Mildred, look to me, at

Thorold—she 's dead, I'd say, but that she stands

Rigid as stone and whiter!

You have heard . . . Guen. Too much! you must proceed no further!

Proceed! All's truth! Go from me! Tresh.All is truth.

She tells you! Well, you know, or ought to know,

All this I would forgive in her. I'd con Each precept the harsh world enjoins, I'd take

Our ancestors' stern verdicts one by one, I'd bind myself before them to exact

The prescribed vengeance—and one word of hers.

The sight of her, the bare least memory Of Mildred, my one sister, my heart's pride

Above all prides, my all in all so long, Would scatter every trace of my resolve!

What were it silently to waste away And see her waste away from this day

Two scathed things with leisure to

repent, And grow acquainted with the grave,

and die, Tired out if not at peace, and be forgotten?

It were not so impossible to bear!

But this—that, fresh from last night's pledge renewed

Of love with the successful gallant

She calmly bids me help her to entice, Inveigle an unconscious trusting youth Who thinks her all that's chaste, and

good, and pure,

—Invites me to betray him... who so fit As honour's self to cover shame's archdeed?

—That she'll receive Lord Mertoun— (her own phrase)—

This, who could bear? Why, you have heard of thieves,

Stabbers, the earth's disgrace—who yet have laughed,

'Talk not of tortures to me—I'll betray

No comrade I've pledged faith to!' you have heard

Of wretched women—all but Mildreds—tied

By wild illicit ties to losels vile

You'd tempt them to forsake; and they'll reply

'Gold, friends, repute, I left for him, I

In him, why should I leave him then for gold,

Repute, or friends?'—and you have felt your heart

Respond to such poor outcasts of the world

As to so many friends; bad as you please,

You've felt they were God's men and women still,

So, not to be disowned by you! But she, That stands there, calmly gives her lover up

As means to wed the Earl that she may hide

Their intercourse the surelier! and, for this,

I curse her to her face before you all! Shame hunt her from the earth! Then Heaven do right

To both! It hears me now—shall judge her then!

judge her then!
[As MILDRED faints and falls,]

TRESHAM rushes out.

Aus. Stay, Tresham, we'll accompany you!

Guen. We? What, and leave Mildred? We? why, where 's my place

But by her side, and where 's yours but by mine?

Mildred—one word—only look at me, then!

Aus. No, Guendolen! I echo Thorold's voice!

She is unworthy to behold . .

Guen. Us two? If you spoke on reflection, and if I

Approved your speech—if you (to put the thing

At lowest) you, the soldier, bound to make

The King's cause yours, and fight for it, and throw

Regard to others of its right or wrong,

—If with a death-white woman you
can help,

Let alone sister, let alone a Mildred, You left her—or if I, her cousin, friend This morning, playfellow but yesterday, Who said, or thought at least a thousand times,

'I'd serve you if I could,' should now face round

And say, 'Ah, that's to only signify I'd serve you while you're fit to serve yourself—

So long as fifty eyes await the turn
Of yours to forestall its yet half-formed
wish.

I'll proffer my assistance you'll not need—

When every tongue is praising you, I'll join

The praisers' chorus—when you're hemmed about

With lives between you and detraction
—lives
To be laid down if a rude voice, rash

eye, Rough hand should violate the sacred

ring
Their worship throws about you,—

Whe'll stand up for you start as I as

Who'll stand up for you stout as I?'

We said and so we did,—not Mildred there

Would be unworthy to behold us both, But we should be unworthy, both of us, To be beheld by—by—your meanest dog,

Which, if that sword were broken in your face

Before a crowd, that badge torn off your breast,

And you cast out with hootings and contempt,

-Would push his way thro' all the hooters, gain

Your side, go off with you and all your shame

To the next ditch you chose to die in!
Austin,

Do you love me? Here's Austin, Mildred,—here's

Your brother says he does not believe half—

No, nor half that—of all he heard! He says,

Look up and take his hand!

Aus. Look up and take

My hand, dear Mildred!

Mil. I—I was so young!
Beside, I loved him, Thorold—and I had
No mother—God forgot me—so I fell!
Guen. Mildred!

Mil. Require no further!

That I could palliate what is done?
All's true.

Now, punish me! A woman takes my hand!

Let go my hand! You do not know,
I see—

I thought that Thorold told you.

Guen. What is this?

Where start you to?

Mil. Oh Austin, loosen me! You heard the whole of it—your eyes were worse,

In their surprise, than Thorold's! Oh, unless

You stay to execute his sentence, loose My hand! Has Thorold gone, and are you here?

Guen. Here, Mildred, we two friends of yours will wait

Your bidding; be you silent, sleep or muse!

Only, when you shall want your bidding done.

How can we do it if we are not by? Here's Austin waiting patiently your

One spirit to command, and one to love And to believe in it and do its best,

Poor as that is, to help it—why, the world

Has been won many a time, its length and breadth,

By just such a beginning!

Mil. I believe
If once I threw my arms about your
neck

And sunk my head upon your breast, that I

Should weep again!

Guen. Let go her hand now, Austin.

Wait for me. Pace the gallery and think

On the world's seemings and realities, Until I call you. [Austin goes. Mil. No—I cannot weep!

No more tears from this brain—no sleep—no tears!

O Guendolen, I love you!

Guen. Yes: and 'love' Is a short word that says so very much!

much!
It says that you confide in me.

Mil.

Confide!

Guen. Your lover's name, then! I've so much to learn,

Ere I can work in your behalf!

Mil. My friend, You know I cannot tell his name.

He is your lover? and you love him

Mil. Ah, do you ask me that ?—but I am fallen

So low!

Guen. You love him still, then?

My sole prop

Against the guilt that crushes me! I say, Each night ere I lie down, 'I was so young—

I had no mother—and I loved him so!' And then God seems indulgent, and I

Trust Him my soul in sleep.

Guen. How could you let us E'en talk to you about Lord Mertoun then?

Mil. There is a cloud around me. Guen. But you said

You would receive his suit in spite of this?

Mil. I say there is a cloud . . .

Guen. No cloud to me!

Lord Mertoun and your lover are the same!

Mil. What maddest fancy . . .

Guen. [calling aloud.] Austin! (Spare your pains—

When I have got a truth, that truth I keep)—

Mil. By all you love, sweet Guendolen, forbear!

Have I confided in you . .

Guen. Just for this! Austin!—Oh, not to guess it at the first!

But I did guess it—that is, I divined—Felt by an instinct how it was—why

Should I pronounce you free from all that heap

Of sins which had been irredeemable? I felt they were not yours—what other

Than this, not yours? The secret's wholly mine!

Mil. If you would see me die before his face...

Guen. I'd hold my peace! And if the Earl returns

To-night?

Mil. Ah, Heaven, he 's lost!
Guen. I thought so! Austin!

Enter Austin.

Oh, where have you been hiding?

Aus. Thorold's gone,

·I know not how, across the meadow-land.

I watched him till I lost him in the skirts

Of the beech-wood.

Guen. Gone? All thwarts us!
Mil. Thorold too?
Guen. I have thought. First lead
this Mildred to her room.

Go on the other side: and then we'll

Your brother; and I'll tell you, by the

way,
The greatest comfort in the world.

You said
There was a clue to all. Remember,
Sweet,

He said there was a clue! I hold it.

ACT III

Scene I.—The end of the Yew-tree Avenue under Mildred's window. A light seen through a central red pane.

Enter Tresham through the trees.

Again here! But I cannot lose myself.
The heath—the orchard—I have traversed glades

And dells and bosky paths which used to lead

Into green wild-wood depths, bewildering

My boy's adventurous step. And now they tend

Hither or soon or late; the blackest shade Breaks up, the thronged trunks of the

trees ope wide,

And the dim turret I have fled from, fronts

Again my step; the very river put

Its arm about me and conducted me To this detested spot. Why then, I'll shun

Their will no longer—do your will with me!

Oh, bitter! To have reared a towering scheme

Of happiness, and to behold it razed, Were nothing: all men hope, and see their hopes

Frustrate, and grieve awhile, and hope anew.

But I... to hope that from a line like ours

No horrid prodigy like this would spring,

Were just as though I hoped that from these old

Confederates against the sovereign day, Children of older and yet older sires,

Whose living coral berries dropped, as now

On me, on many a baron's surcoat once,

On many a beauty's wimple—would proceed

No poison-tree, to thrust, from Hell its root,

Hither and thither its strange snaky arms.

Why came I here? What must I do? [a bell strikes.] A bell?

Midnight! and 'tis at midnight . . . Ah, I catch

-Woods, river, plains, I catch your meaning now,

And I obey you! Hist! This tree will serve!

> [He retires behind one of the trees. After a pause, enter MERTOUN cloaked as before.

Mer. Not time! Beat out thy last

voluptuous beat

Of hope and fear, my heart! I thought the clock

In the chapel struck as I was pushing through

The ferns. And so I shall no more see

My love-star! Oh, no matter for the Past!

So much the more delicious task to see Mildred revive: to pluck out, thorn by thorn,

All traces of the rough forbidden path My rash love lured her to! Each day must see

Some fear of hers effaced, some hope renewed!

Then there will be surprises, unforeseen Delights in store. I'll not regret the

> Past! The light is placed above in the

purple pane. And see, my signal rises! Mildred's

star! I never saw it lovelier than now It rises for the last time. If it sets,

'Tis that the re-assuring sun may dawn. [As he prepares to ascend the last tree of the avenue, TRESHAM arrests his arm.

Unhand me—peasant, by your grasp! Here 's gold.

'Twas a mad freak of mine. I said I'd pluck

A branch from the white-blossomed shrub beneath

The casement there! Take this, and hold your peace.

Tresh. Into the moonlight yonder, come with me!

-Out of the shadow!

Mer. I am armed, fool! Tresh. Or no? You'll come into the light, or

no?

My hand is on your throat—refuse !— Mer. That voice!

Where have I heard . . . no—that was mild and slow.

I'll come with you! [They advance. You're armed: that's well. Tresh.Your name—who are you?

(Tresham !—she is lost !) Tresh. Oh, silent? Do you know,

you bear yourself

Exactly as, in curious dreams I've had How felons, this wild earth is full of, look

When they're detected, still your kind has looked!

The bravo holds an assured countenance.

The thief is voluble and plausible,

But silently the slave of lust has crouched

When I have fancied it before a man! Your name?

I do conjure Lord Tresham Mer. -av.

Kissing his foot, if so I might prevail-That he for his own sake forbear to ask My name! As Heaven's above, his future weal

Or woe depends upon my silence! Vain!

I read your white inexorable face! Know me, Lord Tresham!

[He throws off his disguises. Tresh. Mertoun!

[After a pause.] Draw now!

Mer. Hear me But speak first!

Not one least word on Tresh. your life!

Be sure that I will strangle in your throat

The least word that informs me how vou live

And yet seem what you seem! No doubt 'twas you

Taught Mildred still to keep that face and sin!

We should join hands in frantic sympathy

If you once taught me the unteachable, Explained how you can live so, and so lie!

With God's help I retain, despite my

The old belief—a life like yours is still

Impossible! Now draw!

Mer. Not for my sake,
Do I entreat a hearing—for your sake,

And most, for her sake!

Tresh. Ha, ha, what should I Know of your ways? A miscreant like yourself,

How must one rouse his ire ?—A blow ?
—that 's pride

No doubt, to him! one spurns him, does one not?

Or sets the foot upon his mouth—or spits

Into his face! Come—which, or all of these?

Mer. 'Twixt him, and me, and
Mildred, Heaven be judge!

Can I avoid this? Have your will, my lord!

[He draws, and, after a few passes, falls.

Tresh. You are not hurt?

Mer. You'll hear me now!
Tresh.
But rise!

Mer. Ah, Tresham, say I not 'you'll hear me now!'

And what procures a man the right to speak

In his defence before his fellow-man, But—I suppose—the thought that presently

He may have leave to speak before his

His whole defence?

Tresh. Not hurt? It cannot be! You made no effort to resist me.
Where

Did my sword reach you? Why not have returned

My thrusts? Hurt where?

Mer. My lord— Tresh. How young he is! Mer. Lord Tresham, I am very young, and yet

I have entangled other lives with mine. Do let me speak! and do believe my speech, That when I die before you presently,— Tresh. Can you stay here till I return with help?

Mer. Oh, stay by me! When I was less than boy

I did you grievous wrong, and knew it not—

Upon my honour, knew it not! Once known,

I could not find what seemed a better
way

To right you than I took: my life—you feel

How less than nothing had been giving you

The life you've taken! But I thought my way

The better—only for your sake and hers.

And as you have decided otherwise, Would I had an infinity of lives

To offer you! Now say—instruct me—think!

Can you from out the minutes I have left

Eke out my reparation? Oh—think —think!

For I must wring a partial—dare I say, Forgiveness from you, ere I die?

Tresh. I do

Forgive you.

Mer. Wait and ponder that great word!

Because, if you forgive me, I shall hope To speak to you of—Mildred!

Tresh. Mertoun,—haste And anger have undone us. 'Tis not you

Should tell me for a novelty you're young—

Thoughtless—unable to recall the Past!
Be but your pardon ample as my
own!

Mer. Ah, Tresham, that a swordstroke and a drop

Of blood or two, should bring all this about!

Why, 'twas my very fear of you-my

Of you—(what passion's like a boy's for one

Like you?)—that ruined me! I dreamed of you—

You, all accomplished, courted everywhere,

The scholar and the gentleman. I burned

To knit myself to you: but I was young,

And your surpassing reputation kept me So far aloof! Oh, wherefore all that love?

With less of love, my glorious yesterday Of praise and gentle words and kindest looks.

Had taken place perchance six months ago!

Even now-how happy we had been!
And yet

I know the thought of this escaped you, Tresham!

Let me look up into your face—I feel
'Tis changed above me—yet my eyes
are glazed.

Where? where?

[As he endeavours to raise himself, his eye catches the lamp.

Ah, Mildred! What will Mildred do? Tresham, her life is bound up in the life That's bleeding fast away!—I'll live—must live.

There! if you'll only turn me I shall live

And save her! Tresham—Oh, had you but heard!

Had you but heard! What right have you to set

The thoughtless foot upon her life and mine,
And then say, as we perish, 'Had I

thought,
All had gone otherwise.' We've sinned

and die: Never you sin, Lord Tresham!—for

you'll die, And God will judge you.

Tresh. Yes, be satisfied—

That process is begun.

Mer. And she sits there

Waiting for me! Now, say you this to

You—not another—say, I saw him die As he breathed this—'I love her' you don't know

What those three small words mean! Say, loving her

Lowers me down the bloody slope to death

With memories . . . I speak to her—not you,

Who had no pity—will have no remorse,

Perchance intend her . . . Die along with me,

Dear Mildred !—'tis so easy—and you'll 'scape

So much unkindness! Can I lie at rest, With rude speech spoken to you, ruder deeds

Done to you—heartless men to have my heart,

And I tied down with grave-clothes and the worm,

Aware, perhaps, of every blow-Oh God!-

Upon those lips—yet of no power to tear The felon stripe by stripe? Die, Mildred! Leave

Their honourable world to them—for God

We're good enough, though the world casts us out!

[A whistle is heard. Tresh. Ho, Gerard!

Enter GERARD, AUSTIN, and GUEN-DOLEN, with lights.

No one speak! you see what 's done! I cannot bear another voice!

Mer. There's light— Light all about me, and I move to it. Tresham, did I not tell you—did you

Just promise to deliver words of mine To Mildred?

Tresh. I will bear those words to her. Mer. Now?

Tresh. Now. Lift you the body, Gerard, and leave me

The head.

[As they have half raised MERTOUN, he turns suddenly.

Mer. I knew they turned me—turn me not from her!

There! stay you! there! [Dies. Guen. [after a pause.] Austin, remain you here

With Thorold until Gerard comes with help—

Then lead him to his chamber. I must

To Mildred.

Tresh. Guendolen, I hear each word You utter-did you hear him bid me

His message? Did you hear my promise? I,

And only I, see Mildred!

Guen. She will die. Tresh. Oh no, she will not die! I dare not hope

She'll die. What ground have you to think she'll die?

Why, Austin's with you!

Aus. Had we but arrived

Before vou fought!

Tresh. There was no fight at all! He let me slaughter him-the boy! I'll trust

The body there to you and Gerardthus!

Now bear him on before me.

Whither bear him? Tresh. Oh, to my chamber! When we meet there next.

We shall be friends.

They bear out the body of MERTOUN. Will she die, Guendolen?

Guen. Where are you taking me? Tresh. He fell just here! Now answer me. Shall you in your

whole life -You who have nought to do with

Mertoun's fate, Now you have seen his breast upon the

turf, Shall you e'er walk this way if you can

help? When you and Austin wander arm-in-

Through our ancestral grounds, will not a shade

Be ever on the meadow and the waste-Another kind of shade than when the

Shuts the woodside with all its whispers

But will you ever so forget his breast As willingly to cross this bloody turf Under the black yew avenue? That 's well!

You turn your head! and I then?—

Guen. What is done Is done! My care is for the living. Thorold.

Bear up against this burden—more

remains

To set the neck to!

Tresh. Dear and ancient trees My fathers planted, and I loved so well! What have I done that, like some fabled

crime

Of yore, lets loose a fury leading thus Her miserable dance amidst you all? Oh, never more for me shall winds

With all your tops a vast antiphony, Demanding and responding in God's

praise!

Hers ye are now-not mine! Farewell -Farewell!

Scene II.—MILDRED'S Chamber. MIL-DRED alone.

He comes not! I have heard of those who seemed

Resourceless in · prosperity, - you thought

Sorrow might slay them when she listed -vet

Did they so gather up their diffused strength At her first menace, that they bade her

strike. And stood and laughed her subtlest

skill to scorn. Oh, 'tis not so with me! the first woe

And the rest fall upon it, not on me:

Else should I bear that Henry comes not ?-fails

Just this first night out of so many nights?

Loving is done with! Were he sitting

As so few hours since, on that seat, we'd love

No more—contrive no thousand happy wavs

To hide love from the loveless, any more!

I think I might have urged some little point

In my defence, to Thorold; he was breathless

For the least hint of a defence: but no! The first shame over, all that would might fall.

No Henry! Yet I merely sit and

think

The morn's deed o'er and o'er. I must have crept

Out of myself. A Mildred that has lost Her lover—oh, I dare not look upon Such woe! I crouch away from it! 'Tis she,

Mildred, will break her heart, not I!

The world

Forsakes me-only Henry's left meleft? When I have lost him, for he does not

And I sit stupidly . . . Oh Heaven,

break up

This worse than anguish, this mad apathy,

By any means or any messenger! Tresh. [without.] Mildred!

Come in! Heaven hears me! [Enter TRESHAM.] You? alone? Oh, no more cursing!

Tresh. Mildred, I must sit.

There—you sit!

Mil. Say it, Thorold—do not look The curse-deliver all you come to

What must become of me? Oh speak

that thought

Which makes your brow and cheek so pale! Tresh.

My thought? Mil. All of it!

Tresh. How we waded-years ago-After those water-lilies, till the plash, I know not how, surprised us; and you dared

Neither advance nor turn back: so we

Laughing and crying until Gerard

Once safe upon the turf, the loudest, too, For once more reaching the relinquished prize!

How idle thoughts are—some men's dying men's!

Mildred.—

You call me kindlier by my name

Than even yesterday—what is in that? Tresh. It weighs so much upon my mind that I

This morning took an office not my

I might . . . of course, I must be glad or grieved.

Content or not, at every little thing

That touches you—I may with a wrung

Even reprove you, Mildred; I did more:

Will you forgive me?

Mil. Thorold? do you mock? Or no . . . and yet you bid me . . . say that word!

Tresh. Forgive me, Mildred!—are you silent, Sweet?

Mil. [starting up.] Why does not Henry Mertoun come to-night? Are you, too, silent?

Dashing his mantle aside, and pointing to his scabbard, which is empty.

Ah, this speaks for you! You've murdered Henry Mertoun! now proceed!

What is it I must pardon? This and all?

Well, I do pardon you—I think I do. Thorold, how very wretched you must

Tresh. He bade me tell you . . .

What I do forbid Your utterance of! so much that you may tell

And will not-how you murdered him . . . but, no!

You'll tell me that he loved me, never

Than bleeding out his life there—must Isay

'Indeed,' to that ? Enough! I pardon vou!

Tresh. You cannot, Mildred! for the harsh words, yes:

Of this last deed Another's Judgewhose doom

I wait in doubt, despondency, and fear. Mil. Oh true! there's nought for me to pardon! True!

You loosed my soul of all its cares at onceDeath makes me sure of him for ever!

Tell me his last words? He shall tell me them.

And take my answer—not in words, but reading

Himself the heart I had to read him late.

Which death ...

Tresh. Death? you are dying too? Well said

Of Guendolen! I dared not hope you'd die:

But she was sure of it.

Mil. Tell Guendolen I loved her, and tell Austin...

Tresh. Him you loved:

And me?

Mil. Ah, Thorold! was 't not rashly done

To quench that blood, on fire with youth and hope

And love of me—whom you loved too, and yet

Suffered to sit here waiting his approach While you were slaying him? Oh, doubtlessly

You let him speak his poor confused boy's-speech

-Do his poor utmost to disarm your wrath

And respite me!—you let him try to give

The story of our loves, and ignorance, And the brief madness, and the long despair—

You let him plead all this, because your code

Of honour bids you hear before you strike:

But at the end, as he looked up for life Into your eyes—you struck him down!

Tresh. No! no!
Had I but heard him—had I let him

speak

Half the truth—less—had I looked long on him,

I had desisted! Why, as he lay there, The moon on his flushed cheek, I gathered all

The story ere he told it! I saw through The troubled surface of his crime and yours A depth of purity immovable!

Had I but glanced, where all seemed
turbidest

Had gleamed some inlet to the calm beneath!

I would not glance—my punishment's at hand.

There, Mildred, is the truth! and you—say on—

You curse me?

Mil. As I dare approach that Heaven Which has not bade a living thing despair,

Which needs no code to keep Its grace from stain,

But bids the vilest worm that turns on It

Desist and be forgiven,—I—forgive not, But bless you, Thorold, from my soul of souls! [Falls on his neck.

There! do not think too much upon the Past!

The cloud that's broke was all the same a cloud

While it stood up between my friend and you!

You hurt him 'neath its shadow: but is that

So past retrieve? I have his heart, you know;

I may dispose of it: I give it you!
It loves you as mine loves! Confirm
me, Henry!
[Dies.

Tresh. I wish thee joy, Beloved! I am glad

In thy full gladness!

Guen. [without.] Mildred! Tresham!
[Entering with Austin.] Thorold,
I could desist no longer. Ah, she

swoons!

That 's well.

Tresh. Oh! better far than that!
Guen. She's dead!

Let me unlock her arms!

Tresh. She threw them thus About my neck, and blessed me, and then died:

-You'll let them stay now, Guendolen!

Aus.

Leave her And look to him! What ails you, Thorold?

Guen. White

As she—and whiter! Austin! quick—this side!

Aus. A froth is oozing through his clenched teeth—

Both lips, where they're not bitten through, are black!

Speak, dearest Thorold!

Tresh. Something does weigh down
My neck beside her weight: thanks:

I should fall

But for you, Austin, I believe !-- there,

there—
'Twill pass away soon!—ah,—I had forgotten—

I am dying.

Guen. Thorold—Thorold—why was this?

Tresh. I said, just as I drank the poison off,

The earth would be no longer earth to me,

The life out of all life was gone from me!

There are blind ways provided, the foredone

Heart-weary player in this pageant-

world Drops out by, letting the main masque

By the conspicuous portal:—I am through—

Just through!

Guen. Don't leave him, Austin! death is close.

Tresh. Already Mildred's face is peacefuller!

I see you, Austin—feel you—here 's my hand,

Put yours in it—you, Guendolen, yours

You're Lord and Lady now—you're Treshams; name

And fame are yours: you hold our 'Scutcheon up.

Austin, no Blot on it! You see how blood

Must wash one blot away: the first blot came

And the first blood came. To the vain world's eye

All's gules again: no care to the vain world,

From whence the red was drawn!

Aus. No blot shall come!

Tresh. I said that: yet it did come!

Should it come,
Vengeance is God's, not man's. Remember me!

Guen. [letting fall the pulseless arm.]

Ah, Thorold, we can but—remember you!

COLOMBE'S BIRTHDAY

A PLAY

'Ivy and violet, what do ye here With blossom and shoot in the warm spring weather, Hiding the arms of Monchenci and Vere?'—HANMER.

NO ONE LOVES AND HONOURS BARRY CORNWALL MORE THAN DOES ROBERT BROWNING:

WHO, HAVING NOTHING BETTER THAN THIS PLAY TO GIVE HIM IN PROOF OF IT, MUST SAY SO.

London, 1844.

PERSONS.

COLOMBE OF RAVESTEIN, Duchess of | MAUFROY, | Courtiers. Juliers and Cleves. SABYNE, (Her Attendants. ADOLF.

GUIBERT, Courtiers. GAUCELME,

CLUGNET. VALENCE, Advocate of Cleves.

PRINCE BERTHOLD, Claimant of the Duchy.

MELCHIOR, his Confidant.

PLACE, The Palace at Juliers.

TIME. 16-.

ACT I

Morning.—Scene. A corridor leading to the Audience-chamber.

GAUCELME, CLUGNET, MAUFROY, and other Courtiers, round Guibert, who is silently reading a paper: as he drops it at the end-

. Gui. That this should be her birthday; and the day

We all invested her, twelve months ago, As the late Duke's true heiress and our liege;

And that this also must become the day . . .

Oh, miserable lady!

Ay, indeed? First Court. Well, Guibert? Second Court. Third Court. But your news, my friend, your news!

The sooner, friend, one learns Prince Berthold's pleasure,

The better for us all: how writes the Prince?

Give me-I'll read it for the common

Gui. In time, sir—but, till time comes, pardon me!

Our old Duke just disclosed his child's retreat.

Declared her true succession to his rule, And died: this birthday was the day, last year,

We convoyed her from Castle Ravestein-

That sleeps out trustfully its extreme

On the Meuse' quiet bank, where she lived queen

Over the water-buds,—to Juliers' court With joy and bustle. Here again we stand:

Sir Gaucelme's buckle 's constant to his

To-day's much such another sunny

Gau. Come, Guibert, this outgrows a jest, I think!

You're hardly such a novice as to need

The lesson, you pretend.

What lesson, sir? That everybody, if he'd thrive at court, Should, first and last of all, look to himself?

Why, no: and therefore, with your good example,

(-Ho, Master Adolf!)-to myself I'll look.

Enter ADOLF.

Gui. The Prince's letter; why, of all men else,

Comes it to me?

By virtue of your place, Adolf. Sir Guibert! 'Twas the Prince's express charge,

His envoy told us, that the missive there

Should only reach our lady by the hand

Of whosoever held your place.

Enough! [ADOLF retires. Then, gentles, who'll accept a certain

Indifferently honourable place,

My friends, I make no doubt, have gnashed their teeth At leisure minutes these half-dozen

vears.

To find me never in the mood to quit? -Who asks may have it, with my blessing, and-

This to present our lady. Who'll accept?

You,—you,—you? There it lies, and may, for me!

Mau. [a youth, picking up the paper, reads aloud.]

'Prince Berthold, proved by titles

following Undoubted Lord of Juliers, comes this

To claim his own, with licence from the

The Emperor, the Kings of Spain and France'...

Gau. Sufficient 'titles following,' I judge!

Don't read another! Well,—' to claim his own?'

Mau. '-And take possession of the And, let me say, it shows no handsome Duchy held

Since twelve months, to the true heir's prejudice,

By '... Colombe, Juliers' mistress, so she thinks.

And Ravestein's mere lady, as we find!

Who wants the place and paper? Guibert's right!

I hope to climb a little in the world,— I'd push my fortunes,-but, no more than he,

Could tell her on this happy day of days,

That, save the nosegay in her hand, perhaps,

There's nothing left to call her own! Sir Clugnet,

You famish for promotion; what say

Clug. [an old man.] To give this letter were a sort. I take it.

Of service: services ask recompense: What kind of corner may be Rave-

Gui. The castle ?-Oh, you'd share

her fortunes? Good! Three walls stand upright, full as good as four,

With no such bad remainder of a roof. Clug. Oh,—but the town?

Gui. Five houses, fifteen huts; A church whereto was once a spire, 'tis judged;

And half a dyke, except in time of thaw.

Clug. Still, there's some revenue? Gui. Else Heaven forefend!

You hang a beacon out, should fogs increase;

So, when the Autumn floats of pinewood steer

Safe 'mid the white confusion, thanks to you,

Their grateful raftsman flings a guilder in;

—That 's if he means to pass your way next time.

Clug. If not?

Gui. Hang guilders, thenhe blesses you

Clug. What man do you suppose me? Keep your paper!

spirit

To dally with misfortune: keep your place!

Gau. Some one must tell her.

Some one may: you may Gau. Sir Guibert, 'tis no trifle turns

me sick

Of court-hypocrisy at years like mine, But this goes near it. Where's there news at all?

Who'll have the face, for instance, to

a.ffirm

He never heard, e'en while we crowned the girl,

That Juliers' tenure was by Salic

That one, confessed her father's cousin's

And, she away, indisputable heir,

Against our choice protesting and the Duke's.

Claimed Juliers ?—nor, as he preferred his claim.

That first this, then another potentate, Inclined to its allowance ?-I, or you, Or any one except the lady's self?

Oh, it had been the direct cruelty To break the business to her! Things

might change: At all events, we'd see next masque at

Next mummery over first: and so the edge

Was taken off sharp tidings as they

Till here's the Prince upon us, and there's she

-Wreathing her hair, a song between her lips.

With just the faintest notion possible That some such claimant earns a liveli-

About the world, by feigning grievances-

Few pay the story of, but grudge its price,

And fewer listen to, a second time.

Your method proves a failure; now try mine!

And, since this must be carried . . . Gui.[snatching the paper from him.]

By your leave !

Your zeal transports you! 'Twill not serve the Prince

So much as you expect, this course you'd take.

If she leaves quietly her palace, -well: But if she died upon its threshold,—

He'd have the trouble of removing her. Come, gentles, we're all-what the devil knows!

You, Gaucelme, won't lose character, beside-

You broke your father's heart superiorly To gather his succession—never blush! You're from my province, and, be comforted,

They tell of it with wonder to this day-You can afford to let your talent sleen!

We'll take the very worst supposed, as

There, the old Duke knew, when he hid his child

Among the river-flowers at Ravestein, With whom the right lay! Call the Prince our Duke

There, she 's no Duchess, she 's no anything

More than a young maid with the bluest eyes-

And now, sirs, we'll not break this young maid's heart

Coolly as Gaucelme could and would! No haste!

His talent's full-blown, ours but in the

We'll not advance to his perfection vet-

we, Sir Maufroy? See, I've ruined Maufroy

For ever as a courtier!

Here's a coil!

And, count us, will you? Count its residue.

This boasted convoy, this day last year's crowd!

A birthday, too—a gratulation-day!

I'm dumb: bid that keep silence! Mau. and others. Eh, Sir Guibert? He's right: that does say something:

that 's bare truth. Ten—twelve, I make: a perilous

dropping-off! Gui. Pooh—is it audience hour?

The vestibule

Swarms too, I wager, with the common

That want our privilege of entry here. Gau. Adolf ! [Re-enter ADOLF.] Who 's outside?

Oh, your looks suffice! Gui.

Nobody waiting?

Mau. [looking through the door-folds.] Scarce our number!

Nothing to beg for, to complain about? It can't be! Ill news spreads, but not so fast

As thus to frighten all the world!

The world Lives out of doors, sir-not with you and me

By presence-chamber porches, stateroom stairs,

Wherever warmth's perpetual: outside 's free

To every wind from every compass-

point, And who may get nipped needs be

weather-wise. The Prince comes and the lady's People

The snow-goose settles down, the swallows flee-

Why should they wait for winter-time? 'Tis instinct:

Don't you feel somewhat chilly?

That 's their craft? And last year's crowders-round and criers-forth.

That strewed the garlands, overarched the roads,

Lit up the bonfires, sang the loyal songs! Well, 'tis my comfort, you could never call me

The People's Friend! The People keep their word-

I keep my place: don't doubt I'll entertain

The People when the Prince comes, and the People

Are talked of! Then, their speechesno one tongue

Found respite, not a pen had holiday -For they wrote, too, as well as spoke, these knaves!

Now see: we tax and tithe them, pill and poll,

They wince and fret enough, but pay they must

-We manage that,-so, pay with a good grace

They might as well, it costs so little more.

But when we've done with taxes, meet folk next

Outside the toll-booth and the ratingplace, In public—there they have us if they

will.

We're at their mercy after that, you see!

For one tax not ten devils could ex-

Over and above necessity, a grace:

This prompt disbosoming of love, to wit-

Their vine-leaf wrappage of our tribute-

And crowning attestation, all works well.

Yet this precisely do they thrust on us! These cappings quick, and crook-andcringings low,

Hand to the heart, and forehead to the

With grin that shuts the eyes and opes the mouth-

So tender they their love; and, tender made.

Go home to curse you, the first doit you

As if their souls were any longer theirs! As if they had not given ample warrant To who should clap a collar on their neck,

Rings in their nose, a goad to either flank,

And take them for the brute they boast themselves!

Stay—there's a bustle at the outer door-

And somebody entreating . . . that 's my name!

Adolf,-I heard my name!

'Twas probably Adolf.

The Suitor.

Oh, there is one? Gui.

With a suit Adolf. He'd fain enforce in person.

The good heart

—And the great fool! Just ope the mid-door's fold!

Is that a lappet of his cloak, I see?

Adolf. If it bear plenteous signs of travel...ay,

The very cloak my comrades tore!

Gui. Why tore?

Adolf. He seeks the Duchess' presence in that trim:

Since daybreak, was he posted hereabouts

Lest he should miss the moment.

Gui. Where 's he now? Adolf. Gone for a minute possibly, not more.

They have ado enough to thrust him back.

Gui. Ay—but my name, I caught?

Adolf. Oh, sir—he said

-What was it ?-You had known him

formerly,

And, he believed, would help him did you guess

He waited now—you promised him as much—

The old plea! 'Faith, he's back,—renews the charge!

[Speaking at the door.] So long as the man parleys, peace outside!

Nor be too ready with your halberts, there!

Gau. My horse bespattered, as he blocked the path,

A thin sour man, not unlike somebody.

Adolf. He holds a paper in his breast,
whereon

He glances when his cheeks flush and his brow

At each repulse-

Gau. I noticed he'd a brow.

Adolf. So glancing, he grows calmer,
leans awhile

Over the balustrade, adjusts his dress, And presently turns round, quiet again, With some new pretext for admittance.
—Back!

(To Guibert.)—Sir, he has seen you! Now cross halberts! Ha—

Pascal is prostrate—there lies Fabian too—
No passage! Whither would the mad-

No passage! Whither would the madman press?

Close the doors quick on me!

Gui. Too late—he 's here.

Enter, hastily, and with discomposed dress, Valence.

Val. Sir Guibert, will you help me?
—Me, that come

Charged by your townsmen, all who starve at Cleves,

To represent their heights and depths of woe

Before our Duchess and obtain relief! Such errands barricade such doors, it seems:

But not a common hindrance drives me back

On all the sad yet hopeful faces, lit With hope for the first time, which sent

me forth!
Cleves, speak for me! Cleves' men
and women, speak—

Who followed me—your strongest many a mile

That I might go the fresher from their ranks.

-Who sit—your weakest—by the city gates,

To take me fuller of what news I bring As I return—for I must needs return! —Can I? 'Twere hard, no listener for

their wrongs,
To turn them back upon the old
despair—

Harder, Sir Guibert, than imploring thus—

So, I do—any way you please—implore!

If you ... but how should you remember Cleves?

Yet they of Cleves remember you so well!

—Ay, comment on each trait of you they keep,

Your words and deeds caught up at second hand,—

Proud, I believe, at bottom of their hearts,

Of the very levity and recklessness

Which only prove that you forget their wrongs.

Cleves, the grand town, whose men and women starve,

Is Cleves forgotten ?—Then, remember me!

You promised me that you would help me once For other purpose: will you keep your word?

Gui. And who may you be, friend? Valence of Cleves. Val. Gui. Valence of ... not the Advocate

of Cleves.

I owed my whole estate to, three years back?

Ay, well may you keep silence! Why, my lords,

You've heard, I'm sure, how, Pentecost three years,

I was so nearly ousted of my land By some knaves'-pretext,--(eh? when you refused me

Your ugly daughter, Clugnet,)—and you've heard

How I recovered it by miracle

-(When I refused her!) Here's the very friend,

-Valence of Cleves, all parties have to thank!

Nay, Valence, this procedure's vile in

I'm no more grateful than a courtier should.

But politic am I—I bear a brain, Can cast about a little, might require Your services a second time! I tried To tempt you with advancement here to court

- 'No!'-well, for curiosity at least To view our life here—'No!'-our Duchess, then,—

A pretty woman 's worth some pains to

Nor is she spoiled, I take it, if a crown Completes the forehead pale and tresses pure . . .

Val. Our city trusted me its miseries,

And I am come.

So much for taste! But Gui. 'come,'-

So may you be, for anything I know, To beg the Pope's cross, or Sir Clugnet's daughter,

And with an equal chance you get all

If it was ever worth your while to come, Was not the proper way worth finding

Val. Straight to the palace-portal, sir. I cameGui. —And said ?—

Val. -That I had brought the miseries

Of a whole city to relieve. -Which saving

Won your admittance? You saw me, indeed.

And here, no doubt, you stand: as certainly,

My intervention, I shall not dispute.

Procures you audience; which, if I procure,-

That paper's closely written—by Saint Paul,

Here flock the Wrongs, follow the Remedies.

Chapter and verse, One, Two, A, B, and

Perhaps you'd enter, make a reverence, And launch these 'miseries' from first to last?

Val. How should they let me pause or turn aside?

Gau. [to VALENCE.] My worthy sir, one question: you've come straight From Cleves, you tell us: heard you

any talk

At Cleves about our lady?

Val. Much. Gau.

And what? Val. Her wish was to redress all wrongs she knew.

Gau. That, you believed?

Val.You see me, sir! —Nor stopped

Upon the road from Cleves to Juliers here.

For any-rumours you might find afloat?

Val. I had my townsmen's wrongs to busy me.

Gau. This is the lady's birthday, do vou know?

—Her day of pleasure?

_I know that the great, For pleasure born, should still be on the

To exclude pleasure when a duty offers: Even as the lowly too, for duty born,

May ever snatch a pleasure if in reach:

Both will have plenty of their birthright, sir!

Gau. [Aside to Guibert,] Sir Guibert, here's your man! No scruples now-

never find his like! Time presses hard.

I've seen your drift and Adolf's too, this while,

But you can't keep the hour of audience Much longer, and at noon the Prince

arrives. [Pointing to VALENCE.] Entrust him

with it-fool no chance away! Gui. -Him?

-With the missive! Gau. What's the man to her?

Gui. No bad thought !- Yet, 'tis yours-who ever played

The tempting serpent: else, 'twere no bad thought! I should—and do—mistrust it for your

Or else . . .

Court!

Enter an Official who communicates with

ADOLF. Adolf. The Duchess will receive the

Gui. Give us a moment, Adolf! Valence, friend,

I'll help you: we of the service, you're to mark.

Have special entry, while the herd . . . the folks

Outside, get access through our help alone.

-Well, it is so, was so, and I suppose So ever will be: your natural lot is, therefore.

To wait your turn and opportunity, And probably miss both. Now, I engage To set you, here and in a minute's

space, Before the lady, with full leave to plead Chapter and verse, and A, and B, and C, To heart's content.

I grieve that I must ask,-This being, yourself admit, the custom here.—

To what the price of such a favour

Gui. Just so! You're not without a courtier's tact!

Little at court, as your quick instinct prompts.

Do such as we without a recompense.

Val. Yours is ?—

A trifle: here's a document 'Tis some one's duty to present her Grace-

I say, not mine—these say, not theirs such points

Have weight at court. Will you reliev: us all

And take it? Just say, 'I am bidden

This paper at the Duchess' feet.'

Val.No more?

I thank you, sir!

Adolf. Her Grace receives the Court! Gui. [Aside.] Now, sursum corda, quoth the mass-priest! Do-

Whoever's my kind saint, do let alone These pushings to and fro, and pullings back:

Peaceably let me hang o' the devil's

The downward path, if you can't pluck me off

Completely! Let me live quite his, or yours!

The Courtiers begin to range themselves, and move towards the door. After me, Valence! So, our famous Cleves

Lacks bread? Yet don't we gallants buy their lace?

And dear enough—it beggars me, I know,

To keep my very gloves fringed properly!

This, Valence, is our Great State Hall you cross;

Yon grey urn 's veritable marcasite, The Pope's gift: and those salvers testify

The Emperor. Presently, you'll set your

... But you don't speak, friend Valence! I shall speak. Gau. [Aside to Guibert.] Guibert-

it were no such ungraceful thing If you and I, at first, seemed horror-

struck With the bad news. Look here, what vou shall do!

Suppose you, first, clap hand to sword and cry

'Yield strangers our allegiance? First I'll perish

Beside your Grace!'—and so give me the cue

То..

Gui. Clap your hand to note-book and jot down

That to regale the Prince with? I conceive!

[To Valence.] Do, Valence, speak, or I shall half suspect

You're plotting to supplant us, me the first,

I' the lady's favour: is 't the grand

harangue You mean to make, that thus engrosses

-Which of her virtues you'll apostrophize?

Or is't the fashion you aspire to start, Of that close-curled, not unbecoming hair?

—Or what else ponder you?

Val. My townsmen's wrongs?

ACT II

Noon.—Scene. The Presence-chamber.

The DUCHESS and SABYNE.

The D. Announce that I am ready

for the Court!

Sab. 'Tis scarcely audience-hour, I think—your Grace

May best consult your own relief, no doubt,

And shun the crowd; but few can have arrived . . .

The D. Let those not yet arrived, then, keep away!

'Twas me, this day, last year at Ravestein,

You hurried. It has been full time, beside.

This half-hour. Do you hesitate?

Sab. Forgive me! The D. Stay, Sabyne; let me hasten to make sure

Of one true thanker: here with you begins My audience, claim you first its privilege!

It is my birth's event they celebrate: You need not wish me more such happy days.

But—ask some favour! Have you none to ask?

Has Adolf none, then? this was far from least

Of much I waited for impatiently,

Assure yourself! It seemed so natural Your gift, beside this bunch of riverbells,

Should be the power and leave of doing good

To you, and greater pleasure to myself. You ask my leave to-day to marry Adolf?

The rest is my concern.

Sab. Your Grace is ever Our Lady of dear Ravestein,—but, for Adolf...

The D. 'But'? You have not, sure, changed in your regard

And purpose towards him?

Sab. We change!
The D. Well, then? Well?
Sab. How could we two be happy,

and, most like, Leave Juliers, when—when . . . but 'tis

audience-time!

The D. 'When, if you left me, I were

left indeed!'
Would you subjoin that?—Bid the
Court approach!

-Why should we play thus with each other, Sabyne?

Do I not know, if courtiers prove remiss,

If friends detain me, and get blame for it.

There is a cause? Of last year's fervid throng

Scarce one half comes now!

Sab. [Aside.] One half? No, alas!
The D. So can the mere suspicion of
a cloud

Over my fortunes, strike each loyal heart.

They've heard of this Prince Berthold; and, forsooth,

Each foolish arrogant pretence he makes,

May grow more foolish and more arrogant,

They please to apprehend! I thank I could have been like one of you,their love!

Admit them!

Sab. [Aside.] How much has she really learned?

The D. Surely, whoever's absent, Tristan waits?

—Or at least Romuald, whom my father

From nothing—come, he's faithful to me, come!

(Sabyne, I should but be the prouder ves.

And fitter to comport myself aright) Not Romuald? Xavier-what said he to that?

For Xavier hates a parasite, I know! [Sabyne goes out.

The D. Well, sunshine 's everywhere, and summer too.

Next year 'tis the old place again, perhaps-

The water-breeze again, the birds again. -It cannot be! It is too late to be! What part had I, or choice in all of it? Hither they brought me; I had not to think

Nor care, concern myself with doing

good

Orill, my task was just-tolive, -tolive, And, answering ends there was no need explain.

To render Juliers happy—so they said, All could not have been falsehood! Some was love,

And wonder and obedience. I did all They looked for: why then cease to do it now ?

Yet this is to be calmly set aside,

And—ere next birthday's dawn, for aught I know,

Things change, a claimant may arrive, and I ...

It cannot nor it shall not be! His right?

Well then, he has the right, and I have

-But who bade all of you surround my

And close its growth up with your Ducal crown

Which, plucked off rudely, leaves me perishing?

loved, hoped,

Feared, lived and died like one of youbut you

Would take that life away and give me this.

And I will keep this! I will face you! Come!

Enter the Courtiers and VALENCE.

The Courtiers. Many such happy mornings to your Grace!

The D. [Aside, as they pay their devoir.] The same words—the same faces,—the same love!

I have been over-fearful. These are few:

But these, at least, stand firmly: these are mine!

As many come as may; and if no more,

'Tis that these few suffice-they do suffice!

What succour may not next year bring

me? Plainly,
I feared too soon. [To the Court.] I thank you, sirs: all thanks!

Val. [Aside, as the Duchess passes from one group to another, conversing.]

'Tis she—the vision this day last year brought,

When, for a golden moment at our Cleves.

She tarried in her progress hither. Cleves

Chose me to speak its welcome, and I spoke

-Not that she could have noted the recluse

-Ungainly, old before his time-who gazed.

Well, Heaven's gifts are not wasted, and that gaze

Kept, and shall keep me to the end, her

She was above it—but so would not sink My gaze to earth! The People caught it, hers—

Thenceforward, mine; but thus entirely mine.

Who shall affirm, had she not raised my soul

Ere she retired and left me—them?

She turns—

There's all her wondrous face at once!
The ground

Reels and ... [suddenly occupying himself with his paper.] These wrongs of theirs I have to plead!

The D. [to the Court.] Nay, compliment enough! And kindness' self

Should pause before it wish me more such years.

'Twas fortunate that thus, ere youth escaped,

I tasted life's pure pleasure—one such, pure,

Is worth a thousand, mixed—and youth's for pleasure:

Mine is received; let my age pay for it.

Gau. So, pay, and pleasure paid for,
thinks your Grace,

Should never go together?

Gui. How, Sir Gaucelme?
Hurry one's feast down unenjoyingly
At the snatched breathing-intervals of
work?

As good you saved it till the dull day's-

When, stiff and sleepy, appetite is gone! Eat first, then work upon the strength of it!

The D. True: you enable me to risk my Future,

By giving me a Past beyond recall.

I lived, a girl, one happy leisure year:
Let me endeavour to be the Duchess
now!

And so,—what news, Sir Guibert, spoke you of?

[As they advance a little, and Gui-Bert speaks—

-That gentleman?

Val. [Aside.] I feel her eyes on me! Gui. [to Valence.] The Duchess, sir, inclines to hear your suit!

Advance! He is from Cleves.

Val. [coming forward.] [Aside.] Their wrongs—their wrongs!

The D. And you, sir, are from Cleves? How fresh in mind,

The hour or two I passed at queenly Cleves!

She entertained me bravely, but the best

Of her good pageant seemed its standersby,

With insuppressive joy on every face! What says my ancient, famous, happy Cleves?

Val. Take the truth, lady—you are made for truth!

So think my friends: nor do they less deserve

The having you to take it, you shall think,

When you know all—nay, when you only know

How, on that day you recollect at Cleves,

When the poor acquiescing multitude
Who thrust themselves with all their
woes apart

Into unnoticed corners, that the few,
Their means sufficed to muster trappings for,

Might fill the foreground, occupy your sight

With joyous faces fit to bear away
And boast of as a sample of all Cleves
—How, when to daylight these crept

out once more, Clutching, unconscious, each his empty

Whence the scant coin, which had not half bought bread,

That morn he shook forth, counted piece by piece,

And, well-advisedly, on perfumes spent them

To burn, or flowers to strew, before your path

—How, when the golden flood of music and bliss

Ebbed, as their moon retreated, and again

Left the sharp black-point rocks of misery bare

-Then I, their friend, had only to suggest

'Saw she the horror as she saw the pomp!'—

And as one man they cried 'He speaks the truth—

Show her the horror! Take from our own mouths

Our wrongs and show them, she will see them too!

—This they cried, lady! I have brought the wrongs.

The D. Wrongs? Cleves has wrongs—apparent now and thus?

I thank you—in that paper? Give it me!

Val. (There, Cleves!) In this!
(What did I promise, Cleves?)
Our weavers, clothiers, spinners are

reduced
Since . . . Oh. I crave your pardon! I

Since . . . Oh, I crave your pardon! . . forget

I buy the privilege of this approach,
And promptly would discharge my
debt. I lay

This paper humbly at the Duchess'

[Presenting Guibert's paper. Gui. Stay! for the present . . .

The D. Stay, sir? I take aught
That teaches me their wrongs with
greater pride

Than this your Ducal circlet. Thank you, sir!

[The Duchess reads hastily; then, turning to the Courtiers—

What have I done to you? Your deed or mine
Was it, this crowning me? I gave

myself
No more a title to your homage, no,

Than church-flowers, born this season, wrote the words

In the saint's-book that sanctified them first.

For such a flower, you plucked me! well, you erred—

Well, 'twas a weed—remove the eyesore quick! But should you not remember it has

lain Steeped in the candles' glory, palely

shrined. Nearer God's Mother than most earthly

things?
—That if 't be faded 'tis with prayer's

sole breath— That the one day it boasted was God's

day?
Still, I do thank you! Had you used respect

Here might I dwindle to my last white leaf.

Here lose life's latest freshness, which even yet

May yield some wandering insect rest and food.

So, fling me forth, and—all is best for all!

[After a pause.] Prince Berthold, who art Juliers' Duke, it seems—

The King's choice, and the Emperor's, and the Pope's—

Be mine, too! Take this People!
Tell not me

Of rescripts, precedents, authorities,

—But take them, from a heart that

yearns to give!
Find out their love,—I could not; find
their fear.—

I would not; find their like,—I never shall,

Among the flowers!

[Taking off her coronet. Colombe of Ravestein

Thanks God she is no longer Duchess here!

Val. [advancing to GUIBERT.] Sir Guibert,—knight, they call you this of mine

Is the first step I ever set at court.
You dared make me your instrument, I find;

For that, so sure as you and I are men, We reckon to the utmost presently: But as you are a courtier and I none,

Your knowledge may instruct me. I, already,

Have too far outraged, by my ignorance Of courtier-ways, this lady, to proceed A second step and risk addressing her—I am degraded—you, let me address!

Out of her presence, all is plain enough What I shall do—but in her presence, too,

Surely there's something proper to be done!

[To the others.] You, gentles, tell me if I guess aright—

May I not strike this man to earth?

The Courtiers. [as Guibert springs forward, withholding him.] Let go!

-The Clothiers' spokesman, Guibert?
Grace a churl?

The D. [to VALENCE.] Oh, be acquainted with your party, sir!

He's of the oldest lineage Juliers boasts: A lion crests him for a cognisance; 'Scorning to waver '-that 's his 'scut-

cheon's word:

His office with the new Duke-probably The same in honour as with me; or

By so much as this gallant turn deserves:

He's now, I dare say, of a thousand times

The rank and influence that remain with her

Whose part you take! So, lest for taking it

You suffer ...

I may strike him then to Val.earth?

Gui. [falling on his knee.] Great and dear lady, pardon me! Hear once!

Believe me and be merciful—be just! I could not bring myself to give that

Without a keener pang than I dared

-And so felt Clugnet here, and Maufroy

-No one dared meet it. Protestation's cheap,-

But, if to die for you did any good, [To GAUCELME.] Would not I die, sir? Say your worst of me!

But it does no good, that 's the mournful truth.

And since the hint of a resistance, even, Would just precipitate, on you the first, A speedier ruin-I shall not deny, Saving myself indubitable pain,

I thought to give you pleasure (who might say ?)

By showing that your only subject found To carry the sad notice, was the man Precisely ignorant of its contents;

A nameless, mere provincial advocate; One whom 'twas like you never saw before.

Never would see again. All has gone wrong;

But I meant right, God knows, and you, I trust!

The D. A nameless advocate, this gentleman ?-

-(I pardon you, Sir Guibert!)

Gui. [rising, to VALENCE.]—Sir, and you ?-

Val. —Rejoice that you are lightened of a load.

Now, you have only me to reckon with ! The D. One I have never seen, much less obliged ?-

Val. Dare I speak, lady?

The D. Dare you! Heard you not I rule no longer?

Val.Lady, if your rule Were based alone on such a ground as these

[Pointing to the Courtiers. Could furnish you, -abjure it! They have hidden

A source of true dominion from your sight.

The D. You hear them-no such source is left ...

Val. Hear Cleves! Whose haggard craftsmen rose to starve this day.

Starve now, and will lie down at night to starve.

Sure of a like to-morrow—but as sure Of a most unlike morrow-after-that.

Since end things must, end howsoe'er things may.

What curbs the brute-force instinct in its hour?

What makes-instead of rising, all as

And teaching fingers, so expert to wield Their tool, the broadsword's play or carbine's trick,

-What makes that there's an easier help, they think,

For you, whose name so few of them can spell.

Whose face scarce one in every hundred saw,--

You simply have to understand their wrongs,

And wrongs will vanish—so, still trades are plied,

And swords lie rusting, and myself stand here?

There is a vision in the heart of each Of justice, mercy, wisdom; tenderness To wrong and pain, and knowledge of its cure:

And these, embodied in a woman's form

That best transmits them, pure as first received.

From God above her, to mankind

below.

Will you derive your rule from such a ground,

Or rather hold it by the suffrage, say,

Of this man—this—and this?

The D. [after a pause.] You come

from Cleves.

How many are at Cleves of such a

mind?

Val. [from his paper.] 'We, all the manufacturers of Cleves'—

The D. Or stay, sir—lest I seem too covetous—

Are you my subject? such as you describe

Am I to you, though to no other man? Val. [from his paper.]—'Valence, ordained your Advocate at Cleves'—

The D. [replacing the coronet.] Then I remain Cleves' Duchess! Take you note.

While Cleves but yields one subject of this stamp,

I stand her lady till she waves me off!
For her sake, all the Prince claims I
withhold;

Laugh at each menace; and, his power defying,

Return his missive with its due contempt!

Gui. [picking it up.]—Which to the Prince I will deliver, Lady,

[Note it down, Gaucelme]—with your message too!

The D. I think the office is a subject's, sir!

—Either... how style you him ?—my special guarder

The Marshal's—for who knows but violence

May follow the delivery !—Or, perhaps, My Chancellor's—for law may be to urge

On its receipt !—Or, even my Chamberlain's—

For I may violate established form!

[To VALENCE.] Sir,—for the half-hour till this service ends.

Will you become all these to me?

Val. [falling on his knee.] My Liege! The D. Give me!

[The Courtiers present their badges of office.

[Putting them by.]—Whatever was their virtue once,

They need new consecration! [raising VALENCE.] Are you mine?

—I will be Duchess yet! [She retires. The Courtiers. Our Duchess yet! A glorious lady! Worthy love and dread!

I'll stand by her,—and I, whate'er betide!

Gui. [to VALENCE.] Well done, well done, sir! I care not who knows, You have done nobly, and I envy you—

Tho' I am but unfairly used, I think: For when one gets a place like this I hold,

One gets too the remark that its mere wages.

wages,
The pay and the preferment, make our prize.

Talk about zeal and faith apart from these,

We're laughed at—much would zeal and faith subsist

Without these also! Yet, let these be stopped,

Our wages discontinue,—then, indeed, Our zeal and faith, (we hear on every side,)

Are not released—having been pledged away

I wonder, with what zeal and faith in turn?

Hard money purchased me my place! No, no—

I'm right, sir—but your wrong is better still.

If I had time and skill to argue it.

Therefore, I say, I'll serve you, how you please—

If you like,—fight you, as you seem to wish—

(The kinder of me that, in sober truth, I never dreamed I did you any harm)...

Gau. —Or, kinder still, you'll introduce, no doubt.

His merits to the Prince who 's just at hand,

And let no hint drop he's made Chancellor,

And Chamberlain, and Heaven knows what beside!

Clug. [to VALENCE.] You stare, young sir, and threaten! Let me say, That at your age, when first I came to court.

I was not much above a gentleman; While now...

Val. —You are Head-Lackey? With your office

I have not yet been graced, sir!

Other Courtiers to Clug. Let him talk! Fidelity, disinterestedness,

Excuse so much! Men claimed my worship ever

Who, staunchly and steadfastly . . .

Enter ADOLF.

Adolf. The Prince arrives! Courtiers. Ha? How?

Adolf. He leaves his guard a stage behind

At Aix, and enters almost by himself.

First Court. The Prince! This foolish

business puts all out!

Second Court. Let Gaucelme speak
first!

Third Court. Better I began About the state of Juliers: should one

All's prosperous and inviting him?

Fourth Court.

Or rather

All's prostrate and imploring him!
Fifth Court. That 's best!
Where 's the Cleves' paper, by the way?
Fourth Court. [to VALENCE.] Sir—sir—
If you'll but give that paper—trustit me,

I'll warrant . . .

Fifth Court. Softly, sir—the Marshal's

Clug. Has not the Chamberlain a hearing first

By virtue of his patent?

Gau. Patents?—Duties?
Ail that, my masters, must begin again!
One word composes the whole controversy:

We're simply now—the Prince's!

The Others. Ay—the Prince's!

Enter SABYNE.

Sab. Adolf! Bid...Oh, no time for ceremony!

Where 's whom our lady calls her only subject?

She needs him! Who is here the Duchess's?

Val. [starting from his reverie.] Most gratefully I follow to her feet!

ACT III

Afternoon. Scene.—The Vestibule.

Enter Prince Berthold and Melchior.

Berth. A thriving little burgh this
Juliers looks.

[Half-apart.] Keep Juliers, and as good you kept Cologne:

Better try Aix, though !-

Mel. Please 't your Highness speak ?
Berth.[as before.] Aix, Cologne, Frankfort,—Milan;—Rome!—

Mel. —The Grave.

—More weary seems your Highness, I remark.

Than sundry conquerors whose path I've watched

Through fire and blood to any prize they gain.

I could well wish you, for your proper sake,

Had met some shade of opposition here

-Found a blunt seneschal refuse unlock,

Or a scared usher lead your steps astray.

You must not look for next achievement's palm

So easily: this will hurt your conquering!

Berth. My next? Ay—as you say, my next and next!

Well, I am tired, that's truth, and moody too,

This quiet entrance-morning; listen why!

Our little burgh, now, Juliers—'tis indeed

One link, however insignificant,

Of the great chain by which I reach my hope,

-A link I must secure; but otherwise, You'd wonder I esteemed it worth my grasp.

Just see what life is, with its shifts and

turns!

It happens now—this very nook—to be A place that once . . . but a short while since, neither-

When I lived an ambiguous hanger-on Of foreign courts, and bore my claims about.

Discarded by one kinsman, and the other

A poor priest merely,—then, I say, this place

Shone my ambition's object; to be Duke-

Seemed then, what to be Emperor seems

My rights were far from being judged as plain

In those days as of late, I promise you: And 'twas my day-dream, Lady Colombe here

Might e'en compound the matter, pity

Be struck, say, with my chivalry and

(I was a boy!)—bestow her hand at length.

And make me Duke, in her right if not

Here am I, Duke confessed, at Juliers now!

Hearken: if ever I be Emperor,

Remind me what I felt and said to-day! Mel. All this consoles a bookish man like me!

-And so will weariness cling to you! Wrong,

Wrong! Had you sought the Lady's court yourself,-

Faced the redoubtables composing it, Flattered this, threatened that man, bribed the other,—

Pleaded, by writ and word and deed, your cause,-

Conquered a footing inch by painful inch,-

And, after long years' struggle, pounced

On her for prize,—the right life had been How do I let my life slip? Say, this lived.

And justice done to divers faculties

Shut in that brow. Yourself were visible

As you stood victor, then! whom now -(vour pardon!)

I am forced narrowly to search and

So are you hid by helps—this Pope. your uncle-

Your cousin, the other King! You are a mind,-

They, body: too much of mere legsand-arms

Obstructs the mind so! Match these with their like:

Match mind with mind!

And where 's your mind to match?

They show me legs-and-arms to cope withal!

I'd subjugate this city—where's its mind?

The Courtiers enter slowly. Mel. Got out of sight when you came troops and all!

And in its stead, here greets you fleshand-blood----

A smug oeconomy of both, this first! As Clugnet bows obsequiously.

Well done, gout, all considered !-I may go?

Berth. Help me receive them!

Oh, they just will say What vesterday at Aix their fellows said.

At Treves, the day before !- Sir Prince, my friend.

Why do you let your life slip thus ?— Meantime.

I have my little Juliers to achieve-The understanding this tough Platonist, Your holy uncle disinterred, Amelius— Lend me a company of horse and foot, To help me through his tractate—gain my Duchy!

Berth. And Empire, after that is gained, will be--?

Mel. To help me through your uncle's

comment, Prince! [Goes. Berth, Ah? Well! he o'er-refines the scholar's fault!

life.

I lead now, differs from the common

Of other men in mere degree, not kind, Of joys and griefs,—still there is such degree—

Mere largeness in a life is something, sure,—

Enough to care about and struggle for, In this world: for this world, the size of things;

The sort of things, for that to come, no doubt!

A great is better than a little aim:
And when I wooed Priscilla's rosy
mouth

And failed so, under that grey conventwall,

Was I more happy than I should be

[By this time, the Courtiers are ranged before him.

If failing of my Empire? Not a whit!

—Here comes the mind, it once had
tasked me sore

To baffle, but for my advantages! All's best as 'tis—these scholars talk and talk!

[Seats himself. The Courtiers. Welcome our Prince to Juliers!—to his Heritage!

Our dutifullest service proffer we!

Clug. I, please your Highness, having

exercised
The function of Grand Chamberlain at

With much acceptance, as men testify...

Berth. I cannot greatly thank you,

gentlemen!
The Pope declares my claim to the
Duchy founded

On strictest justice; if you concede it, therefore.

I do not wonder: and the kings my

Protesting they will see such claim enforced,

You easily may offer to assist us.

But there's a slight discretionary power

To serve me in the matter, you've had long.

Though late you use it. This is well to

But could you not have said it months ago?

I'm not denied my own Duke's truncheon, true—

'Tis flung me—I stoop down, and from the ground

Pick it, with all you placid standersby---

And now I have it, gems and mire at once.

Grace go with it to my soiled hands, you say!

Gui. (By Paul, the Advocate our doughty friend

Cuts the best figure!)

Gau. If our ignorance May have offended, sure our loyalty . . . Berth. Loyalty? Yours?—Oh—of

yourselves you speak!
—I mean the Duchess all this time, I

hope!

And since I have been forced repeat my

And since I have been forced repeat my claims

As if they never had been made before, As I began, so must I end, it seems. The formal answer to the grave de-

mand! What says the lady?

Courtiers. [one to another.] First Court. Marshal! Second Court. Orator!

Gui. A variation of our mistress' way!

Wipe off his boots' dust, Clugnet!—that, he waits!

First Court. Your place!

Second Court. Just now it was your own!

Gui. The devil's!

Berth. [to Guibert.] Come forward,
friend—you with the paper,
there!

Is Juliers the first city I've obtained?
By this time, I may boast proficiency
In each decorum of the circumstance!
Give it me as she gave it—the petition
(Demand, you style it)—what's required, in brief?

What title's reservation, apparage's

Allowance ?—I heard all at Treves, last week!

Gau. [to GUIBERT.] 'Give it him as she gave it!'

Gui. And why not? [To Berthold.] The lady crushed your summons thus together,

And bade me, with the very greatest

So fair a frame could hold, inform you...

Courtiers. Stop—

Idiot!

Gui. —Inform you she denied your claim,

Defied yourself! (I tread upon his heel, The blustering Advocate!)

Berth. By heaven and earth!

Dare you jest, sir?

Gui. Did they at Treves, last week?
Berth. [starting up.] Why then, I look
much bolder than I knew.

And you prove better actors than I thought,

Since, as I live, I took you as you entered

For just so many dearest friends of mine, Fled from the sinking to the rising power

—The sneaking'st crew, in short, I e'er despised!

Whereas, I am alone here for the moment.

With every soldier left behind at Aix!
Silence? That means the worst—I
thought as much!

What follows next then?

Courtiers. Gracious Prince—he raves!

Gui. He asked the truth and why not

get the truth?

Berth. Am I a prisoner? Speak, will

somebody?

—But why stand paltering with imbeciles?

Let me see her, or . . .

Gui. Her, without her leave, Shall no one see—she's Duchess yet! Courtiers. [Footsteps without, as they are disputing.] Good chance!

She's here—the Lady Colombe's self!

Berth. 'Tis well!

[Aside.] Array a handful thus against

my world?
Not ill done, truly! Were not this a

To match one's mind with? Colombe!

—Let us wait!

And why not? I failed so, under that grey conventy crushed your wall!

She comes!

Gui. The Duchess! strangers, range yourselves!

[As the Duchess enters in conversation with Valence, Berthold and the Courtiers fall back a little.

The D. Presagefully it beats, presagefully,

My heart: the right is Berthold's and not mine!

Val. Grant that he has the right, dare I mistrust

Your power to acquiesce so patiently As you believe, in such a dream-like change

Of fortune—change abrupt, profound, complete?

The D. Ah, the first bitterness is over now!

Bitter I may have felt it to confront The truth, and ascertain those natures'

I had so counted on—that was a pang— But I did bear it, and the worst is over: Let the Prince take them!

Val. —And take Juliers too?
—Your People without crosses, wands, and chains—

Only with hearts?

The D. There I feel guilty, sir! I cannot give up what I never had:

For these I ruled, not them—these stood between.

Shall I confess, sir? I have heard by stealth

Of Berthold from the first; more news and more:

Closer and closer swam the thunder-cloud,

But I was safely housed with these, I knew!

At times, when to the casement I would turn,

At a bird's passage or a flower-trail's play, I caught the storm's red glimpses on its edge—

Yet I was sure some one of all these friends

Would interpose: I followed the bird's flight,

Or plucked the flower—some one would interpose!

Val. Not one thought on the People
—and Cleves there

The D. So, sadly conscious my real sway was missed,

Its shadow goes without so much regret:

Else could I not again thus calmly bid

Answer Prince Berthold!

Val. Then you acquiesce?
The D. Remember over whom it was
I ruled!

Gui. [stepping forward.] Prince Berthold, yonder, craves an audience, Lady!

The D. [to VALENCE.] I only have to turn, and I shall face

Prince Berthold! Oh, my very heart is

It is the daughter of a line of Dukes,

This scornful insolent adventurer Will bid depart from my dead father's

halls!
I shall not answer him—dispute with

But, as he bids, depart! Prevent it,

Sir—but a mere day's respite! Urge for me

-What I shall call to mind I should have urged

When time's gone by—'twill all be mine, you urge!

A day—an hour—that I myself may

My rule down! 'Tis too sudden must not be!

The world 's to hear of it! Once done
—for ever!

How will it read, sir? How be sung about?

Prevent it!

Berth. [approaching.] Your frank indignation, Lady,

Cannot escape me! Overbold I

But somewhat should be pardoned my surprise,

At this reception,—this defiance, rather.

And if, for their and your sakes, I
rejoice

Your virtues could inspire a trusty few To make such gallant stand in your behalf,

I cannot but be sorry, for my own,

Your friends should force me to retrace my steps,

Since I no longer am permitted speak
After the pleasant peaceful course prescribed

No less by courtesy than relationship Which, if you once forgot, I still re-

member. But never must attack pass unrepelled.

Suffer, that through you, I demand of these,
Who controverts my claim to Juliers?

The D.

You say, you do not speak to—

Berth. Of your subjects

I ask, then: whom do you accredit?
Where

Stand those should answer?

Val. [advancing.] The Lady is alone!
Berth. Alone, and thus? So weak
and yet so bold?

Val. I said she was alone—
Berth. —And weak, I said.

Val. When is man strong until he feels alone?

It was some lonely strength at first, be sure.

Created organs, such as those you seek, By which to give its varied purpose shape—

And, naming the selected ministrants, Took sword, and shield, and sceptre, each, a man!

That strength performed its work and passed its way:

You see our Lady: there, the old shapes stand!

—A Marshal, Chamberlain, and Chancellor—

cellor—

'Be helped their way, into their death
put life

And find advantage!'—so you counsel

But let strength feel alone, seek help itself,—

And, as the inland-hatched sea-creature

The sea's breast out,—as, littered 'mid the waves,

The desert-brute makes for the desert's

So turns our lady to her true resource, Passing o'er hollow fictions, worn-out types,

-So. I am first her instinct fastens on! And prompt I say, as clear as heart can speak,

The People will not have you; nor shall have!

It is not merely I shall go bring Cleves And fight you to the last,—though that does much,

And men and children,-av, and women too.

Fighting for home, are rather to be

Than mercenaries fighting for their pav-

But, say you beat us, since such things have been,

And, where this Juliers laughed, you set your foot

Upon a steaming bloody plash—what then?

Stand you the more our Lord that there vou stand?

Lord it o'er troops whose force you concentrate,

A pillared flame whereto all ardours tend-

Lord it 'mid priests whose schemes you amplify, A cloud of smoke 'neath which all

shadows brood-

But never, in this gentle spot of earth, Can you become our Colombe, our playqueen,

For whom, to furnish lilies for her hair, We'd pour our veins forth to enrich the soil!

-Our conqueror? Yes!-Our despot? Yes !-Our Duke ?

Know yourself, know us!

Berth. [who has been in thought.] Know your lady, also!

[Very deferentially.]—To whom I needs must exculpate myself

From having made a rash demand, at least.

Wherefore to you, sir, who appear to be Her chief adviser, I submit my claims, [Giving papers.]

But, this step taken, take no further step, Until the Duchess shall pronounce their worth.

Here be our meeting-place: at night. its time:

Till when I humbly take the lady's leave!

> [He withdraws. As the Duchess turns to VALENCE, the Courtiers interchange glances and come forward a little.

First Court. So. this was device!

Second Court. No bad device!

Third Court. You'd say they love each other, Guibert's friend

From Cleves, and she, the Duchess! Fourth Court. -And moreover. That all Prince Berthold comes for, is

to help Their loves!

Fifth Court. Pray, Guibert, what is next to do?

Gui. [advancing.] I laid my office at the Duchess' foot-

Others. And I-and I-and I!

I took them, sirs! Gui. [Apart to VALENCE.] And now, sir, I am simple knight again—

Guibert, of the great ancient house, as

That never bore affront; whate'er your birth,-As things stand now, I recognize your-

(If you'll accept experience of some

date) As like to be the leading man o' the

Therefore as much above me now, as I Seemed above you this morning. Then,

I offered To fight you: will you be as generous And now fight me?

Val. Ask when my life is mine!

Gui. ('Tis hers now!)

Clug. [Apart to VALENCE, as Guibert turns from him.] You, sir, have insulted me

Grossly,—will grant me, too, the selfsame favour

You've granted him, just now, I make no question?

Val. I promise you, as him, sir!
Clug. Do you so?
Handsomely said! I hold you to it, sir!
You'll get me reinstated in my office
As you will Guibert!

The D. I would be alone!

[They begin to retire slowly: as Valence is about to follow—

Alone, sir—only with my heart,—you stay!

Gau. You hear that? Ah, light breaks upon me! Cleves—

It was at Cleves some man harangued us all—

With great effect,—so those who listened said,

My thoughts being busy elsewhere: was this he?

Guibert,—your strange, disinterested

Your uncorrupted, if uncourtly friend! The modest worth you mean to patro-

He cares about no Duchesses, not he— His sole contest is with the wrongs of Cleves!

What, Guibert? What, it breaks on you at last?

Gui. Would this hall's floor were a mine's roof!—I'd back

And in her very face . . .

Gau. Apply the match That fired the train,—and where would you be, pray?

Gui. With him!

Gau. Stand, rather, safe outside with me!

The mine's charged—shall I furnish you the match

And place you properly ?—To the antechamber!

Gui. Can you?

Gau. Try me! — Your friend's in fortune!

Gui. Quick—To the antechamber !—He is pale with bliss!

Gau. No wonder! Mark her eyes!
Gui. To the antechamber!
[The Courtiers retire.

The D. Sir, could you know all you have done for me

You were content! You spoke, and I am saved!

Val. Be not too sanguine, Lady!

That transient flush of generosity Fades off, perchance! The man, be-

side, is gone,—
Whom we might bend; but see, the
papers here—

Inalterably his requirement stays,

And cold hard words have we to deal with now.

In that large eye there seemed a latent pride,

To self-denial not incompetent,

But very like to hold itself dispensed From such a grace: however, let us hope!

He is a noble spirit in noble form.

I wish he less had bent that brow to smile

As with the fancy how he could subject

Himself upon occasion to—himself!
From rudeness, violence, you rest

But do not think your Duchy rescued yet!

The D. You,—who have opened a new world to me.

Will never take the faded language up Of that I leave? My Duchy—keeping it.

Or losing it—is that my sole world now?

Val. Ill have I spoken if you thence despise

Juliers; although the lowest, on true grounds,

Be worth more than the highest rule, on false:

Aspire to rule, on the true grounds!

The D. Nay, hear—False, I will never—rash, I would not

This is indeed my Birthday—soul and body.

Its hours have done on me the work of

years.
You hold the requisition: ponder it!

If I have right, my duty's plain: if

Say so, nor ever change a tone of voice!

At night you meet the Prince: meet me at eve:

Till when, farewell! This discomposes

vou?

Believe in your own nature, and its

Of renovating mine. I take my stand Only as under me the earth is firm: So, prove the first step stable, all will

prove!

That first, I choose-[laying her hand on his,]—the next to take, choose [She withdraws.

Val. [after a pause.] What drew down this on me? On me, dead

She thus bids live,—since all I hitherto Thought dead in me, youth's ardours and emprise,

Burst into life before her, as she bids Who needs them! Whither will this reach, where end?

Her hand's print burns on mine . . . Yet she 's above-

So very far above me! All's too plain:

I served her when the others sank

And she rewards me as such souls

The changed voice, the suffusion of the cheek.

The eye's acceptance, the expressive hand.

-Reward, that 's little, in her generous thought,

Though all to me ...

I cannot so disclaim Heaven's gift, nor call it other than it

She loves me!

[Looking at the Prince's papers.]— Which love, these, perchance, forbid.

Can I decide against myself - pronounce

She is the Duchess and no mate for me? -Cleves, help me! Teach me, -every haggard face,-

To sorrow and endure! I will do right

Whatever be the issue. Help me, Cleves!

ACT IV

Evening .- Scene. An Antechamber. Enter the Courtiers.

Mau. Now then, that we may speak -how spring this mine?

Gau. Is Guibert ready for its match? He cools!

Not so friend Valence with the Duchess

'Stay, Valence! are not you my better self?'

And her cheek mantled-

Well, she loves him, sir: And more,-since you will have it I grow cool .-

She 's right: he 's worth it.

Gau.For his deeds to-day? Sav so!

Gui. What should I say beside?

Not this-For friendship's sake leave this for me to sav--

That we're the dupes of an egregious cheat!

This plain, unpractised suitor, who found way

To the Duchess through the merest die's turn-up-

A year ago, had seen her and been seen. Loved and been loved.

Gui. Impossible!

-Nor say, Gau. How sly and exquisite a trick, moreover.

Was this which-taking not their stand on facts

Boldly, for that had been endurable,

But, worming on their way by craft, they choose

Resort to, rather,—and which you and

Sheep-like, assist them in the playing

The Duchess thus parades him as preferred.

Not on the honest ground of preference, Seeing first, liking more, and there an end-

But as we all had started equally, And at the close of a fair race he proved

The only valiant, sage, and loyal man.

Herself, too, with the pretty fits and starts,—

The careless, winning, candid ignorance Of what the Prince might challenge or

forego-

She had a hero in reserve! What risk Ran she? This deferential easy Prince Who brings his claims for her to ratify—He's just her puppet for the nonce! You'll see.—

Valence pronounces, as is equitable, Against him: off goes the confederate: As equitably, Valence takes her hand! The Chancellor. You run too fast:

her hand, no subject takes. Do not our archives hold her father's

will?

That will provides against such accident.

And gives next heir, Prince Berthold, the reversion

Of Juliers, which she forfeits, wedding

Gau. I know that, well as you,—but does the Prince?

Knows Berthold, think you, that this plan, he helps,

For Valence's ennoblement,—would end,
If crowned with the success which
seems its due,

In making him the very thing he plays, The actual Duke of Juliers? All agree That Colombe's title waived or set aside, He is next heir.

The Chan. Incontrovertibly.

Gau. Guibert, your match, now, to the train!

Gui. Enough!
I'm with you: selfishness is best again!
I thought of turning honest—what a
dream!

Let's wake now!

Gau. Selfish, friend, you never were:

'Twas but a series of revenges taken
On your unselfishness for prospering ill.
But now that you're grown wiser,
what 's our course?'

Gui. —Wait, I suppose, till Valence weds our lady.

And then, if we must needs revenge ourselves,

Apprise the Prince.

Gau.—The Prince, ere then dismissed

With thanks for playing his mock part so well?

Tell the Prince now, sir! Ay, this very night—

Ere he accepts his dole and goes his way,

Explain how such a marriage makes him Duke,

Duke,
Then trust his gratitude for the surprise!

Gui. —Our lady wedding Valence all the same

As if the penalty were undisclosed! Good! If she loves, she'll not disown her love,

Throw Valence up. I wonder you see that.

Gau. The shame of it—the suddenness and shame!

Within her, the inclining heart—without,

A terrible array of witnesses—

And Valence by, to keep her to her word,

With Berthold's indignation or disgust!
We'll try it!—Not that we can venture
much.

Her confidence we've lost for ever.— Berthold's

Is all to gain!

Gui. To-night, then, venture we! Yet—if lost confidence might be renewed?

Gau. Never in noble natures! With the base ones.—

Twist off the crab's claw, wait a smarting-while,

And something grows and grows and gets to be

A mimic of the lost joint, just so like As keeps in mind it never, never will Replace its predecessor! Crabs do

that:
But lop the lion's foot—and...

Gui. To the Prince!
Gau. [Aside.] And come what will to
the lion's foot, I pay you,

My cat's-paw, as I long have yearned to pay!

[Aloud.] Footsteps! Himself! 'Tis Valence breaks on us, Exulting that their scheme succeeds. We'll hence-

And perfect ours! Consult the archives, first-Then, fortified with knowledge, seek

the Hall!

Clug. [to GAUCELME as they retire.] You have not smiled so since your father died!

As they retire, enter VALENCE with

papers.
Val. So must it be! I have examined these

With scarce a palpitating heart—so calm,

Keeping her image almost wholly off, Setting upon myself determined watch, Repelling to the uttermost his claims. And the result is . . . all men would

pronounce And not I, only, the result to be—

Berthold is heir; she has no shade of

To the distinction which divided us, But, suffered to rule first, I know not

Her rule connived at by those Kings

and Popes, To serve some devil's-purpose,-now

'tis gained, Whate'er it was, the rule expires as

-Valence, this rapture . . . selfish can it be?

Eject it from your heart, her home !--It stays!

Ah, the brave world that opens on us both!

-Do my poor townsmen so esteem it? Cleves,-

I need not your pale faces! This, reward

For service done to you? Too horrible! I never served you: 'twas myself I served!

Nay, served not-rather saved from punishment

Which, had I failed you then, would plague me now!

My life continues yours, and your life,

But if, to take God's gift, I swerve no

Cleves !-- if I breathe no prayer for itif she.

[Footsteps without.

Colombe, that comes now, freely gives herself—

Will Cleves require, that, turning thus to her.

I . . .

Enter PRINCE BERTHOLD.

Pardon, sir-I did not look for you Till night, in the Hall; nor have as yet declared

My judgment to the lady.

Berth. So I hoped. Val. And yet I scarcely know why that should check

The frank disclosure of it first to you-What her right seems, and what, in consequence,

She will decide on-

Berth. That I need not ask. Val. You need not: I have proved the lady's mind-

And, justice being to do, dare act for

Berth. Doubtless she has a very noble mind.

Val. Oh, never fear but she'll in each conjuncture

Bear herself bravely! she no whit depends

On circumstance; as she adorns a throne.

She had adorned . . .

Berth. A cottage—in what book Have I read that, of every queen that lived?

A throne? You have not been instructed, sure,

To forestall my request?

'Tis granted, sir-My heart instructs me. I have scrutinized

Your claims . . .

Berth. Ah-claims, you mean, at first preferred!

I come, before the hour appointed me, To pray you let those claims at present rest,

In favour of a new and stronger one.

Val. You shall not need a stronger: on the part

Of the lady, all you offer I accept, Since one clear right suffices: yours is clear.

Propose!

Berth. I offer her my hand.

Val. Your hand?

Berth. A Duke's, yourself say; and,
at no far time,

Something here whispers me—the Emperor's.

The lady's mind is noble; which induced

This seizure of occasion ere my claims Were—settled, let us amicably say!

Val. Your hand!

Berth. (He will fall down

and kiss it next!)

Sir, this astonishment 's too flattering, Nor must you hold your mistress' worth so cheap.

Enhance it, rather,—urge that blood is blood—

The daughter of the Burgraves, Landgraves, Markgraves,

Remains their daughter; I shall scarce gainsay!

Elsewhere or here, the lady needs must

Like the imperial crown's great chrysoprase,

They talk of—somewhat out of keeping there.

And yet no jewel for a meaner cap. Val. You wed the Duchess?

Berth. Cry you mercy, friend! Will the match influence many fortunes here?

A natural solicitude enough!

Be certain, no bad chance it proves for you!

However high you take your present stand,

There's prospect of a higher still remove—

For Juliers will not be my resting-place, And, when I have to choose a substitute

To rule the little burgh, I'll think of you. You need not give your mates a charac-

And yet I doubt your fitness to supplant The grey smooth Chamberlain: he'd hesitate A doubt his lady could demean herself So low as to accept me. Courage, sir! I like your method better: feeling's play Is franker much, and flatters me beside.

Val. I am to say, you love her?

Berth. Say that too!

Love has no great concernment, thinks the world,

With a Duke's marriage. How go precedents

In Juliers' story—how use Juliers'
Dukes?

I see you have them here in goodly row;

You must be Luitpold,—ay, a stalwart sire!

—Say, I have been arrested suddenly In my ambition's course, its rocky course,

By this sweet flower: I fain would gather it

And then proceed—so say and speedily

(Nor stand there like Duke Luitpold's

—(Nor stand there like Duke Luitpold's brazen self!)

Enough, sir; you possess my mind, I think.

This is my claim, the others being withdrawn,

And to this be it that, in the Hall to-

night,
Your lady's answer comes; till when,

farewell! [He retires.]
Val. [after a pause.] The heavens and
earth stay as they were; my
heart;

Beats as it beat: the truth remains the truth!

What falls away, then, if not faith in her?

Was it my faith, that she could estimate

Love's value,—and, such faith still guiding me,

Dare I now test her ?—or grew faith so strong

Solely because no power of test was mine?

Enter the Duchess.

The D. My fate, sir! Ah, you turn away: all's over!

But you are sorry for me? be not so! What I might have become, and never was,

Regret with me; what I have merely From such encumbrance, is meantime

Rejoice I am no longer: what I seem Beginning now, in my new state, to be, Hope that I am, -for, once my rights proved void,

This heavy roof seems easy to exchange For the blue sky outside-my lot hence-

Val. And what a lot is Berthold's! The D. How of him? Val. He gathers earth's whole good

into his arms,

Standing, as man now, stately, strong and wise-

Marching to fortune, not surprised by

One great aim, like s guiding-star, above-

Which tasks strength, wisdom, stateliness, to lift

His manhood to the height that takes the prize;

A prize not near—lest overlooking earth He rashly spring to seize it-nor remote.

So that he rest upon his path content: But day by day, while shimmering grows shine,

And the faint circlet prophesies the orb, He sees so much as, just evolving these, The stateliness, the wisdom and the strength,

To due completion, will suffice this life, And lead him at his grandest to the

After this star, out of a night he springs; A beggar's cradle for the throne of thrones

He quits; so, mounting, feels each step he mounts,

Nor, as from each to each exultingly He passes, overleaps one grade of joy. This, for his own good:-with the

world, each gift Of God and man,—reality, tradition, Fancy and fact—so well environ him, That as a mystic panoply they serve-Of force, untenanted, to awe mankind, And work his purpose out with half the

world. While he, their master, dexterously slipt

employed

With his own prowess on the other half. Thus shall he prosper, every day's success

Adding, to what is he, a solid strength— An aery might to what encircles him, Till at the last, so life's routine lends help,

That as the Emperor only breathes and moves.

His shadow shall be watched, his step or stalk

Become a comfort or a portent, how He trails his ermine take significance.— Till even his power shall cease to be most power,

And men shall dread his weakness more, nor dare

Peril their earth its bravest, first and best,

Its typified invincibility.

Thus shall he go on, greatening, till he ends-

The man of men, the spirit of all flesh, The fiery centre of an earthy world! The D. Some such a fortune I had

dreamed should rise Out of my own-that is, above my

power Seemed other, greater potencies to

stretch-Val. For you?

The D. It was not I moved there, I think:

But one I could,—though constantly beside.

And aye approaching,—still keep dis-

tant from, And so adore. 'Twas a man moved there!

Val. Who? The D. I felt the spirit, never saw the

Val. See it! 'Tis Berthold's! He enables you

To realize your vision.

The D. Berthold?

Val.Emperor to be: he proffers you his hand.

The D. Generous and princely! Val.He is all of this. The D. Thanks, Berthold, for my father's sake! no hand

Degrades me!

Val. You accept the proffered hand? The D. That he should love me!

'Loved' I did not say! Had that been-love might so incline the Prince

To the world's good, the world that 's at his foot .-

I do not know, this moment, I should

Desire that you refused the world—and Cleves—

The sacrifice he asks.

The D. Not love me, sir? Val. He scarce affirmed it.

May not deeds affirm? Val. What does he? . . . Yes, yes, very much he does!

All the shame saved, he thinks, and sorrow saved-

Immitigable sorrow, so he thinks,-Sorrow that's deeper than we dream, perchance!

The D. Is not this love?

So very much he does! For look, you can descend now gracefully:

All doubts are banished, that the world

might have,

Or worst, the doubts yourself, in after-

May call up of your heart's sincereness

To such, reply, 'I could have kept my

Increased it to the utmost of my

dreams— Yet I abjured it!' This, he does for you:

It is munificently much! Still 'much!' The D.

But why is it not love, sir? Answer

Val. Because not one of Berthold's words and looks

Had gone with love's presentment of a flower

To the beloved: because bold confidence,

Open superiority, free pride-

Love owns not, yet were all that Berthold owned:

Because where reason, even, finds no flaw.

Unerringly a lover's instinct may.

The D. You reason, then, and doubt? I love, and know. The D. You love ?-How strange! I never cast a thought

On that! Just see our selfishness! vou seemed

So much my own . . . I had no ground and yet,

I never dreamed another might divide My power with you, much less exceed it.

I am yours wholly.

Oh, no, no, not mine! 'Tis not the same now, never more can be!

-Your first love, doubtless! Well, what's gone from me?

What have I lost in you?

My heart replies— No loss there! So, to Berthold back again!

This offer of his hand, he bids me make-

Its obvious magnitude is well to weigh. The D. She's . . . yes, she must be very fair for you!

Val. I am a simple Advocate of

The D. You! With the heart and brain that so helped me, I fancied them exclusively my own,

Yet find are subject to a stronger sway! She must be . . . tell me, is she very

Val. Most fair, beyond conception or belief!

The D. Black eyes?—no matter! Colombe, the world leads

Its life without you, whom your friends professed

The only woman—see how true they spoke!

One lived this while, who never saw your face,

Nor heard your voice—unless . . . Is she from Cleves?

Val. Cleves knows her well!

Ah—just a fancy, now! When you poured forth the wrongs of Cleves .- I said.

-Thought, that is, afterward . . .

Val. You thought of me? The D. Of whom else? Only such great cause, I thought,

For such effect: see what true love can

Cleves is his love!—I almost fear to ask
... And will not. This is idling: to
our work!

Admit before the Prince, without reserve.

My claims misgrounded; then may follow better

.... When you poured out Cleves' wrongs impetuously,

Was she in your mind?

Val. All done was done for her

—To humble me!

The D. She will be proud at least! Val. She?

The D. When you tell her.

Val. That will never be.
The D. How—are there sweeter things you hope to tell?

No, sir! You counselled me,—I counsel you

In the one point I—any woman—can! Your worth, the first thing; let her own come next—

Say what you did through her, and she through you—

The praises of her beauty afterward!

Will you?

Val. I dare not.

The D. Dare not?

Val. She I love
Suspects not such a love in me.

The D. You jest!

Val. The lady is above me and away!

Not only the brave form, and the bright mind,

And the great heart, combine to press me low—

But all the world calls rank divides us

But all the world calls rank divides us.

The D. Rank?

Now grant me patience! Here's a man declares

Oracularly in another's case-

Sees the true value and the false, for them—

Nay, bids them see it, and they straight do see!

You called my court's love worthless—so it turned:

I threw away as dross my heap of wealth,

And here you stickle for a piece or two! First—has she seen you?

Val. Yes.

The D. She loves you, then. Val. One flash of hope burst; then succeeded night:

And all 's at darkest now. Impossible!

The D. We'll try: you are—so to speak—my subject yet?

Val. As ever—to the death!

The D. Obey me, then! Val. I must.

The D. Approach her, and . . . No! First of all

Get more assurance. 'My instructress,'

'Was great, descended from a line of kings,

And even fair '—(wait why I say this folly)—

'She said, of all men, none for eloquence, Courage, and (what cast even these to

shade)
The heart they sprung from,—none

deserved like him
Who saved her at her need: if she said

this,
What should not one I love say?

What should not one I love, say?'

Val. Heaven—this hope—

Oh, lady, you are filling me with fire!

The D. Say this!—nor think I bid
you cast aside

One touch of all the awe and reverence!

Nay—make her proud for once to
heart's content

That all this wealth of heart and soul 's her own!

Think you are all of this,—and, thinking it.

... (Obey!)

Val. I cannot choose.

The D. Then, kneel to her! [Valence sinks on his knee.

I dream!
Val. Have mercy! Your

Val. Have mercy! Yours, unto the death,—

I have obeyed. Despise, and let me die. The D. Alas, sir, is it to be ever thus?

know

This morning's service was no vulgar

Whose motive, once it dares avow

Explains all done and infinitely more, So, takes the shelter of a nobler cause. Your service named its true source, loyalty!

The rest's unsaid again. The Duchess bids you,

Rise, sir! The Prince's words were in

debate. Val. [rising.] Rise? Truth, as ever, Lady, comes from you!

I should rise-I who spoke for Cleves, can speak

For Man-yet tremble now, who stood firm then!

I laughed—for 'twas past tears—that Cleves should starve

With all hearts beating loud the infamy, And no tongue daring trust as much to air!

Yet here, where all hearts speak, shall I be mute?

Oh Lady, for your own sake look on me! On all I am, and have, and do-heart, brain,

Body and soul,—this Valence and his gifts!

I was proud once—I saw you—and they sank.

So that each magnified a thousand

Were nothing to you—but such nothing-

Would a crown gild it, or a sceptre prop, A treasure speed, a laurel-wreath enhance?

What is my own desert? But should your love

Have . . . there's no language helps here . . . singled me,-

Then-Oh, that wild word 'then!'be just to love,

In generosity its attribute!

Love, since you pleased to love! All 's cleared—a stage

For trial of the question kept so long; Judge you-Is Love or Vanity the best?

Even with you as with the world? I You, solve it for the world's sake—you, speak first

> What all will shout one day-you, vindicate

> Our earth and be its angel! All is

Lady, I offer nothing—I am yours,

But for the cause' sake, look on me and

And speak!

The D. I have received the Prince's message:

Say, I prepare my answer!

Take me, Cleves .! He withdraws. The D. Mournful—that nothing 's

what it calls itself! Devotion, zeal, faith, loyalty-mere

love! And, love in question, what may

Berthold's be? I did ill to mistrust the world so soon— Already was this Berthold at my side. The valley-level has its hawks, no doubt:

May not the rock-top have its eagles,

Yet Valence . . . let me see his rival then!

ACT V

Night.—Scene. The Hall.

Enter Berthold and Melchion.

Mel. And here you wait the matter's issue?

Berth. Here. Mel. I don't regret I shut Amelius,

But tell me, on this grand disclosure,—

Behaved our spokesman with the forehead?

Berth. Turned out no better than the forehead-

Was dazzled not so very soon, that's

For my part, this is scarce the hasty. showy,

Chivalrous measure you give me credit

Perhaps I had a fancy,—but 'tis gone.

 Let her commence the unfriended innocent,

And carry wrongs about from court to court?

No, truly! The least shake of fortune's sand,

-My uncle-Pope chokes in a coughingfit,

King Philip takes a fancy to blue eyes,—
And wondrously her claims would
brighten up!

Forth comes a new gloss on the ancient law,

O'er-looked provisoes, past o'er premises,

Followin plenty. No: 'tis the safer step.
The hour beneath the convent-wall is

Juliers and she, once mine, are ever mine.

Mel. Which is to say, you, losing heart already.

Elude the adventure!

Berth. Not so—or, if so— Why not confess at once, that I advise None of our kingly craft and guild just

To lay, one moment, down their privilege

With the notion they can any time at pleasure

Retake it? that may turn out hazardous!

We seem, in Europe, pretty well at end O' the night, with our great masque: those favoured few

Who keep the chamber's top, and honour's chance

Of the early evening, may retain their place

And figure as they list till out of breath.

But it is growing late; and I observe

A dim grim kind of tipstaves at the

doorway

Not only bar new-comers entering now, But caution those who left, for any

And would return, that morning draws too near:

The ball must die off, shut itself up.

I think, may dance lights out and sunshine in,

And sleep off headache on our frippery:

But friend the other, who cunningly stole out,

And, after breathing the fresh air outside,

Means to re-enter with a new costume, Will be advised go back to bed, I fear. I stick to privilege, on second thoughts!

Mel. Yes—you evade the adventure!

—And. beside.

Give yourself out for colder than you

are.

—King Philip, only, notes the lady's eyes?
Don't they come in for somewhat of the

Don't they come in for somewhat of the motive

With you too?

Berth. Yes—no: I am past that now!
Gone 'tis: I cannot shut my eyes to

fact.
Of course, I might by forethought and contrivance

Reason myself into a rapture. Gone!
And something better come instead, no
doubt.

Mel. So be it! Yet, all the same, proceed my way,

Though to your end; so shall you prosper best.

The lady,—to be won for selfish ends,—Will be won easier my unselfish . . . call it.

Romantic way.

Berth. Won easier?

Mel. Will not she?
Berth. There I profess humility without bound!

Ill cannot speed—not I—the Emperor!

Mel. And I should think the Emperor
best waived,

From your description of her mood and way!

You could look, if it pleased you, into

hearts;
But are too indolent and fond of
watching

Your own—you know that, for you study it.

Berth. Had you but seen the orator her friend,

So bold and voluble an hour before,

Abashed to earth at aspect of the change!

Make her an Empress? Ah, that One like yourself! changed the case!

Oh, I read hearts! And for my own behoof.

I court her with my true worth: see the event!

I learned my final lesson on that head When years ago,-my first and last essay!

Before my uncle could obtain the ear Of his superior, help me from the dirt— Priscilla left me for a Brabant Duke Whose cheek was like the topaz on his thumb.

I am past illusion on that score.

Mel. Here comes The lady-

Berth. —And there you go! But do not! Give me

Another chance to please you. Hear me plead!

Mel. You'll keep, then, to the lover, to the man?

Enter the Duchess—followed by Adolf and SABYNE, and, after an interval, by the Courtiers.

Berth. Good auspice to our meeting! May it prove! -And you, sir, will be Emperor one

day? Berth. (Ay—that's the point!) I

may be Emperor.

The D. 'Tis not for my sake only, I

am proud Of this you offer: I am prouder far

That from the highest state should duly The highest, since most generous, of

deeds. Berth. (Generous—still that!) You

underrate yourself. You are, what I, to be complete, must

have-Find now, and may not find, another

While I career on all the world for

There needs at home my representative. The D. —Such, rather, would some warrior-woman be-

One dowered with lands and gold, or Because I will not condescend to rich in friends-

Berth. Lady, I am myself, And have all these: I want what 's not myself.

Nor has all these. Why give one hand two swords?

Here's one already: be a friend's next

A silk glove, if you will-I have a sword!

The D. You love me, then?

Your lineage I revere, Honour your virtue, in your truth believe.

Do homage to your intellect, and bow

Before your peerless beauty.

But, for love-Berth. A further love I do not understand.

Our best course is to say these hideous

And see them, once said, grow endurable:

Like waters shuddering from their central bed,

Black with the midnight bowels of the earth,

That, once up-spouted by an earthquake's throe,

A portent and a terror—soon subside, Freshen apace, take gold and rainbow

In sunshine, sleep in shadow, and, at

Grow common to the earth as hills or trees-

Accepted by all things they came to scare.

The D. You cannot love, then? -Charlemagne, perhaps!

Are you not over-curious in love-lore? The D. I have become so, very recently.

It seems, then, I shall best deserve esteem.

Respect, and all your candour promises, By putting on a calculating mood—

Asking the terms of my becoming yours?

Berth. Let me not do myself injustice, neither!

That promise what my soul can ne'er acquit,

It does not follow that my guarded phrase

May not include far more of what you seek

Than wide professions of less scrupulous men.

You will be Empress, once for all: with me

The Pope disputes supremacy—you stand

And none gainsays, the earth's first woman!

The D. That—Or simple Lady of Ravestein again?

Berth. The matter's not in my arbitrement!

Now I have made my claims—which I regret—

Cede one, cede all!

The D. This claim then, you enforce?

Berth. The world looks on.

The D. And when must I decide?

Berth. When, Lady? Have I said
thus much so promptly

For nothing? Poured out, with such pains, at once

What I might else have suffered to ooze forth

Droplet by droplet in a lifetime long, For aught less than as prompt an answer, too?

All's fairly told now: who can teach you more?

The D. I do not see him.

Berth. I shall ne'er deceive. This offer should be made befittingly Would time allow the better setting

forth

The good of it, with what is not so good.

Advantage, and disparagement as well— But as it is, the sum of both must serve.

I am already weary of this place—
My thoughts are next stage on to
Rome. Decide!

The Empire—or,—not even Juliers now!

Hail to the Empress—farewell to the Duchess!

[The Courtiers, who have been drawing nearer and nearer, interpose.

Courtiers. — Farewell, Prince? when we break in at our risk—

Clug. Almost upon court-licence trespassing—

Courtiers. —To point out how your claims are valid yet!

You know not, by the Duke her father's will,

The lady, if she weds beneath her rank,

Forfeits her Duchy in the next heir's favour—

So 'tis expressly stipulate. And if It can be shown 'tis her intent to wed A subject, then yourself, next heir, by right

Succeed to Juliers.

Berth. What insanity?—
Gui. Sir, there's one Valence—the
pale fiery man

You saw and heard, this morning—thought, no doubt,

Was of considerable standing here: I put it to your penetration, Prince, If aught save love, the truest love for

her, Could make him serve the lady as he

He's simply a poor advocate of Cleves
—Creeps here with difficulty, finds a
place

With danger, gets in by a miracle, And for the first time meets the lady's

So runs the story: is that credible?
For, first—no sooner in, than he's

apprised

Fortunes have changed; you are allpowerful here,

The lady as powerless: he stands fast by her!

The D. [Aside.] And do such deeds spring up from love alone?

Gui. But here occurs the question, does the lady

Love him again? I say, How else can she?

Can she forget how he stood singly forth

In her defence, dared outrage all of us,

Insult yourself-for what, save love's reward?

The D. [Aside.] And is love then the sole reward of love?

Gui. But, love him as she may and must-you ask,

Means she to wed him? 'Yes,' both natures answer!

Both, in their pride, point out the sole Nought less would he accept nor she

propose! For each conjuncture was she great

enough -Will be, for this!

Cluq. Though, now that this is known,

Policy, doubtless, urges she deny . . . The D. —What, sir, and wherefore?

-since I am not sure That all is any other than you say? You take this Valence, hold him close

Him with his actions: can I choose

but look? I am not sure, love trulier shows it-

Than in this man, you hate and would degrade.

Yet, with your worst abatement, show me thus.

Nor am I-(thus made look within myself,

Ere I had dared.)—now that the look is dared-

Sure that I do not love him!

Hear you, Prince? Berth. And what, sirs, please you, may this prattle mean

-Unless to prove with what alacrity You give your lady's secrets to the world?

-How much indebted, for discovering That quality, you make me, will be

When next a keeper for my own's to seek!

Courtiers. 'Our Lady?'
Berth. —She assuredly remains! The D. Ah, Prince—and you too can be generous?

You could renounce your power, if this were so,

And let me, as these phrase it, wed my love

Yet keep my Duchy? You perhaps exceed

Him, even, in disinterestedness!

Berth. How, lady, should all this affect my purpose?

Your will and choice are still as ever, free!

Say, you have known a worthier than myself

In mind and heart, of happier form and face-

Others must have their birthright: I have gifts,

To balance theirs, not blot them out of sight.

Against a hundred other qualities, I lay the prize I offer. I am nothing—

Wed you the Empire?

The D. And my heart away? Berth. When have I made pretension to your heart?

I give none. I shall keep your honour safe;

With mine I trust you, as the sculptor trusts

You marble woman with the marble

Loose on her hand, she never will let fall,

In graceful, slight, silent security. You will be proud of my world-wide career.

And I content in you the fair and good. What were the use of planting a few seeds.

The thankless climate never would

Affections all repelled by circumstance? Enough: to these no credit I attach,-To what you own, find nothing to object.

Write simply on my requisition's face

What shall content my friends—that you admit,

As Colombe of Ravestein, the claims therein,

Or never need admit them, as my wife—

And either way, all 's ended.

The D. Let all end! Berth. The requisition!

Courtiers. -Valence holds. of course!

Berth. Desire his presence! [ADOLF goes out.

Courtiers. [to each other.] Out it all comes yet!

He'll have his word against the bargain

He's not the man to tamely acquiesce! One passionate appeal — upbraiding

Might turn the tide again! Despair not vet!

[They retire a little. Berth. [to MELCHIOR.] The Empire has its old success, my friend!

Mel. You've had your way: before the spokesman comes,

Let me, but this once, work a problem

And ever more be dumb. The Empire wins?

To better purpose I have read my books!

Enter VALENCE.

Mel. [to the Courtiers.] Apart, my masters!

[To VALENCE.] Sir, one word with you! I am a poor dependent of the Prince's-Pitched on to speak, as of slight consequence;

You are no higher, I find: in other words,

We two, as probably the wisest here, Need not hold diplomatic talk like fools. Suppose I speak, divesting the plain fact Of all their tortuous phrases, fit for them?

Do you reply so, and what trouble saved!

The Prince, then—an embroiled strange heap of news

This moment reaches him-if true or false,

All dignity forbids he should inquire In person, or by worthier deputy; Yet somehow must inquire, lest slander

And so, 'tis I am pitched on. You have heard

His offer to your lady?

Val.Mel. -Conceive Her joy thereat?

Val. I cannot.

Mel. No one can: All draws to a conclusion, therefore. Val. [Aside.]

No after-judgment-no first thought revised-

Her first and last decision !- me, she leaves-

Takes him-a simple heart is flung aside.

The ermine o'er a heartless breast embraced!

Oh heaven, this mockery has been played too oft!

Once, to surprise the angels-twice, that fiends

Recording, might be proud they chose not so-

Thrice, many thousand times, to teach the world

All men should pause, misdoubt their strength, since men

Could have such chance yet fail so signally, -But ever-ever-this farewell to

Heaven,

Welcome to earth—this taking death for life--

This spurning love and kneeling to the world—

Oh heaven, it is too often and too old! Mel. Well, on this point—what but an absurd rumour

Arises-these, its source-its subject, you!

Your faith and loyalty misconstruing, They say, your service claims the lady's hand!

Of course, nor Prince nor Lady can respond:

Yet something must be said—for, were it true

You made such claim, the Prince would ...

Val.Well, sir,—would? Mel. —Not only probably withdraw his suit,

But, very like, the lady might be forced Accept your own.—Oh, there are reasons why!

But you'll excuse at present all save this,-

I think so. What we want is, your own | Is the knowledge of her, nought? the witness.

For, or against-her good, or yours: decide!

Val. [Aside.] Be it her good if she accounts it so!

[After a contest.] For what am I but hers, to choose as she?

Who knows how far, beside, the light from her

May reach, and dwell with, what she looks upon?

Mel. [to the Prince.] Now to him, you! Berth. [to VALENCE.] My friend acquaints you, sir,

The noise runs...

-Prince, how for-Val.

tunate are you,

Wedding her as you will, in spite of it, To show belief in love! Let her but love you,

All else you disregard! What else can be?

You know how love is incompatible With falsehood—purifies, assimilates All other passions to itself.

Av. sir: But softly! Where, in the object we select.

Such love is, perchance, wanting? Val.Then, indeed,

What is it you can take?

Nay—ask the world! Youth, beauty, virtue, an illustrious name,

An influence o'er mankind.

When man perceives... -Ah, I can only speak as for myself! The D. Speak for yourself.

May I ?-no, I have spoken, And time 's gone by !—Had I seen such

As I loved her-weighing thoroughly that word-

So should my task be to evolve her love: If for myself!—if for another—well.

Berth. Heroic truly! And your sole reward.-

The secret pride in yielding up your own? Val. Who thought upon reward? And yet how much

Comes after—Oh what amplest recompense!

memory, nought?

-Lady, should such an one have looked on you,

Ne'er wrong yourself so far as quote the world.

And say, love can go unrequited here! You will have blessed him to his whole life's end-

Low passions hindered, baser cares kept back.

All goodness cherished where you dwelt-and dwell.

What would he have? He holds you you, both form,

And mind, in his,-where self-love makes such room

For love of you, he would not serve you

The vulgar way,-repulse your enemies, Win you new realms, or best, in saving

Die blissfully - that 's past so long ago!

He wishes you no need, thought, care of him-

Your good, by any means, himself unseen.

Away, forgotten !--He gives that life's task up,

As it were . . . but this charge which I

[Offers the requisition, which she takes.

Wishing your good!

The D. [having subscribed it.] And opportunely, sir-

Since at a birthday's close, like this of

Good wishes gentle deeds reciprocate. Most on a wedding day, as mine is too,

Should gifts be thought of: yours comes first by right.

Ask of me!

He shall have whate'er he Berth. asks.

For your sake and his own!

Val. [Aside.] If I should ask-The withered bunch of flowers she wears —perhaps,

One last touch of her hand, I never

Shall see!

[After a pause, presenting his paper to the Prince.

Cleves' Prince, redress the wrongs of Cleves!

Berth. I will, sir.

The D. [as VALENCE prepares to retire. |- Nay, do out your duty, first!

You bore this paper; I have registered My answer to it: read it and have done!

[VALENCE reads it. -I take him-give up Juliers and the world!

This is my Birthday.

Mel.Berthold, my one hero Of the world she gives up, one friend worth my books,

Sole man I think it pays the pains to

watch.-

Speak, for I know you through your

Popes and Kings!

Berth. [after a pause.] Lady, well rewarded! Sir, as well deserved! I could not imitate—I hardly envydo admire you! All is for the best!

Too costly a flower were you, I see it

now,

To pluck and set upon my barren helm To wither-any garish plume will do! I'll not insult you and refuse your Duchy-

You can so well afford to yield it me, And I were left, without it, sadly off! As it is—for me—if that will flatter you,

A somewhat wearier life seems to remain

Than I thought possible where ... 'faith, their life

Begins already—they're too occupied To listen—and few words content me best!

[Abruptly to the Courtiers.] I am your Duke, though! Who obey me

The D. Adolf and Sabyne follow us-Gui. [starting from the Courtiers.]— And I?

Do I not follow them, if I mayn't you? Shall not I get some little duties up At Ravestein and emulate the rest?

God save you, Gaucelme! 'Tis my Birthday, too!

Berth. You happy handful that

remain with me . . . That is, with Dietrich the black Barnabite

I shall leave over you—will earn your wages.

Or Dietrich has forgot to ply his trade! Meantime,—go copy me the precedents Of every installation, proper styles,

And pedigrees of all your Juliers' Dukes—

While I prepare to go on my old way, And somewhat wearily, I must confess!

The D. [with a light joyous laugh as she turns from them. 7 Come, Valence, to our friends—God's earth . . .

Val. [as she falls into his arms.] —And

thee 1

LURIA

A TRAGEDY

I DEDICATE

THIS LAST ATTEMPT FOR THE PRESENT AT DRAMATIC POETRY

To a Great Bramatic Poet;

"WISHING WHAT I WRITE MAY BE READ BY HIS LIGHT:" -IF A PHRASE ORIGINALLY ADDRESSED, BY NOT THE LEAST WORTHY OF HIS CONTEMPORARIES,

TO SHAKESPEARE.

MAY BE APPLIED HERE, BY ONE WHOSE SOLE PRIVILEGE IS IN A GRATEFUL ADMIRATION,

TO WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR.

London, 1846.

Persons

LURIA, a Moor, Commander of the BRACCIO, Commissary of the Republic Florentine Forces.

HUSAIN, a Moor, his friend.

Puccio, the old Florentine Commander, TIBURZIO, Commander of the Pisans. now Luria's Chief Officer.

of Florence.

JACOPO (LAPO), his Secretary. Domizia, a noble Florentine Lady.

TIME, 14-

Scene.—Luria's Camp between Florence and Pisa.

Not I:

ACT I

MORNING.

Braccio, as dictating to his Secretary; Puccio standing by.

Brac. [to Puc.] Then, you join battle in an hour?

Luria, the Captain.

phrase.

Puc.

Brac. [to the Sec.] 'In an hour, the battle.'

[To Puc.] Sir, let your eye run o'er this loose digest,

And see if very much of your report Have slipped away through my civilian

Does this instruct the Signory aright How army stands with army?

Puc. [taking the paper.] All seems here:

-That Luria, seizing with our city's

The several points of vantage, hill and plain.

Shuts Pisa safe from help on every side, And, baffling the Lucchese arrived too late. Must, in the battle he delivers now,

Beat her best troops and first of chiefs.

Tiburzio 's a consummate captain too! Puc. Luria holds Pisa's fortune in his hand.

Brac. [to the Sec.] 'The Signory hold Pisa in their hand.'

Your own proved soldiership's our warrant, sir:

So, while my secretary ends his task, Have out two horsemen, by the open roads,

To post with it to Florence!

Puc. [returning the paper.] All seems here:

Unless . . . Ser Braccio, 'tis my last

report!

Since Pisa's outbreak, and my overthrow. And Luria's hastening at the city's call To save her, as he only could, no doubt; Till now that she is saved or sure to be.-

Whatever you tell Florence, I tell you: Each day's note you, her Commissary,

make

Of Luria's movements, I myself supply. No youngster am I longer, to my cost; Therefore while Florence gloried in her choice

And vaunted Luria, whom but Luria,

As if zeal, courage, prudence, conduct,

Had never met in any man before, I saw no pressing need to swell the cry. But now, this last report and I have done-

So, ere to-night comes with its roar of

'Twere not amiss if some one old i' the trade

Subscribed with, 'True, for once rash counsel's best.

This Moor of the bad faith and doubtful

This boy to whose untried sagacity, Raw valour. Florence trusts without reserve

The charge to save her,-justifies her choice:

In no point has this stranger failed his friends:

Now praise!' I say this, and it is not here.

Brac. [to the Sec.] Write, 'Puccio, superseded in the charge,

By Luria, bears full witness to his worth.

And no reward our Signory can give Their champion but he'll back it cheerfully.

Aught more? Five minutes hence, both messengers!

[Puccio goes. Brac. [after a pause, and while he slowly tears the paper into shreds.]

I think . . . (pray God, I hold in fit contempt

This warfare's noble art and ordering, And,-once the brace of prizers fairly matched.

Poleaxe with poleaxe, knife with knife as good,-

Spit properly at what men term their skill!-)

Yet here I think our fighter has the

With Pisa's strength diminished thus and thus.

Such points of vantage in our hands and such.

Lucca still off the stage, too, -all's assured:

Luria must win this battle. Write the Court.

That Luria's trial end and sentence pass!

Sec. Patron,-

Brac. Av, Lapo?

If you trip, I fall; Sec.

'Tis in self-interest I speak-

Nav. nav. You overshoot the mark, my Lapo! Nav!

When did I say pure love's impossible?

I make you daily write those red cheeks thin,

Load your young brow with what concerns it least,

And, when we visit Florence, let you pace

The Piazza by my side as if we talked. Where all your old acquaintances may see:

You'd die for me, I should not be surprised!

Now then !

Sec. Sir, look about and love yourself!

Step after step, the Signory and you Tread gay till this tremendous point's to pass;

Which, pass not, pass not, ere you ask vourself.-

Bears the brain steadily such draughts of fire.

Or too delicious may not prove the pride

Of this long secret Trial you dared plan, Dare execute, you solitary here,

With the grey-headed toothless fools at home,

Who think themselves your lords, they are such slaves?

If they pronounce this sentence as you

Declare the treason, claim its penalty,— And sudden out of all the blaze of life, On the best minute of his brightest day, From that adoring army at his back, Thro' Florence' joyous crowds before his face.

Into the dark you beckon Luria . . . Brac. Then-

Why, Lapo, when the fighting-people vaunt,

We of the other craft and mystery, May we not smile demure, the danger

past? Sec. Sir, no, no, no,—the danger, and

your spirit At watch and ward? Where's danger

on your part, With that thin flitting instantaneous

steel, 'Gainst the blind bull-front of a brute-

force world? If Luria, that 's to perish sure as fate,

Should have been really guiltless after

Brac. Ah, you have thought that? Here I sit, your scribe, And in and out goes Luria, days and nights;

This Puccio comes: the Moor his other friend.

Husain; they talk-all that's feigned

He speaks (I would not listen if I could) Reads, orders, counsels:—but he rests sometimes,-

I see him stand and eat, sleep stretched an hour

On the lynx-skins, yonder; hold his bared black arms

Into the sun from the tent-opening; laugh

When his horse drops the forage from his teeth

songs.

That man believes in Florence, as the saint

Tied to the wheel believes in God! How strange-

You too have thought that!

Sec. Do but you think too, And all is saved! I only have to write, 'The man seemed false awhile, proves true at last;

Bury it '... so I write to the Signory ... 'Bury this Trial in your breasts for ever, Blot it from things or done or dreamed about:

So Luria shall receive his meed to-day With no suspicion what reverse was near,-

As if no meteoric finger hushed

The doom-word just on the destroyer's lip,

Motioned him off, and let life's sun fall straight.

Brac. [looks to the wall of the tent.] Did he draw that?

Sec. With charcoal, when the watch Made the report at midnight; Lady Domizia

Spoke of the unfinished Duomo, you remember:

That is his fancy how a Moorish front Might join to, and complete, the body, -a sketch,-

And again where the cloak hangs, yonder in the shadow.

Brac. He loves that woman.

She is sent the spy Of Florence,—spies on you as you on

Florence, if only for Domizia's sake, Is surely safe. What shall I write?

A Moorish front, nor of such ill design! Lapo, there's one thing plain and

positive; Man seeks his own good at the whole

world's cost.

What? If to lead our troops, stand forth our chiefs,

And hold our fate, and see us at their beck,

Yet render up the charge when peace returned,

And neighs to hear him hum his Moorish | Have ever proved too much for Florentines,

Even for the best and bravest of ourselves—

If in the struggle when the soldier's sword

Should sink its point before the statist's

And the calm head replace the violent

Virtue on virtue still have fallen away Before ambition with unvarying fate, Till Florence' self at last in bitterness

Be forced to own such falls the natural end.

And, sparing further to expose her sons To a vain strife and profitless disgrace, Declare, 'The Foreigner, one not my child.

Shall henceforth lead my troops, reach

height by height

The glory, then descend into the shame; So shall rebellion be less guilt in him, And punishment the easier task for

—If on the best of us such brand she set, Can I suppose an utter alien here,

This Luria, our inevitable foe, Confessed a mercenary and a Moor,

Born free from any ties that bind the rest

Of common faith in Heaven or hope on earth,

No Past with us, no Future,—such a spirit

Shall hold the path from which our staunchest broke.

Stand firm where every famed precursor fell?

My Lapo, I will frankly say, these proofs

So duly noted of the man's intent,

Are for the doting fools at home, not me.

The charges here, they may be true or false.

-What is set down? Errors and oversights,

A dallying interchange of courtesies With Pisa's General,—all that, hour by hour,

Puccio's pale discontent has furnished us,

Of petulant speeches, inconsiderate acts, Now overhazard, overcaution now; Even that he loves this lady who believes

She outwits Florence, and whom Florence posted

By my procurement here, to spy on me, Lest I one minute lose her from my sight—

She who remembering her whole House's

That nest of traitors strangled in the birth,

Now labours to make Luria . . . poor device

As plain . . . the instrument of her revenge!

—That she is ever at his ear to prompt Inordinate conceptions of his worth, Exorbitant belief in its reward.

And after, when sure disappointment follows,

Proportionable rage at such a wrong— Why, all these reasons, while I urge them most.

Weigh with me less than least; as nothing weigh!

Upon that broad Man's-heart of his, I go!

On what I know must be, yet while I live

Shall never be, because I live and know!
Brute-force shall not rule Florence!

Intellect
May rule her, bad or good as chance

May rule her, bad or good as chance supplies,—
But Intellect it shall be, pure if bad,

And Intellect's tradition so kept up

Till the good comes—'twas Intellect that ruled,

Not Brute-force bringing from the battle-field

The attributes of wisdom, foresight's graces

We lent it there to lure its grossness on; All which it took for earnest and kept safe

To show against us in our market-place, Just as the plumes and tags and swordsman's-gear

(Fetched from the camp where, at their foolish best,

When all was done they frightened nobody)

Perk in our faces in the street, forsooth, With our own warrant and allowance. No!

The whole procedure's overcharged,—its end

In too strict keeping with the bad first

To conquer Pisa was sheer inspiration? Well then, to perish for a single fault, Let that be simple justice!—There, my

A Moorish front ill suits our Duomo's

bodv-

Blot it out—and bid Luria's sentence come!

[Luria, who, with Domizia, has entered unobserved at the close of the last phrase, now advancing.

And Luria, Luria, what of Luria now?

Brac. Ah, you so close, sir? Lady

Domizia too?

I said it needs must be a busy moment For one like you—that you were now i' the thick

Of your duties, doubtless, while we idlers sat...

Lur. No—in that paper,—it was in that paper

What you were saying!

Brac. Oh—my day's dispatch! I censure you to Florence: will you see?

Lur. See your dispatch, your last, for the first time?

Well, if I should, now? For in truth, Domizia,

He would be forced to set about another,

In his sly cool way, the true Florentine, To mention that important circumstance:

So, while he wrote I should gain time, such time!

Do not send this!

Brac. And wherefore?

Lur. These Lucchese Are not arrived—they never will arrive!

And I must fight to-day, arrived or not:

And I shall beat Tiburzio, that is sure: And then will be arriving his Lucchese, But slowly, oh so slowly, just in time To look upon my battle from the hills, Like a late moon, of use to nobody! And I must break my battle up, send forth,

Surround on this side, hold in check on that—

Then comes to-morrow, we negotiate, You make me send for fresh instructions home,

--Incompleteness, incompleteness!

Brac. Ah, we scribes!

Why, I had registered that very point, The non-appearance of our foes' ally,

As a most happy fortune; both at once Were formidable—singly faced, each falls.

Lur. So, no great battle for my Florentines!

No crowning deed, decisive and complete,

For all of them, the simple as the wise, Old, young, alike, that do not understand

Our wearisome pedantic art of war,

By which we prove retreat may be success,

Delay—best speed,—half loss, at times, —whole gain:

They want results—as if it were their fault!

And you, with warmest wish to be my friend,

Will not be able now to simply say
'Your servant has performed his task

—enough!
You ordered, he has executed: good!
Now walk the streets in holiday attire,

Congratulate your friends, till noon strikes fierce, Then form bright groups beneath the

Duomo's shade! '
No! you will have to argue and ex-

plain,
Persuade them, all is not so ill in the

end,

Tease, tire them out! Arrive, arrive, Lucchese!

Dom. Well, you will triumph for the Past enough,

Whatever be the Present's chance; no service

Falls to the ground with Florence: she awaits

Her saviour, will receive him fittingly. Lur. Ah, Braccio, you know Florence! will she, think you,

Receive one . . . what means 'fittingly receive'?

-Receive compatriots, doubtless-I am none:

And yet Domizia promises so much! Brac. Kind women still give men a woman's prize.

I know not o'er which gate most boughs will arch,

Nor if the Square will wave red flags or blue:

I should have judged, the fullest of rewards

Our State gave Luria, when she made him chief

Of her whole force, in her best captain's place.

Lur. That, my reward? Florence on my account

Relieved Ser Puccio ?-mark you, my reward!

And Puccio's having all the fight's true

Goes here and there, gets close, may fight, himself,

While I must order, stand aloof,

That was my calling-there was my true place!

I should have felt, in some one over me, Florence impersonate, my visible Head, As I am over Puccio,-taking life

Directly from her eye! They give me you:

But do you cross me, set me half to work?

I enjoy nothing—but I will, for once! Decide, shall we join battle? may I wait? Brac. Let us compound the matter; wait till noon:

Then, no arrival,-

Ah, noon comes too fast! I wonder, do you guess why I delay Involuntarily the final blow

As long as possible? Peace follows it! Florence at peace, and the calm studious heads

Come out again, the penetrating eyes; As if a spell broke, all 's resumed, each art

You boast, more vivid that it slept awhile.

'Gainst the glad heaven, o'er the white palace-front

The interrupted scaffold climbs anew; The walls are peopled by the painter's

brush: The statue to its niche ascends to dwell.

The Present's noise and trouble have retired

And left the eternal Past to rule once more ;-

You speak its speech and read its records plain,

Greece lives with you, each Roman breathes your friend:

-But Luria-where will then be Luria's place?

Dom. Highest in honour, for that Past's own sake,

Of which his actions, sealing up the sum By saving all that went before from wreck,

Will range as part, with which be worshipped too.

Lur. Then I may walk and watch you in your streets

Leading the life my rough life helps no more,

So different, so new, so beautiful—

Nor fear that you will tire to see parade The club that slew the lion, now that crooks

And shepherd-pipes come into use again?

For very lone and silent seems my East In its drear vastness: still it spreads, and still

No Braccios, no Domizias anywhere— Not ever more !-Well, well, to-day is ours!

Dom. Ito Bracel Should he not have been one of us?

Lur. Oh, no! Not one of you, and so escape the

Of coming into you, of changing thus,— Feeling a soul grow on me that restricts The boundless unrest of the savage heart!

The sea heaves up, hangs loaded o'er the land.

Breaks there and buries its tumultuous strength;

Horror, and silence, and a pause awhile: Lo, inland glides the gulf-stream, miles away,

In rapture of assent, subdued and still, 'Neath those strange banks, those unimagined skies!

Well, 'tis not sure the quiet lasts for ever!

ever! Your placid heads still find rough hands

new work;
Some minutes' chance—there comes
the need of mine—

And, all resolved on, I too hear at last. Oh, you must find some use for me, Ser Braccio!

You hold my strength; 'twere best dispose of it!

What you created, see that you find food for—

I shall be dangerous else!

Brac. How dangerous, Sir?
Lur. Oh, there are many ways,
Domizia warns me,

And one with half the power that I

possess,
Grows very formidable! Do you doubt?
Why, first, who holds the army...

Dom. While we talk,
Morn wears; we keep you from your
proper place

In the field.

Lur. Nay, to the field I move no more:

My part is done, and Puccio's may begin.

I cannot trench upon his province longer

With any face.—You think yourselves so safe?
Why see—in concert with Tiburzio.

Why see—in concert with Tiburzio, now—

One could ...

Dom. A trumpet!

Lur. My Lucchese at last! Arrived, as sure as Florence stands! your leave!

Dom. How plainly is true greatness charactered

By such unconsciousness as Luria's here.

Strength sharing least the secret of itself!

Be it with head that schemes or hand that acts,

Such save the world which none but they could save,

Yet think whate'er they did, that world could do.

Brac. Yes: and how worthy note, that these same great ones

In hand or head, with such unconsciousness

And all its due entailed humility,

Should never shrink, so far as I perceive,

From taking up whatever offices

Involve the whole world's safety or mishap,

Into their mild hands as a thing of course!

The statist finds it natural to lead

The mob who might as easily lead him-

The soldier marshals troops who know as much—

Statist and soldier verily believe! While we poor scribes . . . you catch me

thinking, now,
That I shall in this very letter write
What none of you are able! To it,

[Domizia goes.

This last, worst, all-affected childish fit Of Luria's, this be-praised unconscious-

Lapo!

Convinces me; the Past was no child's play:

It was a man beat Pisa,—not a child. All's mere dissimulation—to remove

The fear, he best knows we should entertain.

The utmost danger was at hand. Is 't written?

Now make a duplicate, lest this should fail.

And speak your fullest on the other side.

Sec. I noticed he was busily repairing
My half-effacement of his Duomo
sketch.

And, while he spoke of Florence, turned to it.

As the Mage Negro turns to Christ the Babe.—

I judge his childishness the mere re-

To boyhood of a man who has worked lately.

And presently will work, so, meantime, plays:

Whence more than ever I believe in him.

Brac. [after a pause.] The sword! At best, the soldier, as he says,

In Florence—the black face, the barbarous name,

For Italy to boast her show of the age, Her man of men!—To Florence with each letter!

ACT II

NOON.

Dom. Well, Florence, shall I reach thee, pierce thy heart

Thro' all its safeguards? Hate is said to help—

Quicken the eye, invigorate the arm; And this my hate, made up of many hates.

Might stand in scorn of visible instrument,

And will thee dead:—yet do I trust it not.

Nor Man's devices, nor Heaven's memory

Of wickedness forgot on Earth so soon, But thy own nature,—Hell and thee I trust,

To keep thee constant in that wickedness,

Where my revenge may meet thee.
Turn aside

A single step, for gratitude, or shame,— Grace but this Luria,—this wild mass of rage

That I prepare to launch against thee now.—

With other payment than thy noblest found.—

Give his desert for once its due reward,—

And past thee would my sure destruction roll.

But thou, who mad'st our House thy sacrifice,

It cannot be thou wilt except this Moor

From the accustomed fate of zeal and truth:

Thou wilt deny his looked-for recom-

And then—I reach thee. Old and trained, my sire

Could bow down on his quiet broken heart.

Die awe-struck and submissive, when at last

The strange blow came for the expected wreath;

And Porzio passed in blind bewilderment To exile, never to return,—they say, Perplexed in his frank simple honest soul,

As if some natural law had changed,—
how else

Could Florence, on plain fact pronouncing thus,

Judge Porzio's actions worthy such an end?

But Berto, with the ever-passionate pulse,

-Oh that long night, its dreadful hour on hour,

In which no way of getting his fair fame From their inexplicable charges free, Was found, save pouring forth the

impatient blood To show its colour whether false or no! My brothers never had a friend like me-Close in their need to watch the time,

then speak,

—Burst with a wakening laughter on their dream,

Cry, Florence was all falseness, so, falsehere.—

And show them what a simple task remained—

To leave dreams, rise, and punish in God's name

The city wedded to its wickedness.

None stood by them as I by Luria stand!

So, when the stranger cheated of his due Turns on thee as his rapid nature bids, Then, Florence, think, a hireling at thy

throat

For the first outrage think who bore

For the first outrage, think who bore thy last,

Yet mutely in forlorn obedience died! He comes—his friend—black faces in. the camp Where moved those peerless brows and eyes of old!

Enter Luria and Husain.

Dom. Well, and the movement—is it as you hope?

'Tis Lucca?

Lur. Ah, the Pisan trumpet merely!

Tiburzio's envoy, I must needs receive.

Dom. Whom I withdraw before; tho'
if I lingered

You could not wonder, for my time fleets fast.

The overtaking night brings such reward!

—And where will then be room for me? Yet still

Remember who was first to promise it, And envied those who also can perform! [Goes.

Lur. This trumpet from the Pisans?— Hus. In the camp; A very noble presence—Braccio's visage

On Puccio's body—calm and fixed and good;

A man I seem as I had seen before:

Most like, it was some statue had the
face.

Lur. Admit him! This will prove the last delay.

Hus. Ay, friend, go on, and die thou going on!

Thou heardst what the grave woman said but now:

To-night rewards thee. That is well to hear;

But stop not therefore: hear it, and go on!

Lur. Oh, their reward and triumph and the rest

They round me in the ears with, all day long?

All that, I never take for earnest, friend!

Well would it suit us,—their triumphal arch

Or storied pillar,—thee and me, the Moors!

But gratitude in those Italian eyes— That, we shall get?

Hus. It is too cold an air.

Our sun rose out of yonder mound of mist:

Where is he now? So, I trust none of them!

Lur. Truly?

Hus. I doubt and fear. There stands a wall

'Twixt our expansive and explosive race And those absorbing, concentrating men!

They use thee!

Lur. And I feel it, Husain; yes, And care not—yes, an alien force like mine

Is only called to play its part outside Their different nature; where its sole use seems

To fight with and keep off an adverse force

As alien,—which repelled, mine too withdraws:

Inside, they know not what to do with me;

Thus I have told them laughingly and oft,

But long since was prepared to learn the worst.

Hus. What is the worst?

Lur. I will forestall them, Husain, And speak my destiny, they dare not speak—

Banish myself before they find the heart.

I will be first to say, 'The work rewards!

I know, for all your praise, my use is over.

So may it prove !—meanwhile 'tis best

And carry safe my memories of you all To other scenes of action, newer lands.'—

Thus leaving them confirmed in their belief

They would not easily have tired of me. You think this hard to say?

Hus. Say it or not, So thou but go, so they but let thee go! This hating people, that hate each the other.

And in one blandness to us Moors unite—

Locked each to each like slippery snakes, I say, Which still in all their tangles, hissing tongue

And threatening tail, ne'er do each

other harm;

While any creature of a better blood, They seem to fight for, while they circle

And never touch it,—pines without a wound,

Withers away beside their eyes and breath.

See thou, if Puccio come not safely out Of Braccio's grasp, this Braccio sworn his foe.

As Braccio safely from Domizia's toils. Who hates him most!—But thou, the friend of all.

... Come out of them!

Lur. The Pisan trumpet now!

Hus. Breathe free—it is an enemy,
no friend!

[Goes.

Lur. He keeps his instincts, no new culture mars

Their perfect use in him; just so the brutes

Rest not, are anxious without visible cause,

When change is in the elements at work, Which man's trained senses fail to apprehend.

But here,—he takes the distant chariotwheels

For thunder, festal fire for lightning's flash,

The finer traits of cultivated life For treachery and malevolence: I see!

Enter TIBURZIO.

Lur. Quick, sir, your message! I but wait your message

To sound the charge. You bring not overtures

For truce ?—I .would not, for your General's sake,

You spoke of truce—a time to fight is come,

And, whatsoe'er the fight's event, he keeps

His honest soldier's name to beat me with,

Or leaves me all himself to beat, I trust!

Tib. I am Tiburzio.

Lur. You? 'Tis-yes...

You were the last to keep the ford i' the valley

From Puccio, when I threw in succours there!

Why, I was on the heights—through the defile

Ten minutes after, when the prey was lost!

You wore an open skull-cap with a twist

Of water-reeds—the plume being hewn away;

While I drove down my battle from the heights,

-I saw with my own eyes!

Tib. And you are Luria Who sent my cohort, that laid down its arms

In error of the battle-signal's sense, Back safely to me at the critical time— One of a hundred deeds—I know you!

Therefore
To none but you could I...

Lur. No truce, Tiburzio!
Tib. Luria, you know the peril

On Pisa,—that you have us in the toils, Us her last safeguard, all that intercepts The rage of her implacablest of foes

From Pisa,—if we fall to-day, she falls. Tho' Lucca will arrive, yet, 'tis too late. You have so plainly here the best of it, That you must feel, brave soldier as you are.

How dangerous we grow in this extreme.

How truly formidable by despair. Still, probabilities should have their

weight—
The extremest chance is ours, but, that chance failing,

You win this battle. Wherefore say
I this?

To be well apprehended when I add, This danger absolutely comes from you. Were you, who threaten thus, a Florentine

Lur. Sir, I am nearer Florence than her sons.

I can, and have perhaps obliged the State. Nor paid a mere son's duty.

Tib. Even so!

Were you the son of Florence, yet endued

With all your present nobleness of soul, No question, what I must communicate Would not detach you from her.

Lur. Me, detach?
Tib. Time urges: you will ruin

presently
Pisa, you never knew, for Florence'

You think you know. I have from time to time

Made prize of certain secret missives sent

From Braccio here, the Commissary,

And knowing Florence otherwise, I

The entire chain out, from these its scattered links.

Your trial occupies the Signory;

They sit in judgment on your conduct

When men at home inquire into the

Which in the field e'en foes appreciate...

Brief, they are Florentines! You, saving them,

Will seek the sure destruction saviours find.

Lur. Tiburzio-

Tib. All the wonder is of course. I am not here to teach you, nor direct, Only to loyally apprise—scarce that. This is the latest letter, sealed and safe, As it left here an hour ago. One way Of two thought free to Florence, I command.

The duplicate is on its road; but this,—

Read it, and then I shall have more to say.

Lur. Florence!

Tib. Now, were yourself a

This letter, let it hold the worst it can, Would be no reason you should fall away.

The mother city is the mother still, And recognition of the children's service Her own affair; reward—there's no reward!

But you are bound by quite another tie; Nor nature shows, nor reason, why at

A foreigner, born friend to all alike,

Should give himself to any special State More than another, stand by Florence' side

Rather than Pisa's; 'tis as fair a city You war against, as that you fight for—

famed

As well as she in story, graced no less
With noble heads and patriotic hearts:
Nor to a stranger's eye would either

cause,
Stripped of the cumulative loves and
hates

Which take importance from familiar view,

Stand as the right, and sole to be upheld.

Therefore, should the preponderating gift

Of love and trust, Florence was first to throw,

Which made you hers not Pisa's, void the scale,— Old ties dissolving, things resume their

place
And all begins again. Break seal and
read!

At least let Pisa offer for you now!
And I, as a good Pisan, shall rejoice—
Though for myself I lose, in gaining you,
This last fight and its opportunity;

The chance it brings of saving Pisa yet, Or in the turn of battle dying so That shame should want its extreme

bitterness.

Lur. Tiburzio, you that fight for Pisa

As I for Florence . . . say my chance were yours!

You read this letter, and you find . . . no, no!

Too mad!

Tib. I read the letter, find they purpose

When I have crushed their foe, to crush me: well?

Lur. You, being their captain, what is it you do?

Tib. Why, as it is, all cities are alike—Pisa will pay me much as Florence you; I shall be as belied, whate er the event, As you, or more: my weak head, they will say,

Prompted this last expedient, my faint

heart

Entailed on them indelible disgrace,

Both which defects ask proper punishment.

Another tenure of obedience, mine! You are no son of Pisa's: break and read!

Lur. And act on what I read? What act were fit?

If the firm-fixed foundation of my faith
In Florence, which to me stands for
mankind.

—If that breaks up and, disimprisoning From the abyss... Ah friend, it cannot be!

You may be very sage, yet—all the world

Having to fail, or your sagacity,

You do not wish to find yourself alone! What would the world be worth? Whose love be sure?

The world remains—you are deceived!

Tib. Your hand!

I lead the vanguard.—If you fall, beside,

The better—I am left to speak! For

This was my duty, nor would I rejoice If I could help, it misses its effect; And after all you will look gallantly Found dead here with that letter in your breast.

Lur. Tiburzio-I would see these

people once

And test them ere I answer finally!
At your arrival let the trumpet sound:
If mine returns not then the wonted cry,
It means that I believe—am Pisa's!
Tib. Well! [Goes.

Lur. My heart will have it he speaks

true! My blood

Beats close to this Tiburzio as a friend. If he had stept into my watch-tent, night

And the wild desert full of foes around, I should have broke the bread and given the salt

Secure, and, when my hour of watch was done,

Taken my turn to sleep between his knees,

Safe in the untroubled brow and honest cheek.

Oh, world, where all things pass and nought abides,

Oh, life the long mutation—is it so? Is it with life as with the body's change?—Where, e'en tho' better follow, good

must pass,
Nor manhood's strength can mate with
boyhood's grace,

Nor age's wisdom, in its turn, find strength,

But silently the first gift dies away, And though the new stays, never both at once!

Life's time of savage instinct o'er with

It fades and dies away, past trusting more,

As if to punish the ingratitude

With which I turned to grow in these new lights,

And learned to look with European eyes.

Yet it is better, this cold certain way, Where Braccio's brow tells nothing,— Puccio's mouth,

Domizia's eyes reject the searcher—yes! For on their calm sagacity I lean,

Their sense of right, deliberate choice of good,

Sure, as they know my deeds, they deal with me.

Yes, that is better—that is best of all! Such faith stays when mere wild belief would go!

Yes—when the desert creature's heart, at fault

Amid the scattering tempest's pillared sands,

Betrays its steps into the pathless drift—

The calm instructed eye of man holds

By the sole bearing of the visible star, Sure that when slow the whirling wreck subsides,

The boundaries, lost now, shall be found again,—

The palm-trees and the pyramid over all.

Yes: I trust Florence: Pisa is deceived.

Enter Braccio, Puccio, and Domizia.

Brac. Noon's at an end: no Lucca?

You must fight.

Lur. Do you remember ever, gentle friends,

I am no Florentine?

Dom. It is yourself
Who still are forcing us importunately,
To bear in mind what else we should
forget.

Lur. For loss!—For what I lose in

being none!

No shrewd man, such as you yourselves

respect,

But would remind you of the stranger's loss

In natural friends and advocates at home.

Hereditary loves, even rivalships,

With precedents for honour and reward. Still, there's a gain, too! If you take it so.

it so, The stranger's lot has special gain as

Do you forget there was my own far

I might havegiven away myself to, once, As now to Florence, and for such a gift, Stood there like a descended deity?

There, worship greets us! what do I get here? [Shows the letter.

See! Chance has put into my hand the means

Of knowing what I earn, before I work! Should I fight better, should I fight the worse.

With your crown palpably before me?

Here lies my whole reward! Best know it now,

Or keep it for the end's entire delight?

Brac. If you serve Florence as the vulgar serve,

For swordsman's-pay alone,—break seal and read!

In that case, you will find your full desert!

Lur. Give me my one last happy moment, friends!

You need me now, and all the gratitude

This letter can contain will never balance

The after-feeling that your need's at end!

This moment . . . Oh, the East has use with you!

Its sword still flashes—is not flung aside

With the past praise, in a dark corner vet!

How say you? 'Tis not so with Florentines—

Captains of yours—for them, the ended war

Is but a first step to the peace begun

-He who did well in war, just earns the right

To begin doing well in peace, you know!

And certain my precursors,—would not such

Look to themselves in such a chance as

Secure the ground they trod upon, perhaps?

For I have heard, by fits, or seemed to hear,

Of strange occurrences, ingratitude, Treachery even,—say that one of you Surmised this letter carried what might turn

To harm hereafter, cause him prejudice—

What would he do?

Dom. [hastily.] Thank God and take revenge!

Turn her own force against the city straight,

And even at the moment when the foe Sounded defiance...

[Tiburzio's trumpet sounds in the distance.

Lur. Ah, you Florentines! So would you do? Wisely for you, no doubt!

My simple Moorish instinct bids me sink The obligation you relieve me from,

Still deeper! [To Puc.] Sound our answer, I should say!

And thus:—[tearing the paper.]—The battle! That solves every doubt!

ACT III

AFTERNOON.

Puccio, as making a report to Jacopo.

Puc. And here, your Captain must report the rest;

For, as I say, the main engagement over,

And Luria's special part in it performed,

How could subalterns like myself expect Leisure or leave to occupy the field And glean what dropped from his wide

harvesting?
I thought, when Lucca at the battle's

end

Came up, just as the Pisan centre broke, That Luria would detach me and

prevent
The flying Pisans seeking what they

found,
Friends in the rear, a point to rally by.
But no—more honourable proved my

post!
I had the august captive to escort

Safe to our camp—some other could pursue,

Fight, and be famous; gentler chance was mine—

Tiburzio's wounded spirit must be soothed!

He's in the tent there.

Jac. Is the substance down? I write—'The vanguard beaten, and both wings

In full retreat—Tiburzio prisoner'—And now,—'That they fell back and

formed again
On Lucca's coming.'—Why then, after

all,
'Tis half a victory, no conclusive one?

Puc. Two operations where a sole had
served.

Jac. And Luria's fault was—?

Puc. Oh, for fault...not much! He led the attack, a thought impetuously,

—There's commonly more prudence; now, he seemed

To hurry measures, otherwise welljudged;

By over-concentrating strength, at first,

Against the enemy's van, both sides escaped:
That's reparable—vet it is a fault.

Enter Braccio.

Jac. As good as a full victory to Florence,

With the advantage of a fault beside— What is it, Puccio?—that by pressing forward

With too impetuous . . .

Brac. The report anon! Thanks, Sir—you have elsewhere a charge, I know.

There 's nothing done but I would do again;

Yet, Lapo, it may be the Past proves nothing,

And Luria has kept faithful to the end.

Jac. I was for waiting.

Brac. Yes: so was not I.
He could not choose but tear that letter
—true!

Still, certain of his tones, I mind, and

You saw, too, with a fresher soul than I. So, Porzio seemed an injured man, they say!

Well, I have gone upon the broad, sure ground.

Enter Luria, Puccio, and Domizia.

Lur. [to Puc.] Say, at his pleasure I will see Tiburzio:

All's at his pleasure.

Dom. [to Lur.] Were I not so sure You would reject, as you do constantly, Praise,—I might tell you what you have deserved

Of Florence by this last and crowning

But words are vain.

Lur. Nay, you may praise me now!

I want instruction every hour, I find, On points where once I saw least need of it;

And praise, I have been used to do without,

Seems not so easy to dispense with now: After a battle half one's strength is goneAnd glorious passion in us once appeased.

Our reason's calm cold dreadful voice

begins.

All justice, power and beauty scarce appear Monopolized by Florence, as of late,

To me, the stranger: you, no doubt,

may know

Why Pisa needs must give her rival place. And I am growing nearer you, perhaps, For I, too, want to know and be assured. When a cause ceases to reward itself, Its friend needs fresh sustainments:

praise is one.

And here stand you-you, Lady, praise me well.

But yours-(your pardon)-is unlearned praise:

To the motive, the endeavour, the

heart's self. Your quick sense looks: you crown and

call aright

The soul of the purpose, ere 'tis shaped as act,

Takes flesh i' the world, and clothes itself a king.

But when the act comes, stands for what 'tis worth.

-Here's Puccio, the skilled soldier, he's my judge!

Was all well, Puccio?

All was . . . must be well: If we beat Lucca presently, as doubtless . . .

-No, there 's no doubt, we must-all

was well done.

Lur. In truth? But you are of the trade, my Puccio!

You have the fellow-craftsman's sympathy.

There's none knows like a fellow of the

The all-unestimated sum of pains

That go to a success the world can see: They praise then, but the best they never know

-While you know !-Oh, if envy mix with it,

Hate even, still the bottom-praise of all, Whatever be the dregs, that drop's pure gold!

-For nothing's like it; nothing else

Those daily, nightly drippings in the dark Of the heart's blood, the world lets drop away

For ever-so, pure gold that praise must be !

And I have yours, my soldier! yet the

Is still to come—there's one looks on apart

Whom all refers to, failure or success: What's done might be our best, our

utmost work,

And yet inadequate to serve his need. Here's Braccio now, for Florencehere's our service-

Well done for us, is it well done for

His chosen engine, tasked to its full strength

Answers his end? Should he have chosen higher?

Do we help Florence, now our best is done?

Brac. This battle, with the foregone services.

Saves Florence.

Why then, all is very well! Here am I in the middle of my friends, Who know me and who love me, one and all!

And yet . . . 'tis like . . . this instant

while I speak

Is like the turning-moment of a dream When . . . Ah, you are not foreigners like me!

Well then, one always dreams of friends at home;

And always comes, I say, the turning-

When something changes in the friendly eyes

That love and look on you . . . so slight, so slight . . .

And yet it tells you they are dead and gone,

Or changed and enemies, for all their

And all is mockery and a maddening show.

You, now, so kind here, all you Florentines,

What is it in your eyes . . . those lips, those brows...

Nobody spoke it ... yet I know it well!—

Come now—this battle saves you, all 's

Your use of me is o'er, for good, for evil.—

Come now, what's done against me, while I speak.

In Florence? Come! I feel it in my blood,

My eyes, my hair, a voice is in my ear That spite of all this smiling and kind speech

You are betraying me! What is it you do?

Have it your way, and think my use is over—

That you are saved and may throw off the mask—

Have it my way, and think more work remains

Which I could do,—so, show you fear

me not!
Or prudent be, or generous, as you choose.

But tell me—tell what I refused to

At noon, lest heart should fail me! Well? That letter?

My fate is known at Florence! What is it?

Brac. Sir, I shall not conceal what you divine.

It is no novelty for innocence

To be suspected, but a privilege:
The after certain compensation comes.
Charges, I say not whether false or true,
Have been preferred against you some

time since, Which Florence was bound, plainly, to

receive,
And which are therefore undergoing

now
The due investigation. That is all.

I doubt not but your innocence will

Apparent and illustrious, as to me, To them this evening, when the trial ends.

Lur. My trial?

Dom. Florence, Florence to the end, My whole heart thanks thee!

Puc. [to Brac.] What is 'Trial,' sir?

It was not for a trial—surely, no—
I furnished you those notes from time
to time?

I held myself aggrieved—I am a man—And I might speak,—ay, and speak mere truth, too.

And yet not mean at bottom of my .
heart

What should assist a—Trial, do you say?

You should have told me!

Dom. Nay, go on, go on! His sentence! Do they sentence him? What is it?

The block? Wheel?

Brac. Sentence there is none as yet,

Nor shall I give my own opinion here Of what it should be, or is like to be. When it is passed, applaud or disapprove!

Up to that point, what is there to

impugn? Lur. They are right, then, to try me? Brac.

I assert,

Maintain, and justify the absolute right of Florence to do all she can have done In this procedure,—standing on her guard.

Receiving even services like yours

With utmost fit suspicious wariness. In other matters, keep the mummery up! Take all the experiences of the whole

world,
Each knowledge that broke through a
heart to life,

Each reasoning which, to work out, cost a brain,

—In other cases, know these, warrant these,

And then dispense with them—'tis very well!

Let friend trust friend, and love demand its like,

And gratitude be claimed for benefits,—
There 's grace in that—and when the
fresh heart breaks,

The new brain proves a martyr, what of them?

Where is the matter of one moth the

Singed in the candle, at a summer's end?

But Florence is no simple John or James

To have his toy, his fancy, his conceit, That he's the one excepted man by fate, And, when fate shows him he's mistaken there,

Die with all good men's praise, and yield his place

To Paul and George intent to try their chance!

Florence exists because these pass away; She's a contrivance to supply a type Of Man, which men's deficiencies refuse:

She binds so many, that she grows out of them—

Stands steady o'er their numbers, though they change

And pass away—there 's always what upholds,

Always enough to fashion the great

As, see, you hanging city, in the sun,
Of shapely cloud substantially the
same!

A thousand vapours rise and sink again, Are interfused, and live their life and die,—

Yet ever hangs the steady show i'the air Under the sun's straight influence: that is well!

That is worth heaven to hold, and God to bless!

And so is Florence,—the unseen sun above,

Which draws and holds suspended all of

Binds transient mists and vapours into one.

Differing from each and better than they all.

And shall she dare to stake this permanence

On any one man's faith? Man's heart is weak,

And its temptations many: let her prove

Each servant to the very uttermost

Before she grant him her reward, I say!

Dom. And as for hearts she chances
to mistake,

Wronged hearts, not destined to receive reward,

Though they deserve it, did she only know!

-What should she do for these?

Brac. What does she not? Say, that she gives them but herself to serve!

Here's Luria—what had profited his strength,

When half an hour of sober fancying Had shown him step by step the uselessness

Of strength exerted for its proper sake? But the truth is, she did create that . strength,

Drew to the end the corresponding means.

The world is wide—are we the only men?

Oh, for the time, the social purpose' sake,

Use words agreed on, bandy epithets, Call any man, sole great and wise and

good!
But shall we, therefore, standing by ourselves,

Insult our souls and God with the same speech?

There, swarm the ignoble thousands under Him--

What marks us from the hundreds and the tens?

Florence took up, turned all one way the soul Of Luria with its fires, and here he

stands!

She takes me out of all the world as him,

Fixing my coldness till like ice it checks
The fire! So, Braccio, Luria, which is
best?

Lur. Ah, brave me? And is this indeed the way

To gain your good word and sincere esteem?

Am I the baited tiger that must turn And fight his baiters to deserve their praise?

Obedience has no fruit then ?—Be it so ! Do you indeed remember I stand here The Captain of the conquering army, mine—

With all your tokens, praise and promise, ready

To show for what their names were He turned, and stood on his defence, when you gave,

Not what you style them now you take awav?

If I call in my troops to arbitrate, And in their first enthusiastic thrill

Of victory, tell them how you menace

Commending to their plain instinctive sense.

My story first, your comment afterward,-

Will they take, think you, part with you or me?

When I say simply, I, the man they know.

Ending my work, ask payment, and find Florence

Has all this while provided silently Against the day of pay and proving words.

By what you call my sentence that's to come-

Will they sit waiting it complacently? When I resist that sentence at their head.

What will you do, my mild antagonist? Brac. I will rise up like fire, proud and triumphant

That Florence knew you thoroughly and by me,

And so was saved. 'See, Italy,' I'll

'The need of our precautions! here's

Was far advanced, just touched on the reward

Less subtle cities had accorded him; But we were wiser: at the end comes this!'

And from that minute all your strength will go.

The very stones of Florence cry against The all-exacting, unenduring Luria, Resenting her first slight probation

As if he, only, shone and cast no shade, He, only, walked the earth with privi-

thus:

Against suspicion, free from causing

So, for the first inquisitive mother'sword.

forsooth!

Reward? You will not be worth punishment!

And Florence knew me thus! Thus I have lived,-

And thus you, with the clear fine intellect.

Braccio. the cold acute instructed mind.

Out of the stir, so calm and unconfused. Reported me-how could you otherwise!

Ay ?-and what dropped from you, just now, moreover?

Your information, Puccio?—did your

And understanding sympathy approve Such a report of me? Was this the end?

Or is even this the end? Can I stop here-

You, Lady, with the woman's stand apart,

The heart to see with, not man's learned eyes, ... I cannot fathom why you should

destrov

The unoffending one, you call your friend---

So, looking at the good examples here Of friendship, 'tis but natural I ask-Had you a further end, in all you spoke.

Than profit to me, in those instances Of perfidy from Florence to her chiefs— All I remember now for the first time?

Dom. I am a daughter of the Traver-

Sister of Porzio and of Berto both. I have foreseen all that has come to pass.

I knew the Florence that could doubt their faith.

Must needs mistrust a stranger'sholding back

Reward from them, must hold back his reward.

And I believed, the shame they bore and died.

He would not bear, but live and fight against330

Seeing he was of other stuff than they. Lur. Hear them! All these against one foreigner!

And all this while, where is in the whole

To his good faith a single witness?

Tiburzio. [who has entered during the preceding dialogue.]

Thus I bear witness to it, not in word But deed. I live for Pisa; she's not lost

By many chances—much prevents from that!

Her army has been beaten, I am here, But Lucca comes at last, one chance exists.

I rather would see Pisa three times lost Than saved by any traitor, even by you;

The example of a traitor's happy fortune Would bring more evil in the end than

good :-

Pisa rejects such: save yourself and her! I, in her name, resign forthwith to you My charge,—the highest of her offices. You shall not, by my counsel, turn on Florence

Her army, give her calumny that

ground-

Nor bring it with you: be you all we gain!

And all she'll lose,—a head to deck some bridge,

And save the crown's cost that should deck the head.

Leave her to perish in her perfidy,

Plague-stricken and stripped naked to all eves.

A proverb and a bye-word in all mouths! Go you to Pisa! Florence is my place-Leave me to tell her of the rectitude, I, from the first, told Pisa, knowing it. To Pisa!

Ah, my Braccio, are you caught?

Brac. Puccio, good soldier and selected

Whom I have ever kept beneath my eye, Ready, as fit, to serve in this event Florence, who clear foretold it from the

first-Through me, she gives you the command and charge

She takes, through me, from him who held it late!

A painful trial, very sore, was yours: All that could draw out, marshal in array

The selfish passions 'gainst the public good-

Slights, scorns, neglects, were heaped on you to bear:

And ever you did bear and bow the head!

It had been sorry trial, to precede

Your feet, hold up the promise of reward

For luring gleam; your footsteps kept the track

Through dark and doubt: take all the light at once!

Trial is over, consummation shines:

Well have you served, as well henceforth command!

Puc. No, no . . . I dare not! I am grateful, glad;

But Luria—you shall understand he's wronged-

And he's my Captain-this is not the

We soldiers climb to fortune: think again!

The sentence is not even passed, beside!

I dare not . . . where 's the soldier could?

Now, Florence-Is it to be ?-You will know all the strength

Of the savage—to your neck the proof must go?

You will prove the brute nature? Ah, I see!

The savage plainly is impassible—

He keeps his calm way through insulting words,

Sarcastic looks, sharp gestures-one of which

Would stop you, fatal to your finer sense:

But if he steadily advances, still

Without a mark upon his callous hide, Through the mere brushwood you grow angry with,

And leave the tatters of your flesh upon,

-You have to learn that when the true bar comes,

The thick mid-forest, the real obstacle, Which when you reach, you give the labour up,

Nor dash on, but lie down composed before.

—He goes against it, like the brute he is! It falls before him, or he dies in his course!

I kept my course through past ingratitude—

I saw—it does seem, now, as if I saw, Could not but see, those insults as they fell,

—Ay, let them glance from off me, very like.

Laughing, perhaps, to think the quality You grew so bold on, while you so despised

The Moor's dull mute inapprehensive mood.

Was saving you. I bore and kept my course.

Now real wrong fronts me—see if I succumb!

Florence withstands me ?—I will punish her!

At night my sentence will arrive, you say!

Till then I cannot, if I would, rebel—Unauthorized to lay my office down, Retaining my full power to will and do: After—it is to see. Tiburzio, thanks! Go; you are free: join Lucca. I suspend

All further operations till to-night.

Thank you, and for the silence most of

all!
[To Brac.] Let my complacent bland

accuser go,

And carry his self-approving head and heart

Safe through the army which would trample him

Dead in a moment at my word or sign! Go, sir, to Florence; tell friends what I

That while I wait their sentence, theirs waits them!

[To Dom.] You, Lady,—you have black Italian eyes! I would be generous if I might . . . Oh, ves-

For I remember how so oft you seemed Inclined at heart to break the barrier

Which Florence finds God built between us both.

Alas, for generosity! this hour

Demands strict justice: bear it as you may!

I must—the Moor,—the Savage,—
pardon you.

[To Puc.] Puccio, my trusty soldier, see them forth!

ACT IV

EVENING.

Enter Puccio and Jacopo.

Puc. What Luria will do? Ah, 'tis yours, fair sir,

Your and your subtle-witted master's part,

To tell me that; I tell you what he can.

Jac. Friend, you mistake my station:

I observe

The game, watch how my betters play, no more.

Puc. But mankind are not pieces—there 's your fault!

You cannot push them, and, the first move made,

Lean back to study what the next should be,

In confidence that, when 'tis fixed upon, You'll find just where you left them, blacks and whites:

Men go on moving when your hand's away.

You build, I notice, firm on Luria's faith

This whole time,—firmlier than I choose to build,

Who never doubted it—of old, that is—With Luria in his ordinary mind:

But now, oppression makes the wise man mad.

How do I know he will not turn and stand

And hold his own against you, as he may? Suppose he but withdraws to Pisa—well.— LURIA

Then, even if all happens to your wish, Which is a chance.

Nay-'twas an oversight, Jac. Not waiting till the proper warrant came:

You could not take what was not ours to give.

But when at night the sentence really comes.

And Florence authorizes past dispute Luria's removal and your own advance, You will perceive your duty and accept? Puc. Accept what? muster-rolls of soldiers' names?

An army upon paper ?—I want men, Their hearts as well as hands—and where 's a heart

That 's not with Luria, in the multitude I come from walking through by Luria's

You gave them Luria, set him on to grow, Head-like, upon their trunk, one blood feeds both,

They feel him there, and live, and well know why!

-For they do know, if you are ignorant, Who kept his own place and respected theirs.

Managed their ease, yet never spared his own.

All was your deed: another might have served-

There's peradventure no such dearth of men-

But you chose Luria—so, they grew to

And now, for nothing they can understand.

Luria 's removed, off is to roll the head— The body's mine-much I shall do with it!

Jac. That's at the worst.

No-at the best, it is! Best, do you hear? I saw them by his

Only we two with Luria in the camp Are left that know the secret? You think that?

Hear what I saw: from rear to van, no

But felt the quiet patient hero there Was wronged, nor in the moveless ranks an eye

But glancing told its fellow the whole story

Of that convicted silent knot of spies Who passed thro' them to Florence; they might pass-

No breast but gladlier beat when free of such!

Our troops will eatch up Luria, close him round,

Lead him to Florence as their natural

Partake his fortunes, live or die with

Jac. And by mistake catch up along with him

Puccio, no doubt, compelled in self-

To still continue Second in Command! Puc.No, Sir, no second nor so fortunate!

Your tricks succeed with me too well for that!

I am as you have made me, and shall

A mere trained fighting-hack to serve your end;

With words, you laugh at while they leave your mouth, For my life's rules and ordinance of

God!

I have to do my duty, keep my faith, And earn my praise, and guard against my blame,

As I was trained. I shall accept your charge,

And fight against one better than my-

Spite of my heart's conviction of his worth-

That, you may count on !- just as hitherto

I have gone on, persuaded I was wronged,

Slighted, and moody, terms we learn by rote,—

All because Luria superseded me-

Because the better nature, freshinspired,

Mounted above me to its proper place! What mattered all the kindly graciousness.

And cordial brother's-bearing? was clearI, once the captain, was subaltern now, And so must keep complaining like a fool!

Go, take the curse of a lost man, I say! You neither play your puppets to the end, Nor treat the real man,—for his real-

ness' sake

Thrust rudely in their place,—with such regard

As might console them for their altered rank.

Me, the mere steady soldier, you depose For Luria, and here's all your pet deserves!

Of what account, then, are my services?
One word for all: whatever Luria does,
—If backed by his indignant troops he
turns

In self-defence and Florence goes to ground,—

Or for a signal, everlasting shame,

He pardons you, simply seeks better friends

And heads the Pisan and the Lucchese troops

—And if I, for you ingrates past belief, Resolve to fight against a man called false.

Who, inasmuch as he was true, fights

Whichever way he win, he wins for me, For every soldier, for the true and good! Sir, chronicling the rest, omit not this!

As they go, enter Luria and Husain, Hus. Saw'st thou?—For they are gone! The world lies bare

Before thee, to be tasted, felt and seen Like what it is, now Florence goes away!

Thou livest now, with men art man again!

Those Florentines were eyes to thee of old;

But Braccio, but Domizia, gone is each: There lie beneath thee thine own multitudes.

Saw'st thou?

Lur. I saw.

Hus. Then, hold thy course, my King!

The years return. Let thy heart have its way!

Ah, they would play with thee as with all else?

Turn thee to use, and fashion thee anew, Find out God's fault in thee as in the

Oh, watch but, listen only to these men Once at their occupation! Ere ye know, The free great heaven is shut, their stifling pall

Drops till it frets the very tingling hair, So weighs it on our head,—and, for the

earth

Our common earth is tethered up and down,

Over and across—'here shalt thou move,' they say!

Lur. Ay, Husain?

Hus. So have they spoiled all beside!

So stands a man girt round with Florentines,

Priests, greybeards, Braccios, women, boys and spies,

All in one tale, each singing the same song,

How thou must house, and live at bed and board,

Take pledge and give it, go their every way,
Breathe to their measure, make thy

blood beat time With theirs—or, all is nothing—thou

art lost— A savage . . . how shouldst thou per-

ceive as they?
Feel glad to stand 'neath God's close

naked hand! Look up to it! Why, down they pull

thy neck,

Lest it crush thee, who feel'st it and
wouldst kiss.

Without their priests that needs must glove it first,

Lest peradventure it offend thy lip!

Love Woman! Why, a very beast thou art!

Thou must...

Lur. Peace, Husain!

Hus. Ay, but, spoiling all, For all, else true things, substituting false,

That they should dare spoil, of all instincts, thine!

Should dare to take thee with thine instincts up,

Thy battle-ardours, like a ball of fire,
And class them and allow them place
and play

So far, no farther—unabashed the while!

Thou with the soul that never can take rest—

Thou born to do, undo, and do again, And never to be still,—wouldst thou make war?

Oh, that is commendable, just and right!

'Come over,' say they, 'have the honour due

In living out thy nature! Fight thy best:

It is to be for Florence, not thyself! For thee, it were a horror and a plague; For us, when war is made for Florence,

How all is changed: the fire that fed on earth

Now towers to heaven!'-

Lur. And what sealed up so long My Husain's mouth?

Hus. Oh, friend, oh, lord—for me, What am I?—I was silent at thy side.

Who am a part of thee. It is thy hand, Thy foot that glows when in the heart fresh blood

Boils up, thou heart of me! Now, live again!

Again love as thou likest, hate as free!
Turn to no Braccios nor Domizias now,
To ask, before thy very limbs dare
move.

If Florence' welfare be concerned thereby!

Lur. So clear what Florence must expect of me?

Hus. Both armies against Florence!
Take revenge!

Wide, deep—to live upon, in feeling now.—

now,— And after, in remembrance, year by

And, with the dear conviction, die at last!

She lies now at thy pleasure: pleasure have!

Their vaunted intellect that gilds our sense,

And blends with life, to show it better by,

—How think'st thou ?—I have turned that light on them!

They called our thirst of war a transient thing;

'The battle-element must pass away

From life,' they said, 'and leave a tranquil world.'

—Master, I took their light and turned

-Master, I took their light and turned it full

On that dull turgid vein they said would burst

And pass away; and as I looked on life,

Still everywhere I tracked this, though it hid

And shifted, lay so silent as it thought, Changed oft the hue yet ever was the

Why, 'twas all fighting, all their nobler

All work was fighting, every harm—defeat,

And every joy obtained—a victory!

Be not their dupe!

—Their dupe? That

hour is past!
Here stand'st thou in the glory and the calm!

All is determined! Silence for me now! [HUSAIN goes.

Lur. Have I heard all?

Dom. [advancing from the background.]
No, Luria, I remain!

Not from the motives these have urged on thee,

Ignoble, insufficient, incomplete,

And pregnant each with sure seeds of decay,

As failing of sustainment from thyself,

—Neither from low revenge, nor
selfishness.

Nor savage lust of power, nor one, nor all.

Shalt thou abolish Florence! I proclaim

The angel in thee, and reject the sprites

Which ineffectual crowd about his strength,

And mingle with his work and claim a share!

Inconsciously to the augustest end Thou hast arisen: second not in rank So much as time, to him who first

ordained That Florence, thou art to destroy,

should be.

Yet him a star, too, guided, who broke first

The pride of lonely power, the life

apart,
And made the eminences, each to each,
Lean o'er the level world and let it lie
Safe from the thunder henceforth 'neath

their tops;

So the few famous men of old combined,

And let the multitude rise underneath, And reach them, and unite—so Florence grew:

Braccio speaks true, it was well worth the price.

But when the sheltered many grew in pride

And grudged the station of the elected ones.

Who, greater than their kind, are truly great

Only in voluntary servitude-

Time was for thee to rise, and thou art

Such plague possessed this Florence: who can tell

The mighty girth and greatness at the heart

Of those so perfect pillars of the grove She pulled down in her envy? Who as I.

The light weak parasite born but to

Round each of them and, measuring them, live?

My light love keeps the matchless circle safe.

My slender life proves what has pass'd away.

I lived when they departed; lived to cling

To thee, the mighty stranger; thou wouldst rise

And burst the thraldom, and avenge, I knew.

I have done nothing; all was thy strong heart.

But a bird's weight can break the infant tree

Which after holds an aery in its arms, And 'twas my care that nought should warp thy spire

From rising to the height; the roof is reached:

Break through and there extends the sky above!

Go on to Florence, Luria! 'Tis man's cause!

Fail thou, and thine own fall is least to dread!

Thou keepest Florence in her evil way, Encouragest her sin so much the more— And while the bloody Past is justified, Thou all the surelier dost the Future

wrong,
The chiefs to come, the Lurias yet
unborn,

That, greater than thyself, are reached o'er thee

Who giv'st the vantage-ground their foes require,

As o'er my prostrate House thyself wast reached!

Man calls thee, God requites thee. All is said,

The mission of my House fulfilled at

last:
And the mere woman, speaking for

herself,
Reserves speech—it is now no woman's
time.

[Domizia goes.

Lur. Thus at the last must figure

Luria, then!
Doing the various work of all his friends,

And answering every purpose save his own.

No doubt, 'tis well for them to wish; but him—

After the exploit what were left?
Perchance

A little pride upon the swarthy brow, At having brought successfully to bear 'Gainst Florence' self her own especial arms.—

Her craftiness, impelled by fiercer strength

From Moorish blood than feeds the northern wit-

But after!—once the easy vengeance

Beautiful Florence at a word laid low
—(Not in her Domes and Towers and
Palaces,

Not even in a dream, that outrage!)—low,

As shamed in her own eyes henceforth for ever,

Low, for the rival cities round to see, Conquered and pardoned by a hireling Moor!

-For him, who did the irreparable

What would be left, his life's illusion

fled,— What hope or trust in the forlorn wide

World?
How strange that Florence should mistake me so!

Whence grew this? What withdrew her faith from me?

Some cause! These fretful-blooded children talk

Against their mother, — they are wronged, they say—

Notable wrongs her smile makes up again!

So, taking fire at each supposed offence,

They may speak rashly, suffer for their speech:

But what could it have been in word or deed

That injured me? Some one word spoken more

Out of my heart, and all had changed perhaps!

My fault, it must have been,—for, what gain they?

Why risk the danger? See, what I could do!

And my fault, wherefore visit upon them,

My Florentines? The generous revenge,

I meditate! To stay here passively, Go at their summons, be as they dis-

Why, if my very soldiers keep their ranks,

And if I pacify my chiefs, what then? I ruin Florence, teach her friends mistrust.

Confirm her enemies in harsh belief,

And when she finds one day, as she must find,

The strange mistake, and how my heart was hers.

Shall it console me, that my Florentines

Walk with a sadder step, a graver face, Who took me with such frankness, praised me so,

At the glad outset? Had they loved me less.

They had less feared what seemed a change in me.

And after all, who did the harm? Not they!

How could they interpose with those old fools

In the council? Suffer for those old fools' sakes—

They, who made pictures of me, sang the songs

About my battles? Ah, we Moors get blind

Out of our proper world where we can see!

The sun that guides is closer to us!

There—
There, my own orb! He sinks from

out the sky!
Why, there! a whole day has he

blessed the land,
My land, our Florence all about the
hills,

The fields and gardens, vineyards, olive-grounds,

All have been blest—and yet we Florentines

With minds intent upon our battle here, Found that he rose too soon, or else too late,

Gave us no vantage, or gave Pisa more—

And so we wronged him! Does he turn in ire

To burn the earth that cannot understand?

Or drop out quietly, and leave the sky, His task once ended? Night wipes blame away. Another morning from my East shall

And find all eyes at leisure, more disposed

To watch and understand its work, no doubt.

So, praise the new sun, the successor praise, Praise the new Luria, and forget the old!

Taking a phial from his breast. -Strange! This is all I brought from my own land

To help me: Europe would supply the

All needs beside, all other helps save this!

I thought of adverse fortune, battles lost.

The natural upbraidings of the loser. And then this quiet remedy to seek At end of the disastrous day-

> He drinks. 'Tis sought!

This was my happy triumph-morning: Florence

Is saved: I drink this, and ere night, die !-Strange !

ACT V

NIGHT.

LURIA and PUCCIO.

Lur. I thought to do this, not to talk this: well,

Such were my projects for the city's good,

To help her in attack or by defence. Time, here as elsewhere, soon or late

may take . Our foresight by surprise thro' chance and change;

But not a little we provide against -If you see clear on every point.

Puc. Most clear. Lur. Then all is said—not much, if you count words,

Yet for an understanding ear enough; And all that my brief stay permits, beside.

Nor must you blame me, as I sought to

My elder in command, or threw a doubt

Upon the very skill, it comforts me To know I leave, -your steady soldiership

Which never failed me: yet, because it seemed

A stranger's eye might haply note defect

That skill, through use and custom, overlooks.

I have gone into the old cares once more,

As if I had to come and save again Florence-that May-that morning! 'Tis night now.

Well-I broke off with ? . . .

Of the past campaign You spoke-of measures to be kept in mind

For future use.

True, so . . . but, time-Lur. no time!

As well end here: remember this, and

Farewell now!

Puc. Dare I speak?

-The South o' the river-How is the second stream called . . . no. —the third?

Puc. Pesa.

And a stone's-cast from the fording-place,

To the East,—the little mount's name? Puc. Lupo. Lur. Ay!

Ay—there the tower, and all that side is safe!

With San Romano, West of Evola, San Miniato, Seala, Empoli,

Five towers in all,—forget not!

Puc.Fear not me! Lur. —Nor to memorialize the Council now.

I' the easy hour, on those battalions' claim

On the other side, by Staggia on the hills, Who kept the Sienese at check!

Puc.One word— Sir, I must speak! That you submit

yourself To Florence' bidding, howsoe'er it

And give up the command to me-is much.

Too much, perhaps: but what you tell me now.

Even will affect the other course you choose-

Poor as it may be, peril even that!

Refuge you seek at Pisa: yet these

All militate for Florence, all conclude Your formidable work to make her

Of the country,—which her rivals rose

against When you began it, -which to interrupt,

Pisa would buy you off at any price! You cannot mean to sue for Pisa's help, With this made perfect and on record?

At Pisa, and for refuge, do you say? Where are you going, then? You must decide

On leaving us, a silent fugitive,

Alone, at night-you, stealing through our lines.

Who were this morning's Luria, -you escape

To painfully begin the world once more, With such a Past, as it had never been! Where are you going?

Not so far, my Puccio, But that I hope to hear, enjoy and praise

(If you mind praise from your old captain yet)

Each happy blow you strike for Florence!

-Ay, But ere you gain your shelter, what may come?

For see—thoughnothing's surely known as yet,

Still—truth must out—I apprehend the

If mere suspicion stood for certainty Before, there's nothing can arrest the steps

Of Florence toward your ruin, once on

Forgive her fifty times, it matters not! And having disbelieved your innocence, How can she trust your magnanimity? You may do harm to her-why then, you will!

And Florence is sagacious in pursuit. Have you a friend to count on?

Lur. One sure friend.

Puc. Potent?

All-potent.

Puc. And he is apprised? Lur. He waits me.

So!—Then I, put in your place,

Making my profit of all done by you, Calling your labours mine, reaping their

fruit. To these, the State's gift, now add this of yours-

That I may take to my peculiar store All your instructions to do Florence good. And if, by putting some few happily

In practice, I should both advantage

And draw down honour on myself,what then?

Lur. Do it, my Puccio! I shall know and praise.

Puc. Though, so, men say, 'mark what we gain by change

—A Puccio for a Luria!'

Lur. Even so! Puc. Then, not for fifty hundred Florences,

Would I accept one office save my own, Fill any other than my rightful post Here at your feet, my Captain and my

Lord! That such a cloud should break, such trouble be.

Ere a man settle, soul and body, down Into his true place and take rest for ever!

Here were my wise eyes fixed on your right-hand,

And so the bad thoughts came and the worse words,

And all went wrong and painfully enough,-

No wonder,—till, the right spot stumbled on.

All the jar stops, and there is peace at

I am yours now,—a tool your righthand wields!

God's love, that I should live, the man

On orders, warrants, patents and the like,

As if there were no glowing eye i' the That weigh our motives, scrutinize our

To glance straight inspiration to my brain.

No glorious heart to give mine twice the beats!

For, see-my doubt, where is it?fear? 'tis flown!

And Florence and her anger are a tale To scare a child! Why, half-a-dozen words

Will tell her, spoken as I now can speak.

Her error, my past folly-and all's

right. And you are Luria, our great chief again!

Or at the worst-which worst were best of all—

To exile or to death I follow you! Lur. Thanks, Puccio! Let me use

the privilege You grant me: if I still command you,

-stav! Remain here-my vicegerent, it shall

And not successor: let me, as of old, Still serve the State, my spirit prompting yours-

Still triumph, one for both. There! Leave me now!

You cannot disobey my first command? Remember what I spoke of Jacopo, And what you promised to concert

with him!

Send him to speak with me-nay, no farewell-

You shall be by me when the sentence [Puccio goes. comes. So, there's one Florentine returns again!

Out of the genial morning-company, One face is left to take into the night.

Enter JACOPO.

Jac. I wait for your commands, Sir. What, so soon? Lur. I thank your ready presence and fair

I used to notice you in early days As of the other species, so to speak, Those watchers of the lives of us who

act-

thoughts.

So, I propound this to your faculty

As you would tell me, were a town to

. . . That is, of old. I am departing

Under these imputations; that is nought-

I leave no friend on whom they may rebound.

Hardly a name behind me in the land. Being a stranger: all the more behoves That I regard how altered were the case With natives of the country, Florentines. On whom the like mischance should fall: the roots

O' the tree survive the ruin of the trunk-

No root of mine will throb—you understand.

But I had predecessors, Florentines, Accused as I am now, and punished so-The Traversari: you know more than I How stigmatized they are, and lost in

shame. Now, Puccio, who succeeds me in com-

mand. Both served them and succeeded, in due

He knows the way, holds proper documents.

And has the power to lay the simple truth

Before an active spirit, as I know vours:

And also there's Tiburzio, my new friend.

Will, at a word, confirm such evidence, He being the chivalric soul we know.

I put it to your instinct—were 't not

-A grace, though but for contrast's sake, no more,-

If you who witness, and have borne a

Involuntarily, in my mischance,

Should, of your proper motion, set your skill

To indicate—that is, investigate

The reason or the wrong of what befell Those famous citizens, your countrymen?

Nay, you shall promise nothing: but reflect,

And if your sense of justice prompt you
—good!

Jac. And if, the trial past, their fame stand clear

To all men's eyes, as yours, my Lord, to mine—

Their ghosts may sleep in quiet satisfied!

For me, a straw thrown up into the air, My testimony goes for a straw's worth. I used to hold by the instructed brain,

And move with Braccio as the masterwind;

The heart leads surelier: I must move with you—

As greatest now, who ever were the best. So, let the last and humblest of your servants

Accept your charge, as Braccio's heretofore,

And offer homage, by obeying you!

[JACOPO goes.

Lur. Another!—Luria goes not poorly forth!

If we could wait! The only fault's with time:

All men become good creatures—but so slow!

Enter Domizia.

Lur. Ah, you once more?

Dom. Domizia, that you knew, Performed her task, and died with it.

Another woman, you have never known. Let the Past sleep now.

Lur. I have done with it.

Dom. How inexhaustibly the spirit
grows!

One object, she seemed erewhile born to reach

With her whole energies and die content.—

So like a wall at the world's end it stood,

With nought beyond to live for,—is it reached?

Already are new undreamed energies
Outgrowing under, and extending
further

To a new object;—there's another world!

See! I have told the purpose of my life: 'Tis gained—you are decided, well or ill—

You march on Florence, or submit to her—

My work is done with you, your brow declares.

But—leave you? More of you seems yet to reach!

I stay for what I just begin to see.

Lur. So that you turn not to the Past!

Dom. You trace Nothing but ill in it—my selfish impulse,

Which sought its ends and disregarded yours?

Lur. Speak not against your nature:

best, each keep fis own—you, yours—most, now,

when I keep mine,

—At least, fall by it, having too weakly

-At least, ran by it, having too weakly stood.

God's finger marks distinctions, all so fine,

We would confound: the lesser has its use,
Which, when it apes the greater, is

foregone.

I, born a Moor, lived half a Florentine; But, punished properly, can end, a Moor.

Beside, there is what makes me understand

Your nature: I have seen it.

Dom. Aught like mine?
Lur. In my own East...if you would stoop and help

My barbarous illustration! it sounds

Yet there's no wrong at bottom—rather, praise.

Dom. Well?

Lur. We have creatures there, which if you saw

The first time, you would doubtless marvel at,

For their surpassing beauty, craft, and strength.

And though it were a lively moment's shock

Wherein you found the purpose of those tongues That seemed innocuous in their lambent

Yet, once made know such grace requires such guard.

Your reason soon would acquiesce, I think. In the wisdom which made all things

for the best-So, take them, good with ill, con-

tentedly, The prominent beauty with the secret

I am glad to have seen you wondrous Florentines:

Yet ...

Dom. I am here to listen.

My own East! How nearer God we were! He glows

With scarce an intervention, presses close And palpitatingly, His soul o'er ours! We feel Him, nor by painful reason know!

The everlasting minute of creation Is felt there: Now it is, as it was

Then; All changes at His instantaneous will,

Not by the operation of a law Whose maker is elsewhere at other

His hand is still engaged upon His world-

Man's praise can forward it, Man's prayer suspend,

For is not God all-mighty ?-To recast The world, erase old things and make them new,

What costs it Him? So, man breathes nobly there!

And inasmuch as Feeling, the East's

Is quick and transient-comes, and lo, is gone-

While Northern Thought is slow and durable.

Surely a mission was reserved for me, Who, born with a perception of the power And use of the North's thought for us of the East,

Should have staved there and turned it to account,

Giving Thought's character and permanence

To the too-transitory Feeling there-

Writing God's messages in mortal words!

Instead of which, I leave my fated field For this where such a task is needed least.

Whereall are born consummate in the art I just perceive a chance of making mine.-

And then, deserting thus my early post, I wonder that the men I come among Mistake me! There, how all had understood.

Still brought fresh stuff for me to stamp and keep,

Fresh instinct to translate them into law!

Me, who ...

Dom. Who here the greater task achieve.

More needful even: who have brought fresh stuff

For us to mould, interpret and prove right,-

New feelings fresh from God, which, could we know

O' the instant, where had been our need of them?

-Whose life re-teaches us what life should be.

What faith is, loyalty and simpleness, All, their revealment taught us so long since

That, having mere tradition of the fact,-

Truth copied falteringly from copies faint.

The early traits all dropped away,-we said

On sight of faith like yours, 'so looks not faith

We understand, described and taught before.'

But still, the truth was shown; and though at first

It suffer from our haste, yet trace by trace

Old memories reappear, the likeness grows,

Our slow Thought does its work, and all 's re-known.

Oh, noble Luria! what you have Your rectitude, and duly crown the

I see not, but no animal revenge,

No brute-like punishment of bad by worse-

It cannot be, the gross and vulgar way Traced for me by convention and mistake.

Has gained that calm approving eye and brow!

Spare Florence, after all! Let Luria trust To his own soul, and I will trust to him! Lur. In time!

How, Luria? Dom.

Lur. It is midnight now, And they arrive from Florence with my fate.

Dom. I hear no step.

Lur. I feel it, as you say.

Enter HUSAIN.

Hus. The man returned from Florence!

As I knew. Lur.

Hus. He seeks thee.

Lur. And I only wait for him. Aught else?

A movement of the Lucchese troops

Southward-

Toward Florence? Have out instantly . . .

Ah, old use clings! Puccio must care henceforth!

In—quick—'tis nearly midnight! Bid him come!

Enter Tiburzio, Braccio, and Puccio. Lur. Tiburzio?—not at Pisa?

Tib. I return From Florence: I serve Pisa, and must think

By such procedure I have served her best. A people is but the attempt of many To rise to the completer life of one;

And those who live as models for the

Are singly of more value than they all. Such man are you, and such a time is this That your sole fate concerns a nation

Than its apparent welfare; and to

same,

Imports it far beyond the day's event. Its battle's loss or gain: the mass remains,-

Keep but the model safe, new men will

To study it, and other days to prove

How great a good was Luria's having lived.

I might go try my fortune as you bade, And joining Lucca, helped by your disgrace,

Repair our harm-so were to-day's work done;

But where find Luria for our sons to

No, I look farther. I have testified (Declaring my submission to your arms)

Her full success to Florence, making clear Your probity, as none else could: I spoke-

And it shone clearly !

Ah—till Braccio spoke! Brac. Till Braccio told in just a word the whole-

His old great error, and return to knowledge:

Which told . . . Nay, Luria, I should droop the head.

I, whom shame rests with! yet I dare look up,

Sure of your pardon when I sue for it, Knowing you wholly-so, let midnight end!

Sunrise approaches! Still you answer

The shadow of the night is past away; Our circling faces here 'mid which it grew Are all that felt it: they close round you now

To witness its completest vanishing.

Speak, Luria! Here begins your true career:

Look up to it! All now is possible,

The glory and the grandeur of each dream:

And every prophecy shall be fulfilled Save one—(nay, now your word must come at last)

—That you would punish Florence! Hus. [pointing to Luria's dead body.] That is done.

A SOUL'S TRAGEDY

1846

PART FIRST, BEING WHAT WAS CALLED THE POETRY OF CHIAPPINO'S LIFE: AND PART SECOND, ITS PROSE

PART I

Inside Luitolfo's house at Faenza. Chiappino, Eulalia.

Eu. What is it keeps Luitolfo?
Night's fast falling,

And 'twas scarce sunset . . . had the Ave-bell

Sounded before he sought the Provost's House?

I think not: all he had to say would take

Few minutes, such a very few, to say! How do you think, Chiappino? If our lord

The Provost were less friendly to your friend

Than everybody here professes him, I should begin to tremble—should not

you? Why are you silent when so many times

I turn and speak to you?

Ch. That's good!

Eu. You laugh?

Ch. Yes. I had fancied nothing that

bears price In the whole world was left to call my

And, may be, felt a little pride thereat. Up to a single man's or woman's love, Down to the right in my own flesh and blood.

There's nothing mine, I fancied,—till you spoke!

--Counting, you see, as 'nothing' the permission

To study this peculiar lot of mine
In silence: well, go silence with the
rest

Of the world's good! What can I say, shall serve?

Eu. This,—lest you, even more than needs, embitter

Our parting: say your wrongs have east, for once,

A cloud across your spirit!

Ch. How a cloud?
Eu. No man nor woman loves you,
did you say?

Ch. My God, were 't not for Thee! Eu. Aŷ, God remains, Even did men forsake you.

Ch. Oh, not so! Were 't not for God, I mean, what hope

Were 't not for God, I mean, what hope of truth—

Speaking truth, hearing truth, would stay with man?

I, now—the homeless, friendless, penniless,

Proscribed and exiled wretch who speak to you,—

Ought to speak truth, yet could not, for my death, (The thing that tempts me most) help

speaking lies

About your friendship, and Luitolfo's

About your friendship, and Luitolfo's courage,

And all our townsfolk's equanimity,— Through sheer incompetence to rid myself

Of the old miserable lying trick

Caught from the liars I have lived with,
—God,

Did I not turn to Thee! it is Thy prompting
I dare to be ashamed of, and Thy

counsel

Would die along my coward lip, I

But I do turn to Thee! This craven tongue,

These features which refuse the soul its way,

Reclaim Thou! Give me truth— truth, power to speak

—And after be sole present to approve

The spoken truth !- or, stay, that Because, forsooth, he'd have to bring spoken truth,

Who knows but you, too, might approve?

Eu.Keep silence, then, Chiappino!

You would hear, And shall now,—why the thing we're pleased to style

My gratitude to you and all your

For service done me, is just gratitude So much as yours was service—and no

I was born here, so was Luitolfo,-both At one time, much with the same circumstance

Of rank and wealth; and both, up to this night

Of parting company, have side by side Still fared, he in the sunshine—I, the shadow.

'Why?' asks the world: 'Because,' replies the world

To its complacent self, 'these playfellows,

Who took at church the holy-water God's may begin yet—so it will, I trust! drop

One from the other's finger, and so forth,-

Were of two moods: Luitolfo was the proper

Friend-making, everywhere friend-finding soul,

Fit for the sunshine, so, it followed him. A happy-tempered bringer of the best Out of the worst; who bears with what's past cure,

And puts so good a face on 't-wisely passive

action's fruitless, while he remedies

In silence what the foolish rail against; A man to smooth such natures as parade

Of opposition must exasperate—

No general gauntlet-gatherer for the Returns so blandly one's obeisance! weak

forego

The after-battle work of binding And wounds.

himself

To side with wound-inflictors for their leave!'

Ah, well- Why do you gaze, nor help me to repeat

What comes so glibly from the common mouth.

About Luitolfo and his so-styled friend? Eu. Because, that friend's sense is obscured ...

Ch.I thought You would be readier with the other

Of the world's story, -my half !-Yet, 'tis true,

For all the world does say it! Say vour worst!

True, I thank God, I ever said 'you sin.'

When a man did sin: if I could not say it,

I glared it at him,—if I could not glare

I prayed against him,—then my part seemed over;

Eu. If the world outraged you, did

Ch. What's 'me' That you use well or ill? It's Man, in me,

All your successes are an outrage to, You all, whom sunshine follows, as you

Here's our Faenza birthplace; they send here

A Provost from Ravenna: how he rules.

You can at times be eloquent about. 'Then, end his rule!'- 'Ah yes, one stroke does that!

But patience under wrong works slow and sure.

Must violence still bring peace forth?

He, beside, ah-

Against the strong, yet over-scrupulous | Some latent virtue may be lingering yet, At lucky junctures; one who won't Some human sympathy which, once excite.

all the lump were leavened quietlytime!'

But I, as one of those he rules, won't

These pretty takings-up and layings-

Our cause, just as you think occasion suits!

Enough of earnest, is there? You'll play, will you?

Diversify your tacties,—give submis-

Obsequiousness and flattery a turn,

While we die in our misery patient deaths? We all are outraged then, and I the

first!

I, for mankind, resent each shrug and

Each beck and bend, each . . . all you do and are.

I hate!

We share a common censure.

'Tis well vou have not poor Luitolfo's part

Nor mine to point out in the wide offence.

Ch. Oh, shall I let you so escape me, Lady?

Come, on your own ground, Lady,from yourself,

(Leaving the people's wrong, which most is mine,)

What have I got to be so grateful for? These three last fines, no doubt, one on the other

Paid by Luitolfo?

Eu. Shame, Chiappino! Ch. Shame

Fall presently on who deserves it most! -Which is to see. He paid my finesmy friend,

Your prosperous smooth lover presently, Then, scarce your wooer, -- soon, your husband: well-

I loved you.

Eu. Hold!

You knew it, years ago. When my voice faltered and my eyes grew dim

Because you gave me your silk mask to hold-

So, no more talk of striking, for this My voice that greatens when there's need to curse

The People's Provost to their heart's content,

-My eyes, the Provost, who bears all men's eves.

Banishes now because he cannot bear,-You knew . . . but you do your parts my part, I:

So be it! you flourish-I decay. All 's well!

Eu. I hear this for the first time. The fault's there?

Then, my days spoke not, and my nights of fire

Were voiceless? Then, the very heart may burst

Yet all prove nought, because no mincing speech

Tells leisurely that thus it is and thus? Eulalia! truce with toying for this once!

A banished fool, who troubles you tonight

For the last time—why, what 's to fear from me?

You knew I loved you!

Not so, on my faith! You were my now-affianced lover's friend-

Came in, went out with him, could speak as he.

All praise your ready parts and pregnant wit:

See how your words come from you in a crowd!

Luitolfo 's first to place you o'er himself In all that challenges respect and love: Yet you were silent then, who blame me now.

I say all this by fascination, sure-

I am all but wed to one I love, yet listen!

It must be, you are wronged, and that the wrongs

Luitolfo pities . . .

-You too pity? Do! But hear first what my wrongs are; so began

This talk and so shall end this talk. I

Was 't not enough that I must strive (I saw)

To grow so far familiar with your Before you-but my tongue was tied.

As next contrive some way to win them -which

To do, an age seemed far too little—for,

We all aspire to Heaven-and there is Heaven

Above us-go there! Dare we go? no, surely!

How dare we go without a reverent

A growing less unfit for Heaven ?-Even so.

I dared not speak: the greater fool, it seems!

Was 't not enough to struggle with such

folly,
But I must have, beside, the very man Whose slight, free, loose and incapacious

Gave his tongue scope to say whate'er

-Must have him load me with his benefits

For fortune's fiercest stroke?

Justice to him That's now entreating, at his risk perhaps.

Justice for you! Did he once call those acts

Of simple friendship-bounties, benefits?

No-the straight course had been to call them so-

Then, I had flung them back, and kept myself

Unhampered, free as he to win the prize

We both sought-but 'the gold was dross,' he said,

'He loved me, and I loved him not—to spurn

A trifle out of superfluity:

He had forgotten he had done as much.

So had not I!—Henceforth, try as I could

To take him at his word, there stood by

My benefactor—who might speak and laugh

And urge his nothings—even banter me

A dream!

Let's wake: your husband . . . how you shake at that!

Good—my revenge!

Why should I shake? What forced,

Or forces me to be Luitolfo's bride? Ch. There's my revenge, that nothing forces you.

No gratitude, no liking of the eye Nor longing of the heart, but the poor

Of habit—here so many times he came. So much he spoke,—all these compose the tie

That pulls you from me. Well, he paid my fines,

Nor missed a cloak from wardrobe, dish from table-

—He spoke a good word to the Provost here-

Held me up when my fortunes fell away -It had not looked so well to let me drop-

Men take pains to preserve a treestump, even,

Whose boughs they played beneathmuch more a friend.

But one grows tired of seeing, after the first.

Pains spent upon impracticable stuff Like me: I could not change-you know the rest.

I've spoke my mind too fully out, for once.

This morning to our Provost; so, ere night

I leave the city on pain of death: and

On my account there's gallant intercession

Goes forward—that's so graceful! and anon

He'll noisily come back: 'the inter-

Was made and fails-all's over for us both-

'Tis vain contending-I would better go.'

And I do go—and so, to you he turns Light of a load; and ease of that permits

His visage to repair its natural bland Oeconomy, sore broken late to suit

My discontent. Thus, all are pleased-

you, with him,

He with himself, and all of you with me -Who, say the citizens, had done far better

In letting people sleep upon their woes, If not possessed with talent to relieve

them

When once they woke ;-but then I had, thev'll sav, Doubtless some unknown compensating

pride

In what I did; and as I seem content With ruining myself, why, so should they be:

And so they are, and so be with his prize

The devil, when he gets them speedily! Why does not your Luitolfo come? I long

To don this cloak and take the Lugo path.

It seems you never loved me, then? Eu_{-} Chiappino!

Ch. Never?

Eu.Never.

That 's sad: sav what I might, There was no helping being sure this while

You loved me-love like mine must have return.

I thought-no river starts but to some

And had you leved me, I could soon devise

Some specious reason why you stifled

Some fancied self-denial on your part, Which made you choose Luitolfo; so, excepting

From the wide condemnation of all

One woman. Well, the other dream

may break! If I knew any heart, as mine loved you, Loved me, tho' in the vilest breast 'twere lodged.

I should, I think, be forced to love again:

Else there's no right nor reason in the world.

Eu. 'If you knew,' say you,-but I did not know:

That 's where you're blind, Chiappino! —a disease

Which if I may remove, I'll not repent The listening to. You cannot, will not,

How, place you but in every circumstance

Of us, you are just now indignant at, You'd be as we.

I should be? ... that, again! I, to my Friend, my Country and my Love.

Be as Luitolfo and these Faentines?

Eu. As we.

Now, I'll say something to remember!

I trust in nature for the stable laws Of beauty and utility-Spring shall plant.

And Autumn garner to the end of time:

I trust in God—the right shall be the

And other than the wrong, while He endures:

I trust in my own soul, that can per-

The outward and the inward, nature's And God's: so, seeing these men and

myself. Having a right to speak, thus do I

speak.-I'll not curse . . . God bears with them -well may I-

But I-protest against their claiming

I simply say, if that 's allowable,

I would not . . . broadly . . . do as they have done.

-God curse this townful of born slaves, bred slaves.

Branded into the blood and bone. slaves! Curse

Whoever loved, above his liberty.

House, land or life! and . . .

[A knocking without. -bless my hero-friend,

Luitolfo!

Eu. How he knocks!

Ch. The peril, Lady! 'Chiappino, I have run a risk! My God! How when I prayed the Provost— (he's my friend)— To grant you a week's respite of his

sentence

That confiscates your goods, and exiles you,

He shrugged his shoulder—I say, shrugged it! Yes,

And fright of that drove all else from my head.

Here 's a good purse of *scudi*—off with

Lest of that shrug come what God only knows!

The scudi—friend, they're trash—no thanks, I beg!

Take the north gate,—for San Vitale's suburb

Whose double taxes you appealed against,

In discomposure at your ill-success
Is apt to stone you: there, there—only

go!
Beside, Eulalia here looks sleepily.

Shake . . . oh, you hurt me, so you squeeze my wrist!

—Is it not thus you'll speak, adventurous friend?

[As he opens the door, Luitolfo rushes in, his garments disordered.

Eu. Luitolfo! Blood?

Luit. There 's more—

and more of it!

Eulalia—take the garment . . . no . . . you, friend!

You take it and the blood from me—

you dare!

Eu. Oh, who has hurt you? where 's the wound?

Ch. 'Who,' say you? The man with many a touch of virtue yet!

The Provost's friend has proved too frank of speech,

And this comes of it. Miserable hound!
This comes of temporizing, as I said!
Here's fruit of your smooth speeches
and fair looks!

Now see my way! As God lives, I go straight

To the palace and do justice, once for all!

Luit. What says he?

Ch. I'll do justice on him. Luit. Him?

Ch. The Provost.

Luit. I've just killed him.
Eu. Oh, my God!
Luit. My friend, they're on my trace
—they'll have me—now!

They're round him, busy with him:

soon they'll find

He's past their help, and then they'll be on me!

Chiappino! save Eulalia... I forget...
Were you not bound... for...

Ch. Lugo!

Luit. Ah—yes—yes— That was the point I prayed of him to change.

Well—go—be happy . . . is Eulalia safe?

They're on me!

Ch. 'Tis through me they reach you, then!

Friend, seem the man you are! Lock arms—that's right.

Now tell me what you've done; explain how you

That still professed forbearance, still preached peace,

Could bring yourself . . .

Luit. What was peace for, Chiappino?

I tried peace—did that promise, when peace failed,

Strife should not follow? All my peaceful days

Were just the prelude to a day like this. I cried 'You call me "friend"—save my true friend!

Save him, or lose me!

Ch. But you never said
You meant to tell the Provost thus
and thus!

Luit. Why should I say it? What else did I mean?

Ch. Well? He persisted?

Luit. 'Would so order it You should not trouble him too soon again.'

I saw a meaning in his eye and lip;
I poured my heart's store of indignant
words

Out on him: then—I know not! He retorted,

And I... some staff lay there to hand In time! nay, help me with him-So! -I think

He bade his servants thrust me out-I struck ...

Ah, they come! Fly you, save yourselves, you two!

The dead back-weight of the beheading

The glowing trip-hook, thumbscrews and the gadge!

Eu. They do come! Torches in the Place! Farewell,

Chiappino! You can work no good to

Much to yourself; believe not, all the world

Must needs be cursed henceforth! And you?

Eu. I stay. Ch. Ha, ha! Now, listen! I am master here!

This was my coarse disguise: this paper shows

My path of flight and place of refugesee-

Lugo—Argenta—past San Nicolo— Ferrara, then to Venice and all 's safe! Put on the cloak! His people have to fetch

A compass round about. There's time enough

Ere they can reach us-so you straightway make

For Lugo . . . Nay, he hears not! On with it-

The cloak, Luitolfo, do you hear me? See-

He obeys he knows not how. Then, if I must ...

Answer me! Do you know the Lugo gate?

The north-west gate, over the bridge!

Luit. I know! Ch. Well, there—you are not frightened? all my route

Is traced in that: at Venice you'll escape

Their power. Eulalia, I am master

Shouts from without. He pushes out LUITOLFO, who complies mechanically.

-he 's gone.

Eu. What have you done? On you, perchance, all know

The Provost's hater, will men's vengeance fall

As our accomplice.

Mere accomplice? See! Ch.[Putting on LUITOLFO's vest. Now, Lady, am I true to my profession, Or one of these?

You take Luitolfo's place?

Ch. Die for him.

Eu. Well done!

Shouts increase. How the people tarry! I can't be silent . . . I must speak . . . or

sing-How natural to sing now!

Hush and pray! We are to die; but even I perceive 'Tis not a very hard thing so to die.

My cousin of the pale-blue tearful

Poor Cesca, suffers more from one day's

With the stern husband; Tisbe's heart goes forth

Each evening after that wild son of hers, To track his thoughtless footstep through the streets:

How easy for them both to die like this!

I am not sure that I could live as

Ch. Here they come, crowds! They pass the gate ? Yes !-No !-

One torch is in the court-yard. Here flock all.

Eu. At least Luitolfo has escaped. What cries!

Ch. If they would drag one to the market-place,

One might speak there!

Eu. List, list! Ch. They mount the steps.

Enter the Populace.

Ch. I killed the Provost!

[The populace speaking together.] 'Twas Chiappino, friends!

Our saviour.—The best man at last as first!

He who first made us see what chains we wore.

He also strikes the blow that shatters them.

He at last saves us-our best citizen! -Oh, have you only courage to speak now?

My eldest son was christened a year

'Cino' to keep Chiappino's name in mind-

Cino, for shortness merely, you observe! The city's in our hands.—The guards are fled:

Do you, the cause of all, come down-

come down-Come forth to counsel us, our chief, our

Whate'er rewards you! Choose your own reward!

The peril over, its reward begins! Come and harangue us in the marketplace!

Eu. Chiappino!

Yes...I understand

your eyes! You think I should have promptlier disowned

This deed with its strange unforeseen

In favour of Luitolfo-but the peril, So far from ended, hardly seems begun. To-morrow, rather, when a succeeds.

We easily shall make him full amends: And meantime . . . if we save them as they pray,

And justify the deed by its effects? Eu. You would, for worlds, you had denied at once.

Ch. I know my own intention, be assured!

All 's well! Precede us, fellow-citizens!

PART II

The Market-place. Luitolfo in disguise mingling with the Populace assembled opposite the Provost's

First Bystander (To Luit.) You, a friend of Luitolfo's? Then, your friend able opportunity for returning-might is vanished,—in all probability killed it not have been so?

on the night that his patron the tyrannical Provost was loyally suppressed here, exactly a month ago, by our illustrious fellow-citizen, thrice-noble saviour, and new Provost that is like to be, this very morning,—Chiappino!

Luit. He the new Provost?

Second Bys. Up those steps will he go, and beneath yonder pillar stand, while Ogniben, the Pope's Legate from Ravenna, reads the new dignitary's title to the people, according to established usage: for which reason, there is the assemblage you inquire about.

Luit. Chiappino—the old Provost's successor? Impossible! But tell me of that presently. What I would know first of all is, wherefore Luitolfo must so necessarily have been killed on that

memorable night?

Third Bys. You were Luitolfo's friend? So was I. Never, if you will credit me, did there exist so poorspirited a milk-sop! He, with all the opportunities in the world, furnished by daily converse with our oppressor, would not stir a finger to help us: and, when Chiappino rose in solitary majesty and . . . how does one go on saying ? . . . dealt the godlike blow,-this Luitolfo, not unreasonably fearing the indignation of an aroused and liberated people, fled precipitately. He may have got trodden to death in the press at the south-east gate, when the Provost's guards fled through it to Ravenna. with their wounded master,—if he did not rather hang himself under some hedge.

Luit. Or why not simply have lain perdue in some quiet corner, -such as San Cassiano, where his estate was,receiving daily intelligence from some sure friend, meanwhile, as to the turn matters were taking here-how, for instance, the Provost was not dead after all, only wounded—or, as to-day's news would seem to prove, how Chiappino was not Brutus the Elder, after all, only the new Provost-and thus Luitolfo be enabled to watch a favour-

Third Bys. Why, he may have taken that care of himself, certainly, for he came of a cautious stock. I'll tell you how his uncle, just such another gingerly treader on tiptoes with finger on lip.-how he met his death in the great plague-year: dico vobis! Hearing that the seventeenth house in a certain street was infected, he calculates to pass it in safety by taking plentiful breath, say, when he shall arrive at the eleventh house; then scouring by, holding that breath, till he be got so far on the other side as number twentythree, and thus elude the danger .-And so did he begin; but, as he arrived at thirteen, we will say, -thinking to improve on his precaution by putting up a little prayer to St. Nepomucene of Prague, this exhausted so much of his lungs' reserve, that at sixteen it was clean spent,-consequently at the fatal seventeen he inhaled with a vigour and persistence enough to suck you any latent venom out of the heart of a stone-Ha, ha!

Luit. [Aside.] (If I had not lent that man the money he wanted last spring, I should fear this bitterness was attributable to me.) Luitolfo is dead then,

one may conclude?

Third Bys. Why, he had a house here, and a woman to whom he was affianced; and as they both pass naturally to the new Provost, his friend and heir...

Luit. Ah, I suspected you of imposing on me with your pleasantry! I know

Chiappino better.

First Bys. (Our friend has the bile! after all, I do not dislike finding some-body vary a little this general gape of admiration at Chiappino's glorious qualities.) Pray, how much may you know of what has taken place in Faenza since that memorable night?

Luit. It is most to the purpose, that I know Chiappino to have been by profession a hater of that very office of Provost, you now charge him with

proposing to accept.

First Bys. Sir, I'll tell you. That may be sure he knows perfectly well night was indeed memorable; up we what intimate acquaintance could find

rose, a mass of us, men, women, children-out fled the guards with the body of the tyrant-we were to defv the world: but, next grey morning, 'What will Rome say?' began everybody-(you know we are governed by Ravenna, which is governed by Rome). And quietly into the town, by the Ravenna road, comes on muleback a portly personage, Ogniben by name, with the quality of Pontifical Legatetrots briskly through the streets humming a 'Cur fremuêre gentes,' and makes directly for the Provost's Palace —there it faces you. 'One Messer Chiappino is your leader? I have known three-and-twenty leaders of revolts!' (laughing gently to himself) - Give me the help of your arm from my mule to yonder steps under the pillar—So! And now, my revolters and good friends, what do you want? The guards burst into Ravenna last night bearing your wounded Provostand, having had a little talk with him. I take on myself to come and try appease the disorderliness, before Rome, hearing of it, resort to another method: 'tis I come, and not another, from a certain love I confess to, of composing differences. So, do you understand, you are about to experience this unheard-of tyranny from me, that there shall be no heading nor hanging, no confiscation nor exile, -I insist on your simply pleasing yourselves,-and now, pray, what does please you? To live without any government at all? Or having decided for one, to see its minister murdered by the first of your body that chooses to find himself wronged, or disposed for reverting to first principles and a justice anterior to all institutions,—and so will you carry matters, that the rest of the world must at length unite and put down such a den of wild beasts? As for vengeance on what has just taken place,once for all, the wounded man assures me he cannot conjecture who struck him-and this so earnestly, that one may be sure he knows perfectly well

admission to speak with him late last evening. I come not for vengeance therefore, but from pure curiosity to hear what you will do next.'-And thus he ran on, easily and volubly, till he seemed to arrive quite naturally at the praise of law, order, and paternal government by somebody from rather a distance. All our citizens were in the snare, and about to be friends with so congenial an adviser; but that Chiappino suddenly stood forth, spoke out indignantly, and set things right again.

Luit. Do you see? I recognize him

there!

Third Bys. Ay, but mark you, at the end of Chiappino's longest period in praise of a pure republic,— And by whom do I desire such a government should be administered, perhaps, but by one like yourself?'-returns the Legate: thereupon speaking for a quarter of an hour together, on the natural and only legitimate government by the best and wisest. And it should seem there was soon discovered to be no such vast discrepancy at bottom between this and Chiappino's theory, place but each in its proper light. 'Oh, are you there?' quoth Chiappino:—'In that, I agree,' returns Chiappino, and so on.

Luit. But did Chiappino cede at once

to this?

First Bys. Why, not altogether at once. For instance, he said that the difference between him and all his fellows was, that they seemed all wishing to be kings in one or another way, - whereas what right,' asked he, 'has any man to wish to be superior to another?'—whereat, 'Ah, Sir,' answers the Legate, 'this is the death of me, so often as I expect something is really going to be revealed to us by you clearer-seers, deeper-thinkers-this —that your right hand (to speak by a figure) should be found taking up the weapon it displayed so ostentatiously, not to destroy any dragon in our path, off its own fellow left-hand: yourself sently.

set about attacking yourself-for see now! Here are you who, I make sure. glory exceedingly in knowing the noble nature of the soul, its divine impulses, and so forth; and with such a knowledge you stand, as it were, armed to encounter the natural doubts and fears as to that same inherent nobility, that are apt to waylay us, the weaker ones, in the road of life. And when we look eagerly to see them fall before you, lo, round you wheel, only the left hand gets the blow; one proof of the soul's nobility destroys simply another proof, quite as good, of the same, -you are found delivering an opinion like this! Why, what is this perpetual yearning to exceed, to subdue, to be better than, and a king over, one's fellows,-all that you so disclaim,-but the very tendency yourself are most proud of, and under another form, would oppose to it,—only in a lower stage of manifestation? You don't want to be vulgarly superior to your fellows after their poor fashion-to have me hold solemnly up your gown's tail, or hand you an express of the last importance from the Pope, with all these bystanders noticing how unconcerned you look the while: but neither does our gaping friend, the burgess yonder, want the other kind of kingship, that consists in understanding better than his fellows this and similar points of human nature, nor to roll under his tongue this sweeter morsel still,—the feeling that, through immense philosophy, he does not feel, he rather thinks, above you and me! And so chatting, they glided off arm in arm.

Luit. And the result is . . .

First Bys. Why, that a month having gone by, the indomitable Chiappino, marrying as he will Luitolfo's love-at all events succeeding to Luitolfo's goods,-becomes the first inhabitant of Faenza, and a proper aspirant to the Provostship: which we assemble here to see conferred on him this morning. The Legate's Guard to as was prophesied, but simply to cut clear the way! He will follow pre-

Luit. (withdrawing a little.) I understand the drift of Eulalia's communications less than ever. Yet she surely said, in so many words, that Chiappino was in urgent danger: wherefore, disregarding her injunction to continue in my retreat and await the result of. what she called, some experiment yet in process-I hastened here without her leave or knowledge-what could I else ?-But if what they say be true -if it were for such a purpose, she and Chiappino kept me away . . . Oh, no, no! I must confront him and her before I believe this of them. And at the word, see!

Enter CHIAPPINO and EULALIA.

Eu. We part here, then? The change in your principles would seem to be complete.

Ch. Now, why refuse to see that in my present course I change no principles, only re-adapt them and more adroitly? I had despaired of, what you may call the material instrumentality of life; of ever being able to rightly operate on mankind through such a deranged machinery as the existing modes of government: but now, if I suddenly discover how to inform these perverted institutions with fresh purpose, bring the functionary limbs once more into immediate communication with, and subjection to. the soul I am about to bestow on them -do you see? Why should one desire to invent, as long as it remains possible to renew and transform? When all further hope of the old organization shall be extinct, then, I grant you, it may be time to try and create another.

Eu. And there being discoverable some hope yet in the hitherto muchabused old system of absolute government by a Provost here, you mean to take your time about endeavouring to realize those visions of a perfect State, we once heard of?

Ch. Say, I would fain realize my conception of a Palace, for instance, and that there is, abstractedly, but purpose, as by a blind natural operation a single way of erecting one perfectly. -yet to which all my thought and life

Here, in the market-place is my allotted building-ground; here I stand without a stone to lay, or a labourer to help me, -stand, too, during a short day of life. close on which the night comes. On the other hand, circumstances suddenly offer me . . . turn and see it . . . the old Provost's House to experiment upon -ruinous, if you please, wrongly constructed at the beginning, and ready to tumble now. But materials abound. a crowd of workmen offer their services: here, exists yet a Hall of Audience of originally noble proportions, there, a Guest-chamber of symmetrical design enough: and I may restore, enlarge, abolish or unite these to heart's content. Ought I not rather make the best of such an opportunity, than continue to gaze disconsolately with folded arms on the flat pavement here, while the sun goes slowly down, never to rise again? Since you cannot understand this nor me, it is better we should part as you desire.

Eu. So, the love breaks away too! Ch. No. rather my soul's capacity for love widens-needs more than one object to content it,—and, being better instructed, will not persist in seeing all the component parts of love in what is only a single part,-nor in finding the so many and so various loves, united in the love of a woman,-manifold uses in one instrument, as the savage has his sword, sceptre and idol, all in one club-stick. Love is a very compound thing. I shall give the intellectual part of my love to Men, the mighty dead, or illustrious living; and determine to call a mere sensual instinct

do I lose? Eu. Nay, I only think, what do I lose? and, one more word-which shall complete my instruction—does friendship go too? What of Luitolfo, the author of your present prosperity?

Ch. How the author?—

by as few fine names as possible. What

Eu. That blow now called yours ... Struck without principle or directly and advisedly tended. I would have struck it, and could not. He would have done his utmost to avoid striking it, yet did so. I dispute his right to that deed of mine—a final action with him, from the first effect of which he fled away—a mere first step with me, on which I base a whole mighty superstructure of good to follow. Could he get good from it?

Eu. So we profess, so we perform!

Enter Ogniben. Eulalia stands apart.

Ogni. I have seen three-and-twenty leaders of revolts!—By your leave, Sir! Perform? What does the lady say of Performing?

Ch. Only the trite saying, that we must not trust Profession, only Per-

formance.

Ogni. She'll not say that, Sir, when she knows you longer; you'll instruct her better. Ever judge of men by their professions! For though the bright moment of promising is but a moment and cannot be prolonged, yet, if sincere in its moment's extravagant goodness, why, trust it and know the man by it, I say—not by his performance—which is half the world's work, interfere as the world needs must, with its accidents and circumstances,—the profession was purely the man's own. I judge people by what they might be,—not are, nor will be.

Ch. But have there not been found, too, performing natures, not merely

promising?

Ogni. Plenty. Little Bindo of our town, for instance, promised his friend, great ugly Masaccio, once, 'I will repay you!'—for a favour done him: so, when his father came to die, and Bindo succeeded to the inheritance, he sends straightway for Masaccio and shares all with him—gives him half the land, half the money, half the kegs of wine in the cellar. 'Good,' say you—and it is good. But had little Bindo found himself possessor of all this wealth some five years before—on the happy night when Masaccio procured him that interview in the garden with his pretty cousin

Lisa—instead of being the beggar he then was,—I am bound to believe that in the warm moment of promise he would have given away all the wine-kegs, and all the money, and all the land, and only reserved to himself some hut on a hill-top hard by, whence he might spend his life in looking and seeing his friend enjoy himself: he meant fully that much, but the world interfered.—To our business! Did I understand you just now within-doors? You are not going to marry your old friend's love, after all?

Ch. I must have a woman that can sympathize with, and appreciate me,

I told you.

Ogni. Oh, I remember! you, the greater nature, needs must have a lesser one (-avowedly lesser-contest with you on that score would never do!)such a nature must comprehend you, as the phrase is, accompany and testify of your greatness from point to point onward. Why, that were being not merely as great as yourself, but greater considerably! Meantime, might not the more bounded nature as reasonably count on your appreciation of it, rather ?-on your keeping close by it, so far as you both go together, and then going on by yourself as far as you please? Thus God serves us!

Ch. And yet a woman that could understand the whole of me, to whom I could reveal alike the strength and the

weakness-

Ogni. Ah, my friend, wish for nothing so foolish! Worship your Love, give her the best of you to see; be to her like the western lands (they bring us such strange news of) to the Spanish Courtsend her only your lumps of gold, fans of feathers, your spirit-like birds, and fruits and gems-so shall you, what is unseen of you, be supposed altogether a Paradise by her, -as these western lands by Spain—though I warrant there is filth, red baboons, ugly reptiles and squalor enough, which they bring Spain as few samples of as possible. Do you want your mistress to respect your body generally? Offer her your mouth to kiss: don't strip off your boot and put your foot to her lips! You understand my humour by this time? I help men to carry out their own principles: if they please to say two and two make five, I assent, so they will but go on and say, four and four make ten!

Ch. But these are my private affairs; what I desire you to occupy yourself about, is my public appearance presently: for when the people hear that I am appointed Provost, though you and I may thoroughly discern—and easily, too—the right principle at bottom of such a movement, and how my republicanism remains thoroughly unaltered, only takes a form of expression hitherto commonly judged . . . and heretofore by myself . . . incompatible with its existence—when thus I reconcile myself to an old form of government instead of

proposing a new one . . .

Ogni. Why, you must deal with people broadly. Begin at a distance from this matter and say,-new truths, old truths! sirs, there is nothing new possible to be revealed to us in the moral world-we know all we shall ever know, and it is for simply reminding us, by their various respective expedients, how we do know this and the other matter, that men get called prophets, poets and the like. A philosopher's life is spent in discovering that, of the half-dozen truths he knew when a child, such an one is a lie, as the world states it in set terms; and then, after a weary lapse of years, and plenty of hard-thinking, it becomes a truth again after all, as he happens to newly consider it and view it in a different relation with the others: and so he restates it, to the confusion of somebody else in good time. As for adding to the original stock of truths,impossible! Thus, you see the expression of them is the grand business:you have got a truth in your head about the right way of governing people, and you took a mode of expressing it which now you confess to be imperfect—but what then? There is truth in falsehood, falsehood in truth. No man ever told one great truth, that I know, without | and experience . . .

the help of a good dozen of lies at least, generally unconscious ones: and as when a child comes in breathlessly and relates a strange story, you try to conjecture from the very falsities in it, what the reality was,—do not conclude that he saw nothing in the sky, because he assuredly did not see a flying horse there as he says,—so, through the contradictory expression, do you see, men should look painfully for, and trust to arrive eventually at, what you call the true principle at bottom. Ah, what an answer is there! to what will it not prove applicable!—'Contradictions?'—Of course there were, say you!

Ch. Still, the world at large may call it inconsistency, and what shall I urge in

reply?

Ogni. Why, look you, when they tax you with tergiversation or duplicity, you may answer—you begin to perceive that, when all's done and said, both great parties in the State, the advocators of change in the present system of things. and the opponents of it, patriot and anti-patriot, are found working together for the common good, and that in the midst of their efforts for and against its progress, the world somehow or other still advances—to which result they contribute in equal proportions, those who spent their life in pushing it onward as those who gave theirs to the business of pulling it back. Now, if you found the world stand still between the opposite forces, and were glad, I should conceive you: but it steadily advances, you rejoice to see! By the side of such a rejoicer, the man who only winks as he keeps cunning and quiet, and says, 'Let yonder hot-headed fellow fight out my battle; I, for one, shall win in the end by the blows he gives, and which I ought to be giving '-even he seems graceful in his avowal, when one considers that he might say, 'I shall win quite as much by the blows our antagonist gives him, and from which he saves me-I thank the antagonist equally!' Moreover, you may enlarge on the loss of the edge of party-animosity with age

Ch. And naturally time must wear off such asperities: the bitterest adversaries get to discover certain points of similarity between each other, common

sympathies—do they not?

Ogni. Ay, had the young David but sat first to dine on his cheeses with the Philistine, he had soon discovered an abundance of such common sympathies. He of Gath, it is recorded, was born of a father and mother, had brothers and sisters like another man,—they, no more than the sons of Jesse, were used to eat each other. But, for the sake of one broad antipathy that had existed from the beginning, David slung the stone, cut off the giant's head, made a spoil of it, and after ate his cheeses alone, with the better appetite, for all I can learn. My friend, as you, with a quickened eye-sight, go on discovering much good on the worse side, remember that the same process should proportionably magnify and demonstrate to you the much more good on the better side. And when I profess no sympathy for the Goliaths of our time, and you object that a large nature should sympathize with every form of intelligence, and see the good in it, however limited -I answer, so I do; but preserve the proportions of my sympathy, however finelier or widelier I may extend its action. I desire to be able, with a quickened eye-sight, to descry beauty in corruption where others see foulness only,-but I hope I shall also continue to see a redoubled beauty in the higher forms of matter, where already everybody sees no foulness at all. I must retain, too, my old power of selection, and choice of appropriation, to apply to such new gifts; else they only dazzle instead of enlightening me. God has His archangels and consorts with them: though He made too, and intimately sees what is good in, the worm. Observe, I speak only as you profess to think and so ought to speak: I do justice to your own principles, that is all.

Ch. But you very well know that the two parties do, on occasion, assume each other's characteristics. What more reverse: and at once acknowledging

disgusting, for instance, than to see how promptly the newly emancipated slave will adopt, in his own favour, the very measures of precaution, which pressed soreliest on himself as institutions of the tyranny he has just escaped from? Do the classes, hitherto without opinion, get leave to express it? there is a confederacy immediately, from whichexercise your individual right and dis-

sent, and woe be to you!

Ogni. And a journey over the sea to you !- That is the generous way. Cryemancipated slaves, the first excess, and off I go! The first time a poor devil, who has been bastinadoed steadily his whole life long, finds himself let alone and able to legislate, so, begins pettishly, while he rubs his soles, 'Woe be to whoever brings anything in the shape of a stick this way!'-you, rather than give up the very innocent pleasure of carrying one to switch flies with,—you go away, to everybody's sorrow. Yet you were quite reconciled to staying at home while the governors used to pass, every now and then, some such edict as 'Let no man indulge in owning a stick which is not thick enough to chastise our slaves, if need require.' Well, there are pre-ordained hierarchies among us, and a profane vulgar subjected to a different law altogether; yet I am rather sorry you should see it so clearly: for, do you know what is to-all but save you at the Day of Judgment, all you men of genius? It is this—that, while you generally began by pulling down God, and went on to the end of your life, in one effort at setting up your own genius in His place,-still, the last, bitterest concession wrung with the utmost unwillingness from the experience of the very loftiest of you, was invariably -would one think it ?-that the rest of mankind, down to the lowest of the mass. stood not, nor ever could stand, just on a level and equality with yourselves. That will be a point in the favour of all such, I hope and believe!

Ch. Why, men of genius are usually charged, I think, with doing just the the natural inequality of mankind, by themselves participating in the universal craving after, and deference to, the civil distinctions which represent it. wonder they pay such undue respect to titles and badges of superior rank.

Ogni. Not I! (always on your own ground and showing, be it noted!) Who doubts that, with a weapon to brandish, a man is the more formidable? Titles and badges are exercised as such a weapon, to which you and I look up wistfully. We could pin lions with it moreover, while in its present owner's hands it hardly prods rats. Nay, better than a mere weapon of easy mastery and obvious use, it is a mysterious divining rod that may serve us in undreamed-of ways. Beauty, strength, intellectmen often have none of these, and vet conceive pretty accurately what kind of advantages they would bestow on the possessor. We know at least what it is we make up our mind to forego, and so can apply the fittest substitute in our power; wanting beauty, we cultivate good humour; missing wit, we get riches: but the mystic unimaginable operation of that gold collar and string of Latin names which suddenly turned poor stupid little peevish Cecco of our town into natural Lord of the best of us -a Duke, he is now! there indeed is a virtue to be reverenced!

Ch. Ay, by the vulgar: not by Messere Stiatta the poet, who pays more assiduous court to him than anybody.

Ogni. What else should Stiatta pay court to? He has talent, not honour and riches: men naturally covet what they have not.

Ch. No—or Cecco would covet talent, which he has not, whereas he covets more riches, of which he has plenty already.

Ogni. Because a purse added to a purse makes the holder twice as rich: but just such another talent as Stiatta's, added to what he now possesses, what would that profit him? Give the talent a purse indeed, to do something with!

the noble sentiments which animate you. and which you are too modest to duly enforce. Come, to our main business: shall we ascend the steps? I am going to propose you for Provost to the people: they know your antecedents, and will accept you with a joyful unanimity: whereon I confirm their choice. Rouse up! are you nerving yourself to an effort? Beware the disaster of Messere Stiatta we were talking of: determining to keep an equal mind and constant face on whatever might be the fortune of his last new poem with our townsmen,-heard too plainly 'hiss, hiss, hiss,' increase every moment: till at last the man fell senseless-not perceiving that the portentous sounds had all the while been issuing from between his own nobly clenched teeth, and nostrils narrowed by resolve.

Ch. Do you begin to throw off the mask ?--to jest with me, having got

me effectually into your trap? Ogni. Where is the trap, my friend? You hear what I engage to do, for my part: you, for yours, have only to fulfil your promise made just now within doors, of professing unlimited obedience to Rome's authority in my person. And I shall authorize no more than the simple re-establishment of the Provostship and the conferment of its privileges upon yourself: the only novel stipulation being a birth of the peculiar circumstances of the time.

Ch. And that stipulation?

Ogni. Just the obvious one—that in the event of the discovery of the actual assailant of the late Provost . . .

Ch. Ha!

Ogni. Why, he shall suffer the proper penalty, of course; what did you expect? Ch. Who heard of this?

Ogni. Rather, who needed to hear of this?

Ch. Can it be, the popular rumour

never reached you

Ogni. Many more such rumours reach me, friend, than I choose to receive: those which wait longest have best But lo, how we keep the good people chance. Has the present one sufficiently waiting. I only desired to do justice to waited? Now is its time for entry with effect. See the good people crowding about yonder palace-steps—which we may not have to ascend, after all! My good friends—(nay, two or three of you will answer every purpose)—who was it fell upon and proved nearly the death of your late Provost?—his successor desires to hear, that his day of inauguration may be graced by the actof prompt, bare justice we all anticipate. Who dealt the blow that night, does anybody know?

Luitolfo. [coming forward.] I!

All. Luitolfo! Luit. I avow the deed, justify and approve it, and stand forth now, to relieve my friend of an unearned responsibility. Having taken thought, I am grown stronger: I shall shrink from nothing that awaits me. Nay, Chiappino-we are friends still: I dare say there is some proof of your superior nature in this starting aside, strange as it seemed at first. So, they tell me, my horse is of the right stock, because a shadow in the path frightens him into a frenzy, makes him dash my brains out. I understand only the dull mule's way of standing stockishly, plodding soberly, suffering on occasion a blow or two with due patience.

Eu. I was determined to justify my choice, Chiappino; to let Luitolfo's nature vindicate itself. Henceforth we are undivided, whatever be our fortune.

Ogni. Now, in these last ten minutes of silence, what have I been doing, deem you?—Putting the finishing stroke to a homily of mine, I have long taken thought to perfect, on the text 'Let whoso thinketh he standeth, take heed lest he fall.' To your house, Luitolfo! Still silent, my patriotic friend? Well, I have kn of revolts, of revolts.

will go aside for a time? That is better still. I understand-it would be easy for you to die of remorse here on the spot and shock us all, but you mean to live and grow worthy of coming back to us one day. There, I will tell everybody; and you only do right to believe you must get better as you get older. All men do so,-they are worst in childhood, improve in manhood, and get ready in old age for another world. Youth, with its beauty and grace, would seem bestowed on us for some such reason as to make us partly endurable till we have time for really becoming so of ourselves, without their aid; when they leave us. The sweetest child we all smile on for his pleasant want of the whole world to break up, or suck in his mouth, seeing no other good in itwould be rudely handled by that world's inhabitants, if he retained those angelic infantine desires when he has grown six feet high, black and bearded: but, little by little, he sees fit to forego claim after claim on the world, puts up with a less and less share of its good as his proper portion,—and when the octogenarian asks barely a sup of gruel and a fire of dry sticks, and thanks you as for his full allowance and right in the common good of life,-hoping nobody may murder him,-he who began by asking and expecting the whole of us to bow down in worship to him, -why, I say he is advanced, far onward, very far, nearly out of sight like our friend Chiappino yonder. And now-(Ay, good-bye to you! He turns round the north-west gate: going to Lugo again? Good-bye!) -And now give thanks to God, the keys of the Provost's Palace to me, and yourselves to profitable meditation at home. I have known Four-and-twenty leaders

IN A BALCONY

A SCENE

1855

In a Balcony.

CONSTANCE and NORBERT.

Nor. Now.

Con. Not now.

Nor. Give me them again, those hands—

Put them upon my forehead, how it throbs!

Press them before my eyes, the fire comes through.

You cruellest, you dearest in the world, Let me! the Queen must grant whate'er I ask—

How can I gain you and not ask the Queen?

There she stays waiting for me, here stand you.

Some time or other this was to be asked; Now is the one time—what I ask, I gain—

Let me ask now, Love!

Con. Do, and ruin us.
Nor. Let it be now, Love! All my
soul breaks forth.
How I do love you! give my love its

way! A man can have but one life and one

death,
One heaven, one hell. Let me fulfil my

fate— 'Grant me my heaven now. Let me

know you mine,
Prove you mine, write my name upon

your brow, Hold you and have you, and then die

away
If God please, with completion in my

Con. I am not yours then? how content this man?

I am not his, who change into himself, Have passed into his heart and beat its beats. Who give my hands to him, my eyes, my hair,

Give all that was of me away to him So well, that now, my spirit turned his own,

Takes part with him against the woman here.

Bids him not stumble at so mere a straw As caring that the world be cognisant How he loves her and how she worships

You have this woman, not as yet that

Go on, I bid, nor stop to care for me

By saving what I cease to care about, The courtly name and pride of circumstance—

The name you'll pick up and be cumbered with

Just for the poor parade's sake, nothing more;

Just that the world may slip from under you—

Just that the world may cry 'So much for him—

The man predestined to the heap of crowns:

There goes his chance of winning one, at least!'

Nor. The world!

Con. You love it. Love me quite as well,

And see if I shall pray for this in vain!
Why must you pender what it knows or
thinks?

Nor. You pray for—what, in vain?
Con. Oh my heart's heart,

How I do love you, Norbert!—that is right!
But listen, or I take my hands away.

You say, 'let it be now '—you would go

And tell the Queen, perhaps six steps from us,

You love me—so you do, thank God!

Nor. Thank God!

Con. Yes, Norbert,—but you fain

would tell your love,

And, what succeeds the telling, ask of her

My hand. Now take this rose and look at it.

Listening to me. You are the minister, The Queen's first favourite, nor without a cause.

To-night completes your wonderful

year's-work

(This palace-feast is held to celebrate)
Made memorable by her life's success,
That junction of two crowns, on her sole
head.

Herhouse had only dreamed of anciently. That this mere dream is grown a stable truth,

To-night's feast makes authentic. Whose the praise?

Whose genius, patience, energy, a-chieved

What turned the many heads and broke the hearts?

You are the fate—your minute 's in the

Next comes the Queen's turn. 'Name your own reward!'

With leave to clench the Past, chain the To-come,

Put out an arm and touch and take the

And fix it ever full-faced on your earth,
Possess yourself supremely of her life,—
You choose the single thing she will not
grant;

Nay, very declaration of which choice Will turn the scale and neutralize your work.

At best she will forgive you, if she can. You think I'll let you choose—her cousin's hand?

Nor. Wait. First, do you retain your old belief

The Queen is generous,—nay, is just?
Con. There, there!

So men make women love them, while they know

No more of women's hearts than . . . look you here.

You that are just and generous beside,

Make it your own case. For example now.

I'll say—I let you kiss me and hold my hands—

Why? do you know why? I'll instruct you, then—

The kiss, because you have a name at court,

This hand and this, that you may shut in each

A jewel, if you please to pick up such.
That's horrible! Applyittothe Queen—
Suppose, I am the Queen to whom you
speak.

'I was a nameless man; you needed me:

Why did I proffer you my aid? there stood

A certain pretty cousin at your side.
Why did I make such common cause
with you?

Access to her had not been easy else. You give my labours here abundant

praise? 'Faith, labour, which she overlooked,

grew play. How shall your gratitude discharge it-

self?
Give me her hand!

Nor. And still I urge the same.

Is the Queen just? just—generous or no!

Con. Yes, just. You love a rose; no
harm in that:

But was it for the rose's sake or mine

You put it in your bosom? mine, you said—

Then, mine you still must say or else be false.

You told the Queen you served her for herself:

If so, to serve her was to serve yourself, She thinks, for all your unbelieving face! I know her. In the hall, six steps from

One sees the twenty pictures; there's a life

Better than life, and yet no life at all.
Conceive her born in such a magic dome,
Pictures all round her! why, she sees
the world,

Can recognize its given things and facts, The fight of giants or the feast of gods, Sages in senate, beauties at the bath. Chaces and battles, the whole earth's But this the right one: and now, Queen, display. Landscape and sea-piece, down to

flowers and fruit-

And who shall question that she knows them all,

In better semblance than the things outside?

Yet bring into the silent gallery

Some live thing to contrast in breath and blood.

Some lion, with the painted lion there-You think she'll understand composedly?

-Say, 'that's his fellow in the huntingpiece

Yonder, I've turned to praise a hundred times?'

Not so. Her knowledge of our actual earth,

Its hopes and fears, concerns and sympathies.

Must be too far, too mediate, too unreal. The real exists for us outside, not her: How should it, with that life in these four walls,

That father and that mother, first to last No father and no mother—friends, a

Lovers, no lack—a husband in due time, And every one of them alike a lie!

Things painted by a Rubens out of nought

Into what kindness, friendship, love should be:

All better, all more grandiose than life, Only no life; mere cloth and surfacepaint,

You feel, while you admire. How should she feel?

Yet now that she has stood thus fifty

The sole spectator in that gallery, You think to bring this warm real struggling love

In to her of a sudden, and suppose

keep her state untroubled? Here's the truth-

She'll apprehend its value at a glance, Prefer it to the pictured loyalty?

You only have to say 'so men are made, For this they act; the thing has many names.

be just!'

And life slips back; you lose her at the word:

You do not even for amends gain me. He will not understand! oh, Norbert, Norbert.

Do you not understand?

The Queen 's the Queen. I am myself-no picture, but alive In every nerve and every muscle, here .

At the palace-window o'er the people's street.

As she in the gallery where the pictures glow:

The good of life is precious to us both. She cannot love; what do I want with rule?

When first I saw your face a year ago I knew my life's good, my soul heard one voice-

'The woman yonder, there's no use of

But just to obtain her! heap earth's woes in one

And bear them-make a pile of all earth's joys

And spurn them, as they help or help not this:

Only, obtain her!'-How was it to be? Ifound you were the cousin of the Queen; I must then serve the Queen to get to

No other way. Suppose there had been

And I, by saying prayers to some white

With promise of my body and my soul, Might gain you,—should I pray the star or no?

Instead, there was the Queen to serve! I served.

Helped, did what other servants failed to do.

Neither she sought nor I declared my

Her good is hers, my recompense be mine.

I therefore name you as that recompense. She dreamed that such a thing could never be?

Let her wake now. She thinks there was more cause

In love of power, high fame, pure The world will show us with officious loyalty?

Perhaps she fancies men wear out their

Chasing such shades. Then, I've a fancy too;

I worked because I want you with my

I therefore ask your hand. Let it be now! Con. Had I not loved you from the very first,

Were I not yours, could we not steal out

So wickedly, so wildly, and so well, You might become impatient. What 's conceived

Of us without here, by the folks within? Where are you now? immersed in cares of state-

Where am I now?-intent on festal

robes-We two, embracing under death's

spread hand! What was this thought for, what that scruple of yours

Which broke the council up ?-to bring about

One minute's meeting in the corridor! And then the sudden sleights, strange secrecies,

Complots inscrutable, deep telegraphs, Long-planned chance-meetings, hazards of a look.

'Does she know? does she not know? saved or lost?'

A year of this compression's ecstasy All goes for nothing! you would give this up

For the old way, the open way, the

world's, His way who beats, and his who sells

his wife! What tempts you?—their notorious

happiness, That you're ashamed of ours? The

best you'll gain Will be, the Queen grants all that you

require,

Concedes the cousin, rids herself of you And me at once, and gives us ample

To live like our five hundred happy friends.

hand

Our chamber-entry and stand sentinel, Where we so oft have stolen across its traps!

Get the world's warrant, ring the falcons' feet.

And make it duty to be bold and swift, Which long ago was nature. Have it so! We never hawked by rights till flung from fist?

Oh, the man's thought !-- no woman 's such a fool.

Nor. Yes, the man's thought and my thought, which is more-

One made to love you, let the world take note!

Have I done worthy work? be love's the praise,

Though hampered by restrictions, barred against

By set forms, blinded by forced secrecies! Set free my love, and see what love can

Shown in my life-what work will spring from that!

The world is used to have its business done

On other grounds, find great effects produced For power's sake, fame's sake, motives

in men's mouth. So, good: but let my low ground shame

their high!

Truth is the strong thing. Let man's life be true!

And love's the truth of mine. Time prove the rest!

I choose to wear you stamped all over

Your name upon my forehead and my breast,

You, from the sword's blade to the ribbon's edge.

That men may see, all over, you in me-That pale loves may die out of their

pretence In face of mine, shames thrown on love

fall off. Permit this, Constance! Love has been

so long

Subdued in me, eating me through and through,

That now it 's all of me and must have way.

Think of my work, that chaos of intrigues,

Those hopes and fears, surprises and delays,

That long endeavour, earnest, patient, slow,

Trembling at last to its assured result—
Then think of this revulsion! I resume
Life after death, (it is no less than life,
After such long unlovely labouring days)
And liberate to beauty life's great need
Of the beautiful, which, while it
prompted work,

Supprest itself erewhile. This eve's

the time—
This eve intense with you first trembling

star We seem to pant and reach; scarce

aught between
The earth that rises and the heaven that
bends:

All nature self-abandoned, every tree Flung as it will, pursuing its own thoughts

And fixed so, every flower and every weed.

No pride, no shame, no victory, no defeat:

All under God, each measured by itself.

These statues round us stand abrupt,
distinct.

The strong in strength, the weak in weakness fixed,

The Muse for ever wedded to her lyre, The Nymph to her fawn, the Silence to her rose:

See God's approval on His universe! Let us do so—aspire to live as these In harmony with truth, ourselves being true!

Take the first way, and let the second come!

My first is to possess myself of you; Themusic sets the march-step—forward, then!

And there's the Queen, I go to claim you of,

The world to witness, wonder and applaud.

Our flower of life breaks open. No delay!

Con. And so shall we be ruined, both of us.

Norbert, I know her to the skin and bone—

You do not know her, were not born to it,

To feel what she can see or cannot see. Love, she is generous,—ay, despite your smile.

Generous as you are: for, in that thin frame

Pain-twisted, punctured through and through with cares,

There lived a lavish soul until it starved Debarred all healthy food. Look to the soul—

Pity that, stoop to that, ere you begin (The true man's-way) on justice and your rights,

Exactions and acquittance of the Past! Begin so—see what justice she will deal! We women hate a debt as men a gift. Suppose her some poor keeper of a

school

Whose business is to sit thro' summermonths

And dole out children leave to go and play,

Herself superior to such lightness—she In the arm-chair's state and pædagogic pomp,

To the life, the laughter, sun and youth outside—

We wonder such a face looks black on us?

I do not bid you wake her tenderness, (That were vain truly—none is left to wake)

But, let her think her justice is engaged To take the shape of tenderness, and mark

If she'll not coldly pay its warmest need!

Does she love me, I ask you? not a
whit:

Yet, thinking that her justice was engaged

To help a kinswoman, she took me up— Did more on that bare ground than other loves

Would do on greater argument. For

I have no equivalent of such cold kind To pay her with, but love alone to give If I give anything. I give her love: I feel I ought to help her, and I will. So, for her sake, as yours, I tell you

That women hate a debt as men a gift. If I were you, I could obtain this grace—Could lay the whole I did to love's

account,

Nor yet be very false as courtiers go— Declaring my success was recompense; It would be so, in fact: what were it else?

And then, once loose her generosity,—
Oh, how I see it! then, were I but you
To turn it, let it seem to move itself,
And make it offer what I really take,
Accepting just, in the poor cousin's hand,
Her value as the next thing to the
Queen's—

Since none loves Queens directly, none

dares that,

And a thing's shadow or a name's mere echo

Suffices those who miss the name and thing!

You pick up just a ribbon she has worn, To keep in proof how near her breath you came.

Say, I'm so near I seem a piece of her— Ask for me that way—(oh, you understand)

You'd find the same gift yielded with

a grace,

Which, if you make the least show to extort . . .

-You'll see! and when you have ruined both of us,

Dissertate on the Queen's ingratitude!

Nor. Then, if I turn it that way, you
consent?

'Tis not my way; I have more hope in truth:

Still, if you won't have truth—why, this

Were scarcely false, as I'd express the sense.

Will you remain here?

Con. O best heart of mine, How I have loved you! then, you take my way?

Are mine as you have been her minister, Work out my thought, give it effect for me,

Paint plain my poor conceit and make it serve?

I owe that withered woman everything— Life, fortune, you, remember! Take my part—

Help me to pay her! Stand upon your rights?

You, with my rose, my hands, my heart on you?

Your rights are mine—you have no rights but mine.

Nor. Remain here. How you know me!

Enter the QUEEN.

Queen. Constance!—She is here as he said. Speak! quick!

Is it so? is it true—or false? One word!

Con. True.

Queen. Mercifullest Mother, thanks to thee!

Con. Madam!

Queen. I love you, Constance, from my soul.

Now say once more, with any words you

'Tis true, all true, as true as that I speak.

Con. Why should you doubt it?

Queen. Ah why doubt?

Dear, make me see it! Do you see it so? None see themselves; another sees them best.

You say 'why doubt it?'—you see him and me.

It is because the Mother has such grace That if we had but faith—wherein we fail—

Whate'er we yearn for would be granted us:

Howbeit we let our whims prescribe despair,

Our very fancies thwart and cramp our will.

And so, accepting life, abjure ourselves. Constance, I had abjured the hope of love And of being loved, as truly as you

The hope of seeing Egypt from that plot.

Con. Heaven!

Queen. But it was so, Constance, it was so!

Men say—or do men say it? fancies

'Stop here, your life is set, you are grown old.

Too late—no love for you, too late for love—

Leave love to girls. Be queen: let Constance love!

One takes the hint—half meets it like a child,

Ashamed at any feelings that oppose.

Oh, love, true, never think of love again!

I am a queen: I rule, not love, indeed.' So it goes on; so a face grows like this.

this, Hair like this hair, poor arms as lean as

these,
Till,—nay, it does not end so, I thank
God!

Con. I cannot understand—

Queen. The happier you!
Constance, I know not how it is with
men:

For women, (I am a woman now like vou)

There is no good of life but love—but love!

What else looks good, is some shade flung from love—

Love gilds it, gives it worth. Be warned by me,

Never you cheat yourself one instant!

Give love, ask only love, and leave the rest!

O Constance, how I leve you!

Con. I love you.

Queen, I do believe that all is come through you.

I took you to my heart to keep it warm When the last chance of love seemed dead in me:

I thought your fresh youth warmed my withered heart.

Oh, I am very old now, am I not?

Not so! it is true and it shall be true!

Con. Tell it me: let me judge if true
or false.

Queen. Ah, but I fear you! you will look at me

And say 'she's old, she's grown unlovely quite

Who ne'er was beauteous: men want beauty still.'

Well, so I feared—the curse! so I felt

Sure.

Con. Be calm. And now you feel not

sure, you say?
Queen. Constance, he came,—the

coming was not strange—

Do not I stand and see men come and go?

I turned a half-look from my pedestal Where I grow marble—' one young man the more!

He will love some one,—that is nought to me:

What would he with my marble stateliness?'

Yet this seemed somewhat worse than heretofore:

The man more gracious, youthful, like a god,

And I still older, with less flesh to change—

We two those dear extremes that long to touch.

It seemed still harder when he first began

Absorbed to labour at the state-affairs
The old way for the old end—interest.
Oh, to live with a thousand beating
hearts

Around you, swift eyes, serviceable hands,

Professing they've no care but for your cause,

Thought but to help you, love but for yourself,

And you the marble statue all the time They praise and point at as preferred to life,

Yet leave for the first breathing woman's cheek,

First dancer's, gipsy's, or street baladine's!

Why, how I have ground my teeth to hear men's speech

Stifled for fear it should alarm my ear, Their gait subdued lest step should startle me,

Their eyes declined, such queendom to respect,

Their hands alert, such treasure to preserve.

While not a man of them broke rank and

spoke.

Or wrote me a vulgar letter all of love, Or caught my hand and pressed it like a hand.

There have been moments, if the sen-

tinel

Lowering his halbert to salute the queen, Had flung it brutally and clasped my knees.

I would have stooped and kissed him

with my soul.

Con. Who could have comprehended? Ay, who—who? Why, no one, Constance, but this one

who did.

Not they, not you, not I. Even now perhaps

It comes too late-would you but tell the truth.

Con. I wait to tell it.

Well, you see, he came, Outfaced the others, did a work this

vear Exceeds in value all was ever done,

You know-it is not I who say it-all Say it. And so (a second pang and

worse) I grew aware not only of what he did,

But why so wondrously. Oh, never work

Like his was done for work's ignoble

It must have finer aims to lure it on! I felt, I saw, he loved—loved somebody. And Constance, my dear Constance, do you know,

I did believe this while 'twas you he loved.

Con. Me, madam?

Queen. It did seem to me, your face Met him where'er he looked: and whom but you

Was such a man to love? it seemed to

You saw he loved you, and approved the

And so you both were in intelligence. You could not loiter in the garden, step Into this balcony, but I straight was stung

And forced to understand. It seemed so true.

So right, so beautiful, so like you both, That all this work should have been

done by him

Not for the vulgar hope of recompense, But that at last—suppose, some night like this-

Borne on to claim his due reward of me, He might say, 'Give her hand and pay

And I (O Constance, you shall love me now!)

Ithought, surmounting all the bitterness. - And he shall have it. I will make her blest,

My flower of youth, my woman's self

that was.

My happiest woman's self that might have been! These two shall have their joy and leave

me here.'

Yes—yes—

Thanks! Con.

And the word was Queen. on my lips

When he burst in upon me. I looked to

A mere calm statement of his just desire

For payment of his labour. When—O Heaven,

How can I tell you? cloud was on my

And thunder in my ears at that first word

Which told 'twas love of me, of me, did

He loved me—from the first step to the last,

Loved me!

You did not hear . . . you thought he spoke

Of love? what if you should mistake? No, no-Queen. No mistake! Ha, there shall be no

mistake!

He had not dared to hint the love he felt-

You were my reflex-(how I understood!)

He said you were the ribbon I had worn, He kissed my hand, he looked into my eves.

And love, love was the end of every phrase.

Love is begun—this much is come to pass.

The rest is easy. Constance, I am

I will learn, I will place my life on you, But teach me how to keep what I have won.

Am I so old? this hair was early grey; But joy ere now has brought hair brown again,

And joy will bring the cheek's red back, I feel.

I could sing once too; that was in my youth.

Still, when men paint me, they declare me... yes,

Beautiful—for the last French painter did!

I know they flatter somewhat; you are frank—

I trust you. How I loved you from the first!

Some queens would hardly seek a cousin out

And set her by their side to take the eve:

I must have felt that good would come from you.

I am not generous—like him—like you! But he is not your lover after all—

It was not you he looked at. Saw you him?

You have not been mistaking words or looks!

He said you were the reflex of myself—And yet he is not such a paragon

To you, to younger women who may

Among a thousand Norberts. Speak the truth!

You know you never named his name to me-

You know, I cannot give him up—ah God,

Not up now, even to you!

Con. Then calm yourself.

Queen. See, I am old—look here, you happy girl,

I will not play the fool, deceive myself;
'Tis all gone—put your cheek beside
my cheek—

Ah, what a contrast does the moon behold!

But then I set my life upon one chance, The last chance and the best—am I not left,

My soul, myself? All women love great men

If young or old—it is in all the tales—Young beauties love old poets who can love—

Why should not he, the poems in my soul,

The love, the passionate faith, the sacrifice,

The constancy? I throw them at his feet.

Who cares to see the fountain's very shape,

And whether it be a Triton's or a Nymph's That pours the foam, makes rainbows all around?

You could not praise indeed the empty conch;

But I'll pour floods of love and hide myself.

How I will love him! cannot men love love?

Who was a queen and loved a poet once Humpbacked, a dwarf? ah, women can do that!

Well, but men too; at least, they tell you so.

They love so many women in their youth, And even in age they all love whom they please;

And yet the best of them confide to friends

That 'tis not beauty makes the lasting love—

They spend a day with such and tire the next:

They like soul,—well then, they like phantasy,

Novelty even. Let us confess the truth, Horrible though it be—that prejudice, Prescription . . . curses! they will love a queen.

They will—they do. And will not, does not—he?

Con. How can he? You are wedded
—'tis a name

We know, but still a bond. Your rank remains,

His rank remains. How can he, nobly How strong I am! could Norbert see souled

As you believe and I incline to think, Aspire to be your favourite, shame and

Queen. Hear her! there, there nowcould she love like me?

What did I say of smooth-cheeked youth and grace?

See all it does or could do! so, youth loves!

Oh, tell him, Constance, you could never

What I will—you, it was not born in! I Will drive these difficulties far and fast As yonder mists curdling before the

I'll use my light too, gloriously retrieve My youth from its enforced calamity,

Dissolve that hateful marriage, and be

His own in the eyes alike of God and

Con. You will do-dare do . . . pause on what you say!

Queen. Hear her! I thank you, Sweet, for that surprise.

You have the fair face: for the soul, see mine!

I have the strong soul: let me teach

you, here. I think I have borne enough and long enough,

patiently enough, the world And remarks.

To have my own way now, unblamed by all.

It does so happen (I rejoice for it)

This most unhoped-for issue cuts the knot.

There's not a better way of settling

Than this; God sends the accident express:

And were it for my subjects' good, no

'Twere best thus ordered. I am thankful now.

Mute, passive, acquiescent. I receive, And bless God simply, or should almost

To walk so smoothly to my ends at last. Why, how I baffle obstacles, spurn fate! me now!

Con. Let me consider. It is all too strange.

Queen. You, Constance, learn of me; do you, like me!

You are young, beautiful: my own, best girl,

You will have many lovers, and love one-

Light hair, not hair like Norbert's, to suit yours,

And taller than he is, for yourself are

Love him, like me! give all away to

Think never of yourself: throw by your pride,

Hope, fear,-your own good as you saw it once,

And love him simply for his very self. Remember, I (and what am I to you?) Would give up all for one, leave throne, lose life.

Do all but just unlove him! He loves me.

Con. He shall.

Queen. You, step inside my inmost heart.

Give me your own heart: let us have one heart.

I'll come to you for counsel; 'this he savs.

This he does; what should this amount to, pray?

Beseech you, change it into current

Is that worth kisses? shall I please him there?'

And then we'll speak in turn of you what else?

Your love, according to your beauty's worth.

For you shall have some noble love, all gold:

Whom choose you? we will get him at your choice.

-Constance, I leave you. Just a minute since.

I felt as I must die or be alone

Breathing my soul into an ear like yours: Now, I would face the world with my new life.

With my new crown. I'll walk around the rooms,
And then come back and tell you how

it feels.

How soon a smile of God can change the world!

How we are made for happiness—how work

Grows play, adversity a winning fight! True, I have lost so many years. What then?

Many remain: God has been very good. You, stay here. 'Tis as different from dreams,

From the mind's cold calm estimate of bliss,

As these stone statues from the flesh and blood.

blood.

The comfort thou hast caused mankind,

God's moon!
[She goes out, leaving Constance.
Dance-music from within.

Norbert enters.

Nor. Well! we have but one minute and one word.

Con. I am yours, Norbert! Nor. Yes, mine.

Con. Not till now! You were mine. Now I give myself to you.

Nor. Constance!

Con. Your own! I know

the thriftier way
Of giving—haply, 'tis the wiser way.
Meaning to give a treasure, I might dole
Coin after coin out (each, as that were
all.

With a new largess still at each despair)
And force you keep in sight the deed,
preserve

Exhaustless till the end my part and

yours, My giving and your taking; both our

Dying together. Is it the wiser way? I choose the simpler; I give all at once. Know what you have to trust to, trade

upon! Use it, abuse it,—anything but think Hereafter, 'Had I known she loved me so,

And what my means, I might have thriven with it.'

This is your means. I give you all myself.

Nor. I take you and thank God.

Con. Look on through years! We cannot kiss, a second day like this; Else were this earth, no earth.

Nor. With this day's heat We shall go on through years of cold.

Con. So, best!
I try to see those years—I think I see.
You walk quick and new warmth comes;
you look back

And lay all to the first glow—not sit

down

For ever brooding on a day like this While seeing the embers whiten and love die.

Yes, love lives best in its effect; and mine,

Full in its own life, yearns to live in yours.

Nor. Just so. I take and know you all at once.

Your soul is disengaged so easily,

Your face is there, I know you; give me time,

Let me be proud and think you shall know me.

My soul is slower: in a life I roll

The minute out whereto you condense yours—

The whole slow circle round you I must move,

To be just you. I look to a long life
To decompose this minute, prove its
worth.

'Tis the sparks' long succession one by one

Shall show you, in the end, what fire was crammed

In that mere stone you struck: how could you know,

If it lay ever unproved in your sight, As now my heart lies? your own

warmth would hide

Its coldness, were it cold.

Con. But how prove, how?

Nor. Prove in my life, you ask?

Con. Quick, Norbert—how?

Nor. That's easy told. I count life

just a stuff
To try the soul's strength on, educe the
man.

Who keeps one end in view makes all things serve.

As with the body—he who hurls a lance Or heaps up stone on stone, shows strength alike,

So I will seize and use all means to

And show this soul of mine you crown as yours.

And justify us both.

Con. Could you write books, Paint pictures! one sits down in poverty

And writes or paints, with pity for the

rich.

Nor. And loves one's painting and one's writing, then,

And not one's mistress! All is best, believe,

And we best as no other than we are.
We live, and they experiment on life—
Those poets, painters, all who stand
aloof

To overlook the farther. Let us be The thing they look at! I might take your face

And write of it and paint it—to what

For whom? what pale dictatress in the air

Feeds, smiling sadly, her fine ghost-like form

With earth's real blood and breath, the beauteous life

She makes despised for ever? You are mine,

Made for me, not for others in the world, Nor yet for that which I should call my

The cold calm power to see how fair you look.

I come to you—I leave you not, to write Or paint. You are, I am. Let Rubens there

Paint us.

Con. So, best!

Nor. I understand your soul. You live, and rightly sympathize with life,

With action, power, success. This way is straight;

And days were short beside, to let me change

The craft my childhood learnt: my craft shall serve.

Men set me here to subjugate, enclose, Manure their barren lives, and force the fruit

First for themselves, and afterward for me

In the due tithe; the task of some one man,

By ways of work appointed by themselves.

I am not bid create—they see no star Transfiguring my browto warrantthat— But bind in one and carry out their wills. So I began: to-night sees how I end.

What if it see, too, my first outbreak here

Amid the warmth, surprise and sympathy,

And instincts of the heart that teach the head?

What if the people have discerned at length

The dawn of the next nature, the new man

Whose will they venture in the place of theirs,

And who, they trust, shall find them out

new ways
To heights as new which yet he only

sees?
I felt it when you kissed me. See this

Queen, This People—in our phrase, this mass of

men— See how the mass lies passive to my hand

And how my hand is plastic, and you by To make the muscles iron! Oh, an end Shall crown this issue as this crowns the first!

My will be on this People! then, the strain,

The grappling of the potter with his clay, The long uncertain struggle,—the suc-

cess
And consummation of the spirit-work,
Some vase shaped to the curl of the

Some vase shaped to the curl of the god's lip,
While rounded fair for lower men to see

The Graces in a dance all recognize

With turbulent applause and laughs of heart!

So triumph ever shall renew itself: Ever shall end in efforts higher yet, Ever begin . . .

Con. I ever helping?

Nor. Thus! [As he embraces her, the QUEEN enters. Con. Hist, madam—so I have per-

formed my part. You see your gratitude's true decency, Norbert? a little slow in seeing it! Begin, to end the sooner. What's a

kiss? Nor. Constance!

Con. Why, must I teach it

you again?

You want a witness to your duliness, sir ?

What was I saving these ten minutes long?

Then I repeat—when some young hand-

some man

Like you has acted out a part like yours, Is pleased to fall in love with one beyond, So very far beyond him, as he says— So hopelessly in love, that but to speak Would prove him mad,—he thinks

judiciously,

And makes some insignificant good soul Like me, his friend, adviser, confidant And very stalking-horse to cover him Infollowing after what he dares not face-When his end's gained—(sir, do you understand?)

When she, he dares not face, has loved him first.

-May I not say so, madam ?-tops his hope.

And overpasses so his wildest dream. With glad consent of all, and most of her The confidant who brought the same about-

Why, in the moment when such joy

explodes,

I do hold that the merest gentleman Will not start rudely from the stalking-

Dismiss it with a 'There, enough of you!' Forget it, show his back unmannerly; But like a liberal heart will rather turn And say, 'A tingling time of hope was

Betwixt the fears and falterings—we two | For him,—he knows his own part.

lived

A chanceful time in waiting for the prize:

The confidant, the Constance, served not ill!

And though I shall forget her in due time.

Her use being answered now, as reason

Nay as herself bids from her heart of hearts,

Still, she has rights, the first thanks go

The first good praise goes to the prosperous tool,

And the first—which is the last—rewarding kiss.'

Nor. Constance? it is a dream—ah see, you smile!

Con. So, now his part being properly performed,

Madam, I turn to you and finish mine As duly; I do justice in my turn.

Yes, madam, he has loved you-long and well;

He could not hope to tell you so-'twas I Whoserved to prove yoursoulaccessible. I led his thoughts on, drew them to their place

When else they had wandered out into

despair,

And kept love constant towards its natural aim.

Enough, my part is played; you stoop half-wav

And meet us royally and spare our fears:

'Tis like yourself. He thanks you, so do I. Take him-with my full heart! my

work is praised By what comes of it. Be you happy,

both! Yourself—the only one on earth who

can--Do all for him, much more than a mere

Which though warm is not useful in its warmth

As the silk vesture of a queen! fold that Around him gently, tenderly. For

Nor. Have you done? I take the jest at last. Should I speak now?

Was yours the wager, Constance, foolish child,

Or did you but accept it? Well—at least

You lose by it.

Con. Nay, madam, 'tis your turn!
Restrain him still from speech a little
more,

And make him happier and more confident!

Pity him, madam, he is timid yet!

Mark, Norbert! do not shrink now! Here I yield

My whole right in you to the Queen, observe!

With her go put in practice the great schemes

You teem with, follow the career else closed—

Be all you cannot be except by her!

Behold her !—Madam, say for pity's sake

Anything—frankly say you love him!

Else He'll not believe it: there's more

earnest in
His fear than you conceive: I know the

Nor. I know the woman somewhat, and confess

I thought she had jested better: she

To overcharge her part. I gravely wait Your pleasure, madam: where is my reward?

Queen. Norbert, this wild girl (whom I recognize

Scarce more than you do, in her fancy-fit, Eccentric speech and variable mirth, Not very wise perhaps and somewhat

bold,

Yet suitable, the whole night's work being strange)

-May still be right: I may do well to speak

And make authentic what appears a dream

To even myself. For, what she says, is true—

Yes, Norbert—what you spoke but now of love,

Devotion, stirred no novel sense in me, But justified a warmth felt long before. Yes, from the first—I loved you, I shall

Strange! but I do grow stronger, now 'tis said.

Your courage helps mine: you did well to speak

To-night, the night that crowns your twelvemenths' toil—

But still I had not waited to discern Your heart so long, believe me. From

the first
The source of so much zeal was almost

plain, In absence even of your own words just

now
Which opened out the truth. 'Tis very

strange, But takes a happy ending—in your love

Which mine meets: be it so: as you choose me,

So I choose you.

Nor. And worthily you choose! I will not be unworthy your esteem,

No, madam. I do love you; I will meet Your nature, now I know it. This was well.

I see,—you dare and you are justified:
But none had ventured such experiment,
Less versed than you in nobleness of
heart,

Less confident of finding such in me.
I joy that thus you test me ere you grant
The dearest, richest, beauteousest and
best

Of women to my arms: 'tis like yourself.
So—back again into my part's set
words—

Devotion to the uttermost is yours, But no, you cannot, madam, even you, Create in methe love our Constance does. Or—something truer to the tragic

phrase— Not you magnolia-bell superb with scent Invites a certain insect—that 's myself—

But the small eye-flower nearer to the ground.

I take this lady.

Con. Stay—not hers, the trap—Stay, Norbert—that mistake were worst of all.

He is too cunning, madam! It was I,

I, Norbert, who . . .

Nor. You, was it, Constance? Then,

But for the grace of this divinest hour Which gives me you, I might not pardon here.

I am the Queen's: she only knows my

She may experiment therefore on my heart

And I instruct her too by the result. But you, Sweet, you who know me, who so long

Have told my heart-beats over, held my

In those white hands of yours,—it is not well!

Con. Tush! I have said it, did I not say it all?

The life, for her—the heart-beats, for

her sake!

Nor. Enough! my cheek grows red,

I think. Your test?

There's not the meanest woman in the

world,
Notshe I least could love in all the world,
Whom, did she love me, did love prove
itself.

I dared insult as you insult me now.

Constance, I could say, if it must be said,

'Take back the soul you offer—I keep
mine'

But—'Take the soul still quivering on

your hand,
The soul so offered, which I cannot use,
And, please you, give it to some playful
friend.

For—what's the trifle he requites me with?'

I, tempt a woman, to amuse a man, That two may mock her heart if it suc-

cumb?
No! fearing God and standing 'neath
His heaven,

I would not dare insult a woman so, Were she the meanest woman in the world.

And he, I cared to please, ten emperors!

Con. Norbert!

Nor. I love once as I live

but once.
What case is this to think or talk about?
Ilove you. Would it mend the case at all

Should such a step as this kill love in me? Your part were done: account to God for it.

But mine—could murdered love get up again,

And kneel to whom you pleased to designate,

And make you mirth? It is too horrible. You did not know this, Constance? now you know

That body and soul have each one life, but one:

And here's my love, here, living, at your feet.

Con. See the Queen! Norbert—this one more last word—

If thus you have taken jest for earnest—thus

Loved me in earnest . . .

Nor. Ah, no jest holds here! Where is the laughter in which jests break up,

And what this horror that grows palpable?

Madam—why grasp you thus the balcony?

Have I done ill? Have I not spoken the truth?

How could I other? Was it not your test, To try me, and what my love for Constance meant?

Madam, your royal soul itself approves, The first, that I should choose thus! so one takes

A beggar—asks him what would buy his child,

And then approves the expected laugh of scorn Returned as something noble from the

rags.
Speak, Constance, I'm the beggar! Ha,

what 's this?
You two glare each at each like panthers

now.
Constance, the world fades; only you

stand there!

You did not, in to-night's wild whirl of things,

Sell me—your soul of souls, for any price? No—no—'tis easy to believe in you.

Was it your love's mad trial to o'ertop Mine by this vain self-sacrifice? well,

Though I should curse, I love you. I am love

And cannot change: love's self is at your feet. [The QUEEN goes out. Con. Feel my heart; let it die

against your own!
Nor. Against my own! explain not;
let this be.

This is life's height.

Con. Yours! Yours! Yours! Yours!

Nor. You and I—
Why care by what meanders we are here
In the centre of the labyrinth? men
have died

Trying to find this place, which we have

Con. Found, found!

Nor. Sweet, never fear what she can do!

I We are past harm now.

Con. On the breast of God. I thought of men—as if you were a man. Tempting him with a crown!

Nor. This must end here—

It is too perfect!

Con. There's the music stopped.
What measured heavy tread? it is one

About me and within me.

Nor. Oh, some death
Will run its sudden finger round this
spark

And sever us from the rest-

Con. And so do well.

Now the doors open-

NATHANIEL FIENNES.

Nor. 'Tis the guard comes. Con. Kiss!

STRAFFORD

A TRAGEDY

DEDICATED, IN ALL AFFECTIONATE ADMIRATION,

TC

WILLIAM C. MACREADY

April 23, 1837.

PERSONS.

CHARLES I.
Earl of Holland.
Lord Savile.
Sir Henry Vane.
Wentworth, Viscount Wentworth,
Earl of Strafford.
John Pym.
John Hampden.

JOHN PYM.
JOHN HAMPDEN.
The younger VANE.
DENZIL HOLLIS.
BENJAMIN RUDYARD.

Earl of Loudon.

Maxwell, Usher of the Black Rod.
Balfour, Constable of the Tower.
A Puritan.
Queen Henrietta.
Lucy Percy, Countess of Carlisle.
Presbyterians, Scots Commissioners,
Adherents of Strafford, Secretaries,
Officers of the Court, &c. Two of
Strafford's Children.

ACT I

Scene I. A House near Whitchall.— Hampden, Hollis, the younger Vane, Rudyard, Fiennes, and many of the Presbyterian Party: Loudon and other Scots Commissioners.

Vane. I say, if he be here—
Rud. (And he is here!)—

Hol. For England's sake let every man be still

Nor speak of him, so much as say his name,

Till Pym rejoin us! Rudyard! Henry Vane!

One rash conclusion may decide our course

And with it England's fate—think— England's fate!

Hampden, for England's sake they How that man has made firm the fickle should be still!

I must be still!

It is indeed too bitter that one man, Any one man's mere presence should

suspend England's combined endeavour: little

To name him!

Rud.For you are his brother,

Hamp. Shame on you, Rudyard! time to tell him that,

When he forgets the Mother of us all. Rud. Do I forget her?

Hamp. You talk idle hate Against her foe: is that so strange a thing?

Is hating Wentworth all the help she needs? A Puritan. The Philistine strode,

cursing as he went:

But David—five smooth pebbles from the brook

Within his scrip . . .

Be you as still as David! Fien. Here's Rudyard not ashamed to wag a tongue

Stiff with ten years' disuse of Parliaments:

Why, when the last sat, Wentworth sat

with us! Rud. Let's hope for news of them now he returns—

He that was safe in Ireland, as we thought!

-But I'll abide Pym's coming.

Now, by Heaven They may be cool who can, silent who will-

Some have a gift that way! Wentworth is here,

Here, and the King 's safe closeted with

Ere this. And when I think on all that 's past

Since that man left us, how his single arm Rolled the advancing good of England back

And set the woeful Past up in its place,-Exalting Dagon where the Ark should be---

King

Vane. You say so, Hollis? Well, (Hampden, I will speak out!)-in aught he feared

> To venture on before; taught Tyranny Her dismal trade, the use of all her tools, To ply the scourge yet screw the gag so close

> That strangled agony bleeds mute to death-

> How he turns Ireland to a private stage For training infant villanies, new ways Of wringing treasure out of tears and blood.

> Unheard oppressions nourished in the dark

Totry how much man's nature can endure -If he dies under it, what harm? if not, Why, one more trick is added to the rest Worth a king's knowing, and what Ireland bears

England may learn to bear: how all this while

That man has set himself to one dear

The bringing Charles to relish more and more

Power, power without law, power and blood too-

—Can I be still?

Hamp. For that you should be still. Vane. Oh, Hampden, then and now! The year he left us,

The People in full Parliament could wrest

The Bill of Rights from the reluctant King:

And now, he'll find in an obscure small room

Astealthygathering of great-hearted men That take up England's cause: England is here!

Hamp. And who despairs of England? That do I.

If Wentworth comes to rule her. Iam

To think her wretched masters, Hamil-

The muckworm Cottington, the maniac Laud.

May yet be longed-for back again. I say, I do despair.

And, Rudyard, I'll say this—

Which all true men say after me, not loud

But solemnly and as you'd say a prayer!
This King, who treads our England underfoot,

Has just so much—it may be fear or craft—

As bids him pause at each fresh outrage; friends,

He needs some sterner hand to grasp his own,

Some voice to ask, 'Why shrink?—am I not by?'

Now, one whom England loved for

serving her,
Found in his heart to say, 'I know
where best

The iron heel shall bruise her, for she

Upon me when you trample.' Witness, you!

So Wentworth heartened Charles, and England fell.

But inasmuch as life is hard to take From England...

Many Voices. Go on, Vane! 'Tis well said, Vane!

Vane. —Who has not so forgotten Runnymead!—

Voices. 'Tis well and bravely spoken, Vane! Go on!

Vane. There are some little signs of late she knows

The ground no place for her! She glances round,

Wentworth has dropped the hand, is gone his way

On other service: what if she arise?
No! the King beckons, and beside him stands

The same bad man once more, with the same smile

And the same gesture. Now shall England erouch,

Or catch at us and rise?

Voices. The Renegade!

Haman! Ahithophel!

Hamp. Gentlemen of the

North, It was not thus, the night your claims

And we pronounced the League and Covenant

The cause of Scotland, England's cause as well!

Vane there, sat motionless the whole night through.

Vane. Hampden!

Fien. Stay, Vane!

Lou. Be just and patient, Vane! Vane. Mind how you counsel patience,
Loudon! you

Have still a Parliament, and this your League

To back it; you are free in Scotland still:

While we are brothers, hope's for England yet.

But know you wherefore Wentworth comes? to quench

This last of hopes? that he brings war with him?

Know you the man's self? what he dares?

Lou. We know,

All know—'tis nothing new.

Vane. And what 's new, then,

In calling for his life? Why, Pym himself—

You must have heard—ere Wentworth dropped our cause

He would see Pym first; there were many more

Strong on the people's side and friends of his,

Eliot that 's dead, Rudyard and Hampden here, But for these Wentworth cared not;

only, Pym He would see—Pym and he were sworn,

'tis said, To live and die together; so, they met

At Greenwich. Wentworth, you are sure, was long,

Specious enough, the devil's argument Lost nothing on his lips; he'd have Pym own

A patriot could not play a purer part Than follow in his track; they two com-

bined
Might put down England. Well, Pym

heard him out; One glance—you know Pym's eye—one

word was all:
'You leave us, Wentworth! while your head is on,

I'll not leave you.'

Has he left Went-Hamp. worth, then?

Has England lost him? Will you let him speak,

Or put your crude surmises in his mouth? Away with this! Will you have Pym or Vane?

Voices. Wait Pym's arrival! Pym shall speak.

Hamp. Meanwhile Let Loudon read the Parliament's report From Edinburgh: our last hope, as Vane says,

Is in the stand it makes. Loudon! Vane. No. no! Silent I can be: not indifferent!

Hamp. Then each keep silence, praving God to spare

His anger, cast not England quite away In this her visitation!

A Puritan. Seven years long The Midianite drove Israel into dens And caves. Till God sent forth a mighty

PYM enters.

Even Gideon!

Pym. Wentworth's come: nor sickness, care,

The ravaged body nor the ruined soul. More than the winds and waves that beat his ship,

Could keep him from the King. not reached

Whitehall: they've hurried up a Council there

To lose no time and find him work enough.

Where 's Loudon? your Scots' Parliament . . .

Holds firm: We were about to read reports.

The King Has just dissolved your Parliament.

Lou, and other Scots. Great God! An oath-breaker! Stand by us, England, then!

Pym. The King's too sanguine; doubtless Wentworth 's here;

But still some little form might be kept up.

Hamp. Now speak, Vane! Rudyard, you had much to say!

Hol. The rumour's false, then . . . Pym. Ay, the Court gives out His own concerns have brought him

back: I know

'Tis the King calls him: Wentworth supersedes

The tribe of Cottingtons and Hamiltons Whose part is played; there's talk enough, by this,-

Merciful talk, the King thinks: time is

To turn the record's last and bloody leaf That. chronicling a nation's great despair,

Tells they were long rebellious, and their lord

Indulgent, till, all kind expedients tried, He drew the sword on them and reigned in peace.

Laud's laying his religion on the Scots Was the last gentle entry: the new page Shall run, the King thinks, 'Wentworth

thrust it down At the sword's point.

A Puritan. I'll do your bidding, Pym,

England's and God's-one blow!

A goodly thing-Pum. We all say, friends, it is a goodly thing To right that England! Heaven grows dark above:

Let's snatch one moment ere the thunder fall,

To say how well the English spirit comes out

Beneath it! All have done their best, indeed.

From lion Eliot, that grand Englishman, To the least here: and who, the least one here.

When she is saved (for her redemption dawns,

Dimly, most dimly, but it dawns-it dawns)

Who'd give at any price his hope away Of being named along with the Great Men?

We would not—no, we would not give that up!

Hamp. And one name shall be dearer than all names.

When children, yet unborn, are taught that name

After their fathers',—taught what matchless man . . .

Pym. . . . Saved England? What if Wentworth's should be still

That name?

Rud. and others. We have just said it, Pym! His death

Saves her! We said it—there 's no way beside!

I'll do God's bidding, Pym! They struck down Joab

And purged the land.

Vane. No villanous striking-down!
Rud. No, a calm vengeance: let the
whole land rise

And shout for it. No Feltons!

Pym. Rudyard, no! England rejects all Feltons; most of all Since Wentworth . . . Hampden, say the trust again

Of England in her servants—but I'll think

You know me, all of you. Then, I believe,

Spite of the Past, Wentworth rejoins you, friends!

Vane and others. Wentworth? apostate! Judas! double-dyed

A traitor! Is it Pym, indeed . . .

Pym. ... Who saysVane never knew that Wentworth,loved that man,

Was used to stroll with him, arm locked in arm,

Along the streets to see the people pass And read in every island-countenance Fresh argument for God against the

King,—
Never sat down, say, in the very house
Where Eliot's brow grew broad with

noble thoughts,
(You've joined us, Hampden—Hollis,
you as well,)

And then left talking over Gracchus' death . . .

Vane. To frame, we know it well, the choicest clause

In the Petition of Right: he framed such clause

One month before he took at the King's

His Northern Presidency, which that

Denounced.

Pym. Too true! Never more, never more

Walked we together! Most alone I went. I have had friends—all here are fast my friends—

But I shall never quite forget that friend.
And yet it could not but be real in him!
You, Vane,—you Rudyard, have no
right to trust

To Wentworth: but can no one hope

with me?

Hampden, will Wentworth dare shed English blood

Like water?

Hamp. Ireland is Aceldama.

Pym. Will he turn Scotland to a hunting-ground

To please the King, now that he knows the King?

The People or the King? and that King, Charles!

Hamp. Pym, all here know you: you'll not set your heart

On any baseless dream. But say one deed

Of Wentworth's, since he left us . . .

Vane. [Shouting without. Vane. There! he comes, And they shout for him! Wentworth's

at Whitehall,

The King embracing him, now, as we speak,

And he, to be his match in courtesies,

Taking the whole war's risk upon himself,

Now, while you tell us here how changed he is!

Hear you?

Pym. And yet if 'tis a dream, no more,

That Wentworth chose their side, and brought the King

To love it as though Laud had loved it first,

And the Queen after;—that he led their cause

Calm to success, and kept it spotless through,

So that our very eyes could look upon The travail of our souls and close content That violence, which something mars even right Which sanctions it, had taken off no

From its serene regard. Only a dream! Hamp. We meet here to accomplish certain good

By obvious means, and keep tradition

Of free assemblages, else obsolete, In this poor chamber: nor without

effect

Has friend met friend to counsel and confirm,

As, listening to the beats of England's heart,

spoke its wants to Scotland's prompt reply

these her delegates. Remains alone

That word grow deed, as with God's help it shall—

But with the devil's hindrance, who doubts too?

Looked we or no that tyranny should

Her engines of oppression to their use? Whereof, suppose the worst be Wentworth here-

Shall we break off the tactics which suc-

In drawing out our formidablest foe, Let bickering and disunion take their place?

Or count his presence as our conquest's proof.

And keep the old arms at their steady play?

Proceed to England's work! Fiennes, read the list!

Fiennes. Ship-money is refused or fiercely paid

In every county, save the northern parts Where Wentworth's influence . . .

(shouting.) I, in England's name, Declare her work, this way, at end! Till now,

Up to this moment, peaceful strife was

We English had free leave to think; till

We had a shadow of a Parliament In Scotland. But all 's changed: they change the first,

They try brute-force for law, they, first of all . . .

Voices. Good! Talk enough! The old true hearts with Vane!

Vane. Till we crush Wentworth for her, there 's no act

Serves England!

Voices. Vane for England! Pym.Pvm should be Something to England. I seek Wentworth, friends.

Scene II. - Whitehall.

LADY CARLISLE and WENTWORTH.

Went. And the King?

Lady Car. Wentworth, lean on me! sit then.-

I'll tell you all; this horrible fatigue Will kill vou.

Went. No; or-Lucy, just your arm:

I'll not sit till I've cleared this up with him:

After that, rest. The King?

Lady Car. Confides in vou. Went. Why? or, why now?-They have kind throats, the knaves!

Shout for me—they! Lady Car. You come so

strangely soon: Yet we took measures to keep off the crowd-

Did they shout for you?

Wherefore should they not? Does the King take such measures for himself?

Beside, there's such a dearth of malcontents.

You say !

Lady Car. I said but few dared carp at you.

Went. At me? at us, I hope! The King and I!

He's surely not disposed to let me bear The fame away from him of these late deeds

In Ireland? I am yet his instrument

Be it for well or ill? He trusts me, too! Lady Car. The King, dear worth, purposes, I said,

To grant you, in the face of all the Court . . .

Went. All the Court! Evermore the Court about us!

Savile and Holland, Hamilton and Vane About us,—then the King will grant me -what?

That he for once put these aside and

'Tell me your whole mind, Wentworth!' You professed Lady Car.

You would be calm.

Lucy, and I am calm! How else shall I do all I come to do. Broken, as you may see, body and mind.

Howshall I serve the King? time wastes meanwhile,

You have not told me half. His footstep! No.

Quick, then, before I meet him,-I am

Why does the King distrust me? Lady Car. He does not

Distrust you.

Went. Lucy, you can help me; you Have even seemed to care for me: one word !

Is it the Queen?

Lady Car. No, not the Queen: the party

That poisons the Queen's ear, Savile and Holland.

Went. I know, I know: and Vane, too, he's one too?

Go on-and he's made Secretary. Well? Or leave them out and go straight to the charge;

The charge!

Lady Car. Oh, there 's no charge, no precise charge;

Only they sneer, make light of-one may say,

Nibble at what you do.

I know! but Lucy, I reckoned on you from the first !-Go

-Was sure could I once see this gentle

When I arrived, she'd throw an hour away

To help her . . . what am I?

Lady Car. You thought of me, Dear Wentworth?

But go on! The party here!

Lady Car. They do not think your Irish Government

Of that surpassing value . . .

Went. The one thing Of value! The one service that the crown May count on! All that keeps these very Vanes

In power, to vex me-not that they do

Only it might vex some to hear that service

Decried, the sole support that 's left the King!

Lady Car. So the Archbishop says. Ah? well, perhaps The only hand held up in my defence May be old Laud's! These Hollands,

then, these Saviles

Nibble? They nibble?—that's the verv word!

Lady Car. Your profit in the Customs, Bristol says,

Exceeds the due proportion: while the tax... Went. Enough! 'tis too unworthy,-

I am not So patient as I thought! What's Pym

about? Lady Car. Pym?

Went. Pym and the People. Lady Car. Oh, the Faction! Extinct—of no account: there'll never

Another Parliament.

Tell Savile that! You may know—(ay, you do—the creatures here

Never forget!) that in my earliest life I was not... much that I am now! The King

May take my word on points concerning

Before Lord Savile's, Lucy, or if not, I bid them ruin their wise selves, not me, These Vanes and Hollands! I'll not be

their tool Who might be Pym's friend yet.

But there's the King!

Where is he?

Lady Car. Just apprised that you arrive.

Went. And why not here to meet me? I was told

He sent for me, nay, longed for me! Lady Car. Because,-

He is now . . . I think a Council 's sitting now

About this Scots affair.

Went. A Council sits? They have not taken a decided course

Without me in the matter?

Lady Car. · I should sav . . . Went. The war? They cannot have agreed to that?

Not the Scots' war ?-without con-

sulting me-

Me, that am here to show how rash

How easy to dispense with ?—Ah, you

Against me! well,--the King may take his time.

-Forget it, Lucy! cares make peevish: mine

Weigh me (but 'tis a secret) to my grave. Lady Car. For life or death I am your own, dear friend! Goes out. Went. Heartless! but all are heart-

less here. Go now. Forsake the People!-I did not for-

The People: they shall know it—when

the King Will trust me !-who trusts all beside at

While I have not spoke Vane and Savile fair,

And am not trusted: have but saved the Throne:

Have not picked up the Queen's glove prettily. And am not trusted. But he'll see me

now.

Weston is dead: the Queen's half English now-

More English: one decisive word will brush

These insects from . . . the step I know so well!

The King! But now, to tell him ... no -to ask

What's in me he distrusts:—or, best

By proving that this frightful Scots

Is just what I foretold. So much to say,

And the flesh fails, now! and the time is come.

And one false step no way to be repaired! You were avenged, Pym, could you look on me!

Pym enters.

Went. I little thought of you just then.

Pum. No? I Think always of you, Wentworth.

Went. The old voice! I wait the King, sir.

Pym.True—you look so pale! A Council sits within; when that breaks up

He'll see you.

Went. Sir, I thank you.

Pum.Oh, thank Laud! You know when Laud once gets on Church affairs

The case is desperate: he'll not be long To-day: he only means to prove, to-day, We English all are mad to have a hand In butchering the Scots for serving God

After their fathers' fashion: only that! Went. Sir, keep your jests for those who relish them !

(Does he enjoy their confidence?) 'Tis

To tell me what the Council does.

You grudge That I should know it had resolved on

Before you came? no need: you shall have all

The credit, trust me.

Have the Council dared— They have not dared . . . that is—I know vou not.

Farewell, sir: times are changed.

-Since we two met At Greenwich? Yes: poor patriots though we be,

You cut a figure, makes some slight return

For your exploits in Ireland! Changed indeed.

Could our friend Eliot look from out his grave!

Ah, Wentworth, one thing for acquaintance' sake,

Just to decide a question; have you,

Felt your old self since you forsook us?

Went.

Sir!

Pym. Spare me the gesture! you misapprehend!

Think not I mean the advantage is with

I was about to say that, for my part,
I never quite held up my head since
then,—

Was quite myself since then: for first, you see,

I lost all credit after that event

With those who recollect how sure I was Wentworth would outdo Eliot on our

Forgive me: Savile, old Vane, Holland

Eschew plain-speaking: 'tis a trick I keep.

Went. How, when, where, Savile, Vane and Holland speak,

Plainly or otherwise, would have my scorn,

All of my scorn, sir . . .

Pym. ... Did not my poor thoughts Claim somewhat?

Went. Keep your thoughts!

Mistrusts me for their prattle, all these Vanes

And Saviles! make your mind up, o' God's love,

That I am discontented with the King!

Pym. Why, you may be: I should be, that I know,

Were I like you.

Went. Like me?

Pym. I care not much For titles: our friend Eliot died no Lord,

Hampden's no Lord, and Savile is a Lord:

But you care, since you sold your soul for one.

I can't think, therefore, your soul's purchaser

Did well to laugh you to such utter scorn

When you twice prayed so humbly for its price,

The thirty silver pieces . . . I should say,

The Earldom you expected, still expect,
And may. Your letters were the
movingest!

Console yourself: I've borne him prayers just now

From Scotland not to be oppressed by Laud,

Words moving in their way: he'll pay, be sure,

As much attention as to those you sent.

Went. False, sir!—Who showed them
you? suppose it so,

The King did very well . . . nay, I was

When it was shown me: I refused, the first!

John Pym, you were my friend—forbear me once!

Pym. Oh, Wentworth, ancient brother of my soul,

That all should come to this!

Went. Leave me!
Pym. My friend,

Why should I leave you?

Went. To tell Rudyard this, And Hampden this!

Pym. Whose faces once were bright At my approach—now sad with doubt and fear,

Because I hope in you—yes, Wentworth,

Who never mean to ruin England—you Who shake off, with God's help, an obscene dream

In this Ezekiel chamber, where it crept Upon you first, and wake, yourself your true

And proper self, our Leader, England's Chief,

And Hampden's friend!

This is the proudest day!
Come Wentworth! Do not even see the
King!

The rough old room will seem itself again!

We'll both go in together: you've not

Hampden so long: come: and there's Fiennes: you'll have

To know young Vane. This is the proudest day!

[The King enters. Wentworth lets fall Pym's hand.

Cha. Arrived, my Lord ?—This gentleman, we know.

Was your old friend.

The Scots shall be informed What we determine for their happiness. [PYM goes out.

You have made haste, my Lord.

Went. Sir, I am come ... Cha. To see an old familiar—nay, 'tis

Aid us with his experience: this Scots' League

And Covenant spreads too far, and we have proofs

That they intrigue with France: the Faction, too,

Whereof your friend there is the head

and front, Abets them,—as he boasted, very like. Went. Sir, trust me! but for this once, trust me, sir!

Cha. What can you mean?

Went. That you

should trust me, sir! Oh-not for my sake! but 'tis sad, so

That for distrusting me, you suffer—you Whom I would die to serve: sir, do you think

That I would die to serve you?

But rise, Wentworth! Went. What shall convince you? What does Savile do

To prove him . . . Ah, one can't tear out one's heart

And show it, how sincere a thing it is! Cha. Have I not trusted you?

Went. Sav aught but that! There is my comfort, mark you: all will

So different when you trust me-as you

It has not been your fault,—I was away, Mistook, maligned, how was the King to know?

I am here, now—he means to trust me, now-

All will go on so well!

Be sure I do-

I've heard that I should trust you: as vou came.

Your friend, the Countess, told me . . . No,—hear nothing— To prosper.

Be told nothing about me! you're not told

Your right-hand serves you, or your children love you!

Cha. You love me, Wentworth: rise! I can speak now. I have no right to hide the truth. 'Tis I

Can save you; only I. Sir, what must be?

Cha. Since Laud's assured (the minutes are within)

-Loath as I am to spill my subjects' blood . . .

Went. That is, he'll have a war: what's done is done!

Cha. They have intrigued with France; that's clear to Laud.

Went. Has Laud suggested any way to meet

The war's expense?

He'd not decide so far Until you joined us.

Went.

Most considerate! He's certain they intrigue with France, these Scots?

The People would be with us.

Cha. Pym should know. Went. The People for us—were the People for us!

Sir, a great thought comes to reward your trust:

Summon a Parliament! in Ireland first, Then, here.

Cha. In truth?

Went. That saves us!

that puts off The war, gives time to right their grievances-

To talk with Pym. I know the Faction.

Laud styles it, tutors Scotland: all their plans

Suppose no Parliament: in calling one You take them by surprise. Produce the proofs

Of Scotland's treason; then bid England help:

Even Pym will not refuse.

Cha. You would begin

With Ireland?

Went. Take no care for that: that's

You shall rule me. You were

Return at once: but take this ere you

go! Now, do I trust you? You're an Earl: my Friend

Of Friends: yes, while . . . You hear me not!

Went. Say it all o'er again—but once again:

The first was for the music—once again! Cha. Strafford, my friend, there may have been reports,

Vain rumours. Henceforth touching Strafford is

To touch the apple of my sight: why gaze

So earnestly ? Went. I am grown young again, And foolish. What was it we spoke of?

The Parliament,-

Went. I may go when I will?

-Now? Cha. Are you tired so soon of us?

My King! But you will not so utterly abhor

A Parliament? I'd serve you any way. Cha. You said just now this was the only way.

Went. Sir, I will serve you!

Strafford, spare yourself-You are so sick, they tell me. Went. 'Tis my soul

That 's well and prospers, now! This Parliament—

We'll summon it, the English one—I'll

For everything. You shall not need them much.

Cha. If they prove restive . . .

I shall be with you. Cha. Ere they assemble?

Went. I will come, or else Deposit this infirm humanity

I' the dust. My whole heart stays with you, my King!

[As Wentworth goes out, the Queen enters.

Cha. That man must love me! Is it over then?

Why, he looks yellower than ever! well, At least we shall not hear eternally

Of service—services: he 's paid at least.

Cha. Not done with: he engages to surpass

All yet performed in Ireland.

Queen. I had thought Nothing beyond was ever to be done.

The war, Charles—will he raise supplies enough?

Cha. We've hit on an expedient; he ... that is,

I have advised . . . we have decided on The calling—in Ireland—of a Parliament.

Queen. O truly! You agree to that? Is that

The first fruit of his counsel? But I guessed

As much.

Ireland.

Cha. This is too idle, Henriette!

I should know best. He will strain every nerve,

And once a precedent established . . . Notice How sure he is of a long term of favours!

He'll see the next, and the next after that:

No end to Parliaments!

Well, it is done. He talks it smoothly, doubtless. If, indeed.

The Commons here...

Here! you will Queen. summon them

Here? Would I were in France again to see

A King! Cha. But Henriette . . .

Oh, the Scots see clear! Why should they bear your rule?

But listen, Sweet! Cha. Queen. Let Wentworth listen-you confide in him!

Cha. I do not, Love-I do not so con-

The Parliament shall never trouble us

... Nay, hear me! I have schemes, such schemes: we'll buy

The leaders off: without that, Wentworth's counsel

Had ne'er prevailed on me. Perhaps I call it

To have excuse for breaking it for ever, And whose will then the blame be? See you not?

Come, Dearest !- look! the little fairy, now.

That cannot reach my shoulder! Dearest, come!

ACT II

Scene I.—(As in Act I. Scene I.)

The same Party enters.

Rud. Twelve subsidies!

O Rudvard, do not laugh

At least! Rud.

True: Strafford called the Parliament-

'Tis he should laugh!

A Puritan. Out of the serpent's root Comes forth a cockatrice.

-A stinging one, If that 's the Parliament: twelve subsidies!

A stinging one! but, brother, where 's your word

For Strafford's other nest-egg, the Scots' war?

The Puritan. His fruit shall be a fiery flying serpent.

Fien. Shall be? It chips the shell, man; peeps abroad.

Twelve subsidies!-Why, how now, Vane?

Rud.Peace, Fiennes! Fien. Ah?-But he was not more a dupe than I.

Or you, or any here, the day that Pym Returned with the good news. Look up, friend Vane!

We all believed that Strafford meant us well

In summoning the Parliament.

HAMPDEN enters.

Now, Hampden, Clear me! I would have leave to sleep again;

I'd look the People in the face again: Clear me from having, from the first, hoped, dreamed

Better of Strafford!

Hamp. You may grow one day A steadfast light to England, Henry Vane!

Rud. Meantime, by flashes I make shift to see

Strafford revived our Parliaments; before.

War was but talked of; there's an army, now:

Still, we've a Parliament! Poor Ireland bears

Another wrench (she dies the hardest death !)

Why, speak of it in Parliament! and,

'Tis spoken! so console yourselves.

The jest! We clamoured, I suppose, thus long, to

The privilege of laving on our backs A sorer burden than the King dares lay!

Rud. Mark now: we meet at length. complaints pour in

From every county, all the land cries

On loans and levies, curses ship-money, Calls vengeance on the Star-chamber; we lend

An ear. 'Ay, lend them all the ears you

Puts in the King; 'my subjects, as you find.

Are fretful, and conceive great things of you.

listen to them, friends; you'll Just sanction me

The measures they most wince at, make them yours,

Instead of mine, I know: and, to begin, They say my levies pinch them,-raise me straight

Twelve subsidies!'

Fien. All England cannot furnish Twelve subsidies!

But Strafford, just returned From Ireland-what has he to do with that?

How could he speak his mind? He left before

The Parliament assembled. Pym, who knows

Strafford . .

Would I were sure we know Rud. ourselves!

What is for good, what, bad-who friend, who foe!

Hol. Do you count Parliaments no gain?

Rud. A gain? While the King's creatures overbalance

—There 's going on, beside, among our-

selves

A quiet, slow, but most effectual course Of buying over, sapping, leavening The lump till all is leaven. Glanville's gone.

I'll put a case; had not the Court de-

clared

That no sum short of just twelve subsidies

Will be accepted by the King—our House,

I say, would have consented to that offer To let us buy off ship-money!

Hol. Most like, If, say, six subsidies will buy it off,

The House . . .

Rud. Will grant them! Hamp-

den, do you hear?

Congratulate with me! the King's the king,

And gains his point at last—our own

To that detested tax! all's over, then! There's no more taking refuge in this room,

Protesting, Let the King do what he

We, England, are no party to our shame:

Our day will come! 'Congratulate with me!

PYM enters.

Vane. Pym, Strafford called this Parliament, you say,

But we'll not have our Parliaments like those

In Ireland, Pym!

Rud. Let him stand forth,

your friend!
One doubtful act hides far too many

sins; It can be stretched no more, and, to my

it can be stretched no more, and, to my mind,

Begins to drop from those it covered.

Other Voices. Good

Let him avow himself! No fitter time! We wait thus long for you.

Rud. Perhaps, too long

Since nothing but the madness of the Court,

In thus unmasking its designs at once, Has saved us from betraying England.

This Parliament is Strafford's: let us

Our list of grievances too black by far To suffer talk of subsidies: or best,

That ship-money 's disposed of long ago By England: any vote that 's broad enough:

And then let Strafford, for the love of it,

Support his Parliament!

Vane. And vote as well No war's to be with Scotland! Hear you, Pym?

We'll vote, no war! No part nor lot in it

For England!

Many Voices. Vote, no war! Stop

the new levies!
No Bishop's war! At once! When next

we meet!

Pym. Much more when next we meet!

Friends, which of you Since first the course of Strafford was in

doubt, Has fallen the most away in soul from

Vane. I sat apart, even now, under God's eve.

Pondering the words that should denounce you, Pym,

In presence of us all, as one at league With England's enemy.

Pym. You are a good
And gallant spirit, Henry. Take my
hand

And say you pardon me for all the pain Till now! Strafford is wholly ours.

ill now! Strafford is wholly ours.

Many Voices. Sure? sure?

Pym. Most sure: for Charles dissolves the Parliament

While I speak here.

—And I must speak, friends, now! Strafford is ours. The King detects the change,

Casts Strafford off for ever, and resumes His ancient path: no Parliament for us,

No Strafford for the King!

f! No fitter time!
r you.

To bid the King farewell, predict success
Perhaps, too long!
To his Scots' expedition, and receive

Strafford, our comrade now. The next will be

Indeed a Parliament!

Vane. Forgive me, Pym! Voices. This looks like truth: Strafford can have, indeed,

No choice.

Pym. Friends, follow me! He's with the King.

Come, Hampden, and come, Rudyard, and come, Vane!

This is no sullen day for England, sirs! Strafford shall tell you!

Voices. To Whitehall then! Come!

Scene II .- Whitehall.

CHARLES and STRAFFORD.

Cha. Strafford!

Straf. Is it a dream? my papers, here—

Thus, as I left them, all the plans you

found So happy—(look! the track you pressed

my hand
For pointing out)—and in this very

For pointing out)—and in this very room,

Over these very plans, you tell me, sir, With the same face, too,—tell me just one thing

That ruins them! How's this? What may this mean?

Sir, who has done this?

Cha. Strafford, who but I? You bade me put the rest away: indeed You are alone.

Strat. Alone, and like to be! No fear, when some unworthy scheme's

grown ripe,

Of those, who hatched it, leaving me to

loose
The mischief on the world! Laud
hatches war,

Falls to his prayers, and leaves the rest to me.

And I'm alone.

Cha. At least, you knew as much When first you undertook the war.

Straf. My liege, Was this the way? I said, since Laud would lap

A little blood, 'twere best to hurry over The loathsome business, not to be whole months

At slaughter—one blow, only one, then, peace,

Save for the dreams. I said, to please you both

I'd lead an Irish army to the West,

While in the South an English . . . but you look

As though you had not told me fifty

As though you had not told me fifty times

'Twas a brave plan! My army is all raised,

I am prepared to join it . . .

Cha. Hear me, Strafford! Straf. ... When, for some little thing, my whole design

Is set aside—(where is the wretched paper?)

I am to lead—(ay, here it is)—to lead The English army: why? Northumberland

That I appointed, chooses to be sick— Is frightened: and, meanwhile, who answers for

The Irish Parliament? or army, either? Is this my plan?

Cha. So disrespectful, sir?

Straj. My liege, do not believe it! I
am yours,

Yours ever: 'tis too late to think about:
To the death, yours. Elsewhere, this
untoward step

Shall pass for mine; the world shall think it mine.

But, here! But, here! I am so seldom here,

Seldom with you, my King! I, soon to rush

Alone upon a giant in the dark!

Cha. My Strafford!

Straf. [examines papers awhile.]
'Seize the passes of the Tyne'!
But, sir, you see—see all I say is true?
My plan was sure to prosper, so, no cause
To ask the Parliament for help; whereas
We need them frightfully.

Cha. Need the Parliament?

Straf. Now, for God's sake, sir, not

one error more!

We can afford no error; we draw, now, Upon our last resource: the Parliament Must help us! Cha. I've undone you, Strafford!
Straf. Nay—
Nay—why despond, sir? 'tis not come

to that !

I have not hurt you? Sir, what have I said

To hurt you? I unsay it! Don't despond!

Sir, do you turn from me?

Cha. My friend of friends!

Straf. We'll make a shift! Leave me
the Parliament!

Help they us ne'er so little and I'll make

make

Sufficient out of it. We'll speak them fair.

They're sitting, that 's one great thing; that half gives

Their sanction to us; that's much: don't despond!

Why, let them keep their money, at the worst!

The reputation of the People's help Is all we want: we'll make shift yet!

Cha. Good Strafford!

Straf. But meantime, let the sum

be ne'er so small

They offer, we'll accept it: any sum— For the look of it: the least grant tells the Scots

The Parliament is ours—their staunch ally

Turned ours: that told, there's half the blow to strike!

What will the grant be? What does Glanville think?

Cha. Alas!

Straf. My liege?

Cha. Strafford!

Straf. But answer me! Have they . . . O surely not refused us half?

Half the twelve subsidies? We never looked

For all of them! How many do they give?

Cha. You have not heard . . .

Straf. (What has he done?)—Heard what?

Butspeak at once, sir, this grows terrible!

[The King continuing silent.
You have dissolved them!—I'll not

You have dissolved them !—I'll not leave this man.

Cha. 'Twas old Vane's ill-judged vehemence.

Straf. Old Vane?
Cha. He told them, just about to vote the half,

That nothing short of all twelve subsidies

Would serve our turn, or be accepted. Straf. Vane!

Vane! Who, sir, promised me that very

O God, to have it gone, quite gone from me,

The one last hope—I that despair, my hope—

That I should reach his heart one day, and cure

All bitterness one day, be proud again And young again, care for the sunshine too,

And never think of Eliot any more,— God, and to toil for this, go far for this, Get nearer, and still nearer, reach this

heart

And find Vane there!

[Suddenly taking up a paper, and continuing with a forced calmness.

Northumberland is sick:

Well then, I take the army: Wilmot leads

The Horse, and he with Conway must secure

The passes of the Tyne: Ormond supplies

My place in Ireland. Here, we'll try the City:

If they refuse a loan—debase the coin And seize the bullion! we've no other choice.

And this while I am here! with you!

And there are hosts such, hosts like Vane!

And, I once gone, they'll close around you, sir,

When the least pique, pettiest mistrust, is sure

To ruin me—and you along with me!
Do you see that? And you along with
me!

Sir, you'll not ever listen to these men, And I away, fighting your battle? Sir,

If they—if She—charge me, no matter how-

Say you, 'At any time when he returns His head is mine!' Don't stop me there! You know

My head is yours, but never stop me there!

Cha. Too shameful, Strafford! You advised the war.

Straf. I! I! that was never spoken

Till it was entered on! That loathe the

That say it is the maddest, wickedest... Do you know, sir, I think, within my heart.

That you would say I did advise the

And if, through your own weakness, or what 's worse.

These Scots, with God to help them, drive me back.

You will not step between the raging People

And me, to say . . .

I knew it! from the first I knew it! Never was so cold a heart! Remember that I said it-that I never Believed you for a moment!

-And, you loved me? You thought your perfidy profoundly

Because Icould not share the whisperings With Vane? With Savile? What, the face was masked?

I had the heart to see, sir! Face of flesh, But heart of stone-of smooth, cold, frightful stone!

Av. call them! Shall I call for you? The Scots

Goaded to madness? Or the English-Pym-

Shall I call Pym, your subject? Oh, you

I'll leave them in the dark about it all? They shall not know you? Hampden, Pym shall not?

PYM, HAMPDEN, VANE, &c. enter. [Dropping on his knee.] Thus favoured with your gracious countenance What shall a rebel League avail against | Forget not we shall meet again!

Your servant, utterly and ever yours? So, gentlemen, the King's not even left The privilege of bidding me farewell

Who haste to save the People—that you style

Your People—from the mercies of the Scots

And France their friend?

[To CHARLES.] Pvm's grave grey eyes are fixed

Upon you, sir!

Your pleasure, gentlemen? Hamp. The King dissolved us-'tis the King we seek And not Lord Strafford.

Straf. -Strafford, guilty too Of counselling the measure. [To CHARLES.] (Hush ... you know-

You have forgotten—sir, I counselled

A heinous matter, truly! But the King Will yet see cause to thank me for a course

Which now, perchance . . . (Sir, tell them so!)-he blames.

Well, choose some fitter time to make vour charge:

I shall be with the Scots, you understand?

Then yelp at me!

Meanwhile, your Majesty Binds me, by this fresh token of your trust . . .

[Under the pretence of an earnest farewell, STRAFFORD conducts CHARLES to the door, in such a manner as to hide his agitation from the rest: as the King disappears, they turn as by one impulse to PYM, who has not changed his original posture of surprise.

Hamp. Leave we this arrogant strong wicked man!

Vane and others. Hence, Pym! Come out of this unworthy place To our old room again! He's gone.

[STRAFFORD, just about to follow the King, looks back.

Pum. Not gone! [To STRAFFORD.] Keep tryst! the old appointment's made anew:

Straf. So be it!

And if an army follows me?

Vane.

His friends

Will entertain your army!

Pym. I'll not say
You have misreckoned, Strafford: time

shows. Perish,

Body and spirit! Fool to feign a doubt, Pretend the scrupulous and nice reserve Of one whose prowess should achieve the feat!

What share have I in it? Shall I affect To see no dismal sign above your head When God suspends his ruinous thunder

there?

Strafford is doomed. Touch him no one of you!

or you:

[PYM, HAMPDEN, &c. go out. Straf. Pym, we shall meet again!

LADY CARLISLE enters.

You here, child?

Lady Car. Hush—

I know it all: hush, Strafford!

Straf.

Ah? you know?

Well I shall make a sorry soldier

Well. I shall make a sorry soldier, Lucy! All knights begin their enterprise, we

All knights tread.

Under the best of auspices; 'tis morn,
The Lady girds his sword upon the
Youth

(He 'salways very young)—the trumpets sound,

Cups pledge him, and, why, the King

blesses him—
You need not turn a page of the
Romance

To learn the Dreadful Giant's fate. Indeed.

We've the fair Lady here; but she

A poor man, rarely having handled lance, And rather old, weary, and far from sure His Squires are not the Giant's friends.

All 's one: Let us go forth!

Lady Car. Go forth?

Straf. What matters it? We shall die gloriously—as the book

Lady Čar. To Scotland? not to Scotland?

Straf. Am I sick Like your good brother, brave Northumberland?

Beside, these walls seem falling on me.

Lady Car. Strafford,

The wind that saps these walls can undermine

Your camp in Scotland, too. Whence creeps the wind?

Have you no eyes except for Pym?

Look here!

A breed of silken creatures lurk and thrive

In your contempt. You'll vanquish Pym?
Old Vane

Can vanquish you! And Vane you think to fly?

Rush on the Scots! Do nobly! Vane's slight sneer

Shall test success, adjust the praise, suggest

The faint result: Vane's sneer shall reach you there.

-You do not listen!

Straf. Oh,—I give that up; There 's fate in it: I give all here quite

Care not what old Vane does or Holland does

Against me! 'Tis so idle to withstand—In no case tell me what they do!

Lady Car. But Strafford . . . Straf. I want a little strife, beside; real strife;

This petty, palace-warfare does me harm:

I shall feel better, fairly out of it. Lady Car. Why do you smile?

Straf. I got to fear them, child! I could have torn his throat at first, old

Vane's,
As he leered at me on his stealthy way
To the Queen's closet. Lord, one loses

heart!
I often found it in my heart to say

'Do not traduce me to her!'

Lady Car. But the King... Straf. The King stood there, 'tis not so long ago,

-There; and the whisper, Lucy, 'Be my friend

Offriends!'—My King! I would have... Lady Car. ... Died for him? Straf. Sworn him true, Lucy: I can die for him.

Lady Car. But go not, Strafford!
But you must renounce

This project on the Scots! Die! wherefore die?

Charles never loved you.

Straf. And he never will.

He 's not of those who care the more for men

That they're unfortunate.

Lady Car. Then wherefore die

For such a master?

Straf. You that told me first How good he was—when I must leave true friends

To find a truer friend!—that drew me

here

From Ireland,—'I had but to show myself

And Charles would spurn Vane, Savile, and the rest '—

You, child, to ask me this?

Lady Car. (If he have set His heart abidingly on Charles!)

Then, friend,

I shall not see you any more!

Straf. Yes, Lucy.
There 's one man here I have to meet.

Lady Car. (The King! What way to save him from the King! My soul—

That lent from its own store the charmed disguise

That clothes the King—he shall behold my soul!)

Strafford,—I shall speak best if you'll

not gaze
Upon me: I had never thought, indeed,
To speak, but you would perish, too!

So sure! Could you but know what 'tis to bear,

my friend,
One image stamped within you, turning

blank

The else imperial brilliance of your

mind,—
A weakness, but most precious,—like

A weakness, but most precious,—like a flaw

I' the diamond, which should shape forth some sweet face

Yet to create, and meanwhile treasured there

Lest Nature lose her gracious thought for ever!

Straf. When could it be? no! Yet ... was it the day

We waited in the anteroom, till Holland Should leave the presence-chamber?

Lady Car. What?
Straf. —That I

Described to you my love for Charles?

Lady Car.

(Ah, no—
One must not lure him from a love like

that! Oh, let him love the King and die! 'Tis

past.

I shall not serve him worse for that one

brief
And passionate hope, silent for ever now!)
And you are really bound for Scotland,

then?
I wish you well: you must be very sure
Of the King's faith, for Pym and all his

will not be idle—setting Vane aside!

Straf. If Pym is busy,—you may

write of Pym.

Lady Car. What need, since there's your King to take your part?

He may endure Vane's counsel; but for Pym— Think you he'll suffer Pym to...

Straf. Child, your hair Is glossier than the Queen's!

Lady Car. Is that to ask A curl of me?

Straf. Scotland—the weary way!

Lady Car. Stay, let me fasten it.

—A rival's, Strafford?

Straf. [showing the George.] He hung it there: twine yours around it, child!

Lady Car. No—no—another time—I trifle so!

And there's a masque on foot. Farewell. The Court

Is dull; do something to enliven us In Scotland: we expect it at your

In Scotland: we expect it at your hands.

Straf. I shall not fall in Scotland.

Lady Car. Prosper—if You'll think of me sometimes!

Straf. How think of him And not of you? of you, the lingering

And not of you? of you, the lingering streak

(A golden one) in my good fortune's eve. Lady Car. Strafford . . . Well, when the eve has its last streak

The night has its first star. [Shegoes out. That voice of hers-You'd think she had a heart sometimes!

His voice

Is soft too.

Only God can save him now. Be Thou about his bed, about his path! His path! Where's England's path?

Diverging wide

And not to join again the track my foot Must follow-whither? All that forlorn

Among the tombs! Far—far—till . . . What, they do

Then join again, these paths? For, huge in the dusk,

There's-Pym to face!

Why then, I have a foe To close with, and a fight to fight at last Worthy my soul! What, do they beard the King.

And shall the King want Strafford at his

need?

Am I not here? Not in the marketplace,

Pressed on by the rough artisans, so proud

To catch a glance from Wentworth! They'll lie down

Hungry and smile 'Why, it must end some day-

Is he not watching for our sake?'

-Not there! But in Whitehall, the whited sepulchre, The . . .

> Curse nothing to-night! Only one name

They'll curse in all those streets tonight. Whose fault?

Did I make kings? set up, the first, a

To represent the multitude, receive All love in right of them-supplant

them so. Until you love the man and not the

The man with the mild voice and mournful eyes

Which send me forth.

That sweeps before me: with one star for guide.

Night has its first, supreme, forsaken star.

ACT III

Scene I.—Opposite Westminster Hall.

SIR HENRY VANE, LORD SAVILE, LORD HOLLAND, and others of the Court.

Sir H. Vane. The Commons thrust you out?

Savile. And what kept you

From sharing their civility?

Sir H. Vane. Kept me? Fresh news from Scotland, sir! worse than the last, If that may be! All 's up with Strafford

there:

Nothing to bar the mad Scots marching hither

Next Lord's-day morning. That detained me, sir!

Well now, before they thrust you out,go on,-

Their Speaker-did the fellow Lenthall

All we set down for him?

Not a word missed. Ere he began, we entered, Savile, I

And Bristol and some more, with hope to breed

A wholesome awe in the new Parliament. But such a gang of graceless ruffians, Vane,

As glared at us!

Vane. So many?

Savile. Not a bench Withoutits complement of burly knaves; Your hopeful son among them: Hampden leant

Upon his shoulder—think of that!

I'd think Vane. On Lenthall's speech, if I could get at it. Urged he, I ask, how grateful they should prove

For this unlooked-for summons from the King?

Hol. Just as we drilled him.

That the Scots will march Vane.

On London?

All, and made so much of it, Hol. -To breast the bloody sea | A dozen subsidies at least seemed sure

To follow, when . . .

Vane. Well?

Hol. 'Tis a strange thing now!
I've a vague memory of a sort of sound,
Avoice, a kind of vast, unnatural voice—
Pym, sir, was speaking! Savile, help
me out:

What was it all?

Sav. Something about

No .- 'a work for England.'

Hol. 'England's great revenge' He talked of.

Sav. How should I get used to Pym

More than yourselves?

Hol. However that may be, 'Twas something with which we had nought to do,

For we were 'strangers' and 'twas 'England's work'—

(All this while looking us straight in the

In other words, our presence might be

spared.

So, in the twinkling of an eye, before I settled to my mind what ugly brute

Was likest Pym just then, they yelled

us out, Locked the doors after us, and here are

we.

Vane. Eliot's old method . . .

Sav. Prithee, Vane, a truce To Eliot and his times, and the great Duke,

And how to manage Parliaments!
'Twas you

Advised the Queen to summon this:

why, Strafford (To do him justice) would not hear of it.

Vane. Say, rather, you have done the best of turns

To Strafford: he's at York, we all know why.

I would you had not set the Scots on Strafford

Till Strafford put down Pym for us, my lord!

Sav. Was it I altered Strafford's plans? did I . . .

A Messenger enters.

Mes. The Queen, my lords—she sends me: follow me At once; 'tis very urgent! she requires Your counsel: something perilous and strange

Occasions her command.

Now, Vane;—your Parliament will

plague us all!

Vane. No Strafford here beside!

Sav. If you dare hint I had a hand in his betrayal, sir...

Hol. Nay, find a fitter time for quarrels—Pym

Will overmatch the best of you; and, think,

The Queen!

Vane. Come on, then: understand,
I loathe

Strafford as much as any—but his use!
To keep off Pym—to screen a friend or
two!

I would we had reserved him yet awhile.

Scene II. - Whitehall.

The QUEEN and LADY CARLISLE.

Queen. It cannot be.

Lady Car. It is so.
Queen. Why, the House

Have hardly met.

Lady Car. They met for that. Queen. No, no!

Meet to impeach Lord Strafford? 'Tis a jest.

Lady Car. A bitter one.

Queen. Consider! 'Tis the House
We summoned so reluctantly, which
nothing

But the disastrous issue of the war

Persuaded us to summon. They'll wreak all

Their spite on us, no doubt; but the old way

Is to begin by talk of grievances:

They have their grievances to busy them.

Lady Car. Pym has begun his speech.

Queen. Where 's Vane?—That is, Pym will impeach Lord Strafford if he

His Presidency; he 's at York, we know, Since the Scots beat him: why should

Since the Scots beat him: why should he leave York?

Lady Car. Because the King sent for him.

Ah-but if Queen. The King did send for him, he let him

We had been forced to call a Parliament— A step which Strafford, now I come to think.

Was vehement against.

The policy Lady Car.

Escaped him, of first striking Parlia-

To earth, then setting them upon their

And giving them as word: but this is idle. Did the King send for Strafford? He will come.

Queen. And what am I to do?

Lady Car. What do? Fail, madam! Be ruined for his sake! what matters

So it but stand on record that you made

An effort, only one?

The King 's away Queen.

At Theobalds. Lady Car. Send for him at once: he

Dissolve the House. Wait till Vane finds Queen.

the truth

Of the report: then ... Lady Car. —It will matter little What the King does. Strafford that lends his arm,

And breaks his heart for you!

SIR H. VANE enters.

The Commons, madam, Are sitting with closed doors. A huge debate.

No lack of noise; but nothing, I should

Concerning Strafford: Pym has certainly

Not spoken yet.

Queen. [To LADY CARLISLE.] You hear?

Lady Car. I do not hear That the King's sent for!

Sir H. Vane. Savile will be able To tell you more.

HOLLAND enters.

Queen. The last news, Holland? Hol. Pym

Is raging like a fire. The whole House means

To follow him together to Whitehall

And force the King to give up Straf-Queen. Strafford?

Hol. If they content themselves with Strafford! Laud

Is talked of, Cottington and Windebank

Pym has not left out one of them-I

You heard Pym raging!

Queen. Vane, go find the King! Tell the King, Vane, the People follow Pym

To brave us at Whitehall!

SAVILE enters.

Not to Whitehall-Savile. 'Tis to the Lords they go: they'll seek

On Strafford from his peers—the legal way,

They call it.

Queen. (Wait, Vane!)

But the adage gives Long life to threatened men. Strafford can save

Himself so readily: at York, remember, In his own county, what has he to fear? The Commons only mean to frighten

From leaving York. Surely, he will not come.

Queen. Lucy, he will not come!

Lady Car. Once more, the King Has sent for Strafford. He will come. Oh. doubtless!

And bring destruction with him; that's his way.

What but his coming spoilt all Conway's

The King must take his counsel, choose his friends,

Be wholly ruled by him! What's the result?

The North that was to rise, Ireland to help,—

What came of it? In my poor mind, a fright

Is no prodigious punishment.

Lady Car. A fright? Pym will fail worse than Strafford if he thinks

To frighten him. [To the QUEEN.] You will not save him, then?

Sav. When something like a charge is made, the King

Will best know how to save him: and 'tis clear,

While Strafford suffers nothing by the

The King may reap advantage: this in question,

No dinning you with ship-money complaints!

Queen. [To LADY CARLISLE.] If we dissolve them, who will pay the army?

Protect us from the insolent Scots?

Lady Car.

In truth

I know not, madam. Strafford's fate concerns

Me little: you desired to learn what course

Would save him: I obey you.

Vane. Notice, too,
There can't be fairer ground for taking

Revenge — (Strafford 's revengeful) — than he'll have

Against his old friend Pym.

Queen. Why, he shall claim

Vengeance on Pym!

Vane. And Strafford, who is he To 'scape unscathed amid the accidents That harass all beside? I, for my part, Should look for something of discomfiture

Had the King trusted me so thoroughly

And been so paid for it.

Hol. He'll keep at York:
All will blow over: he'll return no
worse.

Humbled a little, thankful for a place Under as good a man. Oh, we'll dispense

With seeing Strafford for a month or two!

WO:

STRAFFORD enters.

Queen. You here! Straf. The King sends for me, madam.

Queen. Sir,

The King . . .

Straf. An urgent matter that imports the King.

[To Lady Carlisle.] Why, Lucy, what 's in agitation now

That all this muttering and shrugging, see,

Begins at me? They do not speak!

For we are proud of you—happy and proud

To have you with us, Strafford! you were staunch

At Durham: you did well there! Had you not

Been stayed, you might have . . . we said, even now,

Our hope 's in you!

Sir H. Vane. [To Lady Carlisle.]

The Queen would speak with you.

Straf. Will one of you, his servants
here, youchsafe

To signify my presence to the King?

Sav. An urgent matter?

Straf. None that touches you, Lord Savile! Say, it were some treacherous.

Sly, pitiful intriguing with the Scots— You would go free, at least! (They half

My purpose!) Madam, shall I see the King?

The service I would render, much concerns

His welfare.

Queen. But his Majesty, my lord,

May not be here, may . . .

Straf. Its importance, then, Must plead excuse for this withdrawal, madam,

And for the grief it gives Lord Savile here.

Queen. [who has been conversing with Vane and Holland.] The King will see you, sir.

[To LADY CARLISLE.] Mark me: Pym's worst

Is done by now: he has impeached the Earl.

Or found the Earl too strong for him, by now.

Let us not seem instructed! We should work

No good to Strafford, but deform ourselves

With shame in the world's eye. [To STRAFFORD.] His Majesty

Has much to say with you.

Straf. Time fleeting, too!

[To Lady Carlisle.] No means of getting them away? And She—

What does she whisper? Does she know

my purpose? What does she think of it? Get them

away!
Queen. [To Lady Carlisle.] He comes

to baffle Pym—he thinks the danger

Far off: tell him no word of it! a time For help will come; we'll not be wanting

Keep him in play, Lucy-you, self-

possessed

And calm! [To Strafford.] To spare your Lordship some delay

I will myself acquaint the King. [To LADY CARLISLE.] Beware! [The QUEEN, VANE, HOLLAND, and

SAVILE, go out.

Straf. She knows it?

Lady Car. Tell me, Strafford!
Straf. Afterward!
This moment's the great moment of all

time.

She knows my purpose?

Lady Car. Thoroughly: just now
She bade me hide it from you.

Straf. Quick, dear child,

The whole o' the scheme?

Lady Car. (Ah, he would learn if they Connive at Pym's procedure! Could they but

Have once apprised the King! But there's no time

For falsehood, now.) Strafford, the whole is known.

Straf. Known and approved?

Lady Car. Hardly discountenanced. Straf. And the King—say, the King consents as well?

Lady Car. The King's not yet informed, but will not dare

To interpose.

Straf. What need to wait him, then? He'll sanction it! I stayed, child, tell him, long!

It vexed me to the soul—this waiting here.

You know him, there 's no counting on the King.

Tell him I waited long!

Lady Car. (What can be mean? Rejoice at the King's hollowness?)

Straf.

They would be glad of it,—all over once,
I knew they would be glad: but he'd
contrive.

The Queen and he, to mar, by helping it,

An angel's making.

Lady Car. (Is he mad?) Dear Strafford,

You were not wont to look so happy.

Sweet

I tried obedience thoroughly. I took
The King's wild plan: of course, ere I
could reach

My army, Conway ruined it. I drew The wrecks together, raised all heaven

and earth,

And would have fought the Scots: the

King at once Made truce with them. Then, Lucy,

then, dear child, God put it in my mind to love, serve, die

For Charles, but never to obey him more!

While he endured their insolence at Ripon

I fell on them at Durham. But you'll tell

The King I waited? All the anteroom Is filled with my adherents.

Lady Car. Strafford—Strafford, What daring act is this you hint?

Straf.
No, no!
'Tis here, not daring if you knew! all

here!
[Drawing papers from his breast.

Full proof, see, ample proof—does the Queen know

I have such damning proof? Bedford and Essex,

Broke, Warwick, Savile (did you notice Savile?

The simper that I spoilt?), Saye,
Mandeville—

Sold to the Scots, body and soul, by Pym!

Lady Car. Great heaven!

Straf. From Savile and his lords, to Pym
And his losels, crushed!—Pym shall not

ward the blow

Nor Savile creep aside from it! The

And the Cabal—I crush them!

Lady Car. And you go—Strafford,—and now you go?—

Straf. —About no work In the background, I promise you! I go Straight to the House of Lords to claim

these knaves.

Mainwaring!

Lady Car. Stay—stay, Strafford! Straf. She'll return,

The Queen—some little project of her own!

No time to lose: the King takes fright perhaps.

Lady Car. Pym's strong, remember!
Straf. Very strong, as fits
The Faction's head—with no offence to

Hampden, Vane, Rudyard, and my loving Hollis—

And all they lodge within the Tower to-

night
In just equality. Bryan! Mainwaring!

[Many of his Adherents enter.

The Peers debate just now (a lucky chance)

On the Scots' war; my visit's oppor-

When all is over, Bryan, you'll proceed To Ireland: these dispatches, mark me, Bryan,

Are for the Deputy, and these for Ormond:

We want the army here—my army, raised

At such a cost, that should have done such good,

And was inactiveall the time! no matter, We'll find a use for it. Willis . . . or, no—You!

You, friend, make haste to York: bear this, at once . . .

Or,—better stay for form's sake—see yourself

The news you carry. You remain with

To execute the Parliament's command,

Mainwaring! help to seize the lesser knaves;

Take care there's no escaping at back-doors:

I'll not have one escape, mind me—not one!

I seem revengeful, Lucy? Did you know

What these men dare!

Lady Car. It is so much they dare! Straf. I proved that long ago; my turn is now!

Keep sharp watch, Goring, on the citizens;

Observe who harbours any of the brood That scramble off: be sure they smart for it!

Our coffers are but lean.

And you, child, too, Shall have your task; deliver this to Laud.

Laud will not be the slowest in my praise:

'Thorough' he'll say!—Foolish, to be so glad!

This life is gay and glowing, after all: 'Tis worth while, Lucy, having foes like

Just for the bliss of crushing them. Today

Is worth the living for.

Lady Car. That reddening brow! You seem...

Straf. Well—do I not? I would be well—

I could not but be well on such a day!
And, this day ended, 'tis of slight import

How long the ravaged frame subjects

In Strafford.

Lady Car. Noble Strafford!

Straf. No farewell!
I'll see you anon, to-morrow—the first

thing.

—If She should come to stay me!

Lady Car. Go—'tis nothing— Only my heart that swells: it has been thus

Ere now: go, Strafford!

Straf. To-night, then, let it be. I must see Him: you, the next after Him.

I'll tell you how Pym looked. Follow me, friends!

You, gentlemen, shall see a sight this

To talk of all your lives. Close after me! ' My friend of friends!'

[Strafford and the rest go out. Lady Car. The King—ever the King! No thought of one beside, whose little word

Unveils the King to him—one word from me,

Which yet I do not breathe!

Ah, have I spared

Strafford a pang, and shall I seek

Beyond that memory? Surely too, some way

He is the better for my love. No, nowould not look so joyous-I'll believe

His very eye would never sparkle

Had I not prayed for him this long, long while.

Scene III .- The Antechamber of the House of Lords.

Many of the Presbyterian Party. The Adherents of Strafford, &c.

A Group of Presbyterians.—1. I tell you he struck Maxwell: Maxwell sought

To stay the Earl: he struck him and passed on.

2. Fear as you may, keep a good countenance

Before these rufflers.

Strafford here the first, With the great army at his back!

No doubt. I would Pym had made haste: that 's

Bryan, hush-The gallant pointing.

Strafford's Followers.—1. Mark these worthies, now!

2. A goodly gathering! 'Where the carcass is

There shall the eagles'-what's the rest?

For eagles Say crows.

A Presbyterian. Stand back, sirs! One of Strafford's Followers.

we in Geneva?

A Presbyterian. No-nor in Ireland; we have leave to breathe.

One of Strafford's Followers. Truly? Behold how privileged we be

To serve 'King Pym'! There's Someone at Whitehall Who skulks obscure; but Pym struts...

The Presbyterian. Nearer. A Follower of Strafford. Higher,

We look to see him. [Tohis Companions.] I'm to have St. John

In charge; was he among the knaves iust now

That followed Pym within there? The gaunt man Talking with Rudyard. Did the Earl

expect Pym at his heels so fast? I like it not.

MAXWELL enters.

Another. Why, man, they rush into the net! Here's Maxwell— Ha, Maxwell? How the brethren flock

around

The fellow! Do you feel the Earl's hand

Upon your shoulder, Maxwell?

Gentlemen. Stand back! A great thing passes here. A Follower of Strafford. [To another.] The Earl

Is at his work! [To M.] Say, Maxwell,

what great thing! Speak out! [To a Presbyterian.] Friend, I've a kindness for you! Friend,

I've seen you with St. John: stockishness!

Wear such a ruff, and never call to mind

St. John's head in a charger? How, the plague,

Not laugh?

Another. Say, Maxwell, what great thing!

Nay, wait: Another.

The jest will be to wait.

First. And who 's to bear These demure hypocrites? swear they came . . .

Came . . . just as we come!

[A Puritan enters hastily and without observing STRAFFORD'S Followers.

The Puritan. How goes on the work?

Has Pym ...

A Follower of Strafford. The secret's out at last. Aha.

The carrion's scented! Welcome, crow

the first! Gorge merrily, you with the blinking eve!

'King Pym has fallen!'

The Puritan. A Strafford. Pym! Only Pym? A Presbyterian. Many of Strafford's Followers. No.

brother, not Pym only; Vane as

Rudvard as well, Hampden, St. John as well!

A Presbyterian. My mind misgives: can it be true?

Another. Lost! Lost! A Strafford. Say we true, Maxwell? Pride The Puritan.

before destruction.

A haughty spirit goeth before a fall. Many of Strafford's Followers. Ah now! The very thing! A word

in season! A golden apple in a silver picture,

To greet Pym as he passes!

The doors at the back begin to open. noise and light issuing.

Max. Stand back, all! Many of the Presbyterians. I hold with Pvm! And I!

Strafford's Followers. Now for the text!

He comes! Quick!

The Puritan. How hath the oppressor ceased!

The Lord hath broken the staff of the wicked!

The sceptre of the rulers, he who smote The people in wrath with a continual stroke,

That ruled the nations in his anger—he Is persecuted and none hindereth!

> [The doors open, and STRAFFORD issues in the greatest disorder, of you will carry this and amid cries from within of Escapes his fellows' fate. None saves 'Void the House.'

Strat. Impeach me! Pvm! I never struck, I think, The felon on that calm insulting mouth

When it proclaimed-Pym's mouth proclaimed me . . . God!

Was it a word, only a word that held

The outrageous blood back on my heart -which beats!

Which beats! Some one word-'Traitor,' did he say,

Bending that eye, brimfull of bitter fire, Upon me?

In the Commons' name, their Max. servant

Demands Lord Strafford's sword.

Straf. What did you say? Max. The Commons bid me ask your Lordship's sword.

Straf. Let us go forth: follow me, gentlemen!

Draw your swords too: cut any down that bar us.

On the King's service! Maxwell, clear the wav!

The Presbyterians prepare to dispute his passage.

Straf. I stay: the King himself shall see me here.

Your tablets, fellow!

[To Mainwaring.] Give that to the King!

Yes, Maxwell, for the next half-hour, let be!

Nay, you shall take my sword!

[MAXWELL advances to take it. Or. no—not that!

Their blood, perhaps, may wipe out all thus far,

All up to that—not that! Why, friend. vou see.

When the King lays your head beneath my foot

It will not pay for that. Go. all of you!

Max. I dare, my lord, to disobey: none stir!

Straf. This gentle Maxwell!—Do not touch him, Bryan!

[To the Presbyterians.] Whichever cur

his life?

None?

[Cries from within of 'STRAFFORD.'
Slingsby, I've loved you at least:
make haste!

Stab me! I have not time to tell you why. You then, my Bryan! Mainwaring, you

then!

Is it because I spoke so hastily At Allerton? The King had vexed me.

[To the Presbyterians.] You!
—Not even you? If I live over this,

The King is sure to have your heads, you know!

KHOW:

But what if I can't live this minute through?

Pym, who is there with his pursuing

smile!
[Louder cries of 'Strafford.'
The King! I troubled him, stood in the

way
Of his negotiations, was the one

Great obstacle to peace, the Enemy Of Scotland: and he sent for me, from

York.

My safety guaranteed—having prepared A Parliament—I see! And at Whitehall The Queen was whispering with Vane— I see

The trap! [Tearing off the George. I tread a gewgaw underfoot, And cast a memory from me. One

stroke, now!

[His own adherents disarm him. Renewed cries of 'STRAFFORD.'

England! Isee Thy armin this and yield. Pray you now—Pym awaits me—pray

you now!

[STRAFFORD reaches the doors: they open wide. Hampden and a crowd discovered, and, at the bar, PYM standing apart. As STRAFFORD kneels, the scene shuts.

ACT IV

Scene L. - Whitehall.

The King, the Queen, Hollis, Lady Carlisle. (Vane, Holland, Savile, in the background.)

Lady Car. Answer them, Hollis, for his sake! One word!

Cha. [To Hollis.] You stand, silent and cold, as though I were

Deceiving you-my friend, my playfellow

Of other times. What wonder after all?

Just so, I dreamed my People loved me.

Hol. Sir.

It is yourself that you deceive, not me. You'll quit me comforted, your mind made up

That, since you've talked thus much and grieved thus much,

All you can do for Strafford has been done.

Queen. If you kill Strafford—(come, we grant you leave,

Suppose)-

Hol. I may withdraw, sir? Lady Car. Hear them out!

'Tis the last chance for Strafford! Hear them out!

Hol. 'If we kill Strafford'—on the eighteenth day

Of Strafford's trial- We!

Cha. Pym, my good Hollis-

Pym, I should say!

Hol. Ah, true—sir, pardon me! You witness our proceedings every day; But the screened gallery, I might have guessed,

Admits of such a partial glimpse at us, Pym takes up all the room, shuts out the view.

Still, on my honour, sir, the rest of the

place
Is not unoccupied. The Commons sit
—That's England; Ireland sends, and

Scotland too,
Their representatives; the Peers that

Are easily distinguished; one remarks The People here and there: but the close curtain

Must hide so much!

Queen. Acquaint your insolent crew,

This day the curtain shall be dashed aside!

It served a purpose.

Hol. Think! This very day? Ere Strafford rises to defend himself?

Cha. I will defend him, sir!—sanction the Past

This day: it ever was my purpose.
Rage

At me, not Strafford!

Lady Car. Nobly !—will he not

Do nobly?

Hol. Sir, you will do honestly; And, for that deed, I too would be a

Cha. Only, to do this now !—' deaf'

(in your style)
'To subjects' prayers,'—I must oppose them now.

It seems their will the Trial should proceed,—

So palpably their will!

Hol. You peril much, But it were no bright moment save for

Strafford, your prime support, the sole roof-tree

That props this quaking House of Privi-

(Floods come, winds beat, and see—the treacherous sand!)

Doubtless, if the mere putting forth an

Could save him, you'd save Strafford.

Cha. And they mean
Calmly to consummate this wrong!

No hope?
This ineffaceable wrong! No pity then?
Hol. No plague in store for perfidy?

—Farewell!
You called me, sir—[To Lady Carlisle]
you, lady, bade me come

To save the Earl: I came, thank God for it,

To learn how far such perfidy can go! You, sir, concert with me on saving him Who have just ruined Strafford!

Cha. I ?—and how?

Hol. Eighteen days long he throws,
one after one,

Pym's charges back: a blind motheaten law!

—He'll break from it at last: and whom to thank?

The mouse that gnawed the lion's net for him

Got a good friend,—but he, the other mouse.

That looked on while the lion freed himself——

Fared he so well, does any fable say?

Cha. What can you mean?

Hol. Pym never could have proved Strafford's design of bringing up the troops

To force this kingdom to obedience:

Your servant, not our friend, has proved it.

Cha. Vane?

Hol. This day. Did Vane deliver up

Those notes which, furnished by his son to Pym,

Seal Strafford's fate?

Cha. Sir, as I live, I know Nothing that Vane has done! What treason next?

I wash my hands of it. Vane, speak the truth!

Ask Vane himself!

Hol. I will not speak to Vane, Who speak to Pym and Hampden every day.

Queen. Speak to Vane's master then! What gain to him

Were Strafford's death?

Hol. Ha? Strafford cannot turn
As you, sir, sit there—bid you forth,
demand

If every hateful act were not set down In his commission ?—Whether you contrived

Or no, that all the violence should seem His work, the gentle ways—your own, his part

To counteract the King's kind impulses— While . . . but you know what he could say! And then

He might produce,—mark, sir,—a certain charge

To set the King's express command aside.

If need were, and be blameless! He might add...

Cha. Enough!

Hol. —Who bade him break the Parliament,

Find some pretext for setting up sword-

Queen. Retire!

Cha. Once more, whatever Vane dared do,

I know not: he is rash, a fool—I know Nothing of Vane!

Hol. Well-I believe you. Sir, Believe me, in return, that . .

[Turning to LADY CARLISLE.] Gentle ladv.

The few words I would say, the stones might hear

Sooner than these,—I rather speak to

You, with the heart! The question, trust me, takes

Another shape, to-day: not, if the King Or England shall succumb,-but, who shall pay

The forfeit, Strafford or his master.

You loved me once: think on my warning now!

Goes out. Cha. On you and on your warning both !—Carlisle!

That paper!

Queen. But consider!

Cha. Give it me! There, signed-will that content you? Do not speak!

You have betrayed me, Vane! See! any day,

According to the tenor of that paper, He bids your brother bring the army up, Strafford shall head it and take full revenge.

Seek Strafford! Let him have the same, before

He rises to defend himself!

Queen. In truth? That your shrewd Hollis should have worked a change

Like this! You, late reluctant . . . Say, Carlisle, Your brother Percy brings the army up, Falls on the Parliament-(I'll think of

My Hollis!) say, we plotted long-'tis mine,

The scheme is mine, remember! Say, I cursed

Vane's folly in your hearing! If the

Does rise to do us shame, the fault shall

With you, Carlisle!

Lady Car. Nay, fear not me! but still

That 's a bright moment, sir, you throw awav.

Tear down the veil and save him!

Go, Carlisle! Queen. Lady Car. (I shall see Straffordspeak to him: my heart

Must never beat so, then! And if I tell

The truth? What's gained by falsehood? There they stand

Whose trade it is, whose life it is! How

To gild such rottenness! Strafford shall know,

Thoroughly know them!)

Queen. Trust to me! [To Carlisle, Carlisle,

You seem inclined, alone of all the Court.

To serve poor Strafford: this bold plan of yours

Merits much praise, and yet . . .

Lady Car. Time presses, madam. Queen. Yet-may it not be something premature?

Strafford defends himself to-day-

Some wondrous effort, one may well suppose! Lady Car. Ay, Hollis hints as much.

Why linger then? Haste with the scheme-my scheme:

I shall be there To watch his look. Tell him I watch

his look!

Queen. Stay, we'll precede you! Lady Car. At your pleasure. Cha. Say-

Say, Vane is hardly ever at Whitehall! I shall be there, remember!

Lady Car. Doubt me not. Cha. On our return, Carlisle, we wait vou here!

Lady Car. I'll bring his answer. Sir, I follow you.

(Prove the King faithless, and I take away

All Strafford cares to live for: let it

be-

'Tis the King's scheme!

content.

My Strafford, I can save, Nay, I have saved you, yet am scarce Because my poor name will not cross your mind.

Strafford, how much I am unworthy you!)

Scene II.—A passage adjoining Westminster Hall.

Many groups of Spectators of the Trial.

Officers of the Court, &c.

First Spec. More crowd than ever! Not know Hampden, man?

That 's he, by Pym, Pym that is speaking now.

No, truly, if you look so high you'll see Little enough of either!

Second Spec. Stay: Pym's arm

Points like a prophet's rod.

Third Spec. Ay, ay, we've heard Some pretty speaking: yet the Earl escapes.

Fourth Spec. I fear it: just a foolish

word or two

Abouthis children—and we see, for sooth, Not England's foe in Strafford, but the man

Who, sick, half-blind . . .

Second Spec. What's that
Pym's saying now
Which makes the curtains flutter? look!

A hand

Clutches them. Ah! The King's hand! Fifth Spec. I had thought Pym was not near so tall. What said he. friend?

Second Spec. 'Nor is this way a novel way of blood,'

And the Earl turns as if to . . . look!

Many Spectators: There! hat ails him? no—he rallies, see—

What ails him? no—he rallies, see—goes on
And Strafford smiles. Strange!

An Officer. Haselrig!

Many Spectators. Friend? Friend?

The Officer. Lost, utterly lost! just
when we looked for Pym

To make a stand against the ill effects Of the Earl's speech! Is Haselrig without?

Pym's message is to him.

Third Spec. Now, said I true?
Will the Earl leave them yet at fault or

First Spec. Never believe it, man! These notes of Vane's

Ruin the Earl.

Fifth Spec. A brave end: not a whit Less firm, less Pym all over. Then, the Trial

Is closed. No—Strafford means to speak again?

An Officer. Stand back, there! Fifth Spec.

the Earl is coming hither!
Before the court breaks up! His brother,

look,—

You'd say be depresented some force act

You'd say he deprecated some fierce act In Strafford's mind just now.

An Officer. Stand back, I say! Second Spec. Who's the veiled woman that he talks with?

Many Spectators. Hush-

The Earl! the Earl!

[Enter Strafford, Slingsby, and other Secretaries, Hollis, Lady Carlisle, Maxwell, Balfour, &c. Strafford converses with Lady Carlisle.

Hol. So near the end!

Be patient—Return!

Straf. [To his Secretaries.] Here—anywhere—or, 'tis freshest here!

To spend one's April here, the blossommonth!

Set it down here!

[They arrange a table, papers, &c. So, Pym can quail, can cower Because I glance at him, yet more's to do?

What 's to be answered, Slingsby? Let us end!

[To Lady Carlisle.] Child, I refuse his offer; whatsoe'er

It be! Too late! Tell me no word of him!

'Tis something, Hollis, I assure you that—

To stand, sick as you are, some eighteen days

Fighting for life and fame against a pack

Of very curs, that lie thro' thick and thin.

Eat flesh and bread by wholesale, and can't say

'Strafford' if it would take my life! Lady Car. Be moved!

Glance at the paper!

Already at my heels! Straf. Pym's faulting bloodhounds scent the track again.

Peace, child! Now, Slingsby!

[Messengers from LANE and other of STRAFFORD'S Counsel within the Hall are coming and going during the Scene.

Straf. [setting himself to write and dictate.] I shall beat you, Hollis!

Do you know that? In spite of St. John's tricks.

In spite of Pym—your Pym who shrank from me!

Eliot would have contrived it otherwise. [To a Messenger.] In truth? This slip, tell Lane, contains as much

As I can call to mind about the matter. Eliot would have disdained . . .

[Calling after the Messenger.] • And

Radcliffe, say,

The only person who could answer Pym, Is safe in prison, just for that.

Well, well! It had not been recorded in that case,

I baffled you.

[To LADY CARLISLE.] Nay, child, why look so grieved?

All's gained without the King! You

saw Pym quail? What shall I do when they acquit me,

think you,

But tranquilly resume my task as though Nothing had intervened since I proposed To call that traitor to account! Such tricks,

Trust me, shall not be played a second

Say, even against Laud, with his grey

hair— Your good work, Hollis! Peace! to

make amends

You, Lucy, shall be there when I impeach

Pvm and his fellows.

Wherefore not protest Against our whole proceeding, long ago? Why feel indignant now? Why stand this while

Enduring patiently?

Straf. Child, I'll tell you— You, and not Pym-you, the slight

graceful girl Tall for a flowering lily, and not Hollis-

Why I stood patient! I was fool enough To see the will of England in Pym's will, To fear, myself had wronged her, and to

Her judgment,—when, behold, in place

of it . . .

To a Messenger who whispers. Tell Lane to answer no such question! Law.-

I grapple with their law! I'm here to try My actions by their standard, not my own!

Their law allowed that levy: what's the rest

To Pym, or Lane, any but God and me?

Lady Car. The King's so weak! Secure this chance! 'Twas Vane, Never forget, who furnished Pym the

notes . . .

Straf. Fit,—very fit, those precious notes of Vane.

To close the Trial worthily! I feared Some spice of nobleness might linger yet And spoil the character of all the Past. Vane eased me . . . and I will go back and sav

As much—to Pym, to England! Follow me!

I have a word to say! There! my defence

Is done!

Stay! why be proud? Why care to own

My gladness, my surprise ?—Nay, not surprise!

Wherefore insist upon the little pride Of doing all myself, and sparing him

The pain? Child, say the triumph is my King's!

When Pym grew pale, and trembled, and sank down.

One image was before me: could I fail? Child, care not for the Past, so indistinct, Obscure—there's nothing to forgive in it 'Tis so forgotten! From this day begins A new life, founded on a new belief

In Charles.

Hol. In Charles? Rather, believe in Pym!

And here he comes in proof! Appeal to Pym!

Say how unfair . . . To Pym? I would say nothing!

I would not look upon Pym's face again. Lady Car. Stay, let me have to think

I pressed your hand! [STRAFFORD and his friends go out.

Enter HAMPDEN and VANE.

Vane. O Hampden, save that great misguided man!

Plead Strafford's cause with Pym! I

have remarked

He moved no muscle when we all declaimed

Against him: you had but to breathehe turned

Those kind, calm eyes upon you.

[Enter Pym, the Solicitor-General St. John, the Managers of the Trial, FIENNES, RUDYARD, &c.

Till now all hearts were with you: I withdraw

For one. Too horrible! But we mistake Your purpose, Pym: you cannot snatch

The last spar from the drowning man. He talks With St. John of it—see, how quietly!

[To other Presbyterians.] You'll join us? Strafford may deserve the worst: But this new course is monstrous.

Vane, take heart!

This Bill of his Attainder shall not have One true man's hand to it.

Consider, Pym! Confront your Bill, your own Bill: what is it?

You cannot catch the Earl on any charge,-

No man will say the law has hold of him On any charge; and therefore you resolve

To take the general sense on his desert, As though no law existed, and we met To found one. You refer to Parliament To speak its thought upon this hideous

Of half-borne out assertions, dubious hints

Hereafter to be cleared, distortions-av. And wild inventions. Every man is

The task of fixing any single charge On Strafford: he has but to see in him The enemy of England.

A right scruple! I have heard some called England's enemy

With less consideration.

Pity me! Vane.

Indeed you made me think I was your friend!

I who have murdered Strafford, how remove

That memory from me?

I absolve you, Vane, Take you no care for aught that you have done!

Vane. John Hampden, not this Bill! Reject this Bill!

He staggers through the ordeal: let him go,

Strew no fresh fire before him! Plead

When Strafford spoke, your eyes were thick with tears!

Hamp. England speaks louder: who are we, to play

The generous pardoner at her expense, Magnanimously waive advantages,

And, if he conquer us, applaud his skill? Vane. He was your friend. I have heard that before.

Fien. And England trusts you. Shame be his, who turns Hamp.

The opportunity of serving her She trusts him with, to his own mean

account-Who would look nobly frank at her expense!

Fien. I never thought it could have come to this.

Pym. But I have made myself familiar, Fiennes,

With this one thought—have walked, and sat, and slept,

This thought before me. I have done such things.

Being the chosen man that should des-

The traitor. You have taken up this thought

To play with, for a gentle stimulant,

To give a dignity to idler life

By the dim prospect of emprise to come, But ever with the softening, sure belief, That all would end some strange way right at last.

Fien. Had we made out some weightier

charge!

You say That these are petty charges: can we come

To the real charge at all? There he is

In tyranny's stronghold. Apostasy Is not a crime, treachery not a crime: The cheek burns, the blood tingles,

when you speak The words, but where's the power to

take revenge

Upon them? We must make occasion serve,-

The oversight here, pay for the main sin That mocks us.

Rud. But this unexampled course,

This Bill!

Pym. By this, we roll the clouds away Of precedent and custom, and at once Bid the great beacon-light God sets in all.

The conscience of each bosom, shine

The guilt of Strafford: each shall lay

his hand

Upon his breast, and judge.

I only see Strafford, nor pass his corpse for all beyond!

Rud. and others. Forgive him! would join us, now he finds

What the King counts reward! The pardon, too,

Should be your own. Yourself should bear to Strafford

The pardon of the Commons.

Meet him? Strafford? Have we to meet once more, then? Be

And yet—the prophecy seemed half fulfilled

When, at the Trial, as he gazed, my youth.

Our friendship, divers thoughts came back at once

And left me, for a time . . . 'Tis very sad! To-morrow we discuss the points of law With Lane—to-morrow?

Not before to-morrow— So, time enough! I knew you would relent!

Pym. The next day, Haselrig, you introduce

The Bill of his Attainder. Pray for me!

Scene III .- Whitehall.

The KING.

Cha. My loyal servant!—To defend himself

Thus irresistibly,—withholding aught That seemed to implicate us!

We have done Less gallantly by Strafford. Well, the Future

Must recompense the Past.

She tarries long. I understand you, Strafford, now!

The scheme— Carlisle's mad scheme—he'll sanction it, I fear.

For love of me. 'Twas too precipitate: Before the army's fairly on its march. He'll be at large: no matter.

Well, Carlisle?

Enter Pym.

Pym. Fear me not, sir: --my mission is to save.

This time.

Cha. To break thus on me! .Unannounced!

Pym. It is of Strafford I would speak.

Of Strafford! I have heard too much from you.

Pym. I spoke, sir, for the People: will you hear

A word upon my own account?

Of Strafford? (So, turns the tide already? Have we tamed

The insolent brawler ?—Strafford's eloquence

Is swift in its effect.) Lord Strafford, sir.

Has spoken for himself.

Sufficiently.

I would apprise you of the novel course The People take: the Trial fails.

Cha. Yes-ves-We are aware, sir: for your part in it Means shall be found to thank you.

Pym.Pray you, read This schedule! I would learn from your own mouth

-(It is a matter much concerning me)-Whether, if two Estates of us concede The death of Strafford, on the grounds set forth

Within that parchment, you, sir, can resolve

To grant your own consent to it. That

Is framed by me. If you determine, sir, That England's manifested will should guide

Your judgment, ere another week such

Shall manifest itself. If not,—I cast Aside the measure.

You can hinder, then, The introduction of this Bill?

Pum.I can.

Cha. He is my friend, sir: I have wronged him: mark you.

Had I not wronged him, this might be. You think

Because you hate the Earl . . . (turn not away,

We know you hate him)-no one else could love

Strafford: but he has saved me, some

affirm. Think of his pride! And, do you know

one strange, One frightful thing? We all have used

the man As though a drudge of ours, with not

Of happy thoughts except in us; and

Strafford has wife and children, house-

hold cares. Just as if we had never been. Ah, sir,

You are moved, even you, a solitary

Wed to your cause—to England if you will!

Pym. Yes—think, my soul—to England! Draw not back!

Cha. Prevent that Bill, sir! All your course seems fair

Till now. Why, in the end, 'tis I should sign

The warrant for his death! You have said much

I ponder on; I never meant, indeed, Strafford should serve me any more. I

The Commons' counsel; but this Bill is yours-

Nor worthy of its leader: care not, sir, For that, however! I will quite forget You named it to me. You are satisfied?

Pym. Listen to me, sir! Eliot laid his hand,

Wasted and white, upon my forehead once:

Wentworth — he 's gone now! — has talked on, whole nights,

And I beside him; Hampden loves me:

How can I breathe and not wish England well.

And her King well?

I thank you, sir! who leave That King his servant. Thanks, sir! Pym.Let me speak!

-Who may not speak again; whose spirit vearns

For a cool night after this weary day: -Who would not have my soul turn sicker vet

In a new task, more fatal, more august, More full of England's utter weal or woe. I thought, sir, could I find myself with

After this Trial, alone, as man to man— I might say something, warn you, pray you, save-

Mark me, King Charles, save—vou! But God must do it. Yet I warn you,

sir-(With Strafford's faded eyes yet full on

As you would have no deeper question moved

- 'How long the Many must endure the One.

Assure me, sir, if England give assent To Strafford's death, you will not interfere!

Or-

Cha. God forsakes me. I am in a net. And cannot move. Let all be as you say!

Enter LADY CARLISLE.

Lady Car. He loves you—looking beautiful with joy Because you sent me! he would spare

you all

The pain! he never dreamed you would forsake

Your servant in the evil day—nay, see Your scheme returned! That generous heart of his!

He needs it not—or, needing it, disdains A course that might endanger you—you,

Whom Strafford from his inmost soul...
[Seeing Pym.] Well met!
No fear for Strafford! all that's true
and brave

On your own side shall help us: we are now

Stronger than ever.

Ha—what, sir, is this?
All is not well! What parchment have

you there?

Pym. Sir, much is saved us both.

Lady Car. This Bill! Your lip

Whitens—you could not read one line
to me

Your voice would falter so!

Pym. No recreant yet! The great word went from England to my soul,

And I arose. The end is very near.

Lady Car. I am to save him! All have shrunk beside—

'Tis only I am left! Heaven will make strong

The hand now as the heart. Then let both die!

ACT V

Scene I .- Whitehall.

Hollis, Lady Carlisle.

Hol. Tell the King, then! Come in with me!

Lady Car. Not so! He must not hear till it succeeds.

Hol. Succeed?

No dream was half so vain—you'd rescue Strafford

And outwit Pym! I cannot tell you... lady,

The block pursues me, and the hideous show

To-day . . . is it to-day ? And all the while

He's sure of the King's pardon. Think, I have

To tell this man he is to die. The King May rend his hair, for me! I'll not see Strafford!

Lady Car. Only, if I succeed, remember—Charles

Has saved him! He would hardly value life

Unless his gift. My staunch friends wait. Go in—

You must go in to Charles!

Hol. And all beside
Left Strafford long ago. The King has
signed

The warrant for his death: the Queen was sick

Of the eternal subject. For the Court,— The Trial was amusing in its way,

Only too much of it: the Earl withdrew In time. But you, fragile, alone, so young,

Amid rude mercenaries—you devise A plan tosave him! Even thoughit fails, What shall reward you?

Lady Car. I may go, you think, To France with him? And you reward me, friend,

Who lived with Strafford even from his youth

Before he set his heart on state-affairs And they bent down that noble brow of

I have learned somewhat of his latter life.

And all the future I shall know: but, Hollis,

I ought to make his youth my own as well.

Tell me, --- when he is saved!

Hol. My gentle friend, He should know all and love you, but 'tis vain!

Lady Car. Love? no—too late now! Let him love the King! 'Tis the King's scheme! I have your Too many dreams!-That song's for word, remember!

We'll keep the old delusion up. But. quick!

Quick! Each of us has work to do,

beside! Go to the King! I hope-Hollis-I

Say nothing of my scheme! Hush,

while we speak Think where he is! Now for my gallant friends!

Hol. Where he is? Calling wildly upon Charles.

Guessing his fate, pacing the prison-

Let the King tell him! I'll not look on Strafford.

Scene II.—The Tower.

Strafford sitting with his Children.

They sing.

O bell' andare Per barca in mare. Verso la sera Di Primavera!

William. The boat's in the broad moonlight all this while-

> Verso la sera Di Primavera!

And the boat shoots from underneath the moon

Into the shadowy distance; only still You hear the dipping oar-

Verso la sera,

And faint, and fainter, and then all's

quite gone,

Music and light and all, like a lost star. Anne. But you should sleep, father: you were to sleep.

Straf. I do sleep, Anne; or if notyou must know

There's such a thing as . . .

You're too tired to sleep? Straf. It will come by-and-by and all day long,

In that old quiet house I told you of:

We sleep safe there.

Anne. Why not in Ireland? No! Strat.

Venice, William:

You know how Venice looks upon the

map-

Isles that the mainland hardly can let go? Wil. You've been to Venice, father? Straf. I was young then. Wil. A city with no King; that's why I like

Even a song that comes from Venice. Straf.

Wil. Oh, I know why! Anne, do you love the King?

But I'll see Venice for myself one day. Straf. See many lands, boy-England last of all,-

That way you'll love her best.

Why do men say You sought to ruin her, then?

Straf. Wil. Why? Ah,—they say that.

I suppose they must have Straf. words to say,

As you to sing.

But they make songs beside: Anne. Last night I heard one, in the street beneath,

That called you . . . Oh, the names!

Don't mind her, father! They soon left off when I cried out to

Straf. We shall so soon be out of it, my boy! 'Tis not worth while: who heeds a foolish

song? Wil. Why, not the King.

Well: it has been the fate Of better; and yet,-wherefore not feel sure

That Time, who in the twilight comes to mend

All the fantastic day's caprice, consign To the low ground once more the ignoble Term.

And raise the Genius on his orb again.— That Time will do me right?

(Shall we sing, William? He does not look thus when we sing.)

For Ireland. Something is done: too little, but enough

To show what might have been.

Wil. (I have no heart To sing now! Anne, how very sad he looks!

Oh, I so hate the King for all he says!)

Straf. Forsook them! What, the common songs will run

That I forsook the People? Nothing

Ay, Fame, the busy scribe, will pause, no doubt,

Turning a deaf ear to her thousand slaves Noisy to be enrolled,—will register The curious glosses, subtle notices,

Ingenious clearings-up one fain would

Beside that plain inscription of The Name—

The Patriot Pym, or the Apostate Strafford!

[The children resume their song timidly, but break off. Enter Hollis and an Attendant.

Straf. No,—Hollis? in good time!—
Who is he?

Hol. One

That must be present.

Straf.

Ah—I understand.

They will not let me see poor Laud alone.

How politic! They'd use me by degrees To solitude: and just as you came in I was solicitous what life to lead

When Strafford's 'not so much as
Constable

In the King's service.' Is there any

To keep one's self awake? What would you do

After this bustle, Hollis, in my place?

Hol. Strafford!

Straf. Observe, not but that Pym and you

Will find me news enough—news I shall

Under a quince-tree by a fish-pond side At Wentworth. Garrard must be reengaged

My newsman. Or, a better project now— What if when all's consummated, and the Saints

Reign, and the Senate's work goes swimmingly,—

What if I venture up, some day, unseen,

To saunter through the Town, notice how Pym,

Your Tribune, likes Whitehall, drop quietly

Into a tavern, hear a point discussed, As, whether Strafford's name were John

or James—
And be myself appealed to—I, who shall

Myself have near forgotten!

Hol. I would speak . . . Straf. Then you shall speak,—not now: I want just now,

To hear the sound of my own tongue.

This place

Is full of ghosts.

Hol. Nay, you must hear me, Strafford!

Straf. Oh, readily! Only, one rare thing more,—

The minister! Who will advise the King,

Turn his Sejanus, Richelieu and what not, And yet have health—children, for aught I know—

My patient pair of traitors! Ah,—but, William—

Does not his cheek grow thin?

Wil. 'Tis you look thin, Father!

Straf. A scamper o'er the breezy wolds

Sets all to-rights.

Hol. You cannot sure forget

A prison-roof is o'er you, Strafford?

Straf.

No,
Why, no. I would not touch on that,

the first.

I left you that. Well, Hollis? Say at once.

The King can find no time to set me free!

A mask at Theobalds?

Hold: no such affair Detains him.

Straf. True: what needs so great a matter?

The Queen's lip may be sore. Well: when he pleases,—

Only, I want the air: it vexes flesh

To be pent up so long.

Hol. The King—I bear His message, Strafford: pray you, let me speak! Straf. Go, William! Anne, try o'er your song again!

The children retire. They shall be loyal, friend, at all events. I know your message: you have nothing

To tell me: from the first I guessed as much.

I know, instead of coming here himself Leading me forth in public by the hand, The King prefers to leave the door ajar As though I were escaping—bids me trudge

While the mob gapes upon some show prepared

On the other side of the river! Give at

His order of release! I've heard, as well, Of certain poor manœuvrings to avoid The granting pardon at his proper risk; First, he must prattle somewhat to the Lords.

Must talk a triflewith the Commons first, Be grieved I should abuse his confidence, And far from blaming them, and . . .

Where 's the order?

Hol. Spare me!

Straf. Why, he'd not have me steal away?

With an old doublet and a steeple hat Like Prynne's? Be smuggled into France, perhaps?

Hollis, 'tis for my children! 'Twas for

I first consented to stand day by day And give your Puritans the best of words.

Be patient, speak when called upon, observe

Their rules, and not return them prompt their lie!

What's in that boy of mine that he should prove

Son to a prison-breaker? I shall stay And he'll stay with me. Charles should know as much-

He too has children!

[Turning to Hollis's companion.] Sir, you feel for me!

No need to hide that face! Though it have looked

Upon me from the judgment-seat . . . I know

Strangely, that somewhere it has looked on me...

Your coming has my pardon, nay, my thanks.

For there is One who comes not. Hol. Whom forgive,

As one to die!

Straf. True, all die, and all need Forgiveness: I forgive him from my

Hol. 'Tis a world's wonder: Strafford, you must die!

Straf. Sir, if your errand is to set me

This heartless jest mars much. Ha! Tears in truth? We'll end this! See this paper, warm-

feel-warm With lying next my heart! Whose hand

is there? Whose promise? Read, and loud for

God to hear! 'Strafford shall take no hurt'-read

it. I say! 'In person, honour, nor estate'-Hol. The King . . .

Straf. I could unking him by a breath! You sit

Where Loudon sat, who came to prophesy

The certain end, and offer me Pym's grace If I'd renounce the King: and I stood

On the King's faith. The King who lives . . . Hol. To sign

The warrant for your death.

'Put not your trust In princes, neither in the sons of men,

In whom is no salvation!'

Trust in God. The scaffold is prepared: they wait for vou:

He has consented. Cast the earth

behind! Cha. You would not see me, Straf-

ford, at your foot! It was wrung from me! Only curse me

not! Hol. [To STRAFFORD.] As you hope

grace and pardon in your need,

Be merciful to this most wretched man! [Voices from within.

Verso la sera Di Primavera.

Straf. You'll be good to those children, sir? I know

You'll not believe her, even should the

Queen Think they take after one they rarely

I had intended that my son should live A stranger to these matters: but you are So utterly deprived of friends! He too Must serve you—will you not be good to him?

Or, stay, sir, do not promise—do not swear!

You, Hollis—do the best you can for me! I've not a soul to trust to: Wandesford's dead.

And you've got Radcliffe safe, Laud's

turn comes next:
I've found small time of late for my

affairs, But I trust any of you, Pym himself— No one could hurt them: there's an

infant, too—
These tedious cares! Your Majesty
could spare them!

Nay-pardon me, my King! I had forgotten

Your education, trials, much temptation, Some weakness: there escaped a peevish

'Tis gone: I bless you at the last. You know

All's between you and me: what has the world

To do with it? Farewell!

Cha. [at the door.] Balfour! Balfour!

Enter Balfour.

The Parliament !—go to them: I grant all

Demands. Their sittings shall be permanent:

Tell them to keep their money if they will:

I'll come to them for every coat I wear And every crust I eat: only I choose To pardon Strafford, As the Queen shall choose! -You never heard the People howl for blood,

Beside!

Bal. Your Majesty may hear them now:

The walls can hardly keep their murmurs out:

Please you retire!

Cha. Take all the troops, Balfour!
Bal. There are some hundred thousand of the crowd.

Cha. Come with me, Strafford! You'll not fear, at least!

Straf. Balfour, say nothing to the world of this!

I charge you, as a dying man, forget You gazed upon this agony of one... Of one... or if... why you may say,

Balfour,
The King was sorry: 'tis no shame in him:

Yes, you may say he even wept, Balfour, And that I walked the lighter to the block

Because of it. I shall walk lightly, sir!
Earth fades, Heaven breaks on me: I
shall stand next

Before God's throne: the moment's close at hand

When Man the first, last time, has leave to lay

His whole heart bare before its Maker, leave

To clear up the long error of a life And choose one happiness for evermore. With all mortality about me, Charles, The sudden wreck, the dregs of violent

death—
What if, despite the opening angel-song,
There penetrate one prayer for you?
Be saved

Through me! Bear witness, no one could prevent

My death! Lead on! ere he awake—best. now!

All must be ready: did you say, Balfour,

The crowd began to murmur? They'll be kept

Too late for sermon at St. Antholin's! Now! but tread softly—children are at play

In the next room. Precede! I follow-

Enter LADY CARLISLE, with many Attendants.

Lady Car. Me! Follow me, Strafford, and be saved!

The King?
[To the King.] Well—as you ordered.

they are ranged without,
The convoy... [seeing the King's state.]

[To Strafford.] You know all, then! Why, I thought

It looked best that the King should save you, Charles

Alone; 'tis shame that you should owe me aught.

Or, no, not shame! Strafford, you'll not feel shame

At being saved by me?

Hol. All true! Oh Strafford, She saves you! all her deed! this lady's deed!

And is the boat in readiness? You, friend.

Are Billingsley, no doubt! Speak to her, Strafford!

See how she trembles, waiting for your voice!

The world's to learn its bravest story yet!

Lady Car. Talk afterward! Long nights in France enough,

To sit beneath the vines and talk of home!

Straf. You love me, child! Ah, Strafford can be loved

As well as Vane! I could escape, then? Lady Car. Haste!

Advance the torches, Bryan!

Straf. I will die.
They call me proud: but England had
no right,

When she encountered me—her strength to mine—

To find the chosen foe a craven. Girl, I fought her to the utterance, I fell, I am hers now, and I will die. Beside,

The lookers-on! Eliot is all about
This place with his most uncomplaining

This place with his most uncomplaining brow.

Lady Car. Strafford!

Straf. I think if you could know how much

I love you, you would be repaid, my friend!

Lady Car. Then, for my sake!

Straf. Even for your sweet sake, I stay.

Hol. For their sake!

Straf. To bequeath a stain? Leave me! Girl, humour me and let me

Lady Car. Bid him escape—wake, King! Bid him escape! Straf. True, I will go! Die, and for-

sake the King ?

I'll not draw back from the last service.

Lady Car. Strafford!

Straf. And, after all, what is disgrace to me?

Let us come, child! That it should end this way!

Lead then! but I feel strangely: it was

To end this way.

Lady Car. Lean—lean on me! Straf. My King!

Oh, had he trusted me—his friend of friends!—

Lady Car. I can support him, Hollis! Straf. Not this way!

This gate—I dreamed of it, this very gate.

Lady Car. It opens on the river: our

Lady Car. It opens on the river: our good boat

Is moored below, our friends are there. Straf. The same. Only with something ominous and dark, Fatal, inevitable.

Lady Car. Strafford! Strafford! Straff. Not by this gate! I feel what will be there!

I dreamed of it, I tell you: touch it not!

Lady Car. To save the King,—Strafford, to save the King!

[As STRAFFORD opens the door, Pym is discovered with Hampden, Vane, &c. Strafford falls back: Pym follows slowly and confronts him.

Pym. Have I done well? Speak, England! Whose sole sake

I still have laboured for, with disregard To my own heart,—for whom my youth was made

Barren, my Future waste, to offer up Her sacrifice—this man, this Wentworth hereWho walked in youth with me, loved me, it may be,

And whom, for his forsaking England's cause,

I hunted by all means (trusting that she Would sanctify all means) even to the block

Which waits for him. And saving this, I feel

No bitterer pang than first I felt, the

I swore that Wentworth might leave us,

Would never leave him: I do leave him

I render up my charge (be witness, God!) To England who imposed it. I have done

Her bidding—poorly, wrongly,—it may

With ill effects—for I am weak, a man: Still, I have done my best, my human best.

Not faltering for a moment. It is done. And this said, if I say . . . yes, I will say I never loved but one man-David not More Jonathan! Even thus, I love him

And look for my chief portion in that

Where great hearts led astray are turned again,

(Soon it may be, and, certes, will be soon:

My mission over, I shall not live long.)-Av. here I know I talk-Idare and must, Of England, and her great reward, as all I look for there; but in my inmost heart,

Believe, I think of stealing quite away To walk once more with Wentworthmy youth's friend

Purged from all error, gloriously renewed, And Eliot shall not blame us.

indeed . . . This is no meeting, Wentworth! Tears

Too hot. A thin mist—is it blood? enwraps

The face I loved once. Then, the meeting be!

Straf. I have loved England too; we'll meet then, Pym!

As well die now! Youth is the only time To think and to decide on a great course: Manhood with action follows; but 'tis dreary

To have to alter our whole life in age— The time past, the strength gone! as well die now.

When we meet, Pym, I'd be set right not now!

Best die. Then if there 's any fault, it

Dies, smothered up. Poor grey old little Laud

May dream his dream out of a perfect Church

In some blind corner. And there 's no one left.

I trust the King now wholly to you, Pvm!

And yet, I know not! I shall not be there!

Friends fail—if he have any! And he 's

And loves the Queen, and . . . Oh, my fate is nothing-Nothing! But not that awful head-

not that! Pym, you help England! I, that am to

die. What I must see! 'tis here—all here! Mv God!

Let me but gasp out, in one word of fire, How Thou wilt plague him, satiating Hell!

What? England that you help, become through you

A green and putrefying charnel, left Our children...some of us have children, Pym-

Some who, without that, still must ever

A darkened brow, an over-serious look, And never properly be young! No word ?

You will not say a word—to me—to Him?

Pym. England,—I am thine own! Dost thou exact

That service? I obey thee to the end.

PAULINE 1

A FRAGMENT OF A CONFESSION

PAULINE, mine own, bend o'er me—thy Amid the faithful: sad confession first. soft breast

Shall pant to mine-bend o'er me-thy sweet eves.

And loosened hair, and breathing lips, and arms Drawing me to thee—these build up a

To shut me in with thee, and from all

So that I might unlock the sleepless broad Of fancies from my soul, their lurking

place. Nor doubt that each would pass, ne'er

to return To one so watched, so loved, and so

secured. But what can guard thee but thy naked

love? Ah, dearest! whoso sucks a poisoned

wound Envenoms his own veins,—thou art so

good. So calm-if thou should'st wear a brow

less light For some wild thought which, but for

me, were kept From out thy soul, as from a sacred star. Yet till I have unlocked them it were

To hope to sing; some woe would light

on me: Nature would point at one, whose

quivering lip Was bathed in her enchantmentswhose brow burned

Beneath the crown, to which her secrets knelt:

Who learned the spell which can call up the dead,

And then departed, smiling like a fiend Who has deceived God. If such one should seek

Again her altars, and stand robed and crowned

Remorse and pardon, and old claims renewed.

Ere I can be—as I shall be no more.

I had been spared this shame, if I had

By thee for ever, from the first, in place Of my wild dreams of beauty and of good, Or with them, as an earnest of their truth.

No thought nor hope, having been shut from thee.

No vague wish unexplained—no wandering aim

Sent back to bind on Fancy's wings, and seek

Some strange fair world, where it might be a law;

But doubting nothing, had been led by Thro' youth, and saved, as one at length

awaked. Who has slept thro' a peril. Ah! vain,

vain!

Thou lovest me—the past is in its grave. Tho' its ghost haunts us-still this much is ours.

To cast away restraint, lest a worse thing

Wait for us in the darkness. lovest me. And thou art to receive not love, but

faith. For which thou wilt be mine, and smile,

and take All shapes, and shames, and veil without

a fear

That form which music follows like a

And I look to thee, and I trust in thee, As in a Northern night one looks alway Unto the East for morn, and spring and jov.

Thou seest then my aimless, hopeless state.

^{1 [}Not in 1863 edition; reprinted from the first edition, of 1833.]

And resting on some few old feelings, won

Back by thy beauty, would'st that I essay

The task, which was to me what now thou art:

And why should I conceal one weakness more?

Thou wilt remember one warm morn, when Winter

Crept aged from the earth, and Spring's first breath

Blew soft from the moist hills—the blackthorn boughs,

So dark in the bare wood; when glistening

In the sunshine were white with coming buds,

Like the bright side of a sorrow—and the banks

Had violets opening from sleep like eyes—

I walked with thee, who knew not a deep shame

Lurked beneath smiles and careless words, which sought

To hide it—till they wandered and were

As we stood listening on a sunny mound To the wind murmuring in the damp copse.

Like heavy breathings of some hidden thing

Betrayed by sleep—until the feeling rushed

That I was low indeed, yet not so low As to endure the calmness of thine eyes; And so I told thee all, while the cool breast

I leaned on altered not its quiet beating; And long ere words, like a hurt bird's complaint,

Bade me look up and bewhat I had been, I felt despair could never live by thee. Thou wilt remember:—thou art not more dear

Than song was once to me; and I ne'er sung

But asone entering bright halls, where all Will rise and shout for him. Sure I must own

That I am fallen—having chosen gifts

Distinct from theirs—that I am sad—and fain

Would give up all to be but where I was; Not high as I had been, if faithful found—

But low and weak, yet full of hope, and sure

Of goodness as of life—that I would lose All this gay mastery of mind, to sit

Once more with them, trusting in truth and love,

And with an aim—not being what I am.

Oh, Pauline! I am ruined! who believed That tho' my soul had floated from its sphere

Of wide dominion into the dim orb

Of self—that it was strong and free as ever:—

It has conformed itself to that dim orb, Reflecting all its shades and shapes, and now

Must stay where it alone can be adored. I have felt this in dreams—in dreams in

I seemed the fate from which I fled; I felt

A strange delight in causing my decay; I was a fiend, in darkness chained for ever

Within some ocean-cave; and ages rolled,

Till thro' the cleft rock, like a moonbeam, came

A white swan to remain with me; and ages

Rolled, yet I tired not of my first joy In gazing on the peace of its pure wings. And then I said, 'It is most fair to me, Yet its soft wings must sure have suffered change

From the thick darkness—sure its eyes are dim—

Its silver pinions must be cramped and numbed

With sleeping ages here; it cannot leave me,

For it would seem, in light, beside its kind,

Withered—tho' here to me most beautiful?

And then I was a young witch, whose blue eyes,

As she stood naked by the river springs, Drew down a god-I watched his radiant form

Growing less radiant—and it gladdened

Till one morn, as he sat in the sunshine Upon my knees, singing to me of heaven. He turned to look at me, ere I could lose The grin with which I viewed his perishing.

And he shricked and departed, and sat

long

By his deserted throne—but sunk at

Murmuring, as I kissed his lips and curled

Around him, 'I am still a god-to thee.' Still I can lay my soul bare in its fall, For all the wandering and all the weak-

Will be a saddest comment on the song. And if, that done, I can be young again, I will give up all gained as willingly

As one gives up a charm which shuts

him out

From hope, or part, or care, in human kind.

As life wanes, all its cares, and strife, and

Seem strangely valueless, while the old

Which grew by our youth's home-the waving mass

Of climbing plants, heavy with bloom and dew-

The morning swallows with their songs like words,-

All these seem clear and only worth our thoughts.

So aught connected with my early

My rude songs or my wild imaginings, How I look on them-most distinct amid The fever and the stir of after years!

I ne'er had ventured e'en to hope for this.

Had not the glow I felt at His award Assured me all was not extinct within. Him whom all honour-whose renown

springs up

Like sunlight which will visit all the Scarce worth a moth's flitting, which world:

So that e'en they who sneered at him at first

Come out to it, as some dark spider cra.wls

From his foul nets, which some lit torch invades

Yet spinning still new films for his retreat .--

Thou didst smile, poet,-but, can we forgive?

Sun-treader—life and light be thine for ever!

Thou art gone from us—years go by. and spring

Gladdens, and the young earth is beautiful. Yet thy songs come not—other bards

arise.

But none like thee ;-they stand-thy majesties.

Like mighty works which tell some Spirit there

Hath sat regardless of neglect and scorn, Till, its long task completed, it hath risen And left us, never to return: and all Rush in to peer and praise when all in

vain.

The air seems bright with thy past presence vet. But thou art still for me, as thou hast

When I have stood with thee, as on a

throne With all thy dim creations gathered

Like mountains,—and I felt of mould like them.

And creatures of my own were mixed with them,

Like things half-lived, catching and giving life.

But thou art still for me, who have

Tho' single, panting but to hear thy name.

Which I believed a spell to me alone,

Scarce deeming thou wert as a star to men-

As one should worship long a sacred spring

long grasses cross,

And one small tree embowers droop-

ingly,

Joying to see some wandering insect won, To live in its few rushes—or some locust To pasture on its boughs—or some wild bird

Stoop for its freshness from the trackless air.

And then should find it but the fountainhead,

Long lost, of some great river—washing towns

towns
And towers, and seeing old woods which
will live

But by its banks, untrod of human foot, Which, when the great sun sinks, lie

quivering
In light as some thing lieth half of life
Before God's foot, waiting a wondrous

change;
—Then girt with rocks which seek to

turn or stay
Its course in vain, for it does ever spread
Like a sea's arm, as it goes rolling on

Like a sea's arm as it goes rolling on, Being the pulse of some great country —so

Wert thou to me—and art thou to the world.

And I, perchance, half feel a strange regret,

That I am not what I have been to

That I am not what I have been to thee:

Like a girl one has loved long silently, In her first loveliness, in some retreat, When first emerged, all gaze and glow to view

Her fresh eyes, and soft hair, and lips which bleed

Like a mountain berry. Doubtless it is sweet

To see her thus adored—but there have been

Moments, when all the world was in his praise,

Sweeter than all the pride of after hours. Yet, Sun-treader, all hail!—from my heart's heart

I bid thee hail !—e'en in my wildest dreams

I am proud to feel I would have thrown up all

The wreaths of fame which seemed o'erhanging me, To have seen thee, for a moment, as thou art.

And if thou livest—if thou lovest, spirit! Remember me, who set this final seal

To wandering thought—that one so pure as thou

Could never die. Remember me, who flung

All honour from my soul—yet paused and said,

'Thereisonespark of loveremaining yet, For I have nought in common with him —shapes

Which followed him avoid me, and foul forms

Seek me, which ne'er could fasten on his mind;

And tho' I feel how low I am to him, Yet I aim not even to catch a tone Of all the harmonies he called up,

So one gleam still remains, altho' the last.'
Remember me—who praise thee e'en
with tears,

For never more shall I walk calm with thee:

Thy sweet imaginings are as an air, A melody, some wond'rous singer sings, Which, though it haunt men oft in the

still eve,
They dream not to essay; yet it no less,
But more is honoured. I was thine in

And now when all thy proud renown is

I am a watcher, whose eyes have grown

With looking for some star—which breaks on him,

Altered, and worn, and weak, and full of tears.

Autumn has come—like Spring returned

to us, Won from her girlishness—like one returned

A friend that was a lover—nor forgets The first warm love, but full of sober thoughts

Of fading years; whose soft mouth quivers yet

With the old smile—but yet so changed and still!

And here am I the scoffer, who have probed

Life's vanity, won by a word again Into my old life—for one little word Of this sweet friend, who lives in loving

Lives strangely on my thoughts, and looks, and words,

As fathoms down some nameless ocean

Its silent course of quietness and joy.
O dearest, if, indeed, I tell the past,
May'stthouforgetitas a sad sick dream;
Or if it linger—my lost soul too soon
Sinks to itself, and whispers, we shall be
But closer linked—two creatures whom
the earth

Bears singly—with strange feelings, unrevealed

But to each other; or two lonely things Created by some Power, whose reign is done.

Having no part in God, or his bright world.

I am to sing; whilst ebbing day dies soft.

As a lean scholar dies, worn o'erhis book, And in the heaven stars steal out one by one.

As hunted men steal to their mountain watch.

I must not think—lest this new impulse

In which I trust. I have no confidence, So I will sing on—fast as fancies come Rudely—the verse being as the mood it paints.

I strip my mind bare—whose first ele-

I shall unveil—not as they struggled forth

In infancy, nor as they now exist,
That I am grown above them, and can
rule them.

But in that middle stage, when they were full,

Yet ere I had disposed them to my will; And then I shall show how these elements

Produced my present state, and what it

I am made up of an intensest life,

Of a most clear idea of consciousness Of self—distinct from all its qualities, From all affections, passions, feelings, powers;

And thus far it exists, if tracked in all, But linked in me, to self-supremacy, Existing as a centre to all things, Most potent to create, and rule, and call Upon all things to minister to it; And to a principle of restlessness

Which would be all, have, see, know, taste, feel all—

This is myself; and I should thus have been,

Though gifted lower than the meanest soul.

And of my powers, one springs up to save

From utter death a soul with such desires Confined to clay—which is the only one Which marks me—an imagination which Has been an angel to me—coming not In fitful visions, but beside me ever, And never failing me; so tho' my mind Forgets not—not a shred of life forgets—Yet I can take a secret pride in calling The dark past up—to quell it regally.

A mind like this must dissipate itself, But I have always had one lode-star; now.

As I look back, I see that I have wasted, Or progressed as I looked toward that

A need, a trust, a yearning after God, A feeling I have analysed but late, But it existed, and was reconciled With a neglect of all I deemed his laws, Which yet, when seen in others, I abhorred.

I felt as one beloved, and so shut in From fear—and thence I date my trust in signs

And omens—for I saw God everywhere;
And I can only lay it to the fruit
Of a sad after-time that I could doubt
Even his being—having always felt
His presence—never acting from myself,
Still trusting in a hand that leads me
through

All danger; and this feeling still has fought

Against my weakest reason and resolves.

And I can love nothing-and this dull truth

Has come the last—but sense supplies a love

Encircling meand mingling with mylife.

These make myself-I have sought in vain

To trace how they were formed by circumstance,

For I still find them—turning my wild youth

Where they alone displayed themselves, converting

All objects to their use—now see their course!

They came to me in my first dawn of life, Which passed alone with wisest ancient

All halo-girt with fancies of my own, And I myself went with the tale—a god. Wandering after beauty-or a giant, Standing vast in the sunset—an old

hunter, Talking with gods-or a high-crested

chief, Sailing with troops of friends to Tenedos :-

I tell you, nought has ever been so clear As the place, the time, the fashion of those lives.

I had not seen a work of lofty art, Nor woman's beauty, nor sweet nature's face.

Yet, I say, never morn broke clear as

On the dim clustered isles in the bluesea: The deep groves, and white temples, and wet caves-

And nothing ever will surprise me now— Who stood beside the naked Swiftfooted.

Who bound my forehead with Proserpine's hair.

And strange it is, that I who could so dream,

Should e'er have stooped to aim at aught beneath-

Aught low, or painful, but I never doubted:

So as I grew, I rudely shaped my life

To my immediate wants, yet strong beneath

Was a vague sense of powers folded up-A sense that tho' those shadowy times were past,

Their spirit dwelt in me, and I should rule.

Then came a pause, and long restraint chained down

My soul, till it was changed. I lost myself,

And were it not that I so loathe that time.

I could recall how first I learned to turn My mind against itself; and the effects, In deeds for which remorse were vain, as for

The wanderings of delirious dream; yet thence

Came cunning, envy, falsehood, which so long

Have spotted me-at length I was restored,

Yet long the influence remained; and nought

But the still life I led, apart from all, Which left my soul to seek its old delights. Could e'er have brought me thus far back to peace.

As peace returned, I sought out some pursuit:

And song rose—no new impulse—but the one

With which all others best could be combined.

My life has not been that of those whose heaven

Was lampless, save where poesy shone out;

But as a clime, where glittering mountain-tops,

And glancing sea, and forests steeped in

Give back reflected the far-flashing sun: For music (which is earnest of a heaven, Seeing we know emotions strange by it, Not else to be revealed) is as a voice,

A low voice calling Fancy, as a friend. To the green woods in the gay summer time.

And she fills all the way with dancing shapes,

they go on

While stars look at them, and winds call to them,

As they leave life's path for the twilight world.

Where the dead gather. This was not at first,

For I scarce knew what I would do. I had

No wish to paint, no yearning-but I sang.

And first I sang, as I in dream have seen Music wait on a lyrist for some thought, Yet singing to herself until it came.

I turned to those old times and scenes, where all

That 's beautiful had birth for me, and

Rude verses on them all: and then I paused-

I had done nothing, so I sought to know What mind had yet achieved. No fear was mine

As I gazed on the works of mighty bards, In the first joy at finding my own thoughts

Recorded, and my powers exemplified, And feeling their aspirings were my

And then I first explored passion and mind:

And I began afresh; I rather sought To rival what I wondered at, than form Creations of my own; so much was

Lent back by others, yet much was my

I paused again—a change was coming on.

I was no more a boy-the past was breaking

Before the coming, and like fever worked.

I first thought on myself—and here my powers

Burst out. I dreamed not of restraint, but gazed

On all things: schemes and systems went and came.

And I was proud (being vainest of the weak).

Which have made painters pale; and In wandering o'er them, to seek out some one

> To be my own; as one should wander o'er

The White Way for a star.

On one, whom praise of mine would not offend.

Who was as calm as beauty—being such Unto mankind as thou to me. Pauline.— Believing in them, and devoting all

His soul's strength to their winning back

to peace; Who sent forth hopes and longings for their sake.

Clothed in all passion's melodies, which

Caught me, and set me, as to a sweet task.

To gather every breathing of his songs. And woven with them there were words. which seemed

A key to a new world: the muttering Of angels, of some thing unguessed by

How my heart beat, as I went on, and found

Much there I felt my own mind had conceived,

But there living and burning; soon the whole

Of his conceptions dawned on me; their praise Is in the tongues of men: men's brows

are high When his name means a triumph and a

pride: So my weak hands may well forbear to

What then seemed my bright fate: I threw myself

To meet it. I was vowed to liberty,

Men were to be as gods, and earth as heaven.

And I—ah! what a life was mine to be, My whole soul rose to meet it. Now, Pauline.

I shall go mad, if I recall that time.

Oh let me look back, e'er I leave for ever The time, which was an hour, that one waits

For a fair girl, that comes a withered hag. And I was lonely,-far from woods and fields.

And amid dullest sights, who should be loose

As a stag-yet I was full of joy, who

With Plato, and who had the key to life. And I had dimly shaped my first attempt, And many a thought did I build up on thought,

As the wild bee hangs cell to cell-in

For I must still go on: my mind rests

'Twas in my plan to look on real life, Which was all new to me: my theories Were firm, so I left them, to look upon Men, and their cares, and hopes, and fears, and joys;

And, as I pondered on them all, I sought How best life's end might be attained—

an end

Comprising every joy. I deeply mused.

And suddenly, without heart-wreck, I awoke

As from a dream-I said, 'twas beautiful, Yet but a dream; and so adieu to it.

As some world-wanderer sees in a far meadow

Strange towers, and walled gardens, thick with trees.

Where singing goes on, and delicious mirth.

And laughing fairy creatures peeping

And on the morrow, when he comes to

For ever by those springs, and trees fruit-flushed.

And fairy bowers—all his search is vain. Well I remember . . .

First went my hopes of perfecting mankind.

And faith in them-then freedom in itself.

And virtue in itself—and then my motives' ends.

And powers and loves: and human love went last.

I felt this no decay, because new powers Rose as old feelings left—wit, mockery, And that this feeling was the only veil

And happiness: for I had oft been sad, Mistrusting my resolves: but now I

Hope joyously away-I laughed and said.

'No more of this '-I must not think: at length

I look'd again to see how all went on.

My powers were greater—as some temple seemed

My soul, where nought is changed, and incense rolls

Around the altar-only God is gone,

And some dark spirit sitteth in his seat! So I passed through the temple; and to

Knelt troops of shadows; and they cried, 'Hail, king!

We serve thee now, and thou shalt serve no more!

Call on us, prove us, let us worship thee! And I said, 'Are ye strong—let fancy bear me

Far from the past.'-And I was borne

As Arab birds float sleeping in the wind, O'er deserts, towers, and forests, I being

And I said, 'I have nursed up energies, They will prey on me.' And a band knelt low,

And cried, 'Lord, we are here, and we will make

A way for thee-in thine appointed life Oh look on us!' And I said, 'Ye will worship

Me; but my heart must worship too.' They shouted,

'Thyself—thou art our king!' So I stood there

Smiling

And buoyant and rejoicing was the spirit

With which I looked out how to end my days;

I felt once more myself-my powers were mine:

I found that youth or health so lifted me, That, spite of all life's vanity, no grief Came nigh me—I must ever be lighthearted;

Betwixt me and despair: so if age came, I should be as a wreck linked to a soul Yet fluttering, or mind-broken, and

Of my decay. So a long summer morn Found me; and e'er noon came, I had resolved

No age should come on me, ere youth's hopes went,

For I would wear myself out—like that morn

Which wasted not a sunbeam—every joy

I would make mine, and die. And thus

I sought
To chain my spirit down, which I had

With thoughts of fame. I said: the troubled life

Of genius, seen so bright when working forth

Some trusted end, seems sad when all in vain—

Most sad, when men have parted with all joy

For their wild fancy's sake, which waited first

As an obedient spirit when delight

Came not with her alone; but alters soon,

Coming darkened, seldom, hasting to depart,

Leaving a heavy darkness and warm tears.

But I shall never lose her; she will live

Brighter for such seclusion—I but catch A hue, a glance of what I sing; so pain Is linked with pleasure, for I ne'er may tell

The radiant sights which dazzle me; but now

They shall be all my own, and let them fade

Untold—others shall rise as fair, as fast.

And when all 's done, the few dim gleams transferred,—

(For a new thought sprung up—that it were well

To leave all shadowy hopes, and weave such lays

As would encircle me with praise and love;

So I should not die utterly—I should bring

One branch from the gold forest, like the knight

Of old tales, witnessing I had been there,)—

And when all's done, how vain seems e'en success,

And all the influence poets have o'er men!
'Tis a fine thing that one, weak as my-

self,
Should sit in his lone room, knowing the

Should sit in his lone room, knowing the words

He utters in his solitude shall move

Men like a swift wind—that tho' he be forgotten,

Faireyes shall glisten when his beauteous dreams

Of love come true in happier frames than his.

Ay, the still night brought thoughts like these, but morn

Came, and the mockery again laughed out

At hollow praises, and smiles, almost sneers;

And my soul's idol seemed to whisper me To dwell with him and his unhonoured name—

And I well knew my spirit, that would be

First in the struggle, and again would make

All bow to it; and I would sink again.

And then know that this curse will come on us,

To see our idols perish—we may wither; Nor marvel—we are clay; but our low fate

Should not extend them, whom trustingly

We sent before into Time's yawning gulf.

To face whate'er may lurk in darkness there—

To see the painters' glory pass, and feel Sweet music move us not as once, or worst.

To see decaying wits ere the frail body Decays. Nought makes me trust in love so really As the delight of the contented lowness With which I gaze on souls I'd keep for ever

In beauty—I'd be sad to equal them; I'd feed their fame e'en from my heart's

best blood.

Withering unseen, that they might flourish still.

Pauline, my sweet friend, thou dost not forget

How this mood swayed me, when thou

first wert mine,

When I had set myself to live this life, Defying all opinion. Ere thou camest I was most happy, sweet, for old delights Had come like birds again; music, my life.

I nourished more than ever, and old lore Loved for itself, and all it shows—the

king

Treading the purple calmly to his death,

--While round him, like the clouds of

eve, all dusk,

The giant shades of fate, silently flitting, Pile the dim outline of the coming doom,

—And him sitting alone in blood, while friends

Are hunting far in the sunshine; and

the boy,

With his white breast and brow and clustering curls

Streaked with his mother's blood, and striving hard

To tell his story ere his reason goes. And when I loved thee, as I've loved so

Thou lovedst me, and I wondered, and looked in

My heart to find some feeling like such love,

Believing I was still what I had been; And soon I found all faith had gone from me,

And the late glow of life—changing like clouds.

'Twas not the morn-blush widening into day.

But evening, coloured by the dying sun While darkness is quick hastening:— I will tell

My state as though 'twere none of mine —despair

Cannot come near me—thus it is with me.

Souls alter not, and mine must progress still;

And this I knew not when I flung away My youth's chief aims. I ne'er supposed the loss

Of what few I retained; for no resource Awaits me—now behold the change of

all

I cannot chain my soul, it will not rest In its clay prison; this most narrow sphere—

It has strange powers, and feelings, and

desires,

Which I cannot account for, nor explain,
But which I stifle not, being bound to
trust

All feelings equally—to hear all sides: Yet I cannot indulge them, and they

live,

Referring to some state or life unknown...

My selfishness is satiated not,

It wears me like a flame; my hunger for All pleasure, howsoe'er minute, is pain; I envy—how I envy him whose mind

Turns with its energies to some one end!
To elevate a sect, or a pursuit,

However mean—so mystill baffled hopes Seek out abstractions; I would have but one

Delight on earth, so it were wholly mine; One rapture all my soul could fill—and this

Wild feeling places me in dream afar, In some wide country, where the eye can

No end to the far hills and dales bestrewn

With shining towers and dwellings. I grow mad

Wellnigh, to know not one abode but holds

Some pleasure—for my soul could grasp them all,

But must remain with this vile form.

I look

With hope to age at last, which quenching much,

May let me concentrate the sparks it spares.

This restlessness of passion meets in me A craving after knowledge: the sole

Of a commanding will is in that power Repressed; for I beheld it in its dawn, That sleepless harpy, with its budding wings,

And I considered whether I should vield

All hopes and fears, to live alone with it, Finding a recompense in its wild eyes; And when I found that I should perish so.

I bade its wild eyes close from me for ever;—

And I am left alone with my delights,— So it lies in me a chained thing—still ready

To serve me, if I loose its slightest bond—

I cannot but be proud of my bright slave.

And thus I know this earth is not my sphere,

For I cannot so narrow me, but that I still exceed it; in their elements

My love would pass my reason—but since here

Love must receive its objects from this earth,

While reason will be chainless, the few truths

Caught from its wanderings have sufficed to quell

All love below;—then what must be that love

Which, with the object it demands, would quell

Reason, tho' it soared with the sera-

No-what I feel may pass all human love,

Yet fall far short of what my love should

And yet I seem more warped in this than aught.

For here myself stands out more hideously.

I can forget myself in friendship, fame, Or liberty, or love of mighty souls.

But I begin to know what thing hate is-

To sicken, and to quiver, and grow white,

And I myself have furnished its first prey.

All my sad weaknesses, this wavering will.

This selfishness, this still decaying frame...

But I must never grieve while I can pass
Far from such thoughts—as now—
Andromeda!

And she is with me—years roll, I shall change,

But change can touch her not—so beautiful

With her dark eyes, earnest and still, and hair

Lifted and spread by the salt-sweeping breeze;

And one red-beam, all the storm leaves in heaven.

Resting upon her eyes and face and hair, As she awaits the snake on the wet beach,

By the dark rock, and the white wave just breaking

At her feet; quite naked and alone, a thing

You doubt not, nor fear for, secure that God

Will come in thunder from the stars to save her.

Let it pass—I will call another change. I will be gifted with a wond'rous soul, Yet sunk by error to men's sympathy,

And in the wane of life; yet only so
As to call up their fears, and there shall
come

A time requiring youth's best energies; And straight I fling age, sorrow, sickness off.

And I rise triumphing over my decay.

And thus it is that I supply the chasm 'Twixt what I am and all that I would

But then to know nothing—to hope for nothing—

To seize on life's dull joys from a strange fear.

Lest, losing them, all 's lost, and nought remains.

There 's some vile juggle with my reason here—

I feel I but explain to my own loss

These impulses—they live no less the same.

Liberty! what though I despair—my blood

Rose not at a slave's name proudlier than now,

And sympathy obscured by sophistries.
Why have not I sought refuge in myself,
But for the woes I saw and could not
stav—

And love!—do I not love thee, my Pauline?

raume:

I cherish prejudice, lest I be left Utterly loveless—witness this belief In poets, tho's ad change has come there

No more I leave myself to follow them: Unconsciously I measure me by them. Let me forget it; and I cherish most My love of England—how her name—a

word

Of her's in a strange tongue makes my heart beat!

Pauline, I could do anything—not now— All 's fever—but when calm shall come again—

I am prepared—I have made life my own—

I would not be content with all the

change One frame should feel—but I have gone

in thought
Thro' all conjuncture—I have lived all

When it is most alive—where strangest fate

New shapes it past surmise—the tales of men

Bit by some curse—or in the grasps of

Half-visible and still increasing round, Or crowning their wide being's general aim.

These are wild fancies, but I feel, sweet friend,

As one breathing his weakness to the ear Of pitying angel—dear as a winter flower;

A slight flower growing alone, and offering

Its frail cup of three leaves to the cold sun,

Yet joyous and confiding, like the triumph

Of a child—and why am I not worthy thee?

I can live all the life of plants, and gaze Drowsily on the bees that flit and play, Or bare my breast for sunbeams which will kill,

Or open in the night of sounds, to look For the dim stars; I can mount with the bird,

Leaping airily his pyramid of leaves
And twisted boughs of some tall mountain tree,

Or rise cheerfully springing to the

heavens,
Or like a fish breathe in the morning air
In the misty sun-warm water, or with

In the misty sun-warm water, or with flowers And trees can smile in light at the

sinking sun,
Just as the storm comes—as a girl would

On a departing lover—most serene.

Pauline, come with me—see how I could build

A home for us, out of the world; in

I am inspired—come with me, Pauline!

Night, and one single ridge of narrow path

Between the sullen river and the woods Waving and muttering—for the moonless night

Has shaped them into images of life,

Like the upraising of the giant-ghosts, Looking on earth to know how their sons fare.

Thou art so close by me, the roughest swell

Of wind in the tree-tops hides not the panting

Of thy soft breasts; no—we will pass to morning—

Morning—the rocks, and valleys, and old woods.

How the sun brightens in the mist, and here,—

Half in the air, like creatures of the place,

Trusting the element—living on high boughs

That swing in the wind—look at the golden spray,

Flung from the foam-sheet of the cataract,

Amid the broken rocks—shall we stay here

With the wild hawks ?—no, ere the hot noon come

Dive we down—safe ;—see this our new retreat

Walled in with a sloped mound of matted shrubs,

Dark, tangled, old and green—still sloping down

To a small pool whose waters lie asleep

Amid the trailing boughs turned waterplants.

And tall trees over-arch to keep us in, Breaking the sunbeams into emerald shafts,

And in the dreamy water one small group

Of two or three strange trees are got together,

Wondering at all around—as strange beasts herd

Together far from their own land—all wildness—

No turf nor moss, for boughs and plants pave all,

And tongues of bank go shelving in the waters,

Where the pale-throated snake reclines his head,

And old grey stones lie making eddies there;

The wild mice cross them dry-shod—
deeper in—

Shut thy soft eyes—now look—still deeper in:

This is the very heart of the woods—all

Mountain-like, heaped above us; yet

One pond of water gleams—far off the

Sweeps like a sea, barred out from land; but one—

One thin clear sheet has over-leaped and wound

Into this silent depth, which gained, it lies

Still, as but let by sufferance; the trees bend

O'er it as wild men watch a sleeping girl, And thro' their roots long creeping plants stretch out

Their twined hair, steeped and sparkling; farther on,

Tall rushes and thick flag-knots have combined

To narrow it; so, at length, a silver thread

It winds, all noiselessly, thro' the deep wood,

Till thro' a cleft way, thro' the moss and stone,

It joins its parent-river with a shout.

Up for the glowing day—leave the old woods:
See, they part, like a ruined arch, the

sky! Nothing but sky appears, so close the

And grass of the hill-top level with the

air—
Blue sunny air, where a great cloud floats, laden

With light, like a dead whale that white birds pick,

Floating away in the sun in some north sea.

Air, air—fresh life-blood—thin and searching air—

The clear, dear breath of God, that loveth us:

Where small birds reel and winds take their delight.

Water is beautiful, but not like air. See, where the solid azure waters lie,

Made as of thickened air, and down below

The fern-ranks, like a forest, spread themselves,

As tho' each pore could feel the element; Where the quick glancing serpent winds his wayFloat with me there, Pauline, but not like air.

Down the hill—stop—a clump of trees, see, set

On a heap of rocks, which look o'er the far plains,

And envious climbing shrubs would mount to rest,

And peer from their spread boughs.

There they wave, looking

At the muleteers, who whistle as they go To the merry chime of their morning bells, and all

The little smoking cots, and fields, and banks,

And copses, bright in the sun; my spirit wanders.

Hedgerows for me—still, living, hedgerows, where

The bushes close, and clasp above, and keep

Thought in—I am concentrated—I feel;—

But my soul saddens when it looks beyond;

I cannot be immortal, nor taste all.

O God! where does this tend—these struggling aims!

What would I have? what is this 'sleep,' which seems

To bound all? can there be a 'waking' point

Of crowning life? The soul would never

It would be first in all things—it would have

Its utmost pleasure filled,—but that complete

Commanding for commanding sickens it.
The last point that I can trace is, rest
beneath

Some better essence than itself—in weakness:

This is 'myself'—not what I think should be,

And what is that I hunger for but God?

My God, my God! let me for once look on thee

As the nought else existed: we alone.

And as creation crumbles, my soul's spark

Expands till I can say, ' Even from myself

I need thee, and I feel thee, and I love

I do not plead my rapture in thy works
For love of thee—or that I feel as one
Who cannot die—but there is that in me
Which turns to thee, which loves, or
which should love.'

Why have I girt myself with this hell-dress?

Why have I laboured to put out my life? Is it not in my nature to adore,

And e'en for all my reason do I not Feel him, and thank him, and pray to him?—Now.

1 de crains bien que mon pauvre ami ne soit pas toujours parfaitement compris dans ce qui reste à lire de ceté étrange fragment—mais il est moins propre que tout autre à éclaireir ce qui de sa nature ne peut jamais être que songe et confusion. D'ailleurs je ne sais trop si en cherchant à mieux co-ordonner certaines parties l'on ne courrait pas le risque de nuire au seul mérite auquel une production si singulière peut prétendre—celui de donner une idée assez précise du genne qu'elle n'a fait qu'ébancher.—Ce début sans prétention, ce remnement des passions qui va d'abord en accrossant et puis s'apaise par degrés, ces élans de l'âme, ce retour soudain sur soiméme, et, par-dessus tout, la tournure d'esprit toute particulière de mon ami, rendent les changemens presque impossibles. Les raisons qu'il fait valoir ailleurs, et d'autres encore plus puissantes, ont fait trouver grâce à mes yeux pour cet écrit qu'autrement je lui esse conseillé de jeter au feu.—Je n'en crois pas moins au grand principe de tonte composition—à ce principe de Shakspeare, de Raffaelle, de Beethoven, d'où il suit que la concentration desides est due bien plus à leur conception, qu'à leur mise en exécution . . . j'ai tout lieu de craindre que la première de ces qualités ne soit encore étrangère à mon ami—et je doute foit qu'un redoublement de travail lui fasse acquefir la seconde. Le mieux serait de brûler cec ; mais que faire?

Je crois que dans ce qui suit il fait allusion à un certain examen qu'il fit autrefois de l'âme ou plutôt de son âme, pour découvrir la suite des objets auxquels il lui serait possible d'attendre, et dont chacun une fois obtenu devait former une espèce de plateau d'ou l'on pouvait apercevoir d'autres buts, d'autres projets, d'autres jouissances qui, à leur tour, devaient être surmontés. Il en résultait que l'oubli et le sommeil devaient tout terminer. Cette idée que je ne saisis pas par-

faitement lui est peut-être aussi intelligible qu'à moi.

Can I forgo the trust that he loves me?
Do I not feel a love which only ONE...
O thou pale form, so dimly seen, deepeyed,

I have denied thee calmly—do I not Pant when I read of thy consummate

And burn to see thy calm, pure truths out-flash

The brightest gleams of earth's philosophy?

Do I not shake to hear aught question thee?...

If I am erring save me, madden me, Take from me powers, and pleasures let me die

Ages, so I see thee: I am knit round
As with a charm, by sin and lust and
pride,

Yet tho' my wandering dreams have seen all shapes

Of strange delight, oft have I stood by

Have I been keeping lonely watch with thee.

In the damp night by weeping Olivet, Or leaning on thy bosom, proudly less— Or dying with thee on the lonely cross— Or witnessing thy bursting from the tomb!

A mortal, sin's familiar friend doth here Avow that he will give all earth's

reward
But to believe and humbly teach the

In suffering, and poverty, and shame, Only believing he is not unloved . . .

And now, my Pauline, I am thine for ever!

I feel the spirit which has buoyed me up Deserting me: and old shades gathering on;

Yet while its last light waits, I would say much.

And chiefly, I am glad that I have said That love which I have ever felt for thee, But seldom told; our hearts so beat together,

That speech is mockery, but when dark hours come:

And I feel sad; and thou, sweet, deem'st it strange;

A sorrow moves me, thou canst not remove,

Look on this lay I dedicate to thee,

Which thro' thee I began, and which I end,

Collecting the last gleams to strive to tell

That I am thine, and more than ever

That I am sinking fast—yet tho' I sink, No less I feel that thou hast brought me bliss,

And that I still may hope to win it back. Thou know'st, dear friend, I could not think all calm,

For wild dreams followed me, and bore me off, And all was indistinct. Ere one was

And all was indistinct. Ere one was caught

Another glanced: so dazzled by my wealth,
Knowing not which to leave nor which

to choose, For all my thoughts so floated, nought

was fixed—
And then thou said'st a perfect bard
was one

Who shadowed out the stages of all life, And so thou badest me tell this my first stage:—

'Tis done; and even now I feel all dim the shift

Of thought. These are my last thoughts;
I discern

Faintly immortal life, and truth, and good.

And why thou must be mine is, that e'en now,
In the dim hush of night—that I have

done—
With fears and sad forebodings: I look

thro'
And say, 'E'en at the last I have her

still, With her delicious eyes as clear as

heaven,

When rain in a quick shower has beat down mist,

And clouds float white in the sun like broods of swans.'

How the blood lies upon her cheek, all spread

As thinned by kisses; only in her lips

It wells and pulses tike a living thing, And her neck looks, like marble misted o'er

With love-breath, a dear thing to kiss and love.

Standing beneath me—looking out to me,

As I might kill her and be loved for it.

Love me—love me, Pauline, love nought but me;

Leave me not. All these words are wild and weak:

Believe them not, Pauline. I stooped so low

But to behold thee purer by my side, To show thou art my breath—my life a last

Resource—an extreme want: never believe

Aught better could so look to thee, nor seek

Again the world of good thoughts left for me.

There were bright troops of undiscovered suns.

Each equal in their radiant course.

There were

Clusters of far fair isles, which ocean kept

For his own joy, and his waves broke on them

Without a choice. And there was a dim crowd

Of visions, each a part of the dim whole.

And a star left his peers and came with
peace

Upon a storm, and all eyes pined for him.

And one isle harboured a sea-beaten ship,

And the crew wandered in its bowers, and plucked

Its fruits, and gave up all their hopes for home.

And one dream came to a pale poet's sleep,

And he said, 'I am singled out by God, No sin must touch me.' I am very weak, But what I would express is,—Leave me not,

Still sit by me—with beating breast, and hair

Loosened—watching earnest by my side,

Turning my books, or kissing me when I Look up—like summer wind. Be still to me

A key to music's mystery, when mind fails.

A reason, a solution, and a clue.

You see I have thrown off my prescribed rules:

I hope in myself—and hope, and pant, and love—

You'll find me better—know me more than when

You loved me as I was. Smile not;
I have

Much yet to gladden you—to dawn on you.

No more of the past—I'll look within no more—

I have too trusted to my own wild wants—

Too trusted to myself—to intuition, Draining the wine alone in the still night,

And seeing how—as gathering films arose,

As by an inspiration life seemed bare And grinning in its vanity, and ends Hard to be dreamed of, stared at me as fixed.

And others suddenly became all foul,
As a fair witch turned an old hag at
night.

No more of this—we will go hand in hand,

I will go with thee, even as a child, Looking no further than thy sweet commands.

And thou hast chosen where this life shall be—

The land which gave me thee shall be our home,

Where nature lies all wild amid her lakes

And snow-swathed mountains, and vast pines all girt

With ropes of snow—where nature lies all bare,

Suffering none to view her but a race
Most stinted and deformed—like the
mute dwarfs

Which wait upon a naked Indian queen. And there (the time being when the heavens are thick

With storms) I'll sit with thee while thou

dost sing

Thy native songs, gay as a desert bird Who crieth as he flies for perfect joy, Or telling me old stories of dead knights. Or I will read old lays to thee—how she,

The fair pale sister, went to her chill

With power to love, and to be loved, and

Or we will go together, like twin gods Of the infernal world, with scented lamp Over the dead—to call and to awake— Over the unshaped images which lie Within my mind's cave—only leaving

That tells of the past doubts. So when spring comes,

And sunshine comes again like an old smile.

And the fresh waters, and awakened

And budding woods await us—I shall be Prepared, and we will go and think

And all old loves shall come to us—but

As some sweet thought which harsh words veiled before;

Feeling God loves us, and that all that

Is a strange dream which death will dissipate;

And then when I am firm we'll seek again

My own land, and again I will approach My old designs, and calmly look on all The works of my past weakness, as one views

Some scene where danger met him long before.

Ah! that such pleasant life should be but dreamed!

But whate'er come of it-and tho' it

And tho' ere the cold morning all be

As it will be :-- tho' music wait for me,

And fair eyes and bright wine, laughing like sin,

Which steals back softly on a soul half saved;

And I be first to deny all, and despise This verse, and these intents which seem so fair:

Still this is all my own, this moment's pride.

No less I make an end in perfect joy. E'en in my brightest time, a lurking

Possessed me. I well knew my weak resolves.

I felt the witchery that makes mind sleep

Over its treasures—as one half afraid To make his riches definite—but now These feelings shall not utterly be lost, I shall not know again that nameless

Lest leaving all undone in youth, some

And undreamed end reveal itself too late:

For this song shall remain to tell for ever, That when I lost all hope of such a change.

Suddenly Beauty rose on me again. No less I make an end in perfect joy, For I, having thus again been visited, Shall doubt not many another bliss awaits.

And tho' this weak soul sink, and darkness come,

Some little word shall light it up again, And I shall see all clearer and love better: I shall again goo'er the tracts of thought, As one who has a right; and I shall live With poets—calmer—purer still each time,

And beauteous shapes will come to me again.

And unknown secrets will be trusted me, Which were not mine when wavering but now

I shall be priest and lover, as of old.

Sun-treader, I believe in God, and truth. And love; and as one just escaped from death

Would bind himself in bands of friends to feel

Helivesindeed—so, I would lean on thee; Thou must be ever with me-most in gloom

When such shall come-but chiefly when

For I seem dying, as one going in the

To fight a giant—and live thou for ever.

And be to all what thou has tbeen to me-

All in whom this wakes pleasant thoughts of me,

Know my last state is happy-free from doubt,

Or touch of fear. Love me and wish me well!

RICHMOND.

October 22, 1832.

PARACELSUS

INSCRIBED TO

AMÉDÉE DE RIPERT-MONCLAR, BY HIS AFFECTIONATE FRIEND

March 15th, 1835.

R.B.

PERSONS.

AUREOLUS PARACELSUS, a student. FESTUS and MICHAL, his friends. APRILE, an Italian poet.

I. PARACELSUS ASPIRES.

Scene, Würzburg; a garden in the environs. 1512.

FESTUS, PARACELSUS, MICHAL.

Par. Come close to me, dear friends; still closer; thus!

Close to the heart which, though long time roll by

Ere it again beat quicker, pressed to yours.

As now it beats-perchance a long, long

At least henceforth your memories shall

Quiet and fragrant as befits their home. Nor shall my memory want a home in

Alas, that it requires too well such free Forgiving love as shall embalm it there! For if you would remember me aright, As I was born to be, you must forget

All fitful, strange and moody wayward-

Which e'er confused my better spirit, to dwell

Only on moments such as these, dear friends!

-My heart no truer, but my words and ways

More true to it: as Michal, some months hence,

Will say, 'this autumn was a pleasant time,'

For some few sunny days; and over-Its bleak wind, hankering after pining

leaves. Autumn would fain be sunny; I would

Liker my nature's truth: and both are

And both beloved, for all their frailty. Mich. Aureole!

Par. Drop by drop! she is weeping like a child!

Not so! I am content-more than con-

Nay, autumn wins you best by this its

Appeal to sympathy for its decay: Look up, sweet Michal, nor esteem the less

Your stained and drooping vines their grapes bow down,

Nor blame those creaking trees bent with their fruit,

That apple-tree with a rare after-birth Of peeping blooms sprinkled its wealth among!

Then for the winds—what wind that ever raved

Shall vex that ash which overlooks you both,

So proud it wears its berries? Ah, at length,

The old smile meet for her, the lady of this

Sequestered nest!—this kingdom,

Alone by one old populous green wall Tenanted by the ever-busy flies,

Grey crickets and shy lizards and quick spiders.

Each family of the silver-threaded moss—

Which, look through near, this way, and it appears

A stubble-field or a cane-brake, a marsh Of bulrush whitening in the sun: laugh now!

Fancy the crickets, each one in his house.

Looking out, wondering at the world or best.

Yon painted snail with his gay shell of dew.

Travelling to see the glossy balls high up Hung by the caterpillar, like gold lamps. *Mich*. Intruth we havelived carelessly and well.

Par. And shall, my perfect pair!—each, trust me, born

For the other; nay, your very hair, when mixed,

Is of one hue. For where save in this nook

Shall you two walk, when I am far away.

And wish me prosperous fortune? Stay: that plant

Shall never wave its tangles lightly and softly,

As a queen's languid and imperial arm Which scatters crowns among her lovers, but you Shall be reminded to predict to me Some great success! Ah, see, the sun sinks broad

Behind Saint Saviour's: wholly gone, at last!

Fest. Now, Aureole, stay those wandering eyes awhile!

You are ours to-night at least; and while you spoke

Of Michal and her tears, I thought that none

Could willing leave what he so seemed to love:

But that last look destroys my dream—that look

As if, where'er you gazed, there stood a star!

How far was Würzburg with its church and spire

And garden-walls and all things they contain,

From that look's far alighting?

Par.

I but spoke
And looked alike from simple joy to see
The beings I love best, shut in so well
From all rude chances like to be my

'rom all rude chances like to be my lot,

That, when afar, my weary spirit,—disposed

To lose awhile its care in soothing thoughts

Of them, their pleasant features, looks and words,—

Needs never hesitate, nor apprehend Encroaching trouble may have reached them too,

Nor have recourse to fancy's busy aid And fashion even a wish in their behalf Beyond what they possess already here; But, unobstructed, may at once forget Itself in them, assured how well they

Beside, this Festus knows he holds me

Whom quiet and its charms arrest in vain,

One scarce aware of all the joys I quit,
Too filled with airy hopes to make
account

Of soft delights his own heart garners up:

Whereas, behold how much our sense of all

That 's beauteous proves alike! When Festus learns

That every common pleasure of the world

Affects me as himself; that I have just As varied appetite for joy derived

From common things; a stake in life, in short.

Like his; a stake which rash pursuit of

That life affords not, would as soon destroy;—

He may convince himself that, this in view,

I shall act well advised. And last, because,

Though heaven and earth and all things were at stake,

Sweet Michal must not weep, our parting eve.

Fest. True: and the eve is deepening, and we sit

As little anxious to begin our talk

As though to-morrow I could hint of it As we paced arm-in-arm the cheerful town

At sun-dawn; or could whisper it by fits

(Trithemius busied with his class the while)
In that dim chamber where the noon-

streaks peer

Half frightened by the awful tomes around;

Or in some grassy lane unbosom all From even-blush to midnight: but, tomorrow!

Have I full leave to tell my inmost mind?

mind?
We have been brothers, and henceforth
the world

Will rise between us:—all my freest mind?

'Tis the last night, dear Aureole!

Par. Oh, say on! Devise some test of love, some arduous

To be performed for you: say on! If night

Be spent the while, the better! Recall how oft

My wondrous plans and dreams and hopes and fears Have—never wearied you, oh, no !—as I Recall, and never vividly as now,

Your true affection, born when Einsiedeln

And its green hills were all the world to us;

And still increasing to this night which

My further stay at Würzburg. Oh, one day

You shall be very proud! Say on, dear friends!

Fest. In truth? 'Tis for my proper peace, indeed,

Rather than yours; for vain all projects seem

To stay your course: I said my latest hope

Is fading even now. A story tells

Of some far embassy dispatched to win The favour of an eastern king, and how

The gifts they offered proved but dazzling dust

Shed from the ore-beds native to his clime.

Just so, the value of repose and love, I meant should tempt you, better far than I

You seem to comprehend; and yet desist.

No whit from projects where repose nor love

Have part.

Par. Once more? Alas! as I fore-bode.

Fest. A solitary briar the bank puts forth

To save our swan's nest floating out to sea.

Par. Dear Festus, hear me. What is it you wish?

That I should lay aside my heart's pursuit.

Abandon the sole ends for which I live, Reject God's great commission, and so die!

You bid me listen for your true love's sake:

Yet how has grown that love? Even in a long

And patient cherishing of the selfsame spirit

It now would quell; as though a mother hoped

To stay the lusty manhood of the child Once weak upon her knees. I was not born

Informed and fearless from the first, but

From aught which marked me out apart from men:

I would have lived their life, and died their death,

Lost in their ranks, eluding destiny: But you first guided me through doubt and fear,

Taught me to know mankind and know myself;

And now that I am strong and full of hope,

That, from my soul, I can reject all aims Save those your earnest words made plain to me,

Now that I touch the brink of my de-

When I would have a triumph in their

A glad cheer in their voices-Michal weeps.

And Festus ponders gravely!

When you deign To hear my purpose . . .

Hear it ? I can say Beforehandall this evening's conference! 'Tis this way, Michal, that he uses:

Or he declares, or I, the leading points Of our best scheme of life, what is man's

And what God's will; no two faiths e'er agreed

As his with mine. Next, each of us

Faith should be acted on as bestwe may: Accordingly, I venture to submit

My plan, in lack of better, for pursuing The path which God's will seems to authorize:

Well, he discerns much good in it, avows This motive worthy, that hope plausible, A danger here to be avoided, there An oversight to be repaired: in fine Our two minds go together-all the good Approved by him, I gladly recognize,

All he counts bad, I thankfully discard,

And nought forbids my looking up at last

For some stray comfort in his cautious brow.

When, lo! I learn that, spite of all, there lurks

Some innate and inexplicable germ

Of failure in my scheme; so that at last It all amounts to this—the sovereign proof

That we devote ourselves to God, is

In living just as though no God there were:

A life which, prompted by the sad and

Folly of man, Festus abhors the most; But which these tenets sanctify at once, Though to less subtle wits it seems the same.

Consider it how they may.

Is it so. Festus? He speaks so calmly and kindly: is it

Par. Reject those glorious visions of God's love

And man's design; laugh loud that God should send

Vast longings to direct us; say how soon Power satiates these, or lust or gold; I know

The world's cry well, and how to answer

But this ambiguous warfare...

... Wearies so That you will grant no last leave to your friend

To urge it ?—for his sake, not yours? I

To send my soul in good hopes after you; Never to sorrow that uncertain words Erringly apprehended, a new creed

Ill understood, begot rash trust in you,

Had share in your undoing. Par. Choose your side,

Hold or renounce: but meanwhile blame me not

Because I dare to act on your own views, Nor shrink when they point onward, nor espy

A peril where they most ensure success. Fest. Prove that to me-but that! Prove, you abide

Within their warrant, nor presumptuous Of those so favoured, whom you now boast

God's labour laid on you; prove, all you covet

A mortal may expect; and, most of all, Prove the strange course you now affect, will lead

To its attainment—and I bid you speed, Nav. count the minutes till you venture

You smile: but I had gathered from

slow thought-Much musing on the fortunes of my friend-

Matter I deemed could not be urged in

But it all leaves me at my need: in shreds

And fragments I must venture what remains.

Mich. Ask at once, Festus, wherefore he should scorn . . .

Fest. Stay, Michal: Aureole, I speak guardedly

And gravely, knowing well, whate'er your error,

This is no ill-considered choice of yours, No sudden fancy of an ardent boy.

Not from your own confiding words alone Am I aware your passionate heart long

Gave birth to, nourished, and at length matures

This scheme. I will not speak of Einsiedeln.

Where I was born your elder by some

Only to watch you fully from the first: In all beside, our mutual tasks were

Even then-'twas mine to have you in my view

As you had your own soul and those intents

Which filled it when, to crown your dearest wish.

With a tumultuous heart, you left with

Our childhood's home to join the favoured few

Whom, here, Trithemius condescends to teach

A portion of his lore: and not one youth

despise.

Came earnest as you came, resolved, like

To grasp all, and retain all, and deserve By patient toil a wide renown like

Now, this new ardour which supplants the old.

I watched, too: 'twas significant and strange.

In one matched to his soul's content at length

With rivals in the search for wisdom's prize,

To see the sudden pause, the total change:

From contest, the transition to repose— From pressing onward as his fellows pressed.

To a blank idleness, yet most unlike The dull stagnation of a soul, content,

Once foiled to leave betimes athriveless quest.

That careless bearing, free from all pretence Even of contempt for what it ceased to

seek-Smiling humility, praising much, yet

waiving What it professed to praise—though not

so well Maintained but that rare outbreaks, fierce and brief.

Revealed the hidden scorn, as quickly curbed.

That ostentatious show of past defeat, That ready acquiescence in contempt, I deemed no other than the letting go

His shivered sword, of one about to spring

Upon his foe's throat: but it was not thus:

Not that way looked your brooding purpose then.

For after-signs disclosed, what you confirmed.

That you prepared to task to the uttermost

Your strength, in furtherance of a certain aim

Which—while it bore the name your rivals gave

Their own most puny efforts—was so vast

In scope that it included their best flights.

Combined them, and desired to gain one

In place of many,—the secret of the world.

Of man, and man's true purpose, path, and fate.

—That you, not nursing as a mere vague dream

This purpose, with the sages of the Past, Have struck upon a way to this, if all You trust be true, which following, heart and soul.

You, if a man may, dare aspire to know: And that this aim shall differ from a

Of aims alike in character and kind. Mostly in this,—that in itself alone, Shall its reward be, not an alien end Blending therewith; no hope, nor fear, nor joy,

Nor woe, to elsewhere move you, but this pure

Devotion to sustain you or betray:

Thus you aspire.

You shall not state it thus: I should not differ from the dreamy crew You speak of. I profess no other share In the selection of my lot, than this My ready answer to the will of God Who summons me to be His organ. All Whose innate strength supports them shall succeed

No better than your sages.

Such the aim, then, God sets before you; and 'tis doubtless need

That He appoint no less the way of

Than the desire to praise; for, though

I hold With you, the setting forth such praise

to be The natural end and service of a man, And hold such praise is best attained when man

Attains the general welfare of his kind-Yet, this, the end, is not the instrument. Presume not to serve God apart from such

Appointed channel as He wills shall gather

Imperfect tributes, for that sole obedience

Valued, perchance. He seeks not that His altars

Blaze, careless how, so that they do but blaze.

Suppose this, then; that God selected

To know (heed well your answers, for my faith

Shall meet implicitly what they affirm) I cannot think you dare annex to such Selection aught beyond a steadfast will, An intense hope; nor let your gifts create

Scorn or neglect of ordinary means Conducive to success, make destiny Dispense with man's endeavour. Now,

dare vou search

Your inmost heart, and candidly avow Whether you have not rather wild desire For this distinction, than security Of its existence? whether you discern

The path to the fulfilment of your pur-

Clear as that purpose—and again, that purpose

Clear as your yearning to be singled out For its pursuer. Dare you answer this? Par. [Aftera pause.] No, I have nought

to fear! Who will may know The secret'st workings of my soul. What though

It be so ?—if indeed the strong desire Eclipse the aim in me ?--if splendour break

Upon the outset of my path alone, And duskest shade succeed? What

fairer seal

Shall I require to my authentic mission Than this fierce energy ?—this instinct striving

Because its nature is to strive ?-enticed By the security of no broad course,

Without success forever in its eyes! How know I else such glorious fate my

But in the restless irresistible force

That works within me? Is it for human

To institute such impulses ?-still less,

To disregard their promptings? What should I

Do, kept among you all; your loves, your cares,

Your life—all to be mine? Be sure that

Ne'er dooms to waste the strength He deigns impart!

Ask the gier-eagle why she stoops at

Into the vast and unexplored abyss,

What full-grown power informs her from the first,

Why she not marvels, strenuously beating

The silent boundless regions of the sky!

Be sure they sleep not whom God needs! Nor fear

Their holding light His charge, when every hour

That finds that charge delayed, is a new death.

This for the faith in which I trust; and hence

I can abjure so well the idle arts

These pedants strive to learn and teach; Black Arts,

Great Works, the Secret and Sublime, forsooth—

Let others prize: too intimate a tie Connects me with our God! A sullen fiend

To do my bidding, fallen and hateful sprites

To help me—what are these, at best, beside

God helping, God directing everywhere, So that the earth shall yield her secrets

And every object there be charged to strike.

Teach, gratify her master God appoints? And I am young, my Festus, happy and

I can devote myself; I have a life To give; I, singled out for this, the One!

Think, think; the wide East, where all Wisdom sprung;

The bright South, where she dwelt; the hopeful North,

All are passed o'er—it lights on me!
'Tis time

New hopes should animate the world, new light

Should dawn from new revealings to a race

Weighed down so long, forgotten so long; thus shall

The heaven reserved for us, at last receive

Creatures whom no unwonted splendours blind,

But ardent to confront the unclouded blaze

Whose beams not seldom blessed their pilgrimage,

Not seldom glorified their life below.

Fest. My words have their old fate and make faint stand

Against your glowing periods. Call this, truth—

Why not pursue it in a vast retreat, Some one of Learning's many palaces.

After approved example?—seeking there

Calm converse with the great dead, soul to soul,

Who laid up treasure with the like intent—So lift yourself into their airy place, And fill out full their unfulfilled careers, Unravelling the knots their baffled skill Pronounced inextricable, true!—but left.

Far less confused. A fresh eye, a fresh hand,

Might do much at their vigour's waningpoint;

Succeeding with new-breathed and untired force,

As at old games a runner snatched the torch

From runner still: this way success might be.

But you have coupled with your enterprise,

An arbitrary self-repugnant scheme

Of seeking it in strange and untried paths.

What books are in the desert? writes the sea

The secret of her yearning in vast caves Where yours will fall the first of human feet?

Has Wisdom sat there and recorded aught

You press to read? Why turn aside from her

To visit, where her vesture never glanced,

Now—solitudes consigned to barrenness By God's decree, which who shall dare impugn?

Now-ruins where she paused but would not stay.

Old ravaged cities that, renouncing her, She called an endless curse on, so it came:

Or, worst of all, now—men you visit, men, Ignoblest troops that never heard her voice.

Or hate it, men without one gift from Rome

Or Athens, — these shall Aureole's teachers be!

Rejecting past example, practice, precept,

Aidless 'mid these he thinks to stand alone:

Thick like a glory round the Stagirite Your rivals throng, the sages: here stand you!

Whate'er you may protest, knowledge

Paramount in your love; or for her sake You would collect all help from every source—

Rival, assistant, friend, foe, all would merge

In the broad class of those who showed her haunts,

And those who showed them not.

Par. What shall I say? Festus, from childhood I have been possessed

By a fire—by a true fire, or faint or fierce,

As from without some master, so it seemed,

Repressed or urged its current: this but ill

Expresses what I would convey: but rather

I will believe an angel ruled me thus, Than that my soul's own workings, own high nature,

So became manifest. I knew not then What whispered in the evening, and spoke out At midnight. If some mortal, born too soon,

Were laid away in some great trance—, the ages

Coming and going all the while—till dawned

His true time's advent; and could then record

The words they spoke who kept watch by his bed.—

Then I might tell more of the breath so light
Upon my eyelids, and the fingers warm

Among my hair. Youth is confused; yet never

So dull was I but, when that spirit passed,

I turned to him, scarce consciously, as

A water-snake when fairies cross his sleep.

And having this within me and about

While Einsiedeln, its mountains, lakes and woods

Confined me—what oppressive joy was mine

When life grew plain, and I first viewed the thronged,

The everlasting concourse of mankind! Believe that ere I joined them, ere I knew

The purpose of the pageant, or the place Consigned me in its ranks—while, just awake,

Wonder was freshest and delight most pure—

'Twas then that least supportable appeared

A station with the brightest of the crowd, A portion with the proudest of them all. And from the tumult in my breast, this only

Could I collect, that I must thenceforth

Or elevate myself far, far above

The gorgeous spectacle. I seemed to long

At once to trample on, yet save mankind.

To make some unexampled sacrifice

In their behalf, to wring some wondrous good

From heaven or earth for them, to perish, winning

Eternal weal in the act: as who should

Pluck out the angry thunder from its cloud. That, all its gathered flame discharged

on him. No storm might threaten summer's

azure sleep: Yet never to be mixed with men so

As to have part even in my own work,

share In my own largess. Once the feat achieved.

I would withdraw from their officious praise,

Would gently put aside their profuse thanks.

Like some knight traversing a wilder-

Who, on his way, may chance to free a tribe

Of desert-people from their dragon-foe; When all the swarthy race press round to kiss

His feet, and choose him for their king, and yield

Their poor tents, pitched among the sand-hills, for

His realm: and he points, smiling, to his scarf

Heavy with riveled gold, his burgonet Gay set with twinkling stones—and to the East.

Where these must be displayed!

Good: let us hear No more about your nature, 'which first shrank

From all that marked you out apart from men!

Par. I touch on that; these words but analyse

The first mad impulse: 'twas as brief as fond.

For as I gazed again upon the show, I soon distinguished here and there a

shape Palm-wreathed and radiant, forehead

and full eye. Well pleased was I their state should

thus at once

Interpret my own thoughts:—' Behold the clue

To all,' I rashly said, 'and what I pine To do, these have accomplished: we are peers.

They know, and therefore rule: I, too, will know!'

You were beside me, Festus, as you

You saw me plunge in their pursuits whom fame

Is lavish to attest the lords of mind: Not pausing to make sure the prize in view

Would satiate my cravings when obtained.

But since they strove I strove. came a slow

And strangling failure. We aspired alike.

Yet not the meanest plodder, Tritheim counts

A marvel, but was all-sufficient, strong Or staggered only at his own vast wits; While I was restless, nothing satisfied, Distrustful, most perplexed. I would slur over

That struggle; suffice it, that I loathed myself

As weak compared with them, yet felt somehow

A mighty power was brooding, taking shape Within me; and this lasted till one

When, as I sat revolving it and more,

A still voice from without said-' Seest thou not,

Desponding child; whence spring defeat and loss?

Even from thy strength. Consider: hast thou gazed

Presumptuously on Wisdom's countenance.

No veil between: and can thy faltering hands

Unguided by thy brain the sight ab-

Pursue their task as earnest blinkers do Whom radiance ne'er distracted? Live their life

If thou wouldst share their fortune. choose their eyes

Unfed by splendour. Let each task How comes it all things were a different present

Its petty good to thee. Waste not thy gifts

In profitless waiting for the gods' descent.

But have some idol of thine own to dress With their array. Know, not for knowing's sake.

But to become a star to men for ever. Know, for the gain it gets, the praise it brings,

The wonder it inspires, the love it breeds.

Look one step onward, and secure that step.

And I smiled as one never smiles but

Then first discovering my own aim's extent.

Which sought to comprehend the works of God.

And God himself, and all God's inter-

With the human mind; I understood. no less.

My fellows' studies, whose true worth I saw.

But smiled not, well aware Who stood

And softer came the voice-' There is a

'Tis hard for flesh to tread therein, imbued

With frailty-hopeless, if indulgence first

Have ripened inborn germs of sin to strength: Wilt thou adventure for my sake and

man's, Apart from all reward?' And last it

breathed-'Be happy, my good soldier; I am by

Be sure, even to the end ! '-I answered

not,

Knowing Him. As he spoke, I was endued

With comprehension and a steadfast will; And when He ceased, my brow was sealed His own.

If there took place no special change in me.

hue

Thenceforward ?-pregnant with vast consequence.

Teeming with grand results, loaded with fate?

So that when quailing at the mighty range

Of secret truths which yearn for birth, I haste

To contemplate undazzled some one

Its bearings and effects alone—at once What was a speck expands into a star. Asking a life to pass exploring thus,

Till I near craze. I go to prove my soul! I see mywayas birds their trackless way. I shall arrive! what time, what circuit

I ask not: but unless God send His hail Or blinding fire-balls, sleet or stifling snow.

In some time, His good time, I shall arrive:

He guides me and the bird. In His good time!

Mich. Vex him no further, Festus; it is so!

Fest. Just thus you help me ever. This would hold

Were it the trackless air, and not a path Inviting you, distinct with footprints vet

Of many a mighty marcher gone that

You may have purer views than theirs, perhaps,

But they were famous in their day—the proofs

Remain. At least accept the light they Par. Their light! the sum of all is

briefly this;

They laboured and grew famous, and the fruits

Are best seen in a dark and groaning earth

Given over to a blind and endless

With evils, what of all their lore abates? No: I reject and spurn them utterly

And all they teach. Shall I still sit beside

filmed eye,

While in the distance heaven is blue above

Mountains where sleep the unsunned

Fest. And vet As strong delusions have prevailed ere

Men have set out as gallantly to seek Their ruin. I have heard of such: yourself

Avow all hitherto have failed and fallen. Mich. Nay, Festus, when but as the pilgrims faint

Through the drear way, do you expect

to see

Their city dawn amid the clouds afar? Par. Ay, sounds it not like some old well-known tale?

For me, I estimate their works and them So rightly, that at times I almost dream I too have spent a life the sages' way,

And tread once more familiar paths. Perchance

I perished in an arrogant self-reliance Ages ago; and in that act, a prayer For one more chance went up so earnest,

Instinct with better light let in by death, That life was blotted out-not so com-

pletely But scattered wrecks enough of it

remain. Dim memories, as now, when seems once

The goal in sight again. All which, indeed,

Is foolish, and only means—the flesh I wear.

The earth I tread, are not more clear to

Than my belief, explained to you or no. Fest. And who am I, to challenge and dispute

That clear belief? I will divest all

Mich. Then Aureole is God's commissary! he shall

Be great and grand—and all for us! No, Sweet!

Not great and grand. If I can serve mankind

Their dry wells, with a white lip and 'Tis well: but there our intercourse must end:

> I never will be served by those I serve. Fest. Look well to this; here is a plague-spot, here,

> Disguise it how you may! 'Tis true, you utter

This scorn while by our side and loving

'Tis but a spot as yet: but it will break Into a hideous blotch if overlooked.

How can that course be safe which from the first

Produces carelessness to human love? It seems you have abjured the helps which men

Who overpass their kind, as you would do.

Have humbly sought; I dare not thoroughly probe
This matter, lest I learn too much. Let

That popular praise would little instigate Your efforts, nor particular approval

Reward you; put reward aside; alone You shall go forth upon your arduous

None shall assist you, none partake your toil.

None share your triumph: still you must retain

Some one to cast your glory on, to share Your rapture with. Were I elect like you,

I would encircle me with love, and raise A rampart of my fellows; it should seem Impossible for me to fail, so watched

By gentle friends who made my cause their own.

They should ward off fate's envy-the great gift,

Extravagant when claimed by me alone, Being so a gift to them as well as me. If danger daunted me or ease seduced,

How calmly their sad eyes should gaze reproach!

Mich. O Aureole, can I sing when all alone.

Without first calling, in my fancy, both To listen by my side—even I! And you?

Do you not feel this? Say that you feel

Par. I feel 'tis pleasant that my aims, at length

Allowed their weight, should be supposed to need

A further strengthening in these goodly helps!

My course allures for its own sake—its sole

Intrinsic worth; and ne'er shall boat of mine Adventure forth for gold and apes at

once. Your sages say, 'if human, therefore

weak: 'If weak, more need to give myself entire

To my pursuit; and by its side, all else...

No matter! I deny myself but little

In waiving all assistance save its own.
Would there were some real sacrifice to
make!

Your friends the sages threw their joys away.

While I must be content with keeping mine.

Fest. But do not cut yourself from human weal!

You cannot thrive—a man that dares affect

To spend his life in service to his kind, For no reward of theirs, nor bound to

By any tie; nor do so, Aureole! No— There are strange punishments for such. Give up

(Although no visible good flow thence) some part

Of the glory to another; hiding thus, Even from yourself, that all is for yourself.

Say, say almost to God—'I have done

For her, not for myself!'

Par. And who, but lately, Was to rejoice in my success like you? Whom should I love but both of you? Fest. I know not: But know this, you, that 'tis no will of

You should abjure the lofty claims you

make;
And this the cause—I can no longer seek

To overlook the truth, that there would be

A monstrous spectacle upon the earth, Beneath the pleasant sun, among the trees:

—A being knowing not what love is. Hear me!

You are endowed with faculties which bear

Annexed to them as 'twere a dispensation

To summon meaner spirits to do their will,

And gather round them at their need; inspiring

Such with a love themselves can never feel,

Passionless 'mid their passionate votaries.

I know not if you joy in this or no,

Or ever dream that common men can live On objects you prize lightly, but which make

Their heart's sole treasure: the affections seem

Beauteous at most to you, which we must taste

Or die: and this strange quality accords, I know not how, with you; sits well upon

That luminous brow, though in another it scowls

An eating brand, a shame. I dare not judge you.

The rules of right and wrong thus set aside,

There 's no alternative—I own you one Of higher order, under other laws

Than bind us; therefore, curb not one bold glance!

'Tis best aspire. Once mingled with us all . . .

Mich. Stay with us, Aureole! cast those hopes away,

And stay with us! An angel warns me, too.

Man should be humble; you are very proud:

And God, dethroned, has doleful plagues for such!

-Warns me to have in dread no quick repulse,

No slow defeat, but a complete success:

You will find all you seek, and perish so! Par. [after a pause.] Are these the

barren firstfruits of my quest?
Is love like this the natural lot of all?
How many years of pain might one such hour

O'erbalance? Dearest Michal, dearest Festus.

What shall I say, if not that I desire
To justify your love; and will, dear
friends,

In swerving nothing from my first resolves.

See, the great moon! and ere the mottled owls

Were wide awake, I was to go. It seems

You acquiesce at last in all save this— If I am like to compass what I seek

By the untried career I choose; and

If that career, making but small account
Of much of life's delight, will yet retain
Sufficient to sustain my soul—for thus
I understand these fond fears just expressed.

And first; the lore you praise and I neglect,

The labours and the precepts of old time, I have not lightly disesteemed. But, friends,

Truth is within ourselves; it takes no

From outward things, whate'er you may believe.

There is an inmost centre in us all,

Where truth abides in fulness; and around

Wall upon wall, the gross flesh hems it in, This perfect, clear perception—which is truth.

A baffling and perverting carnal mesh Blinds it, and makes all error: and, 'to know'

Rather consists in opening out a way Whence the imprisoned splendour may escape,

Than in effecting entry for a light Supposed to be without. Watch narrowly

The demonstration of a truth, its birth, And you trace back the effluence to its spring And source within us; where broods radiance vast,

To be elicited ray by ray, as chance Shall favour: chance—for hitherto, your sage

Even as he knows not how those beams are born.

As little knows he what unlocks their fount.

And men have oft grown old among their books

To die, case-hardened in their ignorance, Whose careless youth had promised what long years

Of unremitted labour ne'er performed: While, contrary, it has chanced some

idle day
To autumn loiterers just as fancy-free
As the midges in the sun, gives birth at

To truth—produced mysteriously as

cape Of cloud grown out of the invisible

Hence, may not truth be lodged alike in all.

The lowest as the highest? some slight film

The interposing bar which binds a soul And makes the idiot, just as makes the

Some film removed, the happy outlet whence

Truth issues proudly? See this soul of ours!

How it strives weakly in the child, is loosed

In manhood, clogged by sickness, back compelled

By age and waste, set free at last by death:

Why is it, flesh enthrals it or enthrones? What is this flesh we have to penetrate? Oh, not alone when life flows still, do

And power emerge, but also when strange chance

Ruffles its current; in unused con-

juncture, When sickness breaks the body—hunger,

watching, Excess, or languor—oftenest death's

approach,

Peril, deep joy, or woe. One man shall crawl

Through life, surrounded with all stirring things.

Unmoved—and he goes mad; and from the wreck

Of what he was, by his wild talk alone. You first collect how great a spirit he

Therefore, set free the soul alike in all. Discovering the true laws by which the

Accloys the spirit! We may not be doomed

To cope with seraphs, but at least the

Shall cope with us. Make no more giants, God,

But elevate the race at once! We ask To put forth just our strength, our human strength.

All starting fairly, all equipped alike, all eagle-eyed, true-Gifted alike.

hearted-See if we cannot beat the angels yet! Such is my task. I go to gather this The sacred knowledge, here and there

dispersed About the world, long lost or never

found. And why should I be sad, or lorn of

hope? Why ever make man's good distinct

from God's? Or, finding they are one, why dare

mistrust?

Who shall succeed if not one pledged like me?

Mine is no mad attempt to build a world Apart from His, like those who set themselves

To find the nature of the spirit they

And, taught betimes that all their gorgeous dreams

Were only born to vanish in this life, Refused to fit them to its narrow sphere,

But chose to figure forth another world And other frames meet for their vast desires .-

And all a dream! Thus was life scorned; but life

Shall vet be crowned: twine amaranth! I am priest!

And all for yielding with a lively spirit A poor existence, parting with a youth Like theirs who squander every energy Convertible to good, on painted toys, Breath-bubbles, gilded dust!

though I spurn All adventitious aims, from empty

To love's award, yet whoso deems such helps

Important, and concerns himself for me,

May know even these will follow with the rest-

As in the steady rolling Mayne, asleep Yonder, is mixed its mass of schistous

My own affections, laid to rest awhile, Will waken purified, subdued alone

By all I have achieved. Till then-till then . . .

Ah! the time-wiling loitering of a page Through bower and over lawn, till eve shall bring

The stately lady's presence whom he loves-

The broken sleep of the fisher whose rough coat

Enwraps the queenly pearl—these are faint types!

See, see they look on me: I triumph now!

But one thing, Festus, Michal! I have told

All I shall e'er disclose to mortal: say-Do you believe I shall accomplish this? Fest. I do believe!

Mich. I ever did believe! Par. Those words shall never fade from out my brain!

This earnest of the end shall never fade! Are there not, Festus, are there not, dear Michal,

Two points in the adventure of the

diver: One-when, a beggar, he prepares to

plunge, One—when, a prince, he rises with his

pearl?

Festus, I plunge!

Fest. We wait you when you rise!

II. PARACELSUS ATTAINS.

Scene, Constantinople; the House of a Greek conjurer. 1521.

PARACELSUS.

Over the waters in the vaporous West The sun goes down as in a sphere of gold Behind the arm of the city, which between.

With all that length of domes and minarets.

Athwart the splendour, black and crooked runs

Like a Turk verse along a scimitar.

There lie, sullen memorial, and no more Possess my aching sight. 'Tis done at last!

Strange—and the juggles of a sallow cheat

Have won me to this act! 'Tis as you

Should voyage unwreck'd o'er many a mountain-top

And break upon a molehill. I have dared

Come to a pause with knowledge; scan for once

The heights already reached, without regard

To the extent above; fairly compute All I have clearly gained; for once excluding

A brilliant future to supply and perfect All half-gains and conjectures and crude hopes-

And all, because a fortune-teller wills His credulous seekers should inscribe

thus much, Their previous life's attainment, in his roll.

Before his promised secret, as he vaunts, Make up the sum: and here, amid the scrawled

Uncouth recordings of the dupes of this Old arch-genethliac, lie my life's results!

A few blurred characters suffice to note A stranger wandered long through many lands

And reaped the fruit he coveted in a few Discoveries, as appended here and there, The fragmentary produce of much toil, In a dim heap, fact and surmise together At any price, though closing it, I die.

Confusedly massed as when acquired: he was

Intent on gain to come too much to stay And scrutinize the little gained: the whole

Slipt in the blank space 'twixt an idiot's gibber

And a mad lover's ditty—there it

And yet those blottings chronicle a life-A whole life,—and my life! Nothing to

No problem for the fancy, but a life

Spent and decided, wasted past retrieve Or worthy beyond peer. Stay, what does this

Remembrancer set down concerning 'life'?

"Time fleets, youth fades, life is an empty dream."

It is the echo of time; and he whose

Beat first beneath a human heart, whose speech

Was copied from a human tongue, can

Recall when he was living yet knew not

Nevertheless long seasons pass o'er him Till some one hour's experience shows what nothing,

It seemed, could clearer show; and ever after.

An altered brow and eye and gait and speech

Attest that now he knows the adage

"Time fleets, youth fades, life is an empty dream."

Ay, my brave chronicler, and this same hour

As well as any: now, let my time be!

Now! I can go no farther; well or ill, 'Tis done. I must desist and take my chance.

I cannot keep on the stretch; 'tis no back-shrinking-

For let but some assurance beam, some

To my toil grow visible, and I proceed

Else, here I pause. The old Greek's prophecy

Is like to turn out true: 'I shall not quit

His chamber till I know what I desire!' Wasitthe light wind sang ito'erthe sea?

An end, a rest! strange how the notion, once

Encountered, gathers strength by moments! Rest!

Where has it kept so long? this throbbing brow

To cease, this beating heart to cease, all cruel

And gnawing thoughts to cease! To dare let down

My strung, so high-strung brain, to dare unnerve

My harassed o'ertasked frame, to know my place!

My portion, my reward, even my failure, Assigned, made sure for ever! To lose myself

Among the common creatures of the world,

To draw some gain from having been a man.

Neither to hope nor fear, to live at length!

Even in failure, rest! But rest in truth And power and recompense... I hoped that once!

What, sunk insensibly so deep? Has all Been undergone for this? This the request

My labour qualified me to present
With no fear of refusal? Had I gone
Slightingly through my task, and so
judged fit

To moderate my hopes; nay, were it

My sole concern to exculpate myself, End things or mend them,—why, I could not choose

A humbler mood to wait for the event!

No, no, there needs not this; no, after
all.

At worst I have performed my share of the task:

The rest is God's concern; mine, merely this,

To know that I have obstinately held

By my own work. The mortal whose brave foot

Has trod, unscathed, the temple-courts so far

That he descries at length the shrine of shrines.

Must let no sneering of the demons' eyes, Whom he could pass unquailing, fasten

Upon him, fairly past their power; no, no—

He must not stagger, faint, fall down at last,

Having a charm to baffle them; behold, He bares his front: a mortal ventures thus

Serene amid the echoes, beams and glooms!

If he be priest henceforth, if he wake up The god of the place to ban and blast him there,

Both well! What 's failure or success to me?

I have subdued my life to the one purpose

Whereto I ordained it; there alone I spy,

No doubt, that way I may be satisfied. Yes, well have I subdued my life! beyond

The obligation of my strictest vows,
The contemplation of my wildest bond,
Which gave my nature freely up, in
truth.

But in its actual state, consenting fully All passionate impulses its soil was formed

To rear, should wither; but foreseeing not

The tract, doomed to perpetual barrenness,

Would seem one day, remembered as it was.

Beside the parched sand-waste which now it is,

Already strewn with faint blooms, viewless then.

I ne'er engaged to root up loves so frail I felt them not; yet now, 'tis very plain Some soft spots had their birth in me at first.

If not love, say, like love: there was a time

When yet this wolfish hunger after knowledge

Set not remorselessly love's claims aside.

This heart was human once, or why recall

Einsiedeln, now, and Würzburg, which the Mayne

Forsakes her course to fold as with an arm?

And Festus—my poor Festus, with his

And counsel and grave fears—where is he now

With the sweet maiden, long ago his

I surely loved them—that last night, at

When we . . . gone! gone! the better. I am saved

The sad review of an ambitious youth Choked by vile lusts, unnoticed in their birth.

But let grow up and wind around a will Till action was destroyed. No, I have gone

Purging my path successively of aught Wearing the distant likeness of such Insts.

I have made life consist of one idea: Ere that was master, up till that was born,

I bear a memory of a pleasant life Whose small events I treasure; till one

I ran o'er the seven little grassy fields, Startling the flocks of nameless birds, to

Poor Festus, leaping all the whilefor joy, To leave all trouble for my future plans, Since I had just determined to become The greatest and most glorious man on earth.

And since that morn all life has been forgotten:

All is one day, one only step between The outset and the end: one tyrant all-Absorbing aim fills up the interspace, One vast unbroken chain of thought,

kept up Through a career apparently adverse

To its existence: life, death, light and shadow.

The shows of the world, were bare receptacles

Or indices of truth to be wrung thence, Not ministers of sorrow or delight:

A wondrous natural robe in which she went.

For some one truth would dimly beacon

From mountains rough with pines, and flit and wink

O'er dazzling wastes of frozen snow, and tremble

Into assured light in some branching mine

Where ripens, swathed in fire, the liquid gold-

And all the beauty, all the wonder fell On either side the truth, as its mere robe; I see the robe now—then I saw the form. So far, then, I have voyaged with success, So much is good, then, in this working

Which parts me from that happy strip of land:

But o'er that happy strip a sun shone,

And fainter gleams it as the waves grow rough.

And still more faint as the sea widens; I sicken on a dead gulf streaked with

From its own putrefying depths alone. Then, God was pledged to take me by

the hand; Now, any miserable juggle can bid My pride depart. All is alike at length: God may take pleasure in confounding

pride By hiding secrets with the scorned and

I am here, in short: so little have I paused

Throughout. I never glanced behind to know

If I had kept my primal light from wane, And thus insensibly am—what I am!

Oh, bitter; very bitter!

the first

And more bitter, To fear a deeper curse, an inner ruin, Plague beneath plague, the last turning To light beside its darkness. Let me weep

My youth and its brave hopes, all dead and gone.

In tears which burn! Would I were sure to win

Some startling secret in their stead, a tincture

Of force to flush old age with youth, or breed

Gold, or imprison moonbeams till they change

To opal shafts!—only that, hurling it Indignant back, I might convince myself My aims remained supreme and pure as ever!

Even now, why not desire, for mankind's sake.

That if I fail, some fault may be the cause.

That, though I sink, another may succeed?

O God, the despicable heart of us!

Shut out this hideous mockery from my heart!

'Twas politic in you, Aureole, to reject Single rewards, and ask them in the lump;

At all events, once launched, to hold straight on: For now 'tis all or nothing. Mighty

profit

Venue asing will being if they ston short

Your gains will bring if they stop short of such Full consummation! As a man, you had

A certain share of strength; and that is gone

Already in the getting these you boast.

Do not they seem to laugh, as who should say—

'Great master, we are here indeed, dragged forth

To light; this hast thou done: be glad! Now, seek

The strength to use which thou hast spent in getting!'

And yet 'tis much, surely 'tis very much, Thus to have emptied youth of all its gifts,

To feed a fire meant to hold out till

Arrived within exhaustible light; and lo,

I have heaped up my last, and day dawns not!

And I am left with grey hair, faded hands,

And furrowed brow. Ha, have I, after all,

Mistaken the wild nursling of my breast? Knowledge it seemed, and Power, and Recompense!

Was she who glided through my room of nights,

Who laid my head on her soft knees and smoothed

The damp locks,—whose sly soothings
just began
When my sick spirit craved repose

When my sick spirit craved repose awhile—

God! was I fighting Sleep off for Death's sake?

God! Thou art Mind! Unto the Master-Mind

Mind should be precious. Spare my mind alone!

All else I will endure; if, as I stand Here, with my gains, Thy thunder smite me down,

I bow me; 'tis Thy will, Thy righteous will;

I o'erpass life's restrictions, and I die; And if no trace of my career remain

Save a thin corpse at pleasure of the wind

In these bright chambers level with the air,

See Thou to it! But if my spirit fail, My once proud spirit forsake me at the last.

Hast Thou done well by me? So do not Thou!

Crush not my mind, dear God, though
I be crushed!

Hold me before the frequence of Thy seraphs

And say—'I crushed him, lest he should disturb

My law. Men must not know their strength: behold,

Weak and alone, how he had raised himself!

But if delusions trouble me, and Thou, Not seldom felt with rapture in Thy help Throughout my toils and wanderings, dost intend

To work man's welfare through my weak endeavour,

To crown mymortal forehead with a beam From Thine own blinding crown, to smile, and guide

This puny hand, and let the work so wrought

Be styled my work,—hear me! I covet not

An influx of new power, an angel's soul: It were no marvel then—but I have reached

Thus far, a man; let me conclude, a man!

Give but one hour of my first energy, Of that invincible faith, but only one! That I may cover with an eagle-glance The truths I have, and spy some certain way.

To mould them, and completing them, possess!

Yet God is good: I started sure of that, And why dispute it now? I'll not believe

But some undoubted warning long ere this

Had reached me: a fire-labarum was not deemed

Too much for the old founder of these walls.

Then, if my life has not been natural, It has been monstrous: yet, till late, my course

So ardently engrossed me, that delight, A pausing and reflecting joy, 'tis plain, Could find no place in it. True, I am worn;

But who clothes summer, who is Life itself?

God, that created all things, can renew!

And then, though after-life to please me
now

Must have no likeness to the past, what hinders

Reward from springing out of toil, as changed

As bursts the flower from earth and root and stalk?

What use were punishment, unless some sin

Be first detected? let me know that first!

No man could ever offend as I have done...

[A voice from within.]

I hear a voice, perchance I heard
Long ago, but all too low,
So that scarce a care it stirred
If the voice was real or no:
I heard it in my youth when first
The waters of my life outburst:
But now their stream ebbs faint, I hear
That voice, still low but fatal-clear—
As if all Poets, God ever meant
Should save the world, and therefore

Great gifts to, but who, proud, refused To do His work, or lightly used Those gifts, or failed through weak endeavour,

So, mourn cast off by Him for ever,—
As if these leaned in airy ring
To take me; this the song they sing.
'Lost, lost! yet come,
With our wan troop make thy home.

With our wan troop make thy nome. Come, come! for we Will not breathe, so much as breathe Reproach to thee!

Knowing what thou sink'st beneath. So sank we in those old years, We who bid thee, come! thou last Who, living yet, hast life o'erpast, And altogether we, thy peers,

Will pardon ask for thee, the last
Whose trial is done, whose lot is cast
With those who watch but work no
more.

Who gaze on life but live no more. Yet we trusted thou shouldst speak The message which our lips, too weak, Refused to utter,—shouldst redeem Our fault: such trust, and all a dream! Yet we chose thee a birthplace Where the richness ran to flowers; Couldst not sing one song for grace? Not make one blossom man's and ours? Must one more recreant to his race Die with unexerted powers, And join us, leaving as he found The world, he was to loosen, bound? Anguish! ever and for ever; Still beginning, ending never!

Yet, lost and last one, come!
How couldst understand, alas,
What our pale ghosts strove to say,
As their shades did glance and pass
Before thee, night and day?
Thou wast blind as we were dumb:
Once more, therefore, come, O come!
How shall we clothe, how arm the spiri

Once more, therefore, come, O come! How shall we clothe, how arm the spirit Who next shall thy post of life inherit—How guard him from thy speedy ruin? Tell us of thy sad undoing Here, where we sit, ever pursuing

Sharp sorrow, far from God who gave Our powers, and man they could not save!

Our weary task, ever renewing

APRILE enters.

.Ha, ha! our king that wouldst be, here at last?

Art thou the Poet who shall save the world?

Thy hand to mine. Stay, fix thine eyes on mine.

Thou wouldst be king? Still fix thine eyes on mine!

eyes on mine!
Par. Ha, ha! why crouchest not?

Am I not king?
So torture is not wholly unavailing!

Have my fierce spasms compelled thee from thy lair? Art thou the sage I only seemed to be,

Myself of after-time, my very self With sight a little clearer, strength more

firm,
Who robes him in my robe and grasps
my crown

For just a fault, a weakness, a neglect? I scarcely trusted God with the surmise

That such might come, and thou didst hear the while!

Apr. Thineeyes are lustreless to mine; my hair

Is soft, nay silken soft: to talk with thee Flushes my cheek, and thou art ashypale.

Truly, thou hast laboured, hast withstood her lips,

stood her lips,
The siren's! Yes, 'tis like thou hast attained!

Tell me, dear master, wherefore now thou comest?

I thought thy solemn songs would have their meed

In after-time; that I should hear the earth

Exult in thee, and echo with thy praise, While I was laid forgotten in my grave.

Par. Ah, fiend, I know thee, I am not thy dupe!

Thou art ordained to follow in my track, Reaping my sowing, as I scorned to reap The harvest sown by sages passed away. Thou art the sober searcher, cautious striver,

As if, except through me, thou hadst searched or striven!

Ay, tell the world! Degrade me, after all,

To an aspirant after fame, not truth—
To all but envy of thy fate, be sure!

Apr. Nay, sing them to me; I shall envy not:

Thou shalt be king! Sing thou, and I will sit

Beside, and call deep silence for thy songs,

And worship thee, as I had ne'er been meant

To fill thy throne: but none shall ever know!

Sing to me; for already thy wild eyes Unlock my heart-springs, as some crystal-shaft

Reveals by some chance blaze its parent fount

After long time: so thou reveal'st my soul.

All will flash forth at last, with thee to hear!

Par. (His secret! I shall get his secret—fool!)
I am he that aspired to KNOW: and

thou?

Apr. I would LOVE infinitely, and be

loved!

Par Poor slave! I am thy king

Par. Poor slave! I am thy king indeed.

Apr. Thou deem'st
That—born a spirit, dowered even as
thou,

Born for thy fate—because I could not curb

My yearnings to possess at once the full Enjoyment, but neglected all the means Of realizing even the frailest joy,

Gathering no fragments to appease my want.

Yet nursing up that want till thus I die— Thou deem'st I cannot trace thy safe, sure march

O'er perils that o'erwhelm me, triumphing

Neglecting nought below for aught above,

Despising nothing and ensuring all— Nor that I could (my time to come again) Lead thus my spirit securely as thine own.

Listen, and thou shalt see I know thee

I would love infinitely... Ah, lost! lost! O ye who armed me at such cost, How shall I look on all of ye

With your gifts even yet on me?

Par. (Ah, 'tis some moonstruck creature after all!

Such fond fools as are like to haunt this

They spread contagion, doubtless: yet he seemed

To echo one foreboding of my heart So truly, that . . . no matter! How he stands

With eve's last sunbeam staying on his

Which turns to it, as if they were akin:
And those clear smiling eyes of saddest

Nearly set free, so far they rise above The painful fruitless striving of the brow And enforced knowledge of the lips, firmset.

In slow despondency's eternal sigh!
Has he, too, missed life's end, and
learned the cause?)

I charge thee, by thy fealty, be calm! Tell me what thou wouldst be, and what I am.

Apr. I would love infinitely, and be loved.

First: I would carve in stone, or cast in brass.

The forms of earth. No ancient hunter lifted

Up to the gods by his renown, no nymph Supposed the sweet soul of a woodland tree Or sapphirine spirit of a twilight star, Should be too hard for me; no shepherdking

Regal for his white locks; no youth who stands

Silent and very calm amid the throng, His right hand ever hid beneath his robe Until the tyrant pass; no lawgiver, No swan-soft woman rubbed with lucid

oils.

Given by a god for love of her—too hard! Every passion sprung from man, conceived by man,

Would I express and clothe it in its right form,

Or blend with others struggling in one

Or show repressed by an ungainly form.
Oh, if you marvelled at some mighty spirit

With a fit frame to execute its will— Even unconsciously to work its will— You should be moved no less besid

You should be moved no less beside some strong,

Rare spirit, fettered to a stubborn body, Endeavouring to subdue it and inform it

With its own splendour! All this I would do:

And I would say, this done, 'His sprites created,

God grants to each a sphere to be its world,

Appointed with the various objects needed

To satisfy its own peculiar wants;

So, I create a world for these my shapes Fit to sustain their beauty and their strength!

And, at the word, I would contrive and paint

Woods, valleys, rocks and plains, dells, sands and wastes,

Lakes which, when morn breaks on their quivering bed,

Blaze like a wyvern flying round the sun,

And ocean-isles so small, the dog-fish tracking

A dead whale, who should find them, would swim thrice

Around them, and fare onward—all to hold

The offspring of my brain. Nor these alone:

Bronze labyrinth, palace, pyramid and crypt,

Baths, galleries, courts, temples and terraces,

Marts, theatres and wharfs—all filled with men!

Men everywhere! And this performed in turn.

When those who looked on, pined to hear the hopes

And fears and hates and loves which moved the crowd,

I would throw down the pencil as the chisel,

And I would speak; no thought which ever stirred

A human breast should be untold; all passions.

All soft emotions, from the turbulent

Within a heart fed withdesires likemine, To the last comfort shutting the tired lids

Of him who sleeps the sultry noon away Beneath the tent-tree by the wayside well:

And this in language as the need should be.

Now poured at once forth in a burning flow.

Now piled up in a grand array of words. This done, to perfect and consummate

Even as a luminous haze links star to star,

I would supply all chasms with music, breathing

Mysterious motions of the soul, no way
To be defined save in strange melodies.
Last, having thus revealed all I could
love.

Having received all love bestowed on it, I would die: preserving so throughout

my course God full on me, as I was full on men:

He would approve my prayer, 'I have gone through

The loveliness of life; create for me If not for men, or take me to Thyself,

Eternal, infinite Love!'

If thou hast ne'er

Conceived this mighty aim, this full desire,

Thou hast not passed my trial, and thou art

No king of mine.

Par. Ah me!

Apr. But thou art here! Thou didst not gaze like me upon that

Till thine own powers for compassing the bliss

Were blind with glory; nor grow mad to grasp

At once the prize long patient toil should claim,

Nor spurn all granted short of that.
And I

Would do as thou, a second time: nay, listen!

Knowing ourselves, our world, our task so great,

Our time so brief, 'tis clear if we refuse

The means so limited, the tools so rude

To execute our purpose, life will fleet, And we shall fade, and leave our task

undone.

We will be wise in time: what though

our work

Be fashioned in despite of their illservice.

Be crippled every way? 'Twere little praise

Did full resources wait on our goodwill At every turn. Let all be as it is.

Some say the earth is even so contrived

That tree and flower, a vesture gay, conceal

A bare and skeleton framework. Had we means

Answering to our mind! But now I seem
Wrecked on a savage isle: how rear
thereon

My palace? Branching palms the props shall be,

Fruit glossy mingling; gems are for the East;

Who heeds them? I can pass them. Serpents' scales,

And painted birds' down, furs and fishes' skins

Must help me; and a little here and there

Is all I can aspire to: still my art

Shall show its birth was in a gentler

' Had I green jars of malachite, this way I'd range them: where those sea-shells glisten above,

Cressets should hang, by right: this way we set

The purple carpets, as these mats are

laid,
Woven of fern and rush and blossoming

flag.'
Or if, by fortune, some completer grace

Be spared to me, some fragment, some slight sample

Of the prouder workmanship my own home boasts,

Some trifle little heeded there, but here The place's one perfection—with what

Would I enshrine the relic, cheerfully Foregoing all the marvels out of reach! Could I retain one strain of all the psalm Of the angels, one word of the flat of God,

To let my followers know what such things are!

I would adventure nobly for their sakes: When nights were still, and still, the moaning sea,

And far away I could descry the land Whence I departed, whither I return,

I would dispart the waves, and stand once more

At home, and load my bark, and hasten back,

And fling my gains to them, worthless or true—

'Friends,' I would say, 'I went far, far for them,

Past the high rocks the haunt of doves,

the mounds Of red earth from whose sides strange

trees grow out,
Past tracts of milk-white minute
blinding sand,

Till, by a mighty moon, I tremblingly Gathered these magic herbs, berry and bud,

In haste, not pausing to reject the weeds, But happy plucking them at any price.

To me, who have seen them bloom in their own soil,

They are scarce lovely: plait and wear them, you!

And guess, from what they are, the springs that fed them,

The stars that sparkled o'er them, night by night,

The snakes that travelled far to sip their dew!'

Thus for myhigher loves; and thus even weakness

Would win me honour. But not these alone

Should claim my care; for common life, its wants

And ways, would I set forth in beauteous hues:

The lowest hind should not possess a hope,

A fear, but I'd be by him, saying better Than he his own heart's language. I would live

For ever in the thoughts I thus explored,

As a discoverer's memory is attached
To all he finds; they should be mine
henceforth,

Imbued with me, though free to all before:

For clay, once cast into my soul's rich mine

Should come up crusted o'er with gems.
Nor this

Would need a meaner spirit, than the first;

Nay, 'twould be but the selfsame spirit, clothed

In humbler guise, but still the selfsame spirit:

As one spring wind unbinds the mountain snow

And comforts violets in their hermitage. But, master, poet, who hast done all this,

How didst thou 'scape the ruin whelming me?

Didst thou, when nerving thee to this attempt,

Ne'er range thy mind's extent, as some wide hall,

Dazzled by shapes that filled its length with light,

Shapes clustered there to rule thee, not A mountain ridge, with guiding spear, obey,

That will not wait thy summons, will not rise

Singly, nor when thy practised eye and

Can well transfer their loveliness, but crowd

By thee for ever, bright to thy despair? Didst thou ne'er gaze on each by turns, and ne'er

Resolve to single out one, though the

Should vanish, and to give that one,

In beauty, to the world: forgetting, so, Its peers, whose number baffles mortal power?

And, this determined, wast thou ne'er seduced

By memories and regrets and passionate

To glance once more farewell? and did their eyes

Fasten thee, brighter and more bright,

Thou couldst but stagger back unto their feet, And laugh that man's applause or wel-

fare ever Could tempt thee to forsake them? Or

when years Had passed and still their love possessed

thee wholly, When from without some murmur

startled thee Of darkling mortals famished for one ray

Of thy so-hoarded luxury of light, Didst thou ne'er strive even yet to

break those spells And prove thou couldst recover and

Thy early mission, long ago renounced, And, to that end, select some shape once more?

And did not mist-like influences, thick films.

Faint memories of the rest that charmed so long

Thine eyes, float fast, confuse thee, bear thee off,

As whirling snow-drifts blind a man who treads

through storm?

Say, though I fell, I had excuse to fall: Say, I was tempted sorely: say but this, Dear lord, Aprile's lord!

Par. Clasp me not thus. Aprile! That the truth should reach me thus!

We are weak dust. Nay, clasp not or I faint!

Apr. My king! and envious thoughts could outrage thee!

Lo. I forget my ruin, and rejoice

In thy success, as thou! Let our God's praise

Go bravely through the world at last! What care

Through me or thee? I feel thy breath. Why, tears?

Tears in the darkness, and from thee to me? Par. Love me henceforth. Aprile.

while I learn To love: and, merciful God, forgive us

both!

We wake at length from weary dreams; but both

Have slept in fairy-land: though dark and drear

Appears the world before us, we no less Wake with our wrists and ankles jewelled still.

I, too, have sought to know as thou to LOVE-Excluding love as thou refusedst know-

ledge.

Still thou hast beauty and I, power. We wake:

What penance canst devise for both of us? Apr. I hear thee faintly. The thick

darkness! Even

Thine eyes are hid. 'Tis as I knew: I speak,

And now I die. But I have seen thy face!

O, poet, think of me, and sing of me! But to have seen thee and to die so

soon! Par. Die not, Aprile! We must never

part. Are we not halves of one dissevered world,

Whom this strange chance unites once more? Part never!

Till thou, the lover, know; and I, the knower,

Love—until both are saved. Aprile, hear!

We will accept our gains, and use them
—now!

God, he will die upon my breast!
Aprile!

Apr. To speak but once, and die!

Hush! hush!

Ha! go you ever girt about With phantoms, powers? I have

created such,
But these seem real as I?

Par. Whom can you see Through the accursed darkness?

Apr. Stay; I know, I know them: who should know them well as I?

White brows, lit up with glory; poets

ail!

Par. Let him but live, and I have my reward!

Apr. Yes; I see now. God is the PERFECT POET,

Who in His person acts His owncreations. Had you but told me this at first! Hush! hush!

Par. Live! for my sake, because of my great sin,

To help my brain, oppressed by these wild words

And their deep import. Live! 'tis not too late.

I have a quiet home for us, and friends. Michal shall smile on you. Hear you? Lean thus,

And breathe my breath. I shall not lose one word

Of all your speech, one little word, Aprile!

Apr. No, no. Crown me? I am not one of you!

'Tis he, the king, you seek. I am not one.

Par. Thy spirit, at least, Aprile! Let me love!

I have attained, and now I may depart.

III. PARACELSUS.

Scene, Basil; a chamber in the house of Paracelsus. 1526.

PARACELSUS, FESTUS.

Par. Heap logs, and let the blaze laugh out!

Fest. True, true.
'Tis very fit all, time and chance and change

Have wrought since last we sat thus,

face to face And soul to soul—all cares, far-looking

fears, Vague apprehensions, all vain fancies

bred

By your long absence, should be cast

away,
Forgotten in this glad unhoped renewal

Forgotten in this glad unhoped renewa Of our affections.

Par. Oh, omit not aught Which witnesses your own and Michal's own

Affection: spare not that! Only forget The honours and the glories and what not,

It pleases you to tell profusely out.

Fest. Nay, even your honours, in a sense, I waive:

The wondrous Paracelsus, Life's dispenser,

Fate's commissary, idol of the schools And courts, shall be no more than Aureole still,

Still Aureole and my friend, as when we parted

Some twenty years ago, and I restrained As best I could the promptings of my spirit

Which secretly advanced you, from the first.

To the pre-eminent rank which, since, your own

Adventurous ardour, nobly triumphing,

Has won for you.

Par. Yes, yes. And Michal's face
Still wears that quiet and peculiar light
Like the dim circlet floating round a

Still wears that quiet and peculiar light Like the dim circlet floating round a pearl?

Fest. Just so.

Par. And yet her calm sweet countenance,

Though saintly, was not sad; for she By mute consent-but, said or unsaid, would sing

Alone. Does she still sing alone, birdlike.

Not dreaming you are near? Her carols

In flakes through that old leafy bower

built under The sunny wall at Würzburg, from her

lattice Among the trees above, while I, un-

Sat conning some rare scroll from Tritheim's shelves,

Much wondering notes so simple could

My mind from study. Those were happy days.

Respect all such as sing when all alone! Fest. Scarcely alone: her children. you may guess,

Are wild beside her.

Ah, those children quite Unsettle the pure picture in my mind: A girl, she was so perfect, so distinct. No change, no change! Not but this added grace

May blend and harmonize with its

compeers.

And Michal may become her motherhood:

But 'tis a change, and I detest all change, And most a change in aught I loved long

So, Michal—you have said she thinks of

Fest. O very proud will Michal be of

Imagine how we sat, long winter-nights, Scheming and wondering, shaping your presumed

Adventure, or devising its reward:

Shutting out fear with all the strength of hope.

For it was strange how, even when most secure

In our domestic peace, a certain dim And flitting shade could sadden all; it

A restlessness of heart, a silent yearning, A sense of something wanting, incom-

Not to be put in words, perhaps avoided

felt

To point to one so loved and so long lost. And then the hopes rose and shut out the fears-

How you would laugh should I recount them now!

I still predicted your return at last,

With gifts beyond the greatest of them

All Tritheim's wondrous troop; did one of which

Attain renown by any chance, I smiled, As well aware of who would prove his

Michal was sure some woman, long ere

As beautiful as you were sage, had loved . . .

Par. Far-seeing, truly, to discern so much

In the fantastic projects and day-dreams Of a raw, restless boy!

Oh, no: the sunrise Well warranted our faith in this full noon!

Can I forget the anxious voice which said.

'Festus, have thoughts like these e'er shaped themselves

In other brains than mine? have their possessors

Existed in like circumstance? were they weak

As I, or ever constant from the first, Despising youth's allurements and rejecting

As spider-films the shackles I endure? Is there hope for me?'-and I answered gravely

As an acknowledged elder, calmer, wiser, More gifted mortal. O you must remember.

For all your glorious . . .

Glorious? ay, this hair, These hands-nay, touch them, they are mine! Recall

With all the said recallings, times when thus

To lay them by your own ne'er turned you pale

As now. Most glorious, are they not? Fest .. Why-whySomething must be subtracted from He left untried, and truly well-nigh success

So wide, no doubt. He would be scrupulous, truly,

Who should object such drawbacks. Still, still, Aureole,

You are changed, very changed! 'Twere losing nothing

To look well to it: you must not be stolen

From the enjoyment of your well-won

Par. Myfriend! youseek my pleasure; past a doubt:

You will best gain your point, by talking,

Of me, but of yourself.

Have I not said All touching Michal and my children? Sure

You know, by this, full well how Aennchen looks

Gravely, while one disparts her thick brown hair:

And Aureole's glee when some stray

gannet builds Amid the birch-trees by the lake. Small

Have I that he will honour (the wild

His namesake! Sigh not! 'tis too much

That all we love should reach the same proud fate.

But you are very kind to humour me By showing interest in my quiet life; You, who of old could never tame yourself

To tranquil pleasures, must at heart despise . . .

Par. Festus, strange secrets are let out by Death,

Who blabs so oft the follies of this world: And I am Death's familiar, as you know. I helped a man to die, some few weeks since.

Warped even from his go-cart to one

The living on princes' smiles, reflected

A mighty herd of favourites. No mean trick

wormed

All traces of God's finger out of him:

Then died, grown old. And just an hour before.

Having lain long with blank and soulless

He sat up suddenly, and with natural voice

Said that in spite of thick air and closed doors

God told him it was June; and he knew

Without such telling, harebells grew in June:

And all that kings could ever give or

Would not be precious as those blooms to him.

Just so, allowing I am passing sage, It seems to me much worthier argument

Why pansies ', eyes that laugh, bear beauty's prize

From violets, eyes that dream—(your Michal's choice)-

Than all fools find to wonder at in me. Or in my fortunes. And be very sure I say this from no prurient restlessness, No self-complacency, itching to turn,

Vary, and view its pleasure from all points.

And, in this instance, willing other men Should be at pains, demonstrate to

The realness of the very joy it tastes.

What should delight me like the news of friends

Whose memories were a solace to me oft. As mountain-baths to wild fowls in their

flight?

Ofter than you had wasted thought on

Had you been wise, and rightly valued bliss!

But there's no taming nor repressing hearts:

God knows I need such !- So, you heard me speak?

Fest. Speak? when?

Par. When but this morning at my class?

¹ Citrinula (flammula) herba Paracelso multum familiaris. DORN.

There was noise and crowd enough. To thinking men; a smile were better I saw you not.

Surely you know I am engaged to fill The chair here ?-that 'tis part of my proud fate

To lecture to as many thick-skulled vouths

As please, each day, to throng the theatre.

To my great reputation, and no small Danger of Basil's benches, long unused To crack beneath such honour?

Fest. I was there: I mingled with the throng: shall I avow Small care was mine to listen ?-too intent

On gathering from the murmurs of the crowd

A full corroboration of my hopes!

What can I learn about your powers? but they

Know, care for nought beyond your actual state.

Your actual value; yet they worship you, Those various natures whom you sway as one!

But ere I go, be sure I shall attend . . . Par. Stop, o' God's name: the thing's by no means yet

Past remedy! Shall I read this morning's labour

-At least in substance? Nought so worth the gaining

As an apt scholar! Thus then, with all

Precision and emphasis—you, besides, are clearly

Guiltless of understanding more, a whit, The subject than your stool-allowed to be

A notable advantage.

Surely, Aureole, Fest.

You laugh at me! I laugh? Ha, ha! Par.

thank heaven. I charge you, if 't be so! for I forget Much, and what laughter should be like!

No less. However, I forego that luxury

Since it alarms the friend who brings it back.

True, laughter like my own must echo strangely

far:

So, make me smile! If the exulting look You wore but now be smiling, 'tis so

Since I have smiled! Alas, such smiles are born

Alone of hearts like yours, or herdsmen's souls

Of ancient time, whose eyes, calm as their flocks.

Saw in the stars mere garnishry of heaven,

In earth a stage for altars, nothing more. Never change, Festus: I say, never change!

Fest. My God, if he be wretched after

Par. When last we parted, Festus, you declared,

-Or Michal, yes, her soft lips whispered words

I have preserved. She told me she believed

I should succeed (meaning, that in the search

I then engaged in, I should meet success), And yet be wretched: now, she augured false.

Fest. Thank Heaven! but you spoke strangely: could I venture

To think bare apprehension lest you. friend,

Dazzled by your resplendent course, might find Henceforth less sweetness in his own,

awakes Such earnest mood in you? Fear not,

dear friend. That I shall leave you, inwardly repining

Your lot was not my own!

And this, for ever! For ever! gull who may, they will be gulled!

They will not look nor think; 'tis nothing new

In them: but surely he is not of them! My Festus, do you know, I reckoned,

Though all beside were sand-blindyou, my friend,

Would look at me, once close, with piercing eye

Untroubled by the false glare that confounds

A weaker vision; would remain serene, Though singular, amid a gaping throng. I feared you, or I had come, sure, long

ere this,
To Einsiedeln. Well, error has no end,
And Rhasis is a sage, and Basil boasts
A tribe of wits, and I am wise and blest
Past all dispute! 'Tis vain to fret at it.
I have vowed long ago my worshippers
Shall owe to their own deep sagacity
All further information, good or bad.
Small risk indeed my reputation runs,
Unless perchance the glance now searching me

Be fixed much longer; for it seems to

spell
Dimly the characters a simpler man
Might read distinct enough. Old
eastern books

Say, the fallen prince of morning some short space

Remained unchanged in semblance; nay, his brow

Was hued with triumph: every spirit then

Praising, his heart on flame the while:—
a tale!

Well, Festus, what discover you, I pray?

Fest. Some foul deed sullies then a
life which else

Were raised supreme?

Par. Good: I do well, most well!
Why strive to make men hear, feel, fret
themselves

With what 'tis past their power to comprehend?

I should not strive now: only, having nursed

The faint surmise that one yet walked the earth.

One, at least, not the utter fool of show, Not absolutely formed to be the dupe Of shallow plausibilities alone;

One who, in youth found wise enough to choose

The happiness his riper years approve, Was yet so anxious for another's sake, That, ere his friend could rush upon a mad

And ruinous course, the converse of his own,

His gentle spirit essayed, prejudged for him

The perilous path, foresaw its destiny, And warned the weak one in such tender words.

Such accents—his whole heart in every tone—

That oft their memory comforted that friend

When it by right should have increased despair:

—Having believed, I say, that this one

Could never lose the light thus from the first

His portion—how should I refuse to grieve

At even my gain if it disturb our old Relation, if it make me out more wise? Therefore, once more reminding him how well

He prophesied, I note the single flaw That spoils his prophet's title. In plain words.

You were deceived, and thus were you deceived—

I have not been successful, and yet am Most miserable; 'tis said at last; nor you

Give credit, lest you force me to concede That common sense yet lives upon the world.

Fest. You surely do not mean to banter me?

Par. You know, or—if you have been wise enough

To cleanse your memory of such matters—knew,

As far as words of mine could make it clear,

That 'twas my purpose to find joy or grief

Solely in the fulfilment of my plan Or plot or whatsoe'er it was; rejoicing

Alone as it proceeded prosperously, Sorrowing then only when mischance retarded

Its progress. That was in those Würzburg days!

Not to prolong a theme I thoroughly hate,

I have pursued this plan with all my strength;

And having failed therein most signally, Cannot object to ruin utter and drear As all-excelling would have been the

prize
Had fortune favoured me. I scarce
have right

To vex your frank good spirit, late so

In my supposed prosperity, I know, And, were I lucky in a glut of friends, Would well agree to let your error live, Nay, strengthen it with fables of success. But mine is no condition to refuse The transient solace of so rare a godsend, My solitary luxury, my one friend: Accordingly I venture to put off

The wearisome vest of falsehood galling

Secure when he is by. I lay me bare, Prone at his mercy—but he is my friend! Not that he needs retain his aspect

That answers not my purpose; for 'tis like.

Some sunny morning—Basil being drained

Of its wise population, every corner Of the amphitheatre crammed with learned clerks,

Here Oecolampadius, looking worlds of wit,

Here Castellanus, as profound as he, Munsterus here, Frobenius there, all squeezed.

And staring,—that the zany of the show, Even Paracelsus, shall put off before them

His trappings with a grace but seldom judged

Expedient in such cases:—the grim smile

That will go round! Is it not therefore best

To venture a rehearsal like the present In a small way? Where are the signs I seek.

The first-fruits and fair sample of the scorn

Due to all quacks? Why, this will never do!

Fest. These are foul vapours, Aureole; nought beside!

The effect of watching, study, weariness.

Were there a spark of truth in the confusion

Of these wild words, you would not outrage thus

Your youth's companion. I shall ne'er regard

These wanderings, bred of faintness and much study.

'Tis not thus you would trust a trouble to me.

To Michal's friend.

Par. I have said it, dearest Festus!
For the manner, 'tis ungracious,
probably;

You may have it told in broken sobs, one day,

And scalding tears, ere long: but I thought best

To keep that off as long as possible.

Do you wonder still?

Fest. No; it must oft fall out That one whose labour perfects any work,

Shall rise from it with eye so worn, that he

Of all men least can measure the extent Of what he has accomplished. He alone, Who, nothing tasked, is nothing weary too.

May clearly scan the little he effects:
But we, the bystanders, untouched by

Estimate each aright.

Par. This worthy Festus Is one of them, at last! 'Tis so with all! First, they set down all progress as a dream;

And next, when he, whose quick discomfiture

Was counted on, accomplishes some few And doubtful steps in his career, behold.

They look for every inch of ground to vanish

Beneath his tread, so sure they spy success!

Fest. Few doubtful steps? when death retires before

Your presence—when the noblest of mankind,

Broken in body or subdued in soul, May through your skill renew their

vigour, raise

The shattered frame to pristine stateli- Safe and secure from all ambitious fools:

When men in racking pain may purchase dreams

Of what delights them most, swooning at once

Into a sea of bliss, or rapt along

As in a flying sphere of turbulent light? When we may look to you as one ordained

To free the flesh from fell disease, as

Our Luther's burning tongue the fettered soul ?

When ...

When and where, the devil, did you get

This notable news?

Even from the common voice: From those whose envy, daring not dispute

The wonders it decries, attributes them

To magic and such folly.

Folly? Why not To magic, pray? You find a comfort doubtless

In holding, God ne'er troubles Him about

Us or our doings: once we were judged worth

The devil's tempting . . . I offend: forgive me,

And rest content. Your prophecy on the whole

Was fair enough as prophesyings go; At fault a little in detail, but quite Precise enough in the main; and here-

upon I pay due homage: you guessed long ago (The prophet!) I should fail—and I have failed.

Fest. You mean to tell me, then, the hopes which fed

Your youth have not been realized as vet?

Some obstacle has barred them hitherto? Or that their innate . . .

Par. As I said but now, You have a very decent prophet's fame, So you but shun details here. Little Answer me, for my sake alone. You matter

aims they sought,

Or whether my weak wits are overcome By what a better spirit would scorn: I fail.

And now methinks 'twere best to change a theme.

I am a sad fool to have stumbled on. I say confusedly what comes upper-

most: But there are times when patience proves at fault.

As now: this morning's strange encounter-vou

Beside me once again! you, whom I guessed

Alive, since hitherto (with Luther's leave)

No friend have I among the saints at peace,

To judge by any good their prayers effect-

I knew you would have helped me!— Why not He.

My strange competitor in enterprise, Bound for the same end by another path, Arrived, or ill or well, before the time, At our disastrous journey's doubtful close?

How goes it with Aprile? Ah, they miss Your lone, sad, sunny idleness of Heaven,

Our martyrs for the world's sake: Heaven shuts fast:

The poor mad poet is howling by this time!

Since you are my sole friend then, here or there.

I could not quite repress the varied feelings

This meeting wakens; they have had their vent,

And now forget them. Do the rearmice still

Hang like a fret-work on the gate (or what

In my time was a gate) fronting the

From Einsiedeln to Lachen?

Trifle not: Fest. smiled

Whether those hopes were mad,—the Just now, when I supposed some deed, unworthy

Yourself, might blot the else so bright result;

Yet if your motives have continued pure, Your will unfaltering, and in spite of this,

You have experienced a defeat, why,

I say not, you would cheerfully withdraw

From contest—mortal hearts are not so fashioned—

But surely you would, ne'ertheless, withdraw.

You sought not fame, nor gain, nor even love;

No end distinct from knowledge,—I repeat

Your very words: once satisfied that knowledge

Is a mere dream, you would announce as much,

Yourself the first. But how is the event? You are defeated—and I find you here! Par. As though 'here' did not signify defeat!

I spoke not of my little labours here, But of the break-down of my general

For you, aware of their extent and scope, To look on these sage lecturings, approved

By beardless boys, and bearded dotards worse,

As a fit consummation of such aims, Is worthy notice! A professorship At Basil! Since you see so much in it, And think my life was reasonably drained

Of life's delights to render me a match For duties arduous as such post demands.—

Far be it from me to deny my power
To fill the petty circle lotted out
Of infinite space, or justify the host
Of honours thence accruing. So, take
notice,

This jewel dangling from my neck preserves

The features of a prince, myskill restored To plague his people some few years to

And all through a pure whim. He had eased the earth

For me, but that the droll despair which seized

The vermin of his household, tickled me.
I came to see. Here, drivelled the
physician,

Whose most infallible nostrum was at fault;

There quaked the astrologer, whose horoscope

Had promised him interminable years; Here a monk fumbled at the sick man's mouth

With some undoubted relic—a sudary Of the Virgin; while another piebald knave

Of the same brotherhood (he loved them ever)

Was actively preparing 'neath his nose Such a suffumigation as, once fired,

Had stunk the patient dead ere he could groan.

I cursed the doctor, and upset the brother;

Brushed past the conjurer; vowed that the first gust

Of stench from the ingredients just alight Would raise a cross-grained devil in my

sword, Not easily laid: and ere an hour, the

prince
Slept as he never slept since prince he

A day—and I was posting for my life, Placarded through the town as one whose spite

Had near availed to stop the blessed effects

Of the doctor's nostrum, which, well seconded

By the sudary, and most by the costly smoke—

Not leaving out the strenuous prayers sent up

Hard by, in the abbey—raised the prince to life;

To the great reputation of the seer Who, confident, expected all along

The glad event—the doctor's recompense—

Much largess from his highness to the monks—

And the vast solace of his loving people,

Whose general satisfaction to increase, The prince was pleased no longer to defer

The burning of some dozen heretics, Remanded till God's mercy should be

shown

Touching his sickness: last of all were joined

Ample directions to all loyal folk

To swell the complement, by seizing me Who-doubtless some rank sorcererhad endeavoured

To thwart these pious offices, obstruct The prince's cure, and frustrate Heaven by help

Of certain devils dwelling in his sword. By luck, the prince in his first fit of thanks

Had forced this bauble on me as an earnest

Of further favours. This one case may

To give sufficient taste of many such, So let them pass. Those shelves support a pile

Of patents, licences, diplomas, titles, From Germany, France, Spain, and

Italy: They authorize some honour; ne'erthe-

I set more store by this Erasmus sent: He trusts me; our Frobenius is his friend.

And him 'I raised' (nay, read it) 'from the dead.'

I weary you, I see. I merely sought To show, there 's no great wonder after all

That while I fill the class-room, and attract

A crowd to Basil, I get leave to stay; And therefore need not scruple to accept The utmost they can offer—if I please: For 'tis but right the world should be prepared

To treat with favour e'en fantastic wants Of one like me, used up in serving her. Just as the mortal, whom the gods in

Devoured, received in place of his lost

Some virtue or other—cured disease, I think:

You mind the fables we have read together.

Fest. You do not think I comprehend a word.

The time was, Aureole, you were apt enough

To clothe the airiest thoughts in specious breath;

But surely you must feel how vague and strange

These speeches sound.

Par. Well, then: you know my hopes;

I am assured, at length, those hopes were vain; That truth is just as far from me as

That I have thrown my life away; that sorrow

On that account is idle, and further effort

To mend and patch what's marred beyond repairing,

As useless: and all this was taught to By the convincing, good old-fashioned

method Of force—by sheer compulsion. Is that

plain? Fest. Dear Aureole! can it be my

fears were just?

God wills not . . .

Now, 'tis this I most admire-The constant talk men of your stamp keep up

Of God's will, as they style it; one would swear

Man had but merely to uplift his eye, And see the will in question charactered On the heaven's vault. 'Tis hardly wise to moot

Such topics: doubts are many and faith is weak.

I know as much of any will of God's, As knows some dumb and tortured brute what Man,

His stern lord, wills from the perplexing

That plague him every way; but there. of course,

Where least he suffers, longest he remains-

My case: and for such reasons I plod on,

Subdued, but not convinced. I know as little

Why I deserve to fail, as why I hoped Better things in my youth. I simply

I am no master here, but trained and beaten

Into the path I tread; and here I stay,
Until some further intimation reach me,
Like an obedient drudge. Though I
prefer

To view the whole thing as a task imposed,

Which, whether dull or pleasant, must be done—

Yet, I deny not, there is made provision Of joys which tastes less jaded might affect:

Nay, some which please me too, for all my pride—

Pleasures that once were pains: the iron

Festering about a slave's neck grows at length

Into the fiesh it eats. I hate no longer A host of petty, vile delights, undreamed of

Or spurned before; such now supply the place

Of my dead aims: as in the autumn woods

Where tall trees used to flourish, from their roots

Springs up a fungous brood, sickly and pale,
Chill mushrooms, coloured like a corpse's

cheek.

Fest. If I interpret well your words, I own

It troubles me but little that your aims, Vast in their dawning, and most likely grown

Extravagantly since, have baffled you. Perchance I am glad; you merit greater praise:

Because they are too glorious to be gained,

You do not blindly cling to them and die:

You fell, but have not sullenly refused To rise, because an angel worsted you In wrestling, though the world holds not

your peer;

And though too harsh and sudden is the change

To yield content as yet, still you pursue The ungracious path as though 'twere rosy strewn.

'Tis well: and your reward, or soon or late.

Will come from Him whom no man serves in vain.

Par. Ah, very fine! For my part, I conceive

The very pausing from all further toil, Which you find heinous, would be as

To the sincerity of all my deeds.

To be consistent I should die at once; I calculated on no after-life:

Yet (how crept in, how fostered, I know not)

Here am I with as passionate regret For youth and health and love so vainly lavished.

As if their preservation had been first And foremost in my thoughts; and this strange fact

Humbled me wondrously, and had due

In rendering me the less averse to follow A certain counsel, a mysterious warning—

You will not understand—but 'twas a

With aims not mine and yet pursued like mine,

With the same fervour and no more success.

Perishing in my sight; who summoned me

As I would shun the ghastly fate I saw, To serve my race at once; to wait no longer

That God should interfere in my behalf, But to distrust myself, put pride away, And give my gains, imperfect as they were,

To men. I have not leisure to explain How since, a singular series of events

Has raised me to the station you behold, Wherein I seem to turn to most account The mere wreck of the Past,—perhaps receive

Some feeble glimmering token that God views And may approve my penance: therefore here

You find me, doing most good or least harm.

And if folks wonder much and profit little

'Tis not my fault; only, I shall rejoice When my part in the farce is shuffled through,

And the curtain falls: I must hold out till then.

Fest. Till when, dear Aureole?

Par. Till I'm fairly thrust From my proud eminence. Fortune is fickle

And even professors fall: should that arrive.

I see no sin in ceding to my bent.

You little fancy what rude shocks apprise us

We sin: God's intimations rather fail
In clearness than in energy: 'twere well
Did they but indicate the course to take
Like that to be forsaken. I would fain
Be spared a further sample! Here I
stand,

And here I stay, be sure, till forced to flit.

Fest. Be you but firm on that head; long ere then

All I expect will come to pass, I trust:
The cloud that wraps you will have disappeared.

Meantime, I see small chance of such

They praise you here as one whose lore, already

Divulged, eclipses all the Past can show, But whose achievements, marvellous as they be.

Are faint anticipations of a glory

About to be revealed. When Basil's

Dismiss their teacher, I shall be content That he depart.

Par. This favour at their hands I look for earlier than your view of things Would warrant. Of the crowd you saw to-day,

Remove the full half sheer amazement draws.

Mere novelty, nought else; and next, the tribe Whose innate blockish dulness just perceives

That unless miracles (as seem my works)
Be wrought in their behalf, their chance
is slight

To puzzle the devil; next, the numerous

Who bitterly hate established schools, and help

The teacher that oppugns them, till he once

Have planted his own doctrine, when the teacher

May reckon on their rancour in his turn; Take, too, the sprinkling of sagacious knaves

Whose cunning runs not counter to the vogue,

But seeks, by flattery and crafty nursing To force my system to a premature

Short-lived development. Why swell the list?

Each has his end to serve, and his best way

Of serving it: remove all these, remains A scantling, a poor dozen at the best, Worthy to look for sympathy and service.

And likely to draw profit from my pains.

Fest. 'Tis no encouraging picture:

still these few

Redeem their fellows. Once the germ implanted,

Its growth, if slow, is sure.

Par. God grant it so! I would make some amends: but if I fail.

The luckless rogues have this excuse to urge,

That much is in my method and my manner,

My uncouth habits, my impatient spirit, Which hinders of reception and result My doctrine: much to say, small skill

to speak!
Those old aims suffered not a looking-off,
Though for an instant; therefore, only

when
I thus renounced them and resolved to

Some present fruit—to teach mankind

some truth

So dearly purchased—only then I found

Such teaching was an art requiring cares And qualities peculiar to itself:

That to possess was one thing-to display,

Another. Had renown been in my

thoughts. Or popular praise, I had soon discovered

One grows but little apt to learn these

things. Fest. If it be so, which nowise I

believe. There needs no waiting fuller dispensation

To leave a labour to so little use.

Why not throw up the irksome charge at once?

Par. A task, a task!

But wherefore hide the whole Extent of degradation, once engaged In the confessing vein? Despite of all My fine talk of obedience, and repugnance,

Docility, and what not, 'tis yet to learn If when the task shall really be per-

formed,

Myinclinations free to choose once more, I shall do aught but slightly modify The nature of the hated task I quit.

In plain words, I am spoiled: my life still tends

As first it tended. I am broken and trained

To my old habits: they are part of me. I know, and none so well, my darling ends

Are proved impossible: no less, no less, Even now what humours me, fond fool,

as when

Their faint ghosts sit with me, and flatter me.

And send me back content to my dull round?

How can I change this soul ?--this apparatus

Constructed solely for their purposes So well adapted to their every want, To search out and discover, prove and

perfect; This intricate machine whose most minute

And meanest motions have their charm to me

Though to none else-an aptitude I seize.

An object I perceive, a use, a meaning, A property, a fitness, I explain.

And I alone: -how can I change my soul?

And this wronged body, worthless save when tasked

Under that soul's dominion—used to

For its bright master's cares, and quite subdue

Its proper cravings—not to ail nor pine. So he but prosper-whither drag this poor,

Tried, patient body? God! how I essayed,

To live like that mad poet, for a while, To love alone! and how I felt too warped

And twisted and deformed! What should I do.

Even tho' released from drudgery, but

Faint, as you see, and halting, blind and sore,

To my old life—and die as I began! I cannot feed on beauty, for the sake Of beauty only; nor can drink in balm From lovely objects for their loveliness; My nature cannot lose her first imprint; I still must hoard and heap and class all truths

With one ulterior purpose: I must know!

Would God translate me to His throne, believe

That I should only listen to His words To further my own aims! For other

Beauty is prodigally strewn around,

And I were happy could I quench as thev

This mad and thriveless longing, and content me

With beauty for itself alone: alas! I have addressed a frock of heavy mail, Yet may not join the troop of sacred

knights: And now the forest-creatures fly from

The grass-banks cool, the sunbeams warm no more.

Best follow, dreaming that ere night arrive,

I shall o'ertake the company, and ride

Glittering as they!

Fest. I think I apprehend What you would say: if you, in truth, design

To enter once more on the life thus left, Seek not to hide that all this conscious-

Of failure is assumed.

Par. My friend, my friend, I tell, you listen; I explain, perhaps
You understand: there our communion ends.

Have you learnt nothing from to-day's discourse?

When we would thoroughly know the sick man's state

We feel awhile the fluttering pulse, press

The hot brow, look upon the languid eye, And thence divine the rest. Must I lay

My heart, hideous and beating, or tear

My vitals for your gaze, ere you will

Enough made known? You! who are

you, forsooth?
That is the crowning operation claimed
By the arch-demonstrator—heaven the

hall, And earth the audience. Let Aprile

and you
Secure good places: 'twill be worth the
while.

Fest. Are you mad, Aureole? What

can I have said
To call for this? I judged from your

own words.

Par. Oh, doubtless! A sick wretch

describes the ape
That mocks him from the bed-foot, and

all gravely
You thither turn at once: or he re-

counts
The perilous journey he has late per-

formed,
And you are puzzled much how that
could be!

You find me here, half stupid and half mad:

It makes no part of my delight to search Into these things, much less to undergo Another's scrutiny; but so it chances That I am led to trust my state to

And the event is, you combine, contrast.

trast,
And ponder on my foolish words, as
though

They thoroughly conveyed all hidden here—

Here, loathsome with despair, and hate, and rage!

Is there no fear, no shrinking or no shame?

Will you guess nothing? will you spare me nothing?

Must I go deeper? Ay or no?

Fest. Dear friend . . .

Par. True: I am brutal—'tis a part
of it;

The plague's sign—you are not a lazarhaunter,

How should you know? Well then, you think it strange

I should profess to have failed utterly, And yet propose an ultimate return

To courses void of hope: and this, because You know not what temptation is, nor

how
'Tis like to ply men in the sickliest part.

You are to understand, that we who make

Sport for the gods, are hunted to the end:

There is not one sharp volley shot at us, Which 'scaped with life, though hurt, we slacken pace

And gather by the wayside herbs and roots

To stanch our wounds, secure from further harm:

We are assailed to life's extremest verge. It will be well indeed if I return,

A harmless busy fool, to my old ways! I would forget hints of another fate,

Significant enough, which silent hours Have lately scared me with.

Fest. Another! and what?

Par. After all, Festus, you say well:

A man yet: I need never humble me.

I would have been—something, I know not what;

But though I cannot soar, I do not

There are worse portions than this one of mine.

You say well!

Fest. Ah!

Par. And deeper degradation!
If the mean stimulants of vulgar praise,
And vanity, should become the chosen

Of a sunk mind; should stifle even the

To find its early aspirations true:

Should teach it to breathe falsehood like

life-breath—

An atmosphere of craft and trick and lies;

Should make it proud to emulate or surpass

Base natures in the practices which woke

Its most indignant loathing once . . .

No, no! Utter damnation is reserved for Hell!

Utter damnation is reserved for Heil!

I had immortal feelings: such shall
never

Be wholly quenched: no, no!

My friend, you wear A melancholy face, and, certain 'tis

There's little cheer in all this dismal work.

But 'twas not my desire to set abroach Such memories and forebodings: I foresaw

Where they would drive. 'Twere better to discuss

News of Lucerne or Zurich; or to tell Of Egypt's flaring sky or Spain's corkgroves.

Fest. I have thought: trust me, this mood will pass away.

I know you, and the lofty spirit you bear, And easily ravel out a clue to all.

These are the trials meet for such as you, Nor must you hope exemption: to be

mortal

Is to be plied with trials manifold.

Look round! The obstacles which kept the rest

From your ambition, have been spurned by you:

Their fears, their doubts, the chains that bind them all,

Were flax before your resolute soul, which nought

Avails to awe, save these delusions bred From its own strength, its selfsame strength disguised—

Mocking itself. Be brave, dear Aureole!

The rabbit has his shade to frighten him, The fawn a rustling bough, mortals their cares.

And higher natures yet would slight and

laugh

At these entangling fantasies, as you At trammels of a weaker intellect.—

Measure your mind's height by the shade it casts!

I know you.

Par. And I know you, dearest Festus!

And how you love unworthily; and how All admiration renders blind.

Fest. You hold

That admiration blinds?

Par. Ay and alas!
Fest. Nought blinds you less than admiration will.

Whether it be that all love renders wise In its degree; from love which blends with love—

Heart answering heart—to love which spends itself

In silent mad idolatry of some

Pre-eminent mortal, some great soul of souls.

Which ne'er will know how well it is adored.

I say, such love is never blind; but rather

Alive to every the minutest spot

Which mars its object, and which hate (supposed

So vigilant and searching) dreams not of: Love broods on such: what then? When first perceived,

Is there no sweet strife to forget, to change,

To overflush those blemishes with all The glow of general goodness they

disturb?

To make those very defects an endless

—To make those very defects an endless source

Of new affection grown from hopes and fears?

And, when all fails, is there no gallant stand

Made even for much proved weak? no shrinking-back

Lest, since all love assimilates the soul To what it loves, it should at length become

Almost a rival of its idol? Trust me, If there be fiends who seek to work our

To ruin and drag down earth's mightiest spirits

Even at God's foot, 'twill be from such as love,

Their zeal will gather most to serve their cause;

And least from those who hate, who most essay

By contumely and scorn to blot the light

Which forces entrance even to their hearts:

For thence will our defender tear the veil

And show within each heart, as in a shrine,

The giant image of Perfection, grown
In hate's despite, whose calumnies were
spawned

In the untroubled presence of its eyes!
True admiration blinds not; nor am I
So blind. I call your sin exceptional;
It springs from one whose life has passed
the bounds

Prescribed to life. Compound that fault with God!

I speak of men; to common men like

The weakness you confess endears you more,

Like the far traces of decay in suns.

I bid you have good cheer!

Par. Praeclare ! Optime !
Think of a quiet mountain-cloistered priest

Instructing Paracelsus! yet, 'tis so. Come, I will show you where my merit lies.

'Tis in the advance of individual minds That the slow crowd should ground their expectation

Eventually to follow; as the sea Waits ages in its bed, 'till some one wave Out of the multitudinous mass, extends

The empire of the whole, some feet perhaps,

Over the strip of sand which could confine

Its fellows so long time: thenceforth the rest,

Even to the meanest hurry in at once

Even to the meanest, hurry in at once, And so much is clear gained. I shall be glad

If all my labours, failing of aught else, Suffice to make such inroad and procure A wider range for thought: nay, they do this;

For, whatsoe'er my notions of true knowledge

And a legitimate success, may be, I am not blind to my undoubted rank

When classed with others: I precede my age:

And whose wills, is very free to mount These labours as a platform, whence their own

May have a prosperous outset. But, alas!

My followers—they are noisy as you heard,

But for intelligence—the best of them So clumsily wield the weapons I supply And they extol, that I begin to doubt Whether their own rude clubs and

pebble-stones Would not do better service than my

Thus vilely swayed—if error will not fall Sooner before theoldawkward batterings Than my more subtle warfare, not half learned.

Fest. I would supply that art, then, and withhold

Its arms until you have taught their mystery.

Par. Content you, 'tis my wish;
I have recourse

To the simplest training. Day by day I seek

To wake the mood, the spirit which alone

Can make those arms of any use to men. Of course, they are for swaggering forth at once Graced with Ulysses' bow, Achilles' shield—

Flash on us, all in armour, thou Achilles!

Make our hearts dance to thy resounding

sten!

A proper sight to scare the crows away!

Fest. Pity you choose not, then, some other method

Of coming at your point. The marvellous art

At length established in the world bids fair To remedy all hindrances like these:

Trust to Frobenius' press the precious

Obscured by uncouth manner, or unfit For raw beginners; let his types secure A deathless monument to after-times; Meanwhile wait confidently and enjoy The ultimate effect: sooner or later, You shall be all-revealed.

Par. The old dull question In a new form; no more. Thus: I

possess
Two sorts of knowledge; one,—vast,
shadowy,

Hints of the unbounded aim I once pursued:

The other consists of many secrets, caught

While bent on nobler prize,—perhaps a few

Prime principles which may conduct to much:

These last I offer to my followers here. Now bid me chronicle the first of these,

My ancient study, and in effect you bid me

Revert to the wild courses just abjured:

I must go find them scattered through the world.

Then, for the principles, they are so simple

(Being chiefly of the overturning sort), That one time is as proper to propound

As any other—to-morrow at my class, Or half a century hence embalmed in print.

For if mankind intend to learn at all, They must begin by giving faith to them, And acting on them; and I do not see But that my lectures serve indifferent well:

No doubt these dogmas fall not to the earth,

For all their novelty and rugged setting. I think my class will not forget the day I let them know the gods of Israel, Aëtius, Oribasius, Galen, Rhasis,

Serapion, Avicenna, Averröes,— Were blocks!

Fest. And that reminds me, I heard something

About your waywardness: you burned their books,

It seems, instead of answering those sages.

Par. And who said that?

Fest. Some I met yesternight
With Œcolampadius. As you know,
the purpose

Of this short stay at Basil was to learn His pleasure touching certain missives sent

For our Zuinglius and himself. 'Twas

Apprised me that the famous teacher here

Was my old friend.

Par. Ah, I forgot: you went...

Fest. From Zurich with advices for
the ear

Of Luther, now at Wittemburg—(you know,

I make no doubt, the differences of late With Carolostadius)—and returning sought

Basil and . . .

Par. I remember. Here's a case,

Will teach you why I answer not, but burn

The books you mention: pray, does Luther dream

His arguments convince by their own force

The crowds that own his doctrine?
No, indeed:

His plain denial of established points
Ages had sanctified and men supposed
Could never be oppugned while earth
was under

And heaven above them—points which chance or time

Affected not—did more than the array Of argument which followed. Boldly deny!

There is much breath-stopping, hairstiffening

Awhile; then, amazed glances, mute awaiting The thunderbolt which does not come;

and next.

Reproachful wonder and inquiry: those Who else had never stirred, are able

To find the rest out for themselves perhaps

To outstrip him who set the whole at work,

—As never will my wise class its instructor.

And you saw Luther?

Fest. 'Tis a wondrous soul!
Par. True: the so-heavy chain which
galled mankind

Is shattered, and the noblest of us all Must bow to the deliverer—nay, the worker

Of our own project—we who long before

Had burst our trammels, but forgot the crowd,

We should have taught, still groaned beneath the load:

This he has done and nobly. Speed that may!

Whatever be my chance or my mischance,

What benefits mankind must glad me too:

And men seem made, though not as I believed,

For something better than the times produce.

Witness these gangs of peasants your new lights

From Suabia have possessed, whom Münzer leads,

And whom the duke, the landgrave, and the elector

Will calm in blood! Well, well—'tis not my world!

Fest. Hark!

Par. 'Tis the melancholy wind astir Within the trees; the embers too are grey:

Morn must be near.

Fest. Best ope the casement: see, The night, late strewn with clouds and flying stars,

Is blank and motionless: how peaceful sleep

The tree-tops all together! Like an asp,

The wind slips whispering from bough to bough.

Par. Ay; you would gaze on a windshaken tree

By the hour, nor count time lost.

Fest. So you shall gaze: Those happy times will come again.

Par. Gone: gone.

Those pleasant times! Does not the moaning wind

Seem to bewail that we have gained such gains

And bartered sleep for them?

Fest. It is our trust That there is yet another world to mend All error and mischance.

Par. Another world! And why this world, this common world,

A make-shift, a mere foil, how fair soever,

To some fine life to come? Man must be fed

With angel's food, forsooth; and some few traces

Of a diviner nature which look out

Through his corporeal baseness, warrant him

In a supreme contempt of all provision For his inferior tastes—some straggling marks

Which constitute his essence, just as truly

As here and there a gem would constitute

The rock, their barren bed, one diamond. But were it so—were man all mind—he gains

A station little enviable. From God Down to the lowest spirit ministrant, Intelligence exists which casts our mind Into immeasurable shade. No, no:

Love, hope, fear, faith—these make humanity;

These are its sign and note and character,

And these I have lost !—gone, shut from me for ever,

Like a dead friend, safe from unkindness more!

See, morn at length. The heavy darkness seems

Diluted; grey and clear without the stars;

The shrubs bestir and rouse themselves, as if

Some snake, that weighed them down all night, let go

His hold; and from the East, fuller and fuller

Day, like a mighty river, is flowing in; But clouded, wintry, desolate and cold.

Yet see how that broad prickly starshaped plant,

Half down in the crevice, spreads its woolly leaves,

All thick and glistering with diamond dew.

And you depart for Einsiedeln this day:

day:
And we have spent all night in talk like this!

If you would have me better for your love,

Revert no more to these sad themes.

Fest. One favour,

And I have done. I leave you, deeply moved;
Unwilling to have fared so well, the

while
My friend has changed so sorely. If

this mood Shall pass away, if light once more arise Where all is darkness now, if you see

To hope, and trust again, and strive again,

You will remember—not our love alone—

But that my faith in God's desire that man

Should trust on His support, (as I must think

You trusted,) is obscured and dim through you;

For you are thus, and this is no reward. Will you not call me to your side, dear Aureole?

IV. PARACELSUS ASPIRES.

Scene, Colmar in Alsatia; an Inn. 1528.

PARACELSUS, FESTUS.

Par. [To Johannes Oporinus, his secretary.] Sic itur ad astra! Dear Von Visenburg

Is scandalized, and poor Torinus paralysed.

And every honest soul that Basil holds Aghast; and yet we live, as one may

Just as though Liechtenfels had never set

So true a value on his sorry carcass, And learned Pütter had not frowned us dumb.

We live; and shall as surely start tomorrow

For Nuremburg, as we drink speedy scathe

To Basil in this mantling wine, suffused A delicate blush, no fainter tinge is born I' th' shut heart of a bud. Pledge me, good John—

'Basil; a hot plague ravage it, and Pütter

Oppose the plague! ' Even so? Do you too share

Their panic, the reptiles? Ha, ha; faint through them,

Desist for them! They manage matters so At Basil 'tis like: but others may find means

To bring the stoutest braggart of the tribe

Once more to crouch in silence—means to breed

A stupid wonder in each fool again,

Now big with admiration at the skill Which stript a vain pretender of his plumes:

And, that done,—means to brand each slavish brow

So deeply, surely, ineffaceably,

That thenceforth flattery shall not pucker it

Out of the furrow; there that stamp shall stay

To show the next they fawn on, what they are,

This Basil with its magnates,—fill my

Whom I curse soul and limb. And now dispatch,

Dispatch, my trusty John; and what remains

To do, whate'er arrangements for our

Are yet to be completed, see you hasten This night; we'll weather the storm at least: to-morrow

For Nuremburg! Now leave us; this grave clerk

Has divers weighty matters for my ear: [Oporinus goes out.

And spare my lungs. At last, my gallant Festus,

I am rid of this arch-knave that dogs my heels

As a gaunt crow a gasping sheep; at last May give a loose to my delight. How

kind,
How very kind, my first, best, only
friend!

Why, this looks like fidelity. Embrace

Not a hair silvered yet? Right! you shall live

Till I am worth your love; you shall be proud,

And I—but let time show. Did you not wonder?

I sent to you because our compact weighed

Upon my conscience—(you recall the night

At Basil, which the gods confound !)—because

Once more I aspire. I call you to my side;

You come. You thought my message strange?

Fest. So strange
That I must hope, indeed, your messenger

Has mingled his own fancies with the words

Purporting to be yours.

Par. He said no more,
'Tis probable, than the precious folks
I leave

Said fiftyfold more roughly. Well-aday,

'Tis true! poor Paracelsus is exposed
At last; a most egregious quack he
proves:

And those he overreached must spit their hate

On one who, utterly beneath contempt, Could yet deceive their topping wits. You heard

Bare truth; and at my bidding you come here

To speed me on my enterprise, as once Your lavish wishes sped me, my own friend!

Fest. What is your purpose, Aureole?
Par. Oh, for purpose,
There is no lack of precedents in a case

Like mine; at least, if not precisely mine,

The case of men cast off by those they sought

To benefit.

Fest. They really cast you off?
I only heard a vague tale of some priest,
Cured by your skill, who wrangled at
your claim,

Knowing his life's worth best; and how the judge

The matter was referred to, saw no cause

To interfere, nor you to hide your full Contempt of him; nor he, again, to smother

His wrath thereat, which raised so fierce a flame

That Basil soon was made no place for you.

Par. The affair of Liechtenfels? the shallowest fable,

The last and silliest outrage—mere pretence!

I knew it, I foretold it from the first, How soon the stupid wonder you mistook

For genuine loyalty—a cheering promise

Of better things to come—would pall and pass;

And every word comes true. Saul is among

The prophets! Just so long as I was pleased

To play off the mere antics of my art, Fantastic gambols leading to no end, I got huge praise: but one can ne'er keep down

Our foolish nature's weakness. There they flocked,

Poor devils, jostling, swearing and perspiring,

Till the walls rang again; and all for me!

I had a kindness for them, which was right:

But then I stopped not till I tacked to that

A trust in them and a respect—a sort Of sympathy for them: I must needs begin

To teach them, not amaze them, 'to impart

The spirit which should instigate the search

Of truth,' just what you bade me! I spoke out.

Forthwith a mighty squadron, in dis-

Filed off—'the sifted chaff of the sack,' I said.

Redoubling my endeavours to secure
The rest. When lo! one man had
tarried so long

Only to ascertain if I supported

This tenet of his, or that; another loved

To hear impartially before he judged, And having heard, now judged; this bland disciple

Passed for my dupe, but all along, it seems,

Spied error where his neighbours marvelled most;

That fiery doctor who had hailed me

friend,
Did it because my by-paths, once

proved wrong

And beaconed properly, would commend again

The good old ways our sires jogged safely o'er,

Though not their squeamish sons; the other worthy

Discovered divers verses of St. John, Which, read successively, refreshed the soul.

But, muttered backwards, cured the gout, the stone,

The colic, and what not. Quid multa?

The end

Was a clear class-room, and a quiet leer

From grave folk, and a sour reproachful glance

From those in chief who, cap in hand, installed

The new professor scarce a year before; And a vast flourish about patient merit Obscured awhile by flashy tricks, but sure

Sooner or later to emerge in splendour— Of which the example was some luckless wight

Whom my arrival had discomfited,

But now, it seems, the general voice recalled

To fill my chair and so efface the stain 'Basil had long incurred. I sought no better,

Only a quiet dismissal from my post, And from my heart I wished them better suited

And better served. Good night to Basil, then!

But fast as I proposed to rid the tribe Of my obnoxious back, I could not spare them

The pleasure of a parting kick.

Fest. You smile:

Despise them as they merit! Par. If I smile, 'Tis with as very contempt as ever

turned
Flesh into stone. This courteous
recompense!

This grateful . . . Festus, were your nature fit

To be defiled, your eyes the eyes to ache At gangrene-blotches, eating poisonblains,

The ulcerous barky scurf of leprosy
Which finds—a man, and leaves—a
hideous thing

That cannot but be mended by hell fire,

—I would lay bare to you the human
heart

Which God cursed long ago, and devils make since

Their pet nest and their never-tiring home.

O, sages have discovered we are born

For various ends—to love, to know:

One stumbled, in his search, on any signs

Of a nature in us formed to hate? To hate?

If that be our true object which evokes Our powers in fullest strength, be sure 'tis hate!

Yet men have doubted if the best and bravest

Of spirits can nourish him with hate alone.

I had not the monopoly of fools,

It seems at Basil.

Fest. But your plans, your plans!

I have yet to learn your purpose,

Aureole!

Par. Whether to sink beneath such ponderous shame,

ponderous shame, To shrink up like a crushed snail, under-

In silence and desist from further toil And so subside into a monument Of one their censure blasted? or to bow

Cheerfully as submissively, to lower My old pretensions even as Basil dic-

My old pretensions even as Basil dictates,

To drop into the rank her wits assign me And live as they prescribe and make that use

Of my poor knowledge which their rules allow,

allow, Proud to be patted now and then, and

To practise the true posture for receiving The amplest benefit from their hoofs' appliance

When they shall condescend to tutor

Then one may feel resentment like a

Within, and deck false systems in truth's garb,

And tangle and entwine mankind with

And give them darkness for a dower and falsehood

For a possession, ages: or one may mope

Into a shade through thinking, or else drowse

Into a dreamless sleep and so die off.

But I,—now Festus shall divine!—but I

Am merely setting out once more, embracing

My earliest aims again! What thinks he now?

Fest. Your aims? the aims?—to Know? and where is found

The early trust . . .

Par. Nay, not so fast; I say, The aims—not the old means. You know they made me

A laughing-stock; I was a fool; you know

The when and the how: hardly those means again!

Not but they had their beauty; who should know

Their passing beauty, if not I? But still

They were dreams, so let them vanish, yet in beauty,

If that may be. Stay: thus they pass in song! [He sings.

Heap cassia, sandal-buds and stripes Of labdanum, and aloe-balls,

Smeared with dull nard an Indian wipes From out her hair: such balsam falls Down seaside mountain pedestals,

From tree-tops where tired winds are fain,

Spent with the vast and howling main, To treasure half their island-gain.

And strew faint sweetness from some old

Egyptian's fine worm-eaten shroud Which breaks to dust when once unrolled;

Or shredded perfume, like a cloud From closet long to quiet vowed,

With mothed and dropping arras hung, Mouldering her lute and books among, As when a queen, long dead, was young.

Mine, every word! And on such pile shall die

My lovely fancies, with fair perished things,

Themselves fair and forgotten; yes, forgotten,

Or why abjure them? So, I made this rhyme

That fitting dignity might be preserved;

No little proud was I; though the list of drugs

Smacks of my old vocation, and the verse

Halts like the best of Luther's psalms.

Fest. But, Aureole,

Talk not thus wildly and madly. I am

Did you know all! I have travelled far, indeed,

To learn your wishes. Be yourself again!

For in this mood I recognize you less Than in the horrible despondency

I witnessed last. You may account this, joy;

But rather let me gaze on that despair Than hear these incoherent words and see

This flushed cheek and intenselysparkling eye.

Par. Why, man, I was light-hearted in my prime,

I am light-hearted now; what would you have?

Aprile was a poet, I make songs—

'Tis the very augury of success I want! Why should I not be joyous now as then?

Fest. Joyous! and how? and what remains for joy?

You have declared the ends (which I am sick

Of naming) are impracticable.

Par. Ay,
Pursued as I pursued them—the archfool!

Listen: my plan will please you not, 'tis like,

But you are little versed in the world's ways.

This is my plan—(first drinking its good luck)—

I will accept all helps; all I despised So rashly at the outset, equally

With early impulses, late years have quenched:

I have tried each way singly: now for both!

All helps! no one sort shall exclude the rest.

I seek to know and to enjoy at once, Not one without the other as before. Suppose my labour should seem God's own cause

Once more, as first I dreamed,—it shall not baulk me

Of the meanest, earthliest, sensualest delight

That may be snatched; for every joy is gain,

And gain is gain, however small. My soul

Can die then, nor be taunted—' what was gained?'

Nor, on the other hand, should pleasure follow

As though I had not spurned her hitherto, Shall she o'ercloud my spirit's rapt communion

With the tumultuous Past, the teeming Future,

Glorious with visions of a full success! Fest. Success!

Par. And wherefore not?
Why not prefer

Results obtained in my best state of being.

To those derived alone from seasons dark

As the thoughts they bred? When I was best, my youth

Unwasted, seemed success not surest too?

It is the nature of darkness to obscure. I am a wanderer: I remember well

One journey, how I feared the track was missed,

So long the city I desired to reach
Lay hid; when suddenly its spires afar
Flashed through the circling clouds;
you may conceive

My transport. Soon the vapours closed again,

But I had seen the city, and one such glance

No darkness could obscure: nor shall the Present—

A few dull hours, a passing shame or two, Destroy the vivid memories of the Past.

I will fight the battle out!—a little spent

Perhaps, but still an able combatant.

You look at my grey hair and furrowed brow?

But I can turn even weakness to account:

Of many tricks I know, 'tis not the least To push the ruins of my frame, whereon The fire of vigour trembles scarce alive, Into a heap, and send the flame aloft! What should I do with age? So, sickness

An aid; it being, I fear, the source of all We boast of: mind is nothing but disease

And natural health is ignorance.

Fest. I see But one good symptom in this notable scheme.

I feared your sudden journey had in view

To wreak immediate vengeance on your

'Tis not so: I am glad.

Par. And if I please To spit on them, to trample them, what

'Tis sorry warfare truly, but the fools Provoke it. I would spare their selfconceit,

But if they must provoke me, cannot suffer

Forbearance on my part, if I may keep No quality in the shade, must needs put forth

Power to match power, my strength against their strength,

And teach them their own game with their own arms—

Why, be it so and let them take their chance!

I am above them like a God, there's no Hiding the fact: what idle scruples, then,

Were those that ever bade me soften it, Communicate it gently to the world, Instead of proving my supremacy,

Taking my natural station o'er their heads.

Then owning all the glory was a man's!

—And in my elevation man's would be.
But live and learn, though life's short,
learning, hard!

And therefore, though the wreck of my past self,

I fear, dear Pütter, that your lectureroom

Must wait awhile for its best ornament, The penitent empiric, who set up For somebody, but soon was taught his place;

Now, but too happy to be let confess His error, snuff the candles, and illustrate

(Fiat experientia corpore vili)

Your medicine's soundness in his person. Wait.

Good Pütter!

Fest. He who sneers thus, is a

Par. Ay, ay, laugh at me! I am very glad

You are not gulled by all this swaggering; you

Can see the root of the matter!—how I strive

To put a good face on the overthrow

I have experienced, and to buryand hide My degradation in its length and breadth;

How the mean motives I would make you think

Just mingle as is due with nobler aims, The appetites I modestly allow

May influence me as being mortal still— Do goad me, drive me on, and fast sup-

My youth's desires. You are no stupid dupe:

You find me out! Yes, I had sent for you

To palm these childish lies upon you, Festus!

Laugh—you shall laugh at me!

Fest. The Past, then, Aureole, Proves nothing? Is our interchange of love

Yet to begin? Have I to swear I mean No flattery in this speech or that? For

Whate'er you say, there is no degradation:

These low thoughts are no inmates of your mind,

Or wherefore this disorder? You are vexed

As much by the intrusion of base views, Familiar to your adversaries, as they Were troubled should your qualities

Were troubled should your qualities alight

Amid their murky souls: not otherwise, A stray wolf which the winter forces down From our bleak hills, suffices to affright A village in the vales—while foresters Sleep calm though all night long the famished troops

Snuff round and scratch against their

crazy huts.

These evil thoughts are monsters, and will flee.

Par. May you be happy, Festus, my own friend!

Fest. Nay, further; the delights you fain would think

The superseders of your nobler aims, Though ordinary and harmless stimulants.

Will ne'er content you . . .

Hush! I once despised them, But that soon passes. We are high at

In our demands, nor will abate a jot

Of toil's strict value: but time passes

And humbler spirits accept what we refuse:

In short, when some such comfort is doled out

As these delights, we cannot long retain The bitter contempt which urges us at

To hurl it back, but hug it to our breast And thankfully retire. This life of mine Must be lived out and a grave thoroughly earned:

I am just fit for that and nought beside. I told you once, I cannot now enjoy,

Unless I deem my knowledge gains through joy;

Nor can I know, but straight warm tears

My need of linking also joy to knowledge:

So, on I drive, enjoying all I can,

And knowing all I can. I speak, of

Confusedly: this will better explainfeel here!

Quick beating, is it not ?-- a fire of the heart

Towork off some way, this as well as any. So. Festus sees me fairly launched; his

Compassionate look might have disturbed me once.

But now, far from rejecting, I invite What bids me press the closer, lay my-

Open before him, and be soothed with

I hope, if he command hope; and helieve

As he directs me—satiating myself

With his enduring love. And Festus quits me

To give place to some credulous disciple Who holds that God is wise, but Paracelsus

Has his peculiar merits: I suck in

That homage, chuckle o'er that admiration,

And then dismiss the fool; for night is

And I betake myself to study again,

Till patient searchings after hidden lore Half wring some bright truth from its prison; my frame

Trembles, my forehead's veins swell out, my hair

Tingles for triumph! Slow and sure the

Shall break on my pent room and dwindling lamp

And furnace dead, and scattered earths and ores:

When, with a failing heart and throbbing brow,

I must review my captured truth, sum

Its value, trace what ends to what begins, Its present power with its eventual bearings,

Latent affinities, the views it opens, And its full length in perfecting my

scheme. I view it sternly circumscribed, cast

From the high place my fond hopes

vielded it. Proved worthless—which, in getting,

vet had cost Another wrench to this fast-falling frame.

Then, quick, the cup to quaff, that chases sorrow!

I lapse back into youth, and take again My fluttering pulse, for evidence that God

Means good to me, will make my cause His own.

See! I have cast off this remorseless

Which clogged a spirit born to soar so free,

And my dimchamber has become a tent, Festus is sitting by me, and his Michal... Why do you start? I say, she listening here,

(For yonder's Würzburg through the orchard-boughs)

Motions as though such ardent words should find

No echo in a maiden's quiet soul,

But her pure bosom heaves, her eyes fill fast

With tears, her sweet lips tremble all the while!

Ha, ha!

Fest. It seems, then, you expect to

No unreal joy from this your present course,

But rather . . .

Par. Death! To die! I owe that much

To what, at least, I was. I should be sad

To live contented after such a fall,
To thrive and fatten after such reverse!
The whole plan is a makeshift, but will
last

My time.

Fest. And you have never mused and said,

'I had a noble purpose, and the strength To compass it; but I have stopped halfway.

And wrongly given the firstfruits of my toil

To objects little worthy of the gift.
Why linger round them still? why
clench my fault?

Why seek for consolation in defeat, In vain endeavours to derive a beauty From ugliness? why seek to make the most

Of what no power can change, nor strive instead

With mighty effort to redeem the Past And, gathering up the treasures thus cast down,

To hold a steadfast course till I arrive At their fit destination and my own? 'You have never pondered thus?

Par. Have I, you ask? Often at midnight, when most fancies come.

Would some such airy project visit me: But ever at the end... or will you hear The same thing in a tale, a parable? You and I, wandering over the world

wide,

Chance to set foot upon a desert coast.

Just as we cry, 'No human voice before
Broke the inveterate silence of these
rocks!'

—Their querulous echo startles us; we turn:

TOTTO CO.

What ravaged structure still looks o'er the sea? Some characters remain, too! While we

read,
The sharp salt wind, impatient for the

last
Of even this record, wistfully comes and

goes, Or sings what we recover, mocking it. This is the record; and my voice, the

H3 sings.

Over the seas our galleys went,
With cleaving prows in order brave,
To a speeding wind and a bounding
wave,

A gallant armament:

wind's.

Each bark built out of a forest-tree,
Left leafy and rough as first it grew,
And nailed all over the gaping sides,
Within and without, with black bullhides.

Seethed in fat and suppled in flame, To bear the playful billows' game: So, each good ship was rude to see, Rude and bare to the outward view,

But each upbore a stately tent
Where cedar-pales in scented row
Kept out the flakes of the dancing brine,
And an awning drooped the mast below,
In fold on fold of the purple fine,
That neither noontide nor star-shine
Nor moonlight cold which maketh mad,

Might pierce the regal tenement. When the sun dawned, oh, gay and glad We set the sail and plied the oar; But when the night-wind blew like breath,

For joy of one day's voyage more, We sang together on the wide sea, Like men at peace on a peaceful shore; Each sail was loosed to the wind so free, Each helm made sure by the twilight

star,

And in a sleep as calm as death, We, the voyagers from afar,

Lay stretched along, each weary crew In a circle round its wondrous tent Whence gleamed soft light and curled

rich scent,

And with light and perfume, music too:

So the stars wheeled round, and the darkness past,

And at morn we started beside the mast, And still each ship was sailing fast!

Now, one morn, land appeared !—a speck
Dim trembling betwixt sea and sky:

'Avoid it,' cried our pilot, 'check
The shout, restrain the eager eye!'

But the heaving sea was black behind For many a night and many a day, And land, though but a rock, drew nigh; So, we broke the cedar pales away, Let the purple awning flap in the wind,

And a statue bright was on every

deck!

We shouted, every man of us, And steered right into the harbour thus, With pomp and paean glorious.

A hundred shapes of lucid stone!
All day we built its shrine for each,
A shrine of rock for every one,

Nor paused we till in the westering sun

We sat together on the beach
To sing because our task was done.
When lo! what shouts and merry songs!
What laughter all the distance stirs!
A loaded raft with happy throngs
Of gentle islanders!

Our isles are just at hand,' they cried,
Like cloudlets faint in even sleeping;

Our temple-gates are opened wide,

'Our olive-groves thick shade are
keeping

keeping
For these majestic forms'—they cried.
Oh, then we awoke with sudden start

From our deep dream, and knew, too late,

How bare the rock, how desolate,

Which had received our precious freight: Yet we called out—' Depart!

Our gifts, once given, must here abide.
Our work is done; we have no heart
To mar our work,'—we cried.

Fest. In truth?

Par. Nay, wait: all this in tracings faint

May still be read on that deserted rock, On rugged stones strewn here and there, but piled

In order once: then follows—mark what follows:

'The sad rhyme of the men who proudly clung

To their first fault, and withered in their pride!'

Fest. Come back, then, Aureole; as you fear God, come!

This is foul sin; come back. Renounce the Past,

Forswear the Future; look for joy no more

But wait death's summons amid holy sights,

And trust me for the event—peace, if not joy.

Return with me to Einsiedeln, dear

Aureole!

Par. No way, no way! it would not

turn to good.
A spotless child sleeps on the flowering

moss—
'Tis well for him; but when a sinful

Envying such slumber, may desire to

His guilt away, shall he return at once To rest by lying there? Our sires knew

(Spite of the grave discoveries of their sons)

The fitting course for such; dark cells, dim lamps,

A stone floor one may writhe on like a worm:

No mossy pillow blue with violets!

Fest. I see no symptom of thes

Fest. I see no symptom of these absolute

And tyrannous passions. You are calmer now.

This verse-making can purge you well enough

Without the terrible penance you describe.

You love me still: the lusts you fear, will never

Outrage your friend. To Einsiedeln, once more!

Say but the word!

Par. No, no; those lusts forbid:
They crouch, I know, cowering with
half-shut eye

Beside you; 'tis their nature. Thrust yourself

Between them and their prey; let some fool style me

Or king or quack, it matters not, and try Your wisdom, urge them to forego their treat!

No, no; learn better and look deeper, Festus!

If you knew how a devil sneers within

While you are talking now of this, now that,

As though we differed scarcely save in trifles!

Fest. Do we so differ? True, change must proceed,

Whether for good or ill; keep from me, which!

Do not confide all secrets: I was born To hope, and you...

Par. To trust: you know the fruits!

Fest. Listen: I do believe, what you call trust

Was self-delusion at the best: for, see! So long as God would kindly pioneer. A path for you, and screen you from the world,

Procure you full exemption from man's

Man's common hopes and fears, on the mere pretext

Of your engagement in His service—vield you

A limitless licence, make you God, in fact.

And turn your slave—you were content to say Most courtly praises! What is it, at last, But selfishness without example? None Could trace God's will so plain as you, while yours

Remained implied in it; but now you

And we, who prate about that will, are fools!

In short, God's service is established here

As He determines fit, and not your way, And this you cannot brook. Such discontent

Is weak. Renounce all creatureship at once!

Affirm an absolute right to have and use Your energies; as though the rivers should say—

We rush to the ocean; what have we to do

With feeding streamlets, lingering in the vales,

Sleeping in lazy pools?' Set up that plea,

That will be bold at least!

Par. 'Tis like enough!
The serviceable spirits are those, no doubt.

The East produces: lo, the master nods,

And they raise terraces and gardengrounds

In one night's space; and, this done,

straight begin

Another century's sleep, to the great

praise
Of him that framed them wise and

beautiful,
Till a lamp's rubbing, or some chance

akin, Wake them again. I am of different

mould. I would have soothed my lord, and

slaved for him, And done him service past my narrow

bond,

And thus I get rewarded for my pains! Beside, 'tis vain to talk of forwarding God's glory otherwise; this is alone

The sphere of its increase, as far as men Increase it; why, then, look beyond this sphere?

We are His glory; and if we be glorious,

Is not the thing achieved?

Fest. Shall one like me Judge hearts like yours? Though years have changed you much,

And you have left your first love, and

Its empty shade to veil your crooked ways,

Yet I still hold that you have honoured God.

And who shall call your course without reward?

For, wherefore this repining at defeat, Had triumph ne'er inured you to high hopes?

I urge you to forsake the life you curse, And what success attends me?—simply talk

Of passion, weakness and remorse; in short,

Anything but the naked truth—you choose

This so-despised career, and cheaply hold

My happiness, or rather other men's.

Once more, return!

Par. And quickly. Oporinus

Has pilfered half my secrets by this

time:
And we depart by daybreak. I am

weary,
I know not how; not even the wine-cup
soothes

My brain to-night . . .

Do you not thoroughly despise me,

Festus?
No flattery! One like you needs not be

We live and breathe deceiving and deceived.

Do you not scorn me from your heart of hearts,

Me and my cant, my petty subterfuges, My rhymes and all this frothy shower of words,

My glozing self-deceit, my outward crust

Of lies which wrap, as tetter, morphew, furfair

Wrap the sound flesh?—so, see you flatter not!

Even God flatters! but my friend, at least,

Is true. I would depart, secure henceforth

Against all further insult, hate and wrong

From puny foes; my one friend's scorn shall brand me:

No fear of sinking deeper!

Fest. No, dear Aureole! No, no; I came to counsel faithfully. There are old rules, made long ere we

were born,
By which I judge you. I, so fallible,

So infinitely low beside your mighty,
Majestic spirit!—even I can see

You own some higher law than ours which calls

Sin, what is no sin—weakness, what is strength.

But I have only these, such as they are, To guide me; and I blame you where they bid,

Only so long as blaming promises

To win peace for your soul: the more, that sorrow

Has fallen on me of late, and they have

helped me So that I faint not under my distress.

But wherefore should I scruple to avow Inspite of all, as brother judging brother, Your fate to me is most inexplicable? And should you perish without recom-

pense
And satisfaction yet—too hastily

I have relied on love: you may have sinned,

But you have loved. As a mere human matter—

As I would have God deal with fragile men

In the end—I say that you will triumph yet!

Par. Have you felt sorrow, Festus ?—
'tis because

You love me. Sorrow, and sweet Michal yours!

Well thought on; never let her know this last

Dull winding-up of all: these miscreants dared

Insult me—me she loved: so, grieve her not.

Fest. Your ill success can little grieve her now.

Par. Michal is dead! pray Christ we do not craze!

Fest. Aureole, dear Aureole, look not on me thus!

Fool, fool! this is the heart grown sorrow-proof—

I cannot bear those eves.

Par. Nay, really dead? Fest. 'Tis scarce a month.

Par. Stone dead!
—then you have laid her

Among the flowers ere this. Now, do you know,

I can reveal a secret which shall comfort Even you. I have no julep, as men think.

To cheat the grave; but a far better secret.

Know, then, you did not ill to trust your love

To the cold earth: I have thought much of it:

For I believe we do not wholly die.

Fest. Aureole!

Par. Nay, do not laugh;

For what I say: I think the soul can never

Taste death. I am, just now, as you may see,

Very unfit to put so strange a thought In an intelligible dress of words;

But take it as my trust, she is not dead. Fest. But not on this account alone? you surely,

-Aureole, you have believed this all along?

Par. And Michal sleeps among the roots and dews,

While I am moved at Basil, and full of schemes

For Nuremberg, and hoping and despairing,

As though it mattered how the farce plays out,

So it be quickly played. Away, away! Have your will, rabble! while we fight the prize,

Troop you in safety to the snug backseats,

And leave a clear arena for the brave About to perish for your sport!—Behold!

V. PARACELSUS ATTAINS.

Scene, Salzburg; a cell in the Hospital of St. Sebastian, 1541.

FESTUS, PARACELSUS.

Fest. No change! The weary night is wellnigh spent,

The lamp burns low, and through the casement-bars

Grey morning glimmers feebly: yet no change!

Another night, and still no sigh has stirred

That fallen discoloured mouth, no pang relit

Those fixed eyes, quenched by the decaying body,

Like torch-flame choked in dust. While all beside

Was breaking, to the last they held out bright,

As a stronghold where life intrenched itself;

But they are dead now—very blind and dead:

He will drowse into death without a groan!

My Aureole—my forgotten, ruined Aureole! The days are gone, are gone! How

grand thou wast!

And now not one of those who struck

And now not one of those who struck thee down—

Poor, glorious spirit—concerns him even to stay

And satisfy himself his little hand Could turn God's image to a livid thing. Another night, and yet no change!

'Tis much
That I should sit by him, and bathe his
brow,

And chafe his hands; 'tis much: but he will sure

Know me, and look on me, and speak to me

Once more—but only once! His hollow cheek

Looked all night long as though a creeping laugh

At his own state were just about to break From the dying man: my brain swam, my throat swelled, And yet I could not turn away. In truth,

They told me how, when first brought here, he seemed

Resolved to live, to lose no faculty;

Thus striving to keep up his shattered strength,

Until they bore him to this stifling cell: When straight his features fell, an hour made white

The flushed face and relaxed the quivering limb,

Only the eye remained intense awhile
As though it recognized the tomb-like
place,

And then he lay as here he lies.

Ay, here! Here is earth's noblest, nobly garlanded—

Her bravest champion with his well-won

Her best achievement, her sublime amends

For countless generations fleeting fast And followed by no trace;—the creature

She instances when angels would dispute
The title of her brood to rank with
them.

Angels, this is our angel! Those bright

We clothe with purple, crown and call to thrones,

Are human; but not his: those are but men

Whom other men press round and kneel before:

Those palaces are dwelt in by mankind; Higher provision is for him you seek

Amid our pomps and glories: see it here!

Behold earth's paragon! Now, raise

thee, clay!
God! Thou art Love! I build my faith

on that!

Even as I watch beside Thy tortured

child Unconscious whose hot tears fall fast by

him, So doth Thy right hand guide us through the world

Wherein we stumble. God! what shall we say?

How has he sinned? How else should he have done?

Surely he sought Thy praise—Thy praise, for all

He might be busied by the task so much As to forget awhile its proper end.

Dost Thou well, Lord? Thou canst not but prefer

That I should range myself upon his side—

How could he stop at every step to set Thy glory forth? Hadst Thou but granted him

Success, Thy honour would have crowned success,

A halo round a star. Or, say he erred,— Save him, dear God; it will be like Thee: bathe him

In light and life! Thou art not made like us;

We should be wroth in such a case; but Thou

Forgivest—so, forgive these passionate thoughts

Which come unsought and will not pass away!

I know Thee, who hast kept my path, and made

Light for me in the darkness, tempering sorrow

So that it reached me like a solemn joy; It were too strange that I should doubt Thy love.

But what am I? Thou madest him and knowest

How he was fashioned. I could never err

That way: the quiet place beside Thy feet,

Reserved for me, was ever in my thoughts: But he—Thou shouldst have favoured

him as well!

Ah! he wakes! Aureole, I am here!
'tis Festus!

I cast away all wishes save one wish— Let him but know me, only speak to me! He mutters; louder and louder; any

Than I, with brain less laden, could collect

What he pours forth. Dear Aureole, do but look!

Is it talking or singing this he utters fast :

Misery, that he should fix me with his

Quick talking to some other all the while!

If he would husband this wild vehe-

Which frustrates its intent !- I heard, I know

I heard my name amid those rapid words.

Oh, he will know me yet! Could I divert

This current, lead it somehow gently

Into the channels of the Past !—His eye, Brighter than ever! It must recognize me!

Let me speak to him in another's name. I am Erasmus: I am here to pray That Paracelsus use his skill for me. The schools of Paris and of Padua send These questions for your learning to

resolve. We are your students, noble master: leave

This wretched cell, what business have you here?

Our class awaits you; come to us once more!

(O agony! the utmost I can do

Touches him not; how else arrest his

I am commissioned . . . I shall craze like him!

Better be mute and see what God shall send.

Par. Stay, stay with me!

I will; I am come here To stay with you—Festus, you loved of

Festus, you know, you must know! Festus! Where 's Aprile, then? Has he not chanted softly The melodies I heard all night? I could

Get to him for a cold hand on my breast, But I made out his music well enough. O, well enough! If they have filled him

With magical music, as they freight a star | In silence and despair, by teaching them

With light, and have remitted all his sin,

They will forgive me too, I too shall know!

Fest. Festus, your Festus!

Ask him if Aprile Knows as he Loves—if I shall Love and Know?

I try; but that cold hand, like lead—so cold!

Fest. My hand, see!

Par. Ah, the curse, Aprile, Aprile! We get so near—so very, very near!

'Tis an old tale: Jove strikes the Titans down

Not when they set about their mountain-piling,

But when another rock would crown their work!

And Phaeton—doubtless his first radiant plunge

Astonished mortals; though the gods were calm,

And Jove prepared his thunder: all old

Fest. And what are these to you? Ay, fiends must laugh So cruelly, so well; most like I never Could tread a single pleasure under-

foot, But they were grinning by my side, were chuckling

To see me toil and drop away by flakes! Hell-spawn! I am glad, most glad, that thus I fail!

Your cunning has o'ershot its aim. One vear.

One month, perhaps, and I had served your turn!

You should have curbed your spite awhile. But now,

Who will believe 'twas you that held me

Listen: there's shame, and hissing, and contempt,

And none but laughs who names me, none but spits

Measureless scorn upon me, me alone, The quack, the cheat, the liar,—all on

me! And thus your famous plan to sink mankind

One of their race had probed the inmost truth.

Had done all man could do, yet failed no less—

Your wise plan proves abortive. Men despair?

Ha, ha! why, they are hooting the empiric.

The ignorant and incapable fool who rushed

Madly upon a work beyond his wits; Nor doubt they but the simplest of themselves

Could bring the matter to triumphant issue.

So pick and choose, among them all, accursed!

Try now, persuade some other to slave for you,

To ruin body and soul to work your ends!

No, no; I am the first and last, I think.

Fest. Dear friend, who are accursed?

who has done...

Par. What have I done? Fiends dare ask that? or you,

Brave men? Oh, you can chime in boldly, backed

By the others! What had you to do, sage peers?

Here stand my rivals; Latin, Arab, Jew,

Greek, join dead hands against me: all I ask

Is, that the world enrol my name with theirs,

And even this poor privilege, it seems, They range themselves, prepared to disallow.

Only observe: why, fiends may learn from them!

How they talk calmly of my throes, my

Aspirings, terrible watchings, each one claiming

Its price of blood and brain; how they dissect

And sneeringly disparage the few truths Got at a life's cost; they too hanging the while

About my neck, their lies misleading me And their dead names browbeating me!
Grey crew.

Yet steeped in fresh malevolence from hell,

Is there are as on for your hate? My truths Have shaken a little the palm about each prince?

Just think, Aprile, all these leering dotards

Were bent on nothing less than to be crowned

As we! That yellow blear-eyed wretch in chief

To whom the rest cringe low with feigned respect,

Galen of Pergamos and hell—nay speak The tale, old man! We met there face to face:

I said the crown should fall from thee.
Once more

We meet as in that ghastly vestibule:
Look to my brow! Have I redeemed
my pledge?

Fest. Peace, peace; ah, see!
Par. Oh, emptiness of fame!

Oh Persic Zoroaster, lord of stars!

—Who said these old renowns, dead long

Could make me overlook the living world

To gaze through gloom at where they stood, indeed,

But stand no longer? What a warm light life

After the shade! In truth, my delicate witch,

My serpent-queen, you did but well to hide

The juggles I had else detected. Fire May well run harmless o'er a breast like yours!

The cave was not so darkened by the smoke

But that your white limbs dazzled me: oh, white,

And panting as they twinkled, wildly dancing!

I cared not for your passionate gestures then,

But now I have forgotten the charm of charms,

The foolish knowledge which I came to seek,

While I remember that quaint dance; and thus

I am come back, not for those mummeries,

But to love you, and to kiss your little feet

Soft as an ermine's winter coat!

A light

Will struggle through these thronging words at last,

As in the angry and tumultuous West A soft star trembles through the drifting clouds.

These are the strivings of a spirit which

So sad a vault should coop it, and calls

The Past to stand between it and its

Were he at Einsiedeln—or Michal here! Par. Cruel! I seek her now-I kneel -I shriek-

I clasp her vesture—but she fades, still fades:

And she is gone; sweet human love is gone!

Tis only when they spring to heaven that angels

Reveal themselves to you; they sit all

Beside you, and lie down at night by you Who care not for their presence, muse or sleep,

And all at once they leave you and you know them!

We are so fooled, so cheated! Why, even now

I am not too secure against foul play: The shadows deepen and the walls con-

No doubt some treachery is going on! Tis very dusk. Where are we put,

Aprile? Have they left us in the lurch? This murky, loathsome

Death-trap, this slaughter-house, is not the hall

In the golden city! Keep by me, Aprile! There is a hand groping amid the black-

To catch us. Have the spider-fingers got you,

Poet? Hold on me for your life! if once They pull you !--Hold !

I have you still; the sun comes out again;

Let us be happy: all will yet go well! Let us confer: is it not like, Aprile,

That spite of trouble, this ordeal passed, The value of my labours ascertained, Just as some stream foams long among

the rocks But after glideth glassy to the sea, So, full content shall henceforth be my

lot? What think you, poet? Louder! Your

clear voice Vibrates too like a harp-string. Do

you ask How could I still remain on earth, should God

Grant me the great approval which I seek?

I, you, and God can comprehend each other,

But men would murmur, and with cause enough:

For when they saw me, stainless of all

Preserved and sanctified by inward light, They would complain that comfort, shut from them,

I drank thus unespied; that they live

Nor taste the quiet of a constant joy, For ache and care and doubt and weari-

While I am calm; help being vouchsafed to me.

And hid from them !—'Twere best consider that!

You reason well, Aprile; but at least Let me know this, and die! Is this too much?

I will learn this, if God so please, and die!

If Thou shalt please, dear God, if Thou shalt please!

We are so weak, we know our motives

In their confused beginning. If at first I sought . . . but wherefore bear my heart to Thee?

I know Thy mercy; and already thoughts

'Tis but a dream—no more! Flock fast about my soul to comfort it

And intimate I cannot wholly fail,

For love and praise would clasp me willingly

Could I resolve to seek them. Thou art good.

art good,
And I should be content. Yet—yet
first show

I have done wrong in daring! Rather give

The supernatural consciousness of strength

That fed my youth! One only hour of that

With Thee to help—O what should bar me then!

Lost, lost! Thus things are ordered here! God's creatures,

And yet He takes no pride in us !—none, none!

Truly there needs another life to come! If this be all—(I must tell Festus that) And other life await us not—for one, I say 'tis a poor cheat, a stupid bungle,

A wretched failure. I, for one, protest Against it, and I hurl it back with scorn!

Well, onward though alone: small time remains,

And much to do: I must have fruit.

must reap
Some profit from my toils. I doubt

my body Will hardly serve me through; while

I have laboured
It has decayed; and now that I demand
Its best assistance, it will crumble fast:

Its best assistance, it will crumble fast: A sad thought, a sad fate! How very full Of wormwood 'tis, that just at altarservice.

The rapt hymn rising with the rolling smoke,

When glory dawns and all is at the best— The sacred fire may flicker and grow faint

And die for want of a wood-piler's help! Thus fades the flagging body, and the soul

Is pulled down in the overthrow. Well, well—

well— Let men catch every word, let them lose nought

Of what I say; something may yet be done.

They are ruins! Trust me who am one of you!

All ruins, glorious once, but lonely now. It makes my heart sick to behold you crouch

Beside your desolate fane: the arches dim,

The crumbling columns grand against the moon—

Could I but rear them up once more but that

May never be, so leave them! Trust me, friends,

Why should you linger here when I have built

A far resplendent temple, all your own? Trust me, they are but ruins! See, Aprile,

Men will not heed! Yet were I not prepared

With better refuge for them, tongue of mine

Should ne'er reveal how blank their dwelling is:

I would sit down in silence with the rest.

Ha, what? you spit at me, you grin and shriek

Contempt into my ear—my ear which drank

God's accents once? you curse me?
Why men, men,

I am not formed for it! Those hideous

Will be before me sleeping, waking, praying,

They will not let me even die. Spare, spare me, Sinning or no, forget that, only spare me

That horrible scorn! You thought I could support it,

But now you see what silly fragile creature

Cowers thus. I am not good nor bad enough,

Not Christ nor Cain, yet even Cain was saved

From hate like this. Let me but totter back!

Perhaps I shall elude those jeers which creep

Into my very brain, and shut these scorched

Eyelids, and keep those mocking faces

Listen, Aprile! I am very calm:

Be not deceived, there is no passion here Where the blood leaps like an imprisoned thing:

I am calm: I will exterminate the race! Enough of that: 'tis said and it shall

And now be merry: safe and sound am I

Who broke through their best ranks to get at you.

And such a havoc, such a rout, Aprile!

Fest. Have you no thought, no memory for me,

Aureole? I am so wretched—my pure Michal

Is gone, and you alone are left to me,

And even you forget me. Take my hand—

Lean on me, thus. Do you not know me, Aureole?

Par. Festus, my own friend, you are come at last?

As you say, 'tis an awful enterprise;
But you believe I shall go through with
it:

'Tis like you, and I thank you. Thank him for me.

Dear Michal! See how bright St. Saviour's spire

Flames in the sunset; all its figures quaint

Gay in the glancing light: you might conceive them

A troop of yellow-vested white-haired Jews

Bound for their own land where redemption dawns!

Fest. Not that blest time—not our youth's time, dear God!

Par. Ha—stay! true, I forget—all is done since!

And he is come to judge me. How he speaks,

How calm, how well! yes, it is true, all true;

All quackery; all deceit! myself can laugh

The first at it, if you desire: but still You know the obstacles which taught me tricks

So foreign to my nature—envy and hate,

Blind opposition, brutal prejudice,

Bald ignorance—what wonder if I sunk
To humour men the way they most
approved?

My cheats were never palmed on such as you,

Dear Festus! I will kneel if you require me,

Impart the meagre knowledge I possess, Explain its bounded nature, and avow My insufficiency—whate er you will:

I give the fight up! let there be an end,

A privacy, an obscure nook for me. I want to be forgotten even by God! But if that cannot be, dear Festus, lay

When I shall die, within some narrow grave,

Not by itself—for that would be too proud—

But where such graves are thickest; let it look

Nowise distinguished from the hillocks round,

So that the peasant at his brother's bed May tread upon my own and know it not:

And we shall all be equal at the last, Or classed according to life's natural

ranks,
Fathers, sons, brothers, friends—not

rich, nor wise,
Nor gifted: lay me thus, then say, 'He

lived
Too much advanced before his brother

men;
They kept him still in front: 'twas for

their good
But yet a dangerous station. It were

strange
That he should tell God he had never

ranked
With many as here at least he is a

With men: so, here at least he is a man!

Fest. That God shall take thee to His breast, dear spirit,

Unto His breast, be sure! and here on earth

Shall splendour sit upon thy name for ever!

Sun! all the heaven is glad for thee: I shall dream else. Speak on! ay, what care If lower mountains light their snowy

phares

At thine effulgence, yet acknowledge

The source of day? Their theft shall be their bale:

For after-ages shall retrack thy beams, And put aside the crowd of busy ones And worship thee alone—the mastermind,

The thinker, the explorer, the creator! Then, who should sneer at the convul-

sive throes

With which thy deeds were born, would scorn as well

The winding sheet of subterraneous fire Which, pent and writhing, sends no less at last

Huge islands up amid the simmering

Behold thy might in me! thou hast infused

Thy soul in mine; and I am grand as

Seeing I comprehend thee—I so simple, Thou so august! I recognize thee first; I saw thee rise, I watched thee early and

And though no glance reveal thou dost

accept

My homage—thus no less I proffer it, And bid thee enter gloriously thy rest! Par. Festus!

I am for noble Aureole, God! I am upon his side, come weal or woe! His portion shall be mine! He has done well!

I would have sinned, had I been strong enough,

As he has sinned! Reward him or I waive

Reward! If Thou canst find no place for

He shall be king elsewhere, and I will be His slave for ever! There are two of us!

Par. Dear Festus!

Here, dear Aureole! ever by you!

Par. Nay, speak on, or I dream again. Speak on!

Some story, anything—only your voice.

leaning so!

Fest. Thus the Mayne glideth Where my Love abideth.

Sleep's no softer: it proceeds On through lawns, on through meads,

On and on, whate'er befall. Meandering and musical. Though the niggard pasturage

Bears not on its shaven ledge Aught but weeds and waving grasses To view the river as it passes,

Save here and there a scanty patch Of primroses, too faint to catch

A weary bee.

Par. More, more; say on! And scarce it pushes Itsgentle way through strangling rushes,

Where the glossy kingfisher Flutters when noon-heats are near,

Glad the shelving banks to shun, Red and steaming in the sun,

Where the shrew-mouse with pale throat

Burrows, and the speckled stoat; Where the quick sandpipers flit In and out the marl and grit

That seems to breed them, brown as they:

Nought disturbs its quiet way, Save some lazy stork that springs, Trailing it with legs and wings, Whom the shy fox from the hill Rouses, creep he ne'er so still.

Par. My heart! they loose my heart, those simple words;

Its darkness passes, which nought else could touch:

Like some dark snake that force may not expel,

Which glideth out to music sweet and low.

What were you doing when your voice broke through

A chaos of ugly images? You, indeed! Are you alone here?

Fest. All alone: you know me? This cell?

An unexceptionable vault:

Good brick and stone: the bats kept out, the rats

Kept in: a snug nook: how should I mistake it?

Fest. But wherefore am I here?

Pur. Ah, well remembered! Why, for a purpose—for a purpose,

Festus!
'Tis like me: here I trifle while time

fleets,
And this occasion, lost, will ne'er

return!
You are here to be instructed. I wil

tell

God's message; but I have so much to say,

I fear to leave half out. All is confused No doubt; but doubtless you will learn in time.

He would not else have brought you here: no doubt

I shall see clearer soon.

Fest. Tell me but this—

You are not in despair?

Par.

I ? and for what?

Fest. Alas, alas! he knows not, as I feared!

Par. What is it you would ask me with that earnest,

Dear, searching face?

Fest. How feel you, Aureole? Par. Well!

Well: 'tis a strange thing. I am dying,
Festus,

And now that fast the storm of life subsides,

I first perceive how great the whirl has been.

I was calm then, who am so dizzy now— Calm in the thick of the tempest, but no

A partner of its motion and mixed up With its career. The hurricane is spent, And the good boat speeds through the brightening weather;

But is it earth or sea that heaves below? The gulf rolls like a meadow-swell, o'er-

strewn
With ravaged boughs and remnants of

the shore;
And now some islet, loosened from the land,

Swims past with all its trees, sailing to ocean:

And now the air is full of uptorn canes, Light strippings from the fan-trees, tamarisks Unrooted, with their birds still clinging to them.

All high in the wind. Even so my varied life

Drifts by me; I am young, old, happy, sad,

Hoping, desponding, acting, taking rest, And all at once: that is, those past conditions

Float back at once on me. If I select Some special epoch from the crowd, 'tis

To will, and straight the rest dissolve away

And only that particular state is present With all its long-forgotten circumstance Distinct and vivid as at first—myself A careless looker-on and nothing more! Indifferent and amused but nothing

more!
And this is death: I understand it all.
New being waits me; new perceptions

must

Be born in me before I plunge therein; Which last is Death's affair; and while I speak,

Minute by minute he is filling me

With power; and while my foot is on the threshold

Of boundless life—the doors unopened vet.

All preparations not complete within—I turn new knowledge upon old events, And the effect is . . . but I must not tell; It is not lawful. Your own turn will come

One day. Wait, Festus! You will die like me!

Fest. 'Tis of that past life that I burn to hear!

Par. You wonder it engages me just now?

In truth, I wonder too. What's life to me?

Where'er I look is fire, where'er I listen Music, and where I tend bliss evermore. Yet how can I refrain? 'Tis a refined Delight to view those chances,—one

last view.

I am so near the perils I escape,

That I must play with them and turn them over,

To feel how fully they are past and gone.

Still it is like some further cause exists For this peculiar mood—some hidden purpose;

Did I not tell you something of it,

Festus?

I had it fast, but it has somehow slipt Away from me; it will return anon.

Fest. (Indeed his cheek seems young again, his voice

Complete with its old tones: that little Concluding every phrase, with upturned

As though one stooped above his head to whom He looked for confirmation and ap-

proval, Where was it gone so long, so well pre-

served?

Then, the fore-finger pointing as he speaks,

Like one who traces in an open book The matter he declares; 'tis many a

Since I remarked it last: and this in him.

But now a ghastly wreck!)

And can it be. Dear Aureole, you have then found out

at last That worldly things are utter vanity?

That man is made for weakness, and should wait

In patient ignorance till God appoint . . . Par. Ha, the purpose, the true purpose: that is it

How could I fail to apprehend! You

I thus! But no more trifling; I see all, I know all: my last mission shall be done If strength suffice. No trifling! Stay; this posture

Hardly befits one thus about to speak:

I will arise. Nay, Aureole, are you wild? Fest.

You cannot leave your couch. No help; no help;

Not even your hand. So! there, I stand once more! Speak from a couch? I never lectured

My gown—the scarlet lined with fur; now put

The chain about my neck; my signetring

Is still upon my hand, I think—even so; Last, my good sword; ha, trusty Azoth. leapest

Beneath thy master's grasp for the last time?

This couch shall be my throne: I bid these walls

consecrate, this wretched become

A shrine, for here God speaks to men through me!

Now, Festus, I am ready to begin. Fest. I am dumb with wonder.

Listen, therefore, Festus! There will be time enough, but none to spare.

I must content myself with telling only The most important points. You doubtless feel

That I am happy, Festus; very happy. Fest. 'Tis no delusion which uplifts

him thus! Then you are pardoned, Aureole, all your sin?

Par. Ay, pardoned! yet why pardoned?

Fest. 'Tis God's praise That man is bound to seek, and you . . . Have lived!

We have to live alone to set forth well God's praise. 'Tis true, I sinned much, as I thought.

And in effect need mercy, for I strove To do that very thing; but, do your

Or worst, praise rises, and will rise for ever.

Pardon from Him, because of praise denied-

Who calls me to Himself to exalt Himself?

He might laugh as I laugh!

But all comes To the same thing. 'Tis fruitless for mankind

To fret themselves with what concerns them not:

They are no use that way: they should lie down

Content as God has made them, nor go mad

In thriveless cares to better what is ill.

Par. No, no; mistake me not; let

me not work

More harm than I have done! This is my case:

If I go joyous back to God, yet bring No offering, if I render up my soul Without the fruits it was ordained to

bear,
If I appear the better to love God

For sin, as one who has no claim on Him.—

Be not deceived! It may be surely thus With me, while higher prizes still await The mortal persevering to the end.
Beside I am not all so valueless:

I have been something, though too soon
I left

Following the instincts of that happy time!

Fest. What happy time? For God's sake, for man's sake.

What time was happy? All I hope to know

That answer will decide. What happy time?

Par. When but the time I vowed

myself to man?

Fest. Great God, Thy judgments are

inscrutable!

Par. Yes, it was in me; I was born
for it—

I, Paracelsus: it was mine by right. Doubtless a searching and impetuous

Might learn from its own motions that some task

Like this awaited it about the world; Might seek somewhere in this blank life of ours

For fit delights to stay its longings vast; And, grappling Nature, so prevail on her

To fill the creature full she dared to frame

Hungry for joy; and, bravely tyrannous,

Grow in demand, still craving more and more,

And make each joy conceded prove a pledge

Of other joy to follow—bating nought Of its desires, still seizing fresh pretence

To turn the knowledge and the rapture wrung

As an extreme, last boon, from destiny, Into occasion for new covetings,

New strifes, new triumphs:—doubtless a strong soul

Alone, unaided might attain to this, So glorious is our nature, so august Man's inborn uninstructed impulses,

His naked spirit so majestical!

But this was born in me; I was made so;

Thus much time saved: the feverish appetites,

The tumult of unproved desire, the

unaimed
Incertain vegrnings againstions blind

Uncertain yearnings, aspirations blind, Distrust, mistake, and all that ends in tears

Were saved me; thus I entered on my course!

You may be sure I was not all exempt From human trouble; just so much of doubt

As bade me plant a surer foot upon The sun-road, kept my eye unruined

'mid
The fierce and flashing splendour, set
my heart

Trembling so much as warned me I stood there

On sufferance—not to idly gaze, but cast

Light on a darkling race; save for that doubt,

I stood at first where all aspire at last To stand: the secret of the world was mine.

I knew, I felt, (perception unexpressed, Uncomprehended by our narrow thought, But somehow felt and known in every shift

And change in the spirit,—nay, in every

Of the body, even,)—what God is, what we are,

What life is—how God tastes an infinite

In infinite ways—one everlasting bliss, From whom all being emanates, all power

Proceeds; in whom is life for evermore, Yet whom existence in its lowest form Includes; where dwells enjoyment there is He!

With still a flying point of bliss remote, A happiness in store afar, a sphere

Of distant glory in full view; thus climbs Pleasure its heights for everand for ever! The centre-fire heaves underneath the earth.

And the earth changes like a human face:

The molten ore bursts up among the rocks,

Winds into the stone's heart, outbranches bright

In hidden mines, spots barrenriver-beds, Crumbles into fine sand where sunbeams bask—

God joys therein! The wroth sea's waves are edged

With foam, white as the bitten lip of hate,

When, in the solitary waste, strange groups

Of young volcanos come up, cyclopslike.

Staring together with their eyes on flame—

God tastes a pleasure in their uncouth pride!

Then all is still; earth is a wintry clod: But spring-wind, like a dancing psaltress, passes

Over its breast to waken it, rare verdure Buds tenderly upon rough banks, be-

The withered tree-roots and the cracks of frost,

Like a smile striving with a wrinkled face:

The grass grows bright, the boughs are swoln with blooms

Like chrysalids impatient for the air, The shining dorrs are busy, beetles run Along the furrows, ants make their ado; Above, birds fly in merry flocks, the lark Soars up and up, shivering for very joy; Afar the ocean sleeps; white fishing-

gulls
Flit where the strand is purple with its
tribe

Of nested limpets; savage creatures seek

Their loves in wood and plain—and God renews

His ancient rapture! Thus He dwells in all,

From life's minute beginnings, up at last To man—the consummation of this scheme

Of being, the completion of this sphere Of life: whose attributes had here and there

Been scattered o'er the visible world before,

Asking to be combined, dim fragments meant

To be united in some wondrous whole, Imperfect qualities throughout creation, Suggesting some one creature yet to make,

Some point where all those scattered rays should meet

Convergent in the faculties of man.

Power—neither put forth blindly, nor

controlled

Calmly by perfect knowledge; to be used

At risk, inspired or checked by hope and fear:

Knowledge—not intuition, but the slow Uncertain fruit of an enhancing toil,

Strengthened by love: love—not serenely pure,
But strong from weakness, like a

chance-sown plant
Which, cast on stubborn soil, puts forth

changed buds
And softer stains, unknown in happier

climes; Love which endures and doubts and is

oppressed
And cherished, suffering much and much

sustained,
A blind, oft-failing, yet believing love,
A half-enlightened, often-chequered

trust:—
Hints and previsions of which faculties,
Are strewn confusedly everywhere about

The inferior natures, and all lead up higher,

All shape out dimly the superior race, The heir of hopes too fair to turn out

false,

And man appears at last. So far the

And man appears at last. So far the seal

Is put on life; one stage of being complete,

One scheme wound up: and from the grand result

A supplementary reflux of light,

Illustrates all the inferior grades, explains

Each back step in the circle. Not alone
For their possessor dawn those qualities,
But the new glory mixes with the heaven
And earth; man, once descried, imprints for ever

His presence on all lifeless things: the

winds

Are henceforth voices, in a wail or shout, A querulous mutter, or a quick gay laugh,

Never a senseless gust now man is born!
The herded pines commune and have deep thoughts,

A secret they assemble to discuss

When the sun drops behind their trunks which glare

Like grates of hell: the peerless cup afloat

Of the lake-lily is an urn, some nymph Swims bearing high above her head: no bird

Whistles unseen, but through the gaps

That let light in upon the gloomy woods,
Ashape peepsfrom the breezy forest-top,
Arch with small puckered mouth and
mocking eye:

The morn has enterprise, deep quiet droops

With evening, triumph takes the sunset hour,

Voluptuous transport ripens with the

Beneath a warm moon like a happyface:
—And this to fill us with regard for man,
With apprehension of his passing worth,
Desire to work his proper nature out,
And ascertain his rank and final place,
For these things tend still upward, pro-

For these things tend still upward, progress is

The law of life man's self is not yet.

The law of life, man's self is not yet

Man!

Nor shall I deem his object served, his end

Attained, his genuine strength put fairly forth.

While only here and there a star dispels The darkness, here and there a towering mind

O'erlooks its prostrate fellows: when the host

Is out at once to the despair of night, When all mankind alike is perfected,

Equal in full-blown powers—then, not till then,

I say, begins man's general infancy!

For wherefore make account of feverish starts

Of restless members of a dormant whole, Impatient nerves which quiver while the body

Slumbers as in a grave? O, long ago
The brow was twitched, the tremulous
lids astir.

The peaceful mouth disturbed; halfuttered speech

Ruffled the lip, and then the teeth were set.

The breath drawn sharp, the strong right-hand clenched stronger,

As it would pluck a lion by the jaw;
The glorious creature laughed out even
in sleep!

But when full roused, each giant-limb awake,

Each sinew strung, the great heart pulsing fast,

He shall start up and stand on his own earth,

Thence shall his long triumphant march begin,

Thence shall his being date,—thus wholly roused,

What he achieves shall be set down to him!

When all the race is perfected alike

As Man, that is; all tended to mankind,

And, man produced, all has its end thus far:

But in completed man begins anew A tendency to God. Prognostics told Man's near approach; so in man's self arise

August anticipations, symbols, types Of a dim splendour ever on before In that eternal circle run by life.

For men begin to pass their nature's bound.

And find new hopes and cares which fast supplant

Their proper joys and griefs; they out-

grow all

The narrow creeds of right and wrong,

which fade
Before the unmeasured thirst for good:
while peace

Rises within them ever more and more. Such men are even now upon the earth, Serene amid the half-formed creatures

Who should be saved by them and joined with them.

Such was my task, and I was born to it— Free, as I said but now, from much that

Spirits, high-dowered but limited and

By a divided and delusive aim,

A shadow mocking a reality Whose truth avails not wholly to dis-

The flitting mimic called up by itself, And so remains perplexed and nigh put

And so remains perplexed and nigh put out By its fantastic fellow's wavering gleam.

I, from the first, was never cheated thus;

I never fashioned out a fancied good Distinct from man's; a service to be done.

A glory to be ministered unto,

With powers put forth at man's expense, withdrawn

From labouring in his behalf; a strength Denied that might avail him. I cared

Lest his success ran counter to success Elsewhere: for God is glorified in man, And to man's glory, vowed I soul and limb.

Yet, constituted thus, and thus endowed,

I failed: I gazed on power till I grew blind.

On power; I could not take my eyes from that:

That only, I thought, should be preserved, increased

At any risk, displayed, struck out at once—

The sign and note and character of man.

I saw no use in the Past: only a scene Of degradation, imbecility,

The record of disgraces best forgotten, A sullen page in human chronicles

Fit to erase. I saw no cause why man Should not be all-sufficient even now; Or why his annals should be forced to

That once the tide of light, about to

Upon the world, was sealed within its spring:

I would have had one day, one moment's space,

Change man's condition, push each slumbering claim

Of mastery o'er the elemental world At once to full maturity, then roll

Oblivion o'er the tools, and hide from man

What night had ushered morn. Not so, dear child

Of after-days, wilt thou reject the Past, Big with deep warnings of the proper tenure

By which thou hast the earth: the Present for thee

Shall have distinct and trembling beauty, seen

Beside that Past's own shade whence, in relief.

Its brightness shall stand out: nor on thee yet

Shall burst the Future, as successive zones

Of several wonder open on some spirit Flying secure and glad from heaven to heaven:

But thou shalt painfully attain to joy, While hope and fear and love shall keep thee man!

All this was hid from me: as one by one My dreams grew dim, my wide aims circumscribed,

As actual good within my reach decreased,

While obstacles sprung up this way and that

To keep me from effecting half the sum, Small as it proved; as objects, mean within

The primal aggregate, seemed, even the least.

Itself a match for my concentred strength—

What wonder if I saw no way to shun Despair? The power I sought for man,

seemed God's.

In this conjuncture, as I prayed to die,
A strange adventure made me know,

one sin Had spotted my career from its uprise;

I saw Aprile—my Aprile there!
And as the poor melodious wretch dis-

burthened His heart, and moaned his weakness in

my ear,
I learned my own deep error; love's

undoing
Taught me the worth of love in man's

estate, And what proportion love should hold

with power In his right constitution; love preceding Power, and with much power, always

much more love; Love still too straitened in its present

And earnest for new power to set it free. I learned this, and supposed the whole

was learned:
And thus, when men received with stupid wonder

My first revealings, would have worshipped me,

And I despised and loathed their proffered praise—

When, with awakened eyes, they took revenge

For past credulity in casting shame
On my real knowledge, and I hated
them—

It was not strange I saw no good in man.

To overbalance all the wear and waste Of faculties, displayed in vain, but born To prosper in some better sphere: and why?

In my own heart love had not been made wise

To trace love's faint beginnings in mankind.

To know even hate is but a mask of love's,

To see a good in evil, and a hope In ill-success; to sympathize, be proud

Of their half-reasons, faint aspirings, dim Struggles for truth, their poorest fallacies,

Their prejudice and fears and cares and doubts;

Which all touch upon nobleness, despite Their error, all tend upwardly though weak.

Like plants in mines which never saw the sun,

But dream of him, and guess where he may be,

And do their best to climb and get to him.
All this I knew not, and I failed. Let

Regard me, and the poet dead long ago Who loved too rashly; and shape forth a third

And better-tempered spirit, warned by both:

As from the over-radiant star too mad To drink the light-springs, beamless thence itself—

And the dark orb which borders the abyss,

Ingulfed in icy night,—might have its course

A temperate and equidistant world. Meanwhile, I have done well, though

not all well.
As yet men cannot do without contempt;
'Tis for their good, and therefore fit

awhile
That they reject the weak, and scorn the
false,

Rather than praise the strong and true, in me:

But after, they will know me. If I stoop Into a dark tremendous sea of cloud,

It is but for a time; I press God's lamp Close to my breast; its splendour, soon or late,

Will pierce the gloom: I shall emerge one day.

You understand me? I have said enough?

Fest. Now die, dear Aureole!

Par. Festus, let my hand— This hand, lie in your own, my own true

friend!
Aprile! Hand in hand with you, Aprile!

Fest. And this was Paracelsus!

CHRISTMAS-EVE AND EASTER-DAY

FLORENCE, 1850

CHRISTMAS-EVE

I

Out of the little chapel I flung, Into the fresh night-air again. Five minutes I waited, held my tongue In the doorway, to escape the rain That drove in gusts down the common's centre.

At the edge of which the chapel stands, Before I plucked up heart to enter. Heaven knows how many sorts of hands Reached past me, groping for the latch Of the inner door that hung on eatch, More obstinate the more they fumbled, Till, giving way at last with a scold

Of the crazy hinge, in squeezed or tumbled

One sheep more to the rest in fold, And left me irresolute, standing sentry In the sheepfold's lath-and-plaster entry, Four feet long by two feet wide, Partitioned off from the vast inside— I blocked up half of it at least.

No remedy; the rain kept driving. They eyed me much as some wild beast, That congregation, still arriving, Some of them by the main road, white

A long way past me into the night, Skirting the common, then diverging;

Not a few suddenly emerging From the common's self thro' the paling-

—They house in the gravel-pits perhaps, Where the road stops short with its safeguard border

Of lamps, as tired of such disorder;— But the most turned in yet more

abruptly
From a certain squalid knot of alleys,
Where the town's bad blood once slept
corruptly,

Which now the little chapel rallies
And leads into day again,—its priestliness

Lending itself to hide their beastliness

So cleverly (thanks in part to the mason), And putting so cheery a whitewashed face on

Those neophytes too much in lack of it.

That, where you cross the common as I

did,

And meet the party thus presided,
'Mount Zion' with Love-lane at the
back of it,

They front you as little disconcerted
As, bound for the hills, her fate averted,
And her wicked people made to mind
him,

Lot might have marched with Gomorrah behind him.

II.

Well, from the road, the lanes or the common,

In came the flock: the fat weary woman,

Panting and bewildered, down-clapping Her umbrella with a mighty report, Grounded it by me, wry and flapping, A wreck of whalebones; then, with a snort.

Like a startled horse, at the interloper (Who humbly knew himself improper. But could not shrink up small enough)

—Round to the door, and in,—the

gruff Hinge's invariable scold

Making my very blood run cold. Prompt in the wake of her, up-pattered On broken clogs, the many-tattered Little old-faced, peaking, sister-turned-

mother
Of the sickly babe she tried to smother
Somehow up, with its spotted face,

From the cold, on her breast, the one warm place;

She too must stop, wring the poor ends dry

Of a draggled shawl, and add thereby Her tribute to the door-mat, sopping Already from my own clothes' dropping, Which yet she seemed to grudge I should stand on;

Then, stooping down to take off her pattens.

She bore them defiantly, in each hand

Planted together before her breast And its babe, as good as a lance in rest. Close on her heels, the dingy satins Of a female something, past me flitted, With lips as much too white, as a streak Lay far too red on each hollow cheek; And it seemed the very door-hinge pitied All that was left of a woman once,

Holding at least its tongue for the nonce. Then a tall yellow man, like the Penitent

With his jaw bound up in a handkerchief,

And eyelids screwed together tight, Led himself in by some inner light. And, except from him, from each that

entered, I got the same interrogation-

'What, you, the alien, you have ventured

To take with us, the elect, your station? A carer for none of it, a Gallio? '-

Thus, plain as print, I read the glance At a common prey, in each countenance As of huntsman giving his hounds the tallyho.

And, when the door's cry drowned their wonder.

The draught, it always sent in shutting, Made the flame of the single tallow

In the cracked square lantern I stood under,

Shoot its blue lip at me, rebutting, As it were, the luckless cause of scandal: I verily fancied the zealous light (In the chapel's secret, too!) for spite Would shudder itself clean off the wick, With the airs of a Saint John's Candlestick.

There was no standing it much longer. 'Good folks,' thought I, as resolve grew stronger,

'This way you perform the Grand-Inquisitor,

When the weather sends you a chance Whose lot, as the weather pleased, was visitor?

You are the men, and wisdom shall die with you,

And none of the old Seven Churches vie with you!

But still, despite the pretty perfection To which you carry your trick of exclusiveness,

And, taking God's word under wise protection,

Correct its tendency to diffusiveness, And bid one reach it over hot plough-

shares,-Still, as I say, though you've found

salvation,

If I should choose to cry, as now, "Shares!"-

See if the best of you bars me my ration! I prefer, if you please, for my expounder Of the laws of the feast, the feast's own Founder:

Mine's the same right with your poorest and sickliest,

Supposing I don the marriage-vestiment:

So, shut your mouth and open your Testament.

And carve me my portion at your quickliest!

Accordingly, as a shoemaker's lad With wizened face in want of soap,

And wet apron wound round his waist like a rope,

(After stopping outside, for his cough was bad.

To get the fit over, poor gentle creature, And so avoid disturbing the preacher) -Passed in, I sent my elbow spike-

At the shutting door, and entered like-

Received the hinge's accustomed greet-

And crossed the threshold's magic pentacle.

And found myself in full conventicle, -To wit, in Zion Chapel Meeting, On the Christmas-Eve of 'Forty-nine,

Which, calling its flock to their special clover.

Found all assembled and one sheep over.

III.

I very soon had enough of it.

The hot smell and the human noises,

And my neighbour's coat, the greasy cuff of it.

Were a pebble-stone that a child's hand poises.

Compared with the pig-of-lead-like

Of the preaching-man's immense stupidity,

As he poured his doctrine forth, full measure.

To meet his audience's avidity. You needed not the wit of the Sibvl To guess the cause of it all, in a twinkling: No sooner got our friend an inkling Of treasure hid in the Holy Bible, (Whene'er 'twas that the thought first

struck him.

How death, at unawares, might duck him Deeper than the grave, and quench The gin-shop's light in Hell's grim

drench)

Than he handled it so, in fine irreverence, As to hug the book of books to pieces: And, a patchwork of chapters and texts in severance,

Not improved by the private dog's-ears

and creases,

Having clothed his own soul with, he'd fain see equipt yours,-

So, tossed you again your Holy Scriptures.

And you picked them up, in a sense, no doubt:

Nay, had but a single face of my neigh-

Appeared to suspect that the preacher's

Were help which the world could be saved without,

'Tis odds but I might have borne in quiet

A qualm or two at my spiritual diet. Or (who can tell?) perchance even mustered

Somewhat to urge in behalf of the sermon:

But the flock sat on, divinely flustered, Sniffing, methought, its dew of Hermon With such content in every snuffle, As the devil inside us loves to ruffle.

My old fat woman purred with pleasure. And thumb round thumb went twirling faster.

While she, to his periods keeping measure.

Maternally devoured the pastor. The man with the handkerchief, untied it. Showed us a horrible wen inside it.

Gave his eyelids yet another screwing, And rocked himself as the woman was doing.

The shoemaker's lad, discreetly choking, Kept down his cough. 'Twas too provoking!

My gorge rose at the nonsense and stuff of it,

So, saying, like Eve when she plucked the apple,

'I wanted a taste, and now there's enough of it.

I flung out of the little chapel.

There was a lull in the rain, a lull In the wind too; the moon was risen, And would have shone out pure and full.

But for the ramparted cloud-prison, Block on block built up in the West, For what purpose the wind knows best, Who changes his mind continually. And the empty other half of the sky Seemed in its silence as if it knew What, any moment, might look through A chance-gap in that fortress massy:-Through its fissures you got hints Of the flying moon, by the shifting tints, Now, a dull lion-colour, now, brassy Burning to yellow, and whitest yellow, Like furnace-smoke just ere the flames bellow.

All a-simmer with intense strain To let her through,—then blank again, At the hope of her appearance failing. Just by the chapel, a break in the railing Shows a narrow path directly across; 'Tis ever dry walking there, on the moss-

Besides, you go gently all the way up-

I stooped under and soon felt better: My head grew light, my limbs more supple.

As I walked on, glad to have slipt the fetter.

My mind was full of the scene I had left, That placid flock, that pastor vociferant,

—How this outside was pure and different!

The sermon, now—what a mingled weft Of good and ill! were either less, Its fellow had coloured the whole

Its fellow had coloured the whole distinctly;

But alas for the excellent earnestness, And the truths, quite true if stated succinetly.

But as surely false, in their quaint presentment,

However to pastor and flock's contentment!

Say rather, such truths looked false to your eyes,

With his provings and parallels twisted and twined,

Till how could you know them, grown double their size

In the natural fog of the good man's mind.

Like yonder spots of our roadside lamps

Haloed about with the common's damps?

Truth remains true, the fault's in the prover:

The zeal was good, and the aspiration; And yet, and yet, yet, fifty times over, Pharaoh received no demonstration By his Baker's dream of Baskets Three,

Of the doctrine of the Trinity,—
Although, as our preacher thus embellished it,

Apparently his hearers relished it With so unfeigned a gust—who knows if Theydid not prefer our friend to Joseph? But so it is everywhere, one way with all of them!

These people have really felt, no doubt, A something, the motion they style the Call of them:

And this is their method of bringing about,

By a mechanism of words and tones, (So many texts in so many groans)
A sort of reviving or reproducing,
More or less perfectly, (who can tell?—)

Of the mood itself, that strengthens by using;

And how it happens, I understand well. A tune was born in my head last week, Out of the thump-thump and shriekshriek

Of the train, as I came by it, up from Manchester:

And when, next week, I take it back again,

My head will sing to the engine's clack again,

While it only makes my neighbour's haunches stir,

—Finding no dormant musical sprout In him, as in me, to be joited out.

'Tis the taught already that profits by teaching;

He gets no more from the railway's preaching

Than, from this preacher who does the rail's office, I;

Whom therefore the flock cast a jealous eye on.

Still, why paint over their door 'Mount Zion,'

To which all flesh shall come, saith the prophecy?

v.

But wherefore be harsh on a single case? After how many modes, this Christmas-Eve,

Does the selfsame weary thing take place?

The same endeavour to make you believe,

And with much the same effect, no more:

Each method abundantly convincing, As I say, to those convinced before,

But scarce to be swallowed without wincing,

By the not-as-yet-convinced. For me, I have my own church equally:

And in this church my faith sprang first!
(I said, as I reached the rising ground,
And the wind began again, with a burst
Of rain in my face, and a glad rebound
From the heart beneath, as if, God
speeding me,

I entered His church-door, Nature leading me)

—In youth I looked to these very skies, And probing their immensities, I found God there, His visible power; Yet felt in my heart, amid all its sense Of that power, an equal evidence That His love, there too, was the nobler dower.

For the loving worm within its clod, Were diviner than a loveless god Amid his worlds, I will dare to say. You know what I mean: God's all, man's nought:

But also, God, whose pleasure brought
Man into being, stands away
As it were, a handbreadth off, to give
Room for the newly-made to live,
And look at Him from a place apart,
And use His gifts of brain and heart,
Given, indeed, but to keep for ever.
Who speaks of man, then, must not
sever

Man's very elements from man,
Saying, 'But all is God's'—whose plan
Was to create man and then leave him
Able, His own word saith, to grieve Him,
But able to glorify Him too,
As a mere machine could never do,
That prayed or praised, all unaware
Of its fitness for aught but praise and
prayer.

Made perfect as a thing of course.

Man, therefore, stands on his own stock
Of love and power as a pin-point rock,
And, looking to God who ordained
divorce

Of the rock from His boundless continent.

Sees, in His power made evident, Only excess by a million-fold O'er the power God gave man in the

mould. For, note: man's hand, first formed to

carry
A few pounds' weight, when taught to

marry

Its strength with an engine's lifts a

Its strength with an engine's, lifts a mountain.

—Advancing in power by one degree; And why count steps through eternity? But love is the ever-springing fountain: Man may enlarge or narrow his bed For the water's play, but the water-

head-

How can he multiply or reduce it? As easy create it, as cause it to cease: He may profit by it, or abuse it, But 'tis not a thing to bear increase As power does: be love less or more In the heart of man, he keeps it shut Or opes it wide, as he pleases, but Love's sum remains what it was before. So, gazing up, in my youth, at love As seen through power, ever above All modes which make it manifest, My soul brought all to a single test-That He, the Eternal First and Last, Who, in His power, had so surpassed All man conceives of what is might,-Whose wisdom, too, showed infinite, -Would prove as infinitely good; Would never, (my soul understood,) With power to work all love desires, Bestow e'en less than man requires: That He who endlessly was teaching, Above my spirit's utmost reaching, What love can do in the leaf or stone, (So that to master this alone, This done in the stone or leaf for me, I must go on learning endlessly) Would never need that I, in turn, Should point him out a defect unheeded, And show that God had yet to learn What the meanest human creature needed,-

—Not life, to wit, for a few short years, Tracking His way through doubts and fears,

While the stupid earth on which I stay Suffers no change, but passive adds

Its myriad years to myriads, Though I, He gave it to, decay, Seeing death come and choose about me, And my dearest ones depart without me. No! love which, on earth, amid all the

shows of it,

Has ever been seen the sole good of life
in it.

The love, ever growing there, spite of the strife in it,

Shall arise, made perfect, from death's repose of it!

And I shall behold Thee, face to face, O God, and in Thy light retrace

How in all I loved here, still wast Thou! Whom pressing to, then, as I fain would now,

I shall find as able to satiate
The love, Thy gift, as my spirit's wonder
Thou art able to quicken and sublimate,
With this sky of Thine, that I now walk
under,

And glory in Thee for, as I gaze
Thus, thus! oh, let men keep their ways
Of seeking Thee in a narrow shrine—
Be this my way! And this is mine!

VI.

For lo, what think you? suddenly
The rain and the wind ceased, and the

Received at once the full fruition
Of the moon's consummate apparition.
The black cloud-barricade was riven,
Ruined beneath her feet, and driven
Deep in the West; while, bare and
breathless,

North and South and East lay ready
For a glorious Thing, that, dauntless,
deathless.

Sprang across them, and stood steady.
'Twas a moon-rainbow, vast and perfect,
From heaven to heaven extending,
perfect

As the mother-moon's self, full in face. It rose, distinctly at the base
With its seven proper colours chorded,
Which still, in the rising, were compressed,

Until at last they coalesced,
And supreme the spectral creature

In a triumph of whitest white,—
Above which intervened the night.
But above night too, like only the next,
The second of a wondrous sequence,
Reaching in rare and rarer frequence,
Till the heaven of heavens were circum-

Another rainbow rose, a mightier, Fainter, flushier, and flightier,—
Rapture dying along its verge!
Oh, whose foot shall I see emerge,
WHOSE, from the straining topmost dark,
On to the keystone of that are?

VII

This sight was shown me, there and then,—
Me, one out of a world of men.

Singled forth, as the chance might hap To another, if in a thunderclap Where I heard noise, and you saw flame, Some one man knew God called his name. For me, I think I said, 'Appear! Good were it to be ever here. If Thou wilt, let me build to Thee Service tabernacles Three, Where, forever in Thy presence, In ecstatic acquiescence, Far alike from thriftless learning And ignorance's undiscerning, I may worship and remain! Thus, at the show above me, gazing With upturned eyes, I felt my brain Glutted with the glory, blazing Throughout its whole mass, over and under,

Until at length it burst asunder, And out of it bodily there streamed The too-much glory, as it seemed, Passing from out me to the ground, Then palely serpentining round Into the dark with mazy error.

VIII.

All at once I looked up with terror.
He was there.
He Himself with His human air,
On the narrow pathway, just before.
I saw the back of Him, no more—
He had left the chapel, then, as I.
I forgot all about the sky.
No tace: only the sight
Of a sweepy garment, vast and white,
With a hem that I could recognize.
I felt terror, no surprise:
My mind filled with the cataract,
At one bound, of the mighty fact.
I remembered, He did say

pray,
He would be in their midst, their friend:
Certainly He was there with them.
And my pulses leaped for joy
Of the golden thought without alloy,
That I saw His very vesture's hem.
Then rushed the blood back, cold and

Doubtless, that, to this world's end, Where two or three should meet and

With a fresh enhancing shiver of fear, And I hastened, cried out while I pressed To the salvation of the vest, But not so, Lord! It cannot be That Thou, indeed, art leaving me-Me, that have despised Thy friends. Did my heart make no amends? Thou art the love of God-above His power, didst hear me place His love.

And that was leaving the world for Thee. Therefore Thou must not turn from me As if I had chosen the other part. Folly and pride o'ercame my heart. Our best is bad, nor bears Thy test: Still, it should be our very best. I thought it best that Thou, the Spirit, Be worshipped in spirit and in truth, And in beauty, as even we require it-Not in the forms burlesque, uncouth, I left but now, as scarcely fitted For Thee: I knew not what I pitied. But, all I felt there, right or wrong, What is it to Thee, who curest sinning? Am I not weak as Thou art strong? I have looked to Thee from the beginning, Straight up to Thee through all the world

Which, like an idle scroll, lay furled To nothingness on either side: And since the time Thou wast descried, Spite of the weak heart, so have I Lived ever, and so fain would die, Living and dying, Thee before!

But if Thou leavest me-

Less or more,

I suppose that I spoke thus. When,-have mercy, Lord, on us! The whole Face turned upon me full. And I spread myself beneath it, As when the bleacher spreads, to see the

In the cleansing sun, his wool,— Steeps in the flood of noontide whiteness Some defiled, discoloured web-So lay I, saturate with brightness. And when the flood appeared to ebb, Lo, I was walking, light and swift, With my senses settling fast and steadying,

But my body caught up in the whirl and

Of the vesture's amplitude, still eddying On, just before me, still to be followed, As it carried me after with its motion: What shall I say ?—as a path were hollowed

And a man went weltering through the ocean.

Sucked along in the flying wake Of the luminous water-snake. Darkness and cold were cloven, as

through I passed, upborne yet walking too.

And I turned to myself at intervals.— 'So He said, and so it befals. God who registers the cup Of mere cold water, for His sake To a disciple rendered up. Disdains not His own thirst to slake At the poorest love was ever offered: And because it was my heart I proffered. With true love trembling at the brim. He suffers me to follow Him For ever, my own way,-dispensed From seeking to be influenced By all the less immediate ways That earth, in worships manifold, Adopts to reach, by prayer and praise, The garment's hem, which, lo, I hold!

And so we crossed the world and stopped.

For where am I, in city or plain, Since I am 'ware of the world again ? And what is this that rises propped With pillars of prodigious girth? Is it really on the earth, This miraculous Dome of God? Has the angel's measuring-rod Which numbered cubits, gem from

'Twixt the gates of the New Jerusalem. Meted it out,—and what he meted, Have the sons of men completed? -Binding, ever as he bade, Columns in this colonnade With arms wide open to embrace The entry of the human race To the breast of . . . what is it, you building,

Ablaze in front, all paint and gilding, With marble for brick, and stones of price For garniture of the edifice? Now I see; it is no dream; It stands there and it does not seem:

For ever, in pictures, thus it looks, And thus I have read of it in books Often in England, leagues away, And wondered how these fountains play, Growing up eternally Each to a musical water-tree, Whose blossoms drop, a glittering boon, Before my eyes, in the light of the moon, To the granite lavers underneath. Liar and dreamer in your teeth! I, the sinner that speak to you, Was in Rome this night, and stood, and knew

Both this and more. For see, for see, The dark is rent, mine eye is free To pierce the crust of the outer wall, And I view inside, and all there, all, As the swarming hollow of a hive, The whole Basilica alive! Men in the chancel, body, and nave, Men on the pillars' architrave, Men on the statues, men on the tombs With popes and kings in their porphyry

All famishing in expectation Of the main-altar's consummation. For see, for see, the rapturous moment Approaches, and earth's best endowment Blends with Heaven's; the taper-fires Pant up, the winding brazen spires Heave loftier yet the baldachin; The incense-gaspings, long kept in, Suspire in clouds; the organ blatant Holds his breath and grovels latent, As if God's hushing finger grazed him, (Like Behemoth when He praised him) At the silver bell's shrill tinkling, Quick cold drops of terror sprinkling On the sudden pavement strewed With faces of the multitude. Earth breaks up, time drops away, In flows Heaven, with its new day Of endless life, when He who trod. Very Man and very God, This earth in weakness, shame and pain, Dying the death whose signs remain Up yonder on the accursed tree,-Shall come again, no more to be Of captivity the thrall, But the one God, All in all, King of kings, Lord of lords, As His servant John received the words, 'I died, and live for evermore!'

Yet I was left outside the door. Why sat I there on the threshold-stone. Left till He return, alone Save for the garment's extreme fold Abandoned still to bless my hold ?-My reason, to my doubt, replied, As if a book were opened wide, And at a certain page I traced Every record undefaced. Added by successive years,-The harvestings of truth's stray ears Singly gleaned, and in one sheaf Bound together for belief. Yes, I said—that He will go And sit with these in turn, I know. Their faith's heart beats, though her head swims

Too giddily to guide her limbs, Disabled by their palsy-stroke From propping me. Though Rome's

gross voke Drops off, no more to be endured, Her teaching is not so obscured By errors and perversities, That no truth shines athwart the lies: And He, whose eye detects a spark Even where, to man's, the whole seems dark.

May well see flame where each beholder Acknowledges the embers smoulder. But I, a mere man, fear to quit The clue God gave me as most fit Toguide my footsteps through life's maze, Because Himself discerns all ways Open to reach Him: I, a man Able to mark where faith began To swerve aside, till from its summit Judgment drops her damning plummet, Pronouncing such a fatal space Departed from the Founder's base: He will not bid me enter too, But rather sit, as now I do, Awaiting His return outside. -'Twas thus my reason straight replied, And joyously I turned, and pressed The garment's skirt upon my breast,

My heart cried,—what has been abusing That I should wait here lonely and coldly.

Instead of rising, entering boldly,

Until, afresh its light suffusing me,

Baring truth's face, and letting drift Her veils of lies as they choose to shift?

Do these men praise Him? I will raise My voice up to their point of praise! I see the error; but above The scope of error, see the love.—Oh, love of those first Christian days!

—Fanned so soon into a blaze, From the spark preserved by the tram-

pled sect,
That the antique sovereign Intellect
Which then sat ruling in the world,
Like a change in dreams, was hurled
From the throne he reigned upon:
—You looked up, and he was gone!
Gone, his glory of the pen!
—Love, with Greece and Rome in ken,
Bade her scribes abhor the trick
Of poetry and rhetoric,
And exult, with hearts set free,
In blessed imbecility
Scrawled, perchance, on some torn

sheet. Leaving Sallust incomplete. Gone, his pride of sculptor, painter! Love, while able to acquaint her With the thousand statues yet Fresh from chisel, pictures wet From brush, she saw on every side, Chose rather with an infant's pride To frame those portents which impart Such unction to true Christian Art. Gone, music too! The air was stirred By happy wings: Terpander's bird (That, when the cold came, fled away) Would tarry not the wintry day,-As more-enduring sculpture must, Till a filthy saint rebuked the gust With which he chanced to get a sight Of some dear naked Aphrodite He glanced a thought above the toes of, By breaking zealously her nose off. Love, surely, from that music's lingering,

Might have filched her organ-fingering, Nor chosen rather to set prayings To hog-grunts, praises to horse-

neighings.

Love was the startling thing, the new;

Love was the all-sufficient too;

And seeing that, you see the rest:

As a babe can find its mother's breast

As well in darkness as in light,
Love shut our eyes, and all seemed
right.

True, the world's eyes are open now:

—Less need for me to disallow

Some few that keep Love's zone unbuckled,

Peevish as ever to be suckled,
Lulled by the same old baby-prattle
With intermixture of the rattle,
When she would have them creep,

stand steady
Upon their feet, or walk already,
Not to speak of trying to climb.
I will be wise another time,
And not desire a wall between us,
When next I see a church-roof cover
So many species of one genus,
All with foreheads bearing Lover
Written above the earnest eyes of them;
All with breasts that beat for beauty,
Whether sublimed, to the surprise of
them,

In noble daring, steadfast duty,
The heroic in passion, or in action,—
Or, lowered for the senses' satisfaction,
To the mere outside of human creatures,
Mere perfect form and faultless features
What? with all Rome here, whence to

Such contributions to their appetite,
With women and men in a gorgeous
bevy,

They take, as it were, a padlock, and it tight

On their southern eyes, restrained from feeding

On the glories of their ancient reading, On the beauties of their modern singing, On the wonders of the builder's bringing. On the majesties of Art around them,— And, all these loves, late struggling incessant,

When faith has at last united and bound them,

They offer up to God for a present?
Why, I will, on the whole, be rather proud of it,—

And, only taking the act in reference To the other recipients who might have allowed of it,

I will rejoice that God had the preference. XII.

So I summed up my new resolves:
Too much love there can never be.
And where the intellect devolves
Its function on love exclusively,
I, a man who possesses both,
Will accept the provision, nothing loth,
—Will feast my love, then depart elsewhere.

That my intellect may find its share.

And ponder, O soul, the while thou departest,

And see thou applaud the great heart of the artist,

Who, examining the capabilities
Of the block of marble he has to fashion
Into a type of thought or passion,—
Not always, using obvious facilities,
Shapes it, as any artist can,
Into a perfect symmetrical man,
Complete from head to foot of the lifesize,

Such as old Adam stood in his wife's eyes,—

But, now and then, bravely aspires to consummate

A Colossus by no means so easy to come at.

And uses the whole of his block for the bust,

Leaving the minds of the public to finish it,

Since cut it ruefully short he must:
On the face alone he expends his devotion,

He rather would mar than resolve to diminish it,

-Saying, 'Applaud me for this grand notion

Of what a face may be! As for completing it

In breast and body and limbs, do that, you!'

All hail! I fancy how, happily meeting it,

A trunk and legs would perfect the statue,

Could mancarve so as to answer volition. And how much nobler than petty cavils, Were a hope to find, in my spirit-travels, Some artist of another ambition, Who having a block to carve, no bigger, Has spent his power on the opposite quest,

And believed to begin at the feet was best-

For so may I see, ere I die, the whole figure!

XIII.

No sooner said than out in the night!
My heart beat lighter and more light:
And still, as before, I was walking swift,
With my senses settling fast and
steadying,

But my body caught up in the whirl and drift

Of the vesture's amplitude, still eddying
On just before me, still to be followed,
As it carried me after with its motion,

—What shall I say?—as a path were
hollowed,

And a man went weltering through the ocean,

Sucked along in the flying wake Of the luminous water-snake.

XIV.

Alone! I am left alone once more—
(Save for the garment's extreme fold
Abandoned still to bless my hold)
Alone, beside the entrance-door
Of a sort of temple,—perhaps a college,
—Like nothing I ever saw before
At home in England, to my knowledge.
The tall, old, quaint, irregular town!
It may be . . . though which, I can't
affirm . . . any

Of the famous middle-age towns of Germany;

And this flight of stairs where I sit down, Is it Halle, Weimar, Cassel, or Frankfort, Or Göttingen, that I have to thank for 't'?

It may be Göttingen,—most likely. Through the open door I catch obliquely Glimpses of a lecture-hall;

And not a bad assembly neither—Ranged decent and symmetrical

On benches, waiting what's to see there; Which, holding still by the vesture's

I also resolve to see with them, Cautious this time how I suffer to slip The chance of joining in fellowship With any that call themselves His friends.

As these folks do, I have a notion. But hist—a buzzing and emotion! All settle themselves, the while ascends By the creaking rail to the lecture-

Step by step, deliberate
Because of his cranium's over-freight,
Three parts sublime to one grotesque,
If I have proved an accurate guesser,
The hawk-nosed, high-cheek-boned Professor.

I felt at once as if there ran

A shoot of love from my heart to the

That sallow, virgin-minded, studious Martyr to mild enthusiasm, As he uttered a kind of cough-preludious That woke my sympathetic spasm,

(Beside some spitting that made me sorry)

And stood, surveying his auditory
With a wan pure look, wellnigh
celestial.—

Those blue eyes had survived so much! While, under the foot they could not smutch.

Lay all the fleshly and the bestial.
Over he bowed, and arranged his notes,
Till the auditory's clearing of throats
Was done with, died into a silence;
And, when each glance was upward sent,
Each bearded mouth composed intent,
And a pin might be heard drop half a
mile hence.—

He pushed back higher his spectacles, Let the eyes stream out like lamps from

And giving his head of hair—a hake Of undressed tow, for colour and quantity—

One rapid and impatient shake,
(As our own young England adjusts
a jaunty tie

When about to impart, on mature digestion,

Some thrilling view of the surplicequestion)

-The Professor's grave voice, sweet though hoarse,

Broke into his Christmas-Eve's discourse.

XV.

And he began it by observing

How reason dictated that men Should rectify the natural swerving, By a reversion, now and then. To the well-heads of knowledge, few And far away, whence rolling grew The life-stream wide whereat we drink, Commingled, as we needs must think. With waters alien to the source: To do which, aimed this eve's discourse: Since, where could be a fitter time For tracing backward to its prime, This Christianity, this lake, This reservoir, whereat we slake, From one or other bank, our thirst? So, he proposed inquiring first Into the various sources whence This Myth of Christ is derivable: Demanding from the evidence, (Since plainly no such life was liveable) How these phenomena should class? Whether 'twere best opine Christ was. Or never was at all, or whether He was and was not, both together-It matters little for the name. So the Idea be left the same.

And the penman's prejudice, expanding Fact into fable fit for the clime, Had, by slow and sure degrees, translated it

Only, for practical purpose' sake,

The popular story,—understanding

'Twas obviously as well to take

How the ineptitude of the time.

Into this myth, this Individuum,— Which, when reason had strained and abated it

Of foreign matter, gave, for residuum, A Man!—a right true man, however, Whose work was worthy a man's endeavour:

Work, that gave warrant almost sufficient

To his disciples, for rather believing
He was just omnipotent and omniscient,
As it gives to us, for as frankly receiving
His word, their tradition,—which,
though it meant

Something entirely different From all that those who only heard it, In their simplicity thought and averred it. Had yet a meaning quite as respectable: For, among other doctrines delectable, Was he not surely the first to insist on The natural sovereignty of our race?—Herethelecturer came to a pausing-place. And while his cough, like a drouthy piston,

Tried to dislodge the husk that grew to him.

I seized the occasion of bidding adieu to him.

The vesture still within my hand.

XVI.

I could interpret its command. This time He would not bid me enter The exhausted air-bell of the Critic. Truth's atmosphere may grow mephitic When Papist struggles with Dissenter, Impregnating its pristine clarity, -One, by his daily fare's vulgarity, Its gust of broken meat and garlie; -One, by his soul's too-much presuming To turn the frankincense's fuming And vapours of the candle starlike Into the cloud her wings she buoys on. Each, that thus sets the pure air seething, May poison it for healthy breathing-But the Critic leaves no air to poison; Pumps out by a ruthless ingenuity Atom by atom, and leaves you—vacuity. Thus much of Christ, does he reject? And what retain? His intellect? What is it I must reverence duly? Poor intellect for worship, truly, Which tells me simply what was told (If mere morality, bereft Of the God in Christ, be all that's left) Elsewhere by voices manifold; With this advantage, that the stater Made nowise the important stumble Of adding, he, the sage and humble, Was also one with the Creator. You urge Christ's followers' simplicity: But how does shifting blame, evade it? Have wisdom's words no more felicity? The stumbling-block, His speech—who laid it

How comes it that for one found able
To sift the truth of it from fable,
Millions believe it to the letter?
Christ's goodness, then—does that fare
better?

Strange goodness, which upon the score
Of being goodness, the mere due
Of man to fellow-man, much more
To God,—should take another view
Of its possessor's privilege,
And bid him rule his race! You pledge
Your fealty to such rule? What, all—
From Heavenly John and Attic Paul,
And that brave weather-battered Peter
Whose stout faith only stood completer

For buffets, sinning to be pardoned, As the more his hands hauled nets, they hardened,—

All, down to you, the man of men, Professing here at Göttingen, Compose Christ's flock! They, you and I, Are sheep of a good man! and why? The goodness,—how did he acquire it? Was it self-gained, did God inspire it? Choose which; then tell me, on what

ground
Should its possessor dare propound
His claim to rise o'er us an inch?
Weregoodness all some man's invention,
Who arbitrarily made mention
What we should follow, and where
flinch,—

What qualities might take the style Of right and wrong,—and had such

guessing Met with as general acquiescing As graced the Alphabet erewhile, When A got leave an Ox to be, No Camel (quoth the Jews) like G,— For thus inventing thing and title Worship were that man's fit requital. But if the common conscience must Be ultimately judge, adjust Its apt name to each quality Already known,-I would decree Worship for such mere demonstration And simple work of nomenclature, Only the day I praised, not Nature, But Harvey, for the circulation. I would praise such a Christ, with pride And joy, that he, as none beside, Had taught us how to keep the mind God gave him, as God gave his kind, Freer than they from fleshly taint: I would call such a Christ our Saint. As I declare our Poet, him Whose insight makes all others dim:

A thousand poets pried at life, And only one amid the strife

Rose to be Shakespeare: each shall take

His crown, I'd say, for the world's sake— Though some objected—' Had we seen The heart and head of each, what screen Was broken there to give them light, While in ourselves it shuts the sight, We should no more admire, perchance, That these found truth out at a glance, Than marvel how the bat discerns

Some pitch-dark cavern's fifty turns, Led by a finer tact, a gift He boasts, which other birds must shift

Without, and grope as best they can.' No, freely I would praise the man,—Nor one whit more, if he contended That gift of his, from God, descended. Ah, friend, what gift of man's does not? No nearer Something, by a jot, Rise an infinity of Nothings

Than one: take Euclid for your teacher: Distinguish kinds: do crownings, clothings,

Make that Creator which was creature? Multiply gifts upon his head,

And what, when all's done, shall be said

But—the more gifted he, I ween!
That one's made Christ, this other,
Pilate,

And This might be all That has been,—So what is there to frown or smile at? What is left for us, save, in growth Of soul, to rise up, far past both, From the gift looking to the Giver, And from the cistern to the River, And from the finite to Infinity, And from man's dust to God's divinity?

XVII.

Take all in a word: the truth in God's breast

Lies trace for trace upon ours impressed: Though He is so bright and we so dim, We are made in His image to witness

Him;

And were no eye in us to tell, Instructed by no inner sense,

The light of Heaven from the dark of Hell,

That light would want its evidence,-

Though Justice, Good and Truth were still

Divine, if, by some demon's will, Hatred and wrong had been proclaimed Law through the worlds, and Right

misnamed.
No mere exposition of morality

Made or in part or in totality,
Should win you to give it worship,
therefore:

And, if no better proof you will care for.

—Whom do you count the worst man
upon earth?

Be sure, he knows, in his conscience, more

Of what Right is, than arrives at

In the best man's acts that we bow before:

This last knows better—true, but my fact is,

'Tis one thing to know, and another to practise.

And thence I conclude that the real Godfunction

Is to furnish a motive and injunction For practising what we know already, And such an injunction and such a motive

As the God in Christ, do you waive, and 'heady,

High-minded, hang your tablet-votive Outside the fane on a finger-post? Morality to the uttermost,

Supreme in Christ as we all confess, Why need we prove would avail no jot To make Him God, if God He were

What is the point where Himself lays stress?

Does the precept run 'Believe in Good, In Justice, Truth, now understood For the first time?'—or, 'Believe in ME,

Who lived and died, yet essentially
Am Lord of Life?' Whoever can
take

The same to his heart and for mere love's sake

Conceive of the love,—that man obtains A new truth; no conviction gains Of an old one only, made intense

By a fresh appeal to his faded sense.

XVIII.

Can it be that He stays inside? Is the vesture left me to commune with? Could my soul find aught to sing in tune with

Even at this lecture, if she tried?
Oh, let me at lowest sympathize
With the lurking drop of blood that lies
In the desiccated brain's white roots
Without a throb for Christ's attributes,
As the Lecturer makes his special boast!
If love 's dead there, it has left a ghost.
Admire we, how from heart to brain
(Though to say so strike the doctors
dumb)

One instinct rises and falls again, Restoring the equilibrium.

And how when the Critic had done his

And the Pearl of Price, at reason's test, Lay dust and ashes levigable

On the Professor's lecture-table; When we looked for the inference and monition

That our faith, reduced to such a condition,

Be swept forthwith to its natural dusthole.—

He bids us, when we least expect it, Take back our faith,—if it be not just whole,

Yet a pearl indeed, as his tests affect it, Which fact pays the damage done rewardingly,

So, prize we our dust and ashes accord-

ingly!

'Go home and venerate the Myth
I thus have experimented with—
This Man, continue to adore him
Rather than all who went before him,
And all who ever followed after!'—
Surely for this I may praise you, my
brother!

Will you take the praise in tears or laughter?

That's one point gained: can I compass another?

Unlearned love was safe from spurning— Can't we respect your loveless learning? Let us at least give Learning honour! What laurels had we showered upon her,

Girding her loins up to perturb Our theory of the Middle Verb; Or Turk-like brandishing a seimitar O'er anapaests in comic-trimeter; Or curing the halt and maimed Iketides, While we lounged on at our indebted

Instead of which, a tricksy demon Sets her at Titus or Philemon! When Ignorance wags his ears of leather And hates God's word, 'tis altogether; Nor leaves he his congenial thistles To go and browze on Paul's Epistles.

-And you, the audience, who might

The world wide, enviably savage,
Nor heed the cry of the retriever,
More than Herr Heine (before his
fever).—

I do not tell a lie so arrant

As say my passion's wings are furled up, And, without the plainest Heavenly warrant.

I were ready and glad to give this world up-

But still, when you rub the brow meticulous,

And ponder the profit of turning holy
If not for God's, for your own sake solely,

—God forbid I should find you ridiculous!

Deduce from this lecture all that eases

Nay, call yourselves, if the calling pleases you,

'Christians,' — abhor the Deist's pravity,—

Go on, you shall no more move my gravity,

Than, when I see boys ride a-cockhorse I find it in my heart to embarrass them By hinting that theirstick's a mockhorse, And they really carry what they say carries them.

XIX.

So sat I talking with my mind.
I did not long to leave the door
And find a new church, as before,
But rather was quiet and inclined
To prolong and enjoy the gentle resting
From further tracking and trying and
testing.

This tolerance is a genial mood!
(Said I, and a little pause ensued).
One trims the bark 'twixt shoal and shelf,

And sees, each side, the good effects of it,

A value for religion's self, A carelessness about the sects of it. Let me enjoy my own conviction, Not watch my neighbour's faith with

fretfulness,
Still spying there some dereliction
Of truth, perversity, forgetfulness!
Better a mild indifferentism,

Teaching that all our faiths (though duller

His shine through a dull spirit's prism)
Originally had one colour—

Sending me on a pilgrimage
Through ancient and through modern

To many peoples, various climes, Where I may see Saint, Savage, Sage Fuse their respective creeds in one Before the general Father's throne!

XX

—'Twas the horrible storm began afresh!
The black night caught me in his mesh
Whirled me up, and flung me prone.
I was left on the college-step alone.
I looked, and far there, ever fleeting
Far, far away, the receding gesture,
And looming of the lessening vesture!—
Swept forward from my stupid hand,
While I watched my foolish heart expand

In the lazy glow of benevolence,
O'er the various modes of man's belief.
I sprang up with fear's vehemence.
—Needs must there be one way, our

chief
Best way of worship: let me strive
To find it, and when found, contrive
My fellows also take their share!

This constitutes my earthly care: God's is above it and distinct.

For I, a man, with men am linked,
And not a brute with brutes; r

That I experience, must remain
Unshared: but should my best endeavour

To share it, fail—subsisteth ever

That God, by God's own ways occult, May-doth, I will believe-bring back All wanderers to a single track. Meantime, I can but testify God's care for me-no more, can I-It is but for myself I know: The world rolls witnessing around me Only to leave me as it found me: Men cry there, but my ear is slow: Their races flourish or decay -What boots it, while you lucid way Loaded with stars, divides the vault? But soon my soul repairs its fault When, sharpening sense's hebetude, She turns on my own life! So viewed, No mere mote's-breadth but teems

God's care above, and I exult

With witnessings of Providence:
And woe to me if when I look
Upon that record, the sole book
Unsealed to me, I take no heed
Of any warning that I read!
Have I been sure, this Christmas-Eve,
God's own hand did the rainbow weave,
Whereby the truth from heaven slid
Into my soul?—I cannot bid
The world admit He stooped to heal
My soul, as if in a thunder-peal
Where one heard noise, and one saw

flame,
I only knew He named my name:
But what is the world to me, for sorrow
Or joy in its censure, when to-morrow
It drops the remark, with just-turned

Then, on again—that man is dead? Yes, but for me—my name called,—

As a conscript's lot from the lap's black yawn,

He has dipt into on a battle-dawn:
Bid out of life by a nod, a glance,—
Stumbling, mute-mazed, at nature's
chance,—

With a rapid finger circled round,
Fixed to the first poor inch of ground
To fight from, where his foot was
found;

Whose ear but a minute since lay

To the wide camp's buzz and gossipry—Summoned, a solitary man,

To end his life where his life began, From the safe glad rear, to the dreadful van!

Soul of mine, hadst thou caught and held By the hem of the vesture!—

XXI.

And I caught

At the flying robe, and unrepelled Was lapped again in its folds fullfraught

With warmth and wonder and delight, God's mercy being infinite.

For scarce had the words escaped my tongue,

When, at a passionate bound, I sprung Out of the wandering world of rain, Into the little chapel again.

XXII.

How else was I found there, bolt upright

On my bench, as if I had never left it?

—Never flung out on the common at night

Nor met the storm and wedge-like cleft it.

cleft it,

Seen the raree-show of Peter's successor,

Or the laboratory of the Professor!

For the Vision, that was true, I wist,

True as that heaven and earth exist.

There sat my friend, the yellow and tall,

With his neck and its wen in the selfsame place;

Yet my nearest neighbour's cheek showed

She had slid away a contemptuous space:

And the old fat woman, late so placable, Eyed me with symptoms, hardly mistakable.

Of her milk of kindness turning rancid. In short, a spectator might have fancied That I had nodded betrayed by slumber, Yet kept my seat, a warning ghastly, Through the heads of the sermon, nine

in number,
And woke up now at the tenth and

lastly.

But again, could such a disgrace have happened?

Each friend at my elbow had surely nudged it;

And, as for the sermon, where did my nap end?

Unless I heard it, could I have judged it?

Could I report as I do at the close, First, the preacher speaks through his nose:

Second, his gesture is too emphatic: Thirdly, to waive what's pedagogic, The subject-matter itself lacks logic: Fourthly, the English is ungrammatic. Great news! the preacher is found no

Pascal,
Whom, if I pleased, I might to the task
call

Of making square to a finite eye The circle of infinity,

And find so all-but-just-succeeding!
Great news! the sermon proves no reading

Where bee-like in the flowers I may bury me,

Like Taylor's, the immortal Jeremy!

And now that I know the very worst of him,

What was it I thought to obtain at first of him?

Ha! Is God mocked, as He asks? Shall I take on me to change His tasks, And dare, dispatched to a river-head For a simple draught of the element, Neglect the thing for which He sent, Andreturn with another thing instead?—Saying, 'Because the water found Welling up from underground, Is mingled with the taints of earth, While Thou, I know, dost laugh at

dearth,
And couldest, at a word, convulse
The world with the leap of its river-

pulse,— Therefore I turned from the oozings

muddy,
And bring thee a chalice I found,
instead:

See the brave veins in the breceia ruddy!
One would suppose that the marble bled.
What matters the water? A hope I
have nursed,

That the waterless cup will quench my thirst,'

—Better have knelt at the poorest stream

That trickles in pain from the straitest rift!

For the less or the more is all God's gift, Who blocks up or breaks wide the granite-seam.

And here, is there water or not, to drink? I, then, in ignorance and weakness,

Taking God's help, have attained to think

My heart does besttoreceivein meekness That mode of worship, as most to His

mind.

Where earthly aids being cast behind,

His All in All appears serene

With the thinnest human veil between, Letting the mystic Lamps, the Seven, The many motions of His spirit,

Pass, as they list, to earth from Heaven. For the preacher's merit or demerit,

It were to be wished the flaws were fewer In the earthen vessel, holding treasure, Which lies as safe in a golden ewer;

But the main thing is, does it hold good measure?

Heaven soon sets right all other matters !-

Ask, else, these ruins of humanity, This flesh worn out to rags and tatters, This soul at struggle with insanity, Who thence take comfort, can I doubt,

Which an empire gained, were a loss

without.

May it be mine! And let us hope That no worse blessing befall the Pope, Turn'dsickatlast of the day's buffoonery, Of its posturings and its petticoatings, Beside his Bourbon bully's gloatings In the bloody orgies of drunk poltroonery! Nor may the Professor forego its peace AtGöttingen, presently, when, in the dusk Of his life, if his cough, as I fear, should increase.

Prophesied of by that horrible husk; When, thicker and thicker, the dark-

ness fills

The world through his misty spectacles, And he gropes for something more substantial

Than a fable, myth, or personification,— May Christ do for him, what no mere man shall.

And stand confessed as the God of sal- But the importance of their fruits vation!

Meantime, in the still recurring fear Lest myself, at unawares, be found, While attacking the choice of my neigh-

bours round,

Without my own made-I choose here! The giving out of the hymn reclaims

I have done !-- And if any blames me,

Thinking that merely to touch in brevity The topics I dwell on, were unlawful,-Or, worse, that I trench, with undue levity,

On the bounds of the holy and the awful,-

I praise the heart, and pity the head of

And refer myself to THEE, instead of

Who head and heart alike discernest, Looking below light speech we utter When the frothy spume and frequent sputter

Prove that the soul's depths boil in earnest!

May the truth shine out, stand ever before us!

I put up pencil and join chorus

To Hepzibah Tune, without further apology,

The last five verses of the third section Of the seventeenth hymn in Whitfield's Collection.

To conclude with the doxology.

EASTER-DAY

How very hard it is to be A Christian! Hard for you and me, -Not the mere task of making real That duty up to its ideal, Effecting thus, complete and whole, A purpose of the human soul-For that is always hard to do; But hard, I mean, for me and you To realize it, more or less, With even the moderate success Which commonly repays our strife To carry out the aims of life. 'This aim is greater,' you will say,

'And so more arduous every way.

Still proves to man, in all pursuits,

Proportional encouragement.

'Then, what if it be God's intent
That labour to this one result
Should seem unduly difficult?'
Ah, that's a question in the dark—
And the sole thing that I remark
Upon the difficulty, this;
We do not see it where it is,
At the beginning of the race:
As we proceed, it shifts its place,
And where we looked for crowns to fall,
We find the tug's to come,—that's all.

TT

At first you say, 'The whole, or chief Of difficulties, is Belief. Could I believe once thoroughly, The rest were simple. What? Am I An idiot, do you think,—a beast? Prove to me, only that the least Command of God is God's indeed, And what injunction shall I need To pay obedience? Death so nigh, When time must end, eternity Begin, -and cannot I compute, Weigh loss and gain together, suit My actions to the balance drawn, And give my body to be sawn Asunder, hacked in pieces, tied To horses, stoned, burned, crucified, Like any martyr of the list? How gladly !-- if I made acquist, Through the brief minute's fierce annoy, Of God's eternity of joy.'

III.

—And certainly you name the point
Whereon all turns: for could you joint
This flexile finite life once tight
Into the fixed and infinite,
You, safe inside, would spurn what 'sout,
With carelessness enough, no doubt—
Would spurn mere life: but when time
brings

To their next stage your reasonings, Your eyes, late wide, begin to wink Nor see the path so well, I think.

IV.

You say, 'Faith may be, one agrees, A touchstone for God's purposes, Even as ourselves conceive of them. Could He acquit us or condemn

For holding what no hand can loose, Rejecting when we can't but choose? As well award the victor's wreath To whosoever should take breath Duly each minute while he lived— Grant Heaven, because a man contrived To see its sunlight every day He walked forth on the public way. You must mix some uncertainty With faith, if you would have faith be. Why, what but faith, do we abhor And idolize each other for— Faith in our evil, or our good. Which is or is not understood Aright by those we love or those We hate, thence called our friends or

foes ? Your mistress saw your spirit's grace, When, turning from the ugly face, I found belief in it too hard: And she and I have our reward. -Yet here a doubt peeps: well for us Weak beings, to go using thus A touchstone for our little ends. Trying with faith the foes and friends; -But God, bethink you! I would fain Conceive of the Creator's reign As based upon exacter laws Than creatures build by with applause. In all God's acts—(as Plato cries He doth)—He should geometrize. Whence, I desiderate . . .

V.

I see!
You would grow as a natural tree,
Stand as a rock, soar up like fire.
The world's so perfect and entire,
Quite above faith, so right and fit!
Go there, walk up and down in it!
No. The creation travails, groans—
Contrive your music from its moans,
Without or let or hindrance, friend!
That's an old story, and its end
As old—you come back (be sincere)
With every question you put here
(Here where there once was, and is
still,

We think, a living oracle, Whose answers you stand carping at) This time flung back unanswered flat,— Besides, perhaps, as many more As those that drove you out before, Now added, where was little need! Questions impossible, indeed, To us who sat still, all and each Persuaded that our earth had speech Of God's, writ down, no matter if In cursive type or hieroglyph,—Which one fact freed us from the yoke Of guessing why He never spoke. You come back in no better plight Than when you left us,—am I right?

37 T

So, the old process, I conclude, Goes on, the reasoning's pursued Further. You own, 'Tis well averred, A scientific faith 's absurd. -Frustrates the very end 'twas meant To serve. So, I would rest content With a mere probability. But, probable; the chance must lie Clear on one side,—lie all in rough, So long as there be just enough To pin my faith to, though it hap Only at points: from gap to gap One hangs up a huge curtain so. Grandly, nor seeks to have it go Foldless and flat along the wall. -What care I if some interval Of life less plainly may depend On God? I'd hang there to the end; And thus I should not find it hard To be a Christian and debarred From trailing on the earth, till furled Away by death.—Renounce the world! Were that a mighty hardship? Plan A pleasant life, and straight some man Beside you, with, if he thought fit, Abundant means to compass it, Shall turn deliberate aside To try and live as, if you tried You clearly might, yet most despise. One friend of mine wears out his eves.

Slighting the stupid joys of sense, In patient hope that, ten years hence, "Somewhat completer," he may say, "My list of coleoptera!" While just the other who most laughs At him, above all epitaphs Aspires to have his tomb describe Himself as Sole among the tribe Of snuffbox-fanciers, who possessed A Grignon with the Regent's crest.

So that, subduing, as you want,
Whatever stands predominant
Among my earthly appetites
For tastes, and smells, and sounds, and
sights,

I shall be doing that alone, To gain a palm-branch and a throne, Which fifty people undertake To do, and gladly, for the sake Of giving a Semitic guess, Or playing pawns at blindfold chess.'

VII.

Good! and the next thing is,-look

For evidence enough. 'Tis found, No doubt: as is your sort of mind, So is your sort of search—you'll find What you desire, and that 's to be A Christian. What says history? How comforting a point it were To find some mummy-scrap declare There lived a Moses! Better still, Prove Jonah's whale translatable Into some quicksand of the seas, Isle, cavern, rock, or what you please, That faith might clap her wings and crow From such an eminence! Or, no-The human heart 's best; you prefer Making that prove the minister Totruth; you probe its wants and needs, And hopes and fears, then try what creeds

Meet these most aptly,—resolute
That faith plucks such substantial fruit
Wherever these two correspond
She little needs to look beyond,
And puzzle out who Orpheus was,
Or Dionysius Zagrias.
You'll find sufficient, as I say,
To satisfy you either way;
You wanted to believe; your pains
Are crowned—you do: and what remains?

'Renounce the world!'—Ah, were it

By merely cutting one by one Your limbs off, with your wise head last, How easy were it !—how soon past, If once in the believing mood! 'Such is man's usual gratitude, Such thanks to God do we return, For not exacting that we spurn

A single gift of life, forego One real gain,—only taste them so With gravity and temperance, That those mild virtues may enhance Such pleasures, rather than abstract-Last spice of which, will be the fact Of love discerned in every gift; While, when the scene of life shall shift, And the gay heart be taught to ache, As sorrows and privations take The place of joy,—the thing that seems Mere misery, under human schemes, Becomes, regarded by the light Of love, as very near, or quite As good a gift as joy before. So plain is it that, all the more God's dispensation's merciful, More pettishly we try and cull Briars, thistles, from our private plot, To mar God's ground where thorns are not!

VIII.

Do you say this, or I?—Oh, you!
Then, what, my friend,—(thus I pursue
Our parley)—you indeed opine
That the Eternal and Divine
Did, eighteen centuries ago,
In very truth... Enough! you know
The all-stupendous tale,—that Birth,
That Life, that Death! And all, the
earth

Shuddered at,—all, the heavens grew black

Rather than see: all, Nature's rack And throe at dissolution's brink Attested,—all took place, you think, Only to give our joys a zest, And prove our sorrows for the best? We differ, then! Were I, still pale And heartstruck at the dreadful tale, Waiting to hear God's voice declare What horror followed for my share, As implicated in the deed, Apart from other sins, -concede That if He blacked out in a blot My brief life's pleasantness, 'twere not So very disproportionate! Or there might be another fate-I certainly could understand (If fancies were the thing in hand) How God might save, at that Day's price, The impure in their impurities,

Give formal licence and complete
To choose the fair and pick the sweet.
But there be certain words, broad,
plain.

plain,
Uttered again and yet again,
Hard to mistake, or overgloss—
Announcing this world's gain for loss,
And bidding us reject the same:
The whole world lieth (they proclaim)
In wickedness,—come out of it!
Turn a deaf ear, if you think fit,
But I who thrill through every nerve
At thought of what deaf ears deserve,—
How do you counsel in the case?

IX.

'I'd take, by all means, in your place,
The safe side, since it so appears:
Deny myself, a few brief years,
The natural pleasure, leave the fruit
Or cut the plant up by the root.
Remember what a martyr said
On the rude tablet overhead!
"I was born sickly, poor and mean,
A slave: no misery could screen
The holders of the pearl of price
From Caesar's envy; therefore twice
I fought with beasts, and three times
saw

My children suffer by his law;
At last my own release was earned:
I was some time in being burned,
But at the close a Hand came through
The fire above my head, and drew
My soul to Christ, whom now I see.
Sergius, a brother, writes for me
This testimony on the wall—
For me, I have forgot it all."
You say right; this were not so hard!
And since one nowise is debarred
From this, why not escape some sins
By such a method?

X.

Then begins
To the old point, revulsion new—
(For 'tis just this, I bring you to)
If after all we should mistake,
And so renounce life for the sake
Of death and nothing else? You hear
Our friends we jeered at, send the jeer
Back to ourselves with good effect—
'There were my beetles to collect!'

'My box—a trifle, I confess,
But here I hold it, ne'ertheless!'
Poor idiots, (let us pluck up heart
And answer) we, the better part
Have chosen, though 'twere only

hope,—
Nor envy moles like you that grope
Amid your veritable muck,

More than the grasshoppers would truck.

For yours, their passionate life away, That spends itself in leaps all day To reach the sun, you want the eyes To see, as they the wings to rise And match the noble hearts of them! Thus the contemner we contemn,—And, when doubt strikes us, thus we ward

Its stroke off, caught upon our guard,

—Not struck enough to overturn

Our faith, but shake it—make us

learn

What I began with, and, I wis, End, having proved,—how hard it is To be a Christian!

XI.

'Proved, or not,
Howe'er you wis, small thanks, I wot,
You get of mine, for taking pains
To make it hard to me. Who gains
By that, I wonder? Here I live
In trusting ease; and here you drive
At causing me to lose what most
Yourself would mourn for had you
lost!'

XII.

But, do you see, my friend, that thus You leave St. Paul for Aeschylus?—Who made his Titan's arch-device The giving men blind hopes to spice The meal of life with, else devoured In bitter haste, while lo! death loured Before them at the platter's edge! If faith should be, as I allege, Quite other than a condiment To heighten flavours with, or meant (Like that brave curry of his Grace) To take at need the victuals' place? If, having dined, you would digest Besides, and turning to your rest Should find instead...

XIII.

Now, you shall see And judge if a mere foppery Pricks on my speaking! I resolve To utter . . . yes, it shall devolve On you to hear as solemn, strange And dread a thing as in the range Of facts,—or fancies, if God will— E'er happened to our kind! I still Stand in the cloud, and while it wraps My face, ought not to speak, perhaps; Seeing that if I carry through My purpose, if my words in you Find a live actual listener. My story, reason must aver False after all—the happy chance! While, if each human countenance I meet in London day by day, Be what I fear, -my warnings fray No one, and no one they convert, And no one helps me to assert How hard it is to really be A Christian, and in vacancy I pour this story!

XIV.

I commence
By trying to inform you, whence
It comes that every Easter-night
As now, I sit up, watch, till light,
Upon those chimney-stacks and roofs,
Give, through my window-pane, grey
proofs

That Easter-day is breaking slow. On such a night, three years ago, It chanced that I had cause to cross The common, where the chapel was, Our friend spoke of, the other day— You've not forgotten, I dare say. I fell to musing of the time So close, the blessed matin-prime All hearts leap up at, in some guise-One could not well do otherwise. Insensibly my thoughts were bent Toward the main point; I overwent Much the same ground of reasoning As you and I just now. One thing Remained, however—one that tasked My soul to answer; and I asked, Fairly and frankly, what might be That History, that Faith, to me -Me there-not me in some domain Built up and peopled by my brain.

Weighing its merits as one weighs
Mere theories for blame or praise,
—The kingcraft of the Lucumons,
Or Fourier's scheme, its pros and
cons.—

But my faith there, or none at all. ' How were my case, now, did I fall Dead here, this minute—should I lie Faithful or faithless?'—Note that I Inclined thus ever !—little prone For instance, when I lay alone In childhood, to go calm to sleep And leave a closet where might keep His watch perdue some murderer Waiting till twelve o'clock to stir, As good, authentic legends tell: 'He might: but how improbable! How little likely to deserve The pains and trial to the nerve Of thrusting head into the dark!'— Urged my old nurse, and bade me mark Beside, that, should the dreadful scout Really lie hid there, and leap out At first turn of the rusty key, Mine were small gain that she could see, Killed not in bed but on the floor, And losing one night's sleep the more. I tell you, I would always burst The door ope, know my fate at first. This time, indeed, the closet penned No such assassin: but a friend Rather, peeped out to guard me, fit For counsel, Common Sense, to wit, Who said a good deal that might pass,-Heartening, impartial too, it was, Judge else: 'For, soberly now,-who Should be a Christian if not you?' (Hear how he smoothed me down.) 'One takes

A whole life, sees what course it makes
Mainly, and not by fits and starts—
In spite of stoppage which imparts
Fresh value to the general speed.
A life, with none, would fly indeed:
Your progressing is slower—right!
We deal with progress and not flight.
Through baffling senses passionate,
Fancies as restless,—with a freight
Of knowledge cumbersome enough
To sink your ship when waves grow
rough,

Though meant for ballast in the hold,—
I find, 'mid dangers manifold,

The good bark answers to the helm Where faith sits, easier to o'erwhelm Than some stout peasant's heavenly

guide, Whose hard head could not, if it tried, Conceive a doubt, nor understand How senses hornier than his hand Should 'tice the Christian off his guard. More happy! But shall we award Less honour to the hull which, dogged By storms, a mere wreck, waterlogged, Masts by the board, her bulwarks gone. And stanchions going, yet bears on,-Than to mere life-boats, built to save, And triumph o'er the breaking wave? Make perfect your good ship as these, And what were her performances! I added—' Would the ship reach home! I wish indeed "God's kingdom come-" The day when I shall see appear His bidding, as my duty, clear From doubt! And it shall dawn, that day,

Some future season; Easter may
Prove, not impossibly, the time—
Yes, that were striking—fates would
chime

So aptly! Easter-morn, to bring
The Judgment!—deeper in the Spring
Than now, however, when there's snow
Capping the hills; for earth must show
All signs of meaning to pursue
Her tasks as she was wont to do
—The skylark, taken by surprise
As we ourselves, shall recognize
Sudden the end. For suddenly
It comes; the dreadfulness must be
In that; all warrants the belief—
"At night it cometh like a thief."
I fancy why the trumpet blows;
—Plainly, to wake one. From repose
We shall start up, at last awake
From life, that insane dream we take
For waking now, because it seems.

—Plainly, to wake one. From repose We shall start up, at last awake From life, that insane dream we take For waking now, because it seems. And as, when now we wake fromdreams, We laugh, while we recall them, "Fool, To let the chance slip, linger cool When such adventure offered! Just A bridge to cross, a dwarf to thrust A side, a wicked mage to stab—And, lo ye, I had kissed Queen Mab!"—So shall we marvel why we grudged Our labour here, and idly judged

Of Heaven, we might have gained, but

Lose? Talk of loss, and I refuse
To plead at all! You speak no worse
Nor better than my ancient nurse
When she would tell me in my youth
I well deserved that shapes uncouth
Frighted and teased me in my sleep—
Why could I not in memory keep
Her precept for the evil's cure?
"Pinch your own arm, boy, and be sure
You'll wake forthwith!"

XV.

And as I said
This nonsense, throwing back my head
With light complacent laugh, I found
Suddenly all the midnight round
One fire. The dome of heaven had

stood
As made up of a multitude
Of handbreadth cloudlets, one vast rack
Of ripples infinite and black,
From sky to sky. Sudden there went,
Like horror and astonishment,
A fierce vindictive scribble of red
Quick flame across, as if one said
(The angry scribe of Judgment)

'There-Burn it!' And straight I was aware That the whole ribwork round, minute Cloud touching cloud beyond compute, Was tinted, each with its own spot Of burning at the core, till clot Jammed against clot, and spilt its fire Over all heaven, which 'gan suspire As fanned to measure equable,-As when great conflagrations kill Night overheard, and rise and sink, Reflected. Now the fire would shrink And wither off the blasted face Of heaven, and I distinct might trace The sharp black ridgy outlines left Unburned like network-then, each cleft

The fire had been sucked back into, Regorged, and out it surging flew Furiously, and night writhed inflamed, Till, tolerating to be tamed No longer, certain rays world-wide Shot downwardly. On every side Caught past escape, the earth was lit; As if a dragon's nostril split

And all his famished ire o'erflowed; Then, as he winced at his lord's goad, Back he inhaled: whereat I found The clouds into vast pillars bound, Based on the corners of the earth, Propping the skies at top: a dearth Of fire i' the violet intervals, Leaving exposed the utmost walls Of time, about to tumble in And end the world.

XVI.

I felt begin
The Judgment-Day: to retrocede
Was too late now. 'In very deed,'
(I uttered to myself) 'that Day!'
The intuition burned away
All darkness from my spirit too:
There, stood I, found and fixed, I knew,
Choosing the world. The choice was

made: And naked and disguiseless stayed, And unevadable, the fact. My brain held ne'ertheless compact Its senses, nor my heart declined Its office; rather, both combined To help me in this juncture. Lost not a second, -agony Gave boldness: since my life had end And my choice with it—best defend, Applaud both! I resolved to say, 'So was I framed by Thee, such way I put to use Thy senses here! It was so beautiful, so near, Thy world,-what could I then but choose

My part there? Nor did I refuse
To look above the transient boon
Of time; but it was hard so soon
As in a short life, to give up
Such beauty: I could put the cup
Undrained of half its fulness, by;
But, to renounce it utterly,
—That was too hard! Nor did the cry
Which bade renounce it, touch my

brain
Authentically deep and plain
Enough to make my lips let go.
But Thou, who knowest all, dost know
Whether I was not, life's brief while,
Endeavouring to reconcile
Those lips (too tardily, alas!)
To letting the dear remnant pass,

One day,—some drops of earthly good Untasted! Is it for this mood, That Thou, whose earth delights so well, Hast made its complement a hell?

XVII.

A final belch of fire like blood, Overbroke all heaven in one flood Of doom. Then fire was sky, and sky Fire, and both, one brief ecstasy, Then ashes. But I heard no noise (Whatever was) because a Voice Beside me spoke thus, 'Life is done, Time ends, Eternity's begun, And thou art judged for evermore.'

XVIII.

I looked up; all seemed as before; Of that cloud-Tophet overhead,
No trace was left: I saw instead
The common round me, and the sky
Above, stretched drear and emptily
Of life. 'Twas the last watch of night,
Except what brings the morning quite;
When the armed angel, conscience-clear,
His task nigh done, leans o'er his spear
And gazes on the earth he guards,
Safe one night more through all its

wards,
Till God relieve him at his post.

'A dream—a waking dream at most!'
(I spoke out quick, that I might shake
The horrid nightmare off, and wake.)

'The world gone, yet the world is here?
Are not all things as they appear?
Is Judgment past for me alone?
—And where had place the great white
throne?

The rising of the quick and dead?
Where stood they, small and great?
Who read

The sentence from the opened book?' So, by degrees, the blood forsook My heart, and let it beat afresh; I knew I should break through the mesh Of horror, and breathe presently: When, lo, again, the Voice by me!

XIX.

I saw...Oh, brother, 'mid far sands The palm-tree-cinctured city stands, Bright-white beneath, as heaven, brightblue,

Leans o'er it, while the years pursue

Their course, unable to abate
Its paradisal laugh at fate!
One morn,—the Arab staggers blind
O'er a new tract of death, calcined
To ashes, silence, nothingness,—
And strives, with dizzy wits, to guess
Whence fell the blow. What if, 'twixt

And prostrate earth, he should surprise The imaged vapour, head to foot, Surveying, motionless and mute, Its work, ere, in a whirlwind rapt, It vanish up again? So hapt My chance. He stood there. Like the smoke

Pillared o'er Sodom, when day broke,—I saw Him. One magnific pall
Mantled in massive fold and fall
His dread, and coiled in snaky swathes
About His feet: night's black that
bathes

All else, broke, grizzled with despair, Against the soul of blackness there. A gesture told the mood within—
That wrapped right hand which based the chin.

That intense meditation fixed On His procedure,—pity mixed With the fulfilment of decree. Motionless, thus, He spoke to me, Who fell before His feet, a mass, No man now.

XX.

'All is come to pass. Such shows are over for each soul They had respect to. In the roll Of Judgment which convinced mankind Of sin, stood many, bold and blind, Terror must burn the truth into: Their fate for them !- thou hadst to do With absolute omnipotence. Able its judgments to dispense To the whole race, as every one Were its sole object. Judgment done, God is, thou art,—the rest is hurled To nothingness for thee. This world, This finite life, thou hast preferred, In disbelief of God's own word, To Heaven and to Infinity. Here the probation was for thee. To show thy soul the earthly mixed With heavenly, it must choose betwixt.

The earthly joys lay palpable,— A taint, in each, distinct as well: The heavenly flitted, faint and rare, Above them, but as truly were Taintless, so, in their nature, best. Thy choice was earth: thou didst attest 'Twas fitter spirit should subserve The flesh, than flesh refine to nerve Beneath the spirit's play. Advance No claim to their inheritance Who chose the spirit's fugitive Brief gleams, and yearned, "This were

Indeed, if rays, completely pure From flesh that dulls them, could en-

Not shoot in meteor-light athwart Our earth, to show how cold and swart It lies beneath their fire, but stand As stars do, destined to expand, Prove veritable worlds, our home!" Thou saidst,-"Let spirit star the dome Of sky, that flesh may miss no peak, No nook of earth,-I shall not seek Its service further!" Thou art shut Out of the heaven of spirit; glut Thy sense upon the world: 'tis thine For ever-take it!'

'How? Is mine, The world?' (I cried, while my soul

Out in a transport,) 'Hast Thou spoke Plainly in that? Earth's exquisite Treasures of wonder and delight, For me?'

XXII.

The austere Voice returned,— 'So soon made happy? Hadst thou learned

What God accounteth happiness, Thou wouldst not find it hard to guess What hell may be His punishment For those who doubt if God invent Better than they. Let such men rest Content with what they judged the best.

Let the unjust usurp at will: The filthy shall be filthy still: Miser, there waits the gold for thee! Hater, indulge thine enmity!

And thou, whose heaven self-ordained Was, to enjoy earth unrestrained. Do it! Take all the ancient show! The woods shall wave, the rivers flow. And men apparently pursue Their works, as they were wont to do. While living in probation yet. I promise not thou shalt forget The Past, now gone to its account: But leave thee with the old amount Of faculties, nor less nor more, Unvisited, as heretofore. By God's free spirit, that makes an end. So, once more, take thy world! expend Eternity upon its shows,-Flung thee as freely as one rose Out of a summer's opulence, Over the Eden-barrier whence Thou art excluded. Knock in vain!

I sat up. All was still again.

I breathed free: to my heart, back fled 'But, all the world!' The warmth. (I said) I stooped and picked a leaf of fern, And recollected I might learn From books, how many myriad sorts Of fern exist, to trust reports, Each as distinct and beautiful As this, the very first I cull. Think, from the first leaf to the last! Conceive, then, earth's resources! Vast

Exhaustless beauty, endless change

Alps, Andes,—and this eye devour

The bee-bird and the aloe-flower?

Of wonder! and this foot shall range

XXIV. Then the Voice, 'Welcome so to rate The arras-folds that variegate The earth, God's antechamber, well! The wise, who waited there, could tell By these, what royalties in store Lay one step past the entrance-door. For whom, was reckoned, not too much, This life's munificence? For such As thou,—a race, whereof scarce one Was able, in a million, To feel that any marvel lay In objects round his feet all day; Scarce one, in many millions more,

Willing, if able, to explore

The secreter, minuter charm!
—Brave souls, a fern-leaf could disarm
Of power to cope with God's intent,—
Or scared if the south firmament
With north-fire did its wings refledge!
All partial beauty was a pledge
Of beauty in its plenitude:
But since the pledge sufficed thy mood,
Retain it! plenitude be theirs
Who looked above!'

XXV.

Though sharp despairs
Shot through me, I held up, bore on.
'What matter though my trust were
gone

From natural things? Henceforth my

Be less with Nature than with Art! For Art supplants, gives mainly worth To Nature; 'tis Man stamps the earth—And I will seek his impress, seek The statuary of the Greek, Italy's painting—there my choice Shall fix!'

XXVI.

'Obtain it!' said the Voice. — 'The one form with its single act, Which sculptors laboured to abstract, The one face, painters tried to draw, With its one look, from throngs they saw. And that perfection in their soul, These only hinted at? The whole, They were but parts of? What each laid His claim to glory on ?-afraid His fellow-men should give him rank By the poor tentatives he shrank Smitten at heart from, all the more, That gazers pressed in to adore! "Shall I be judged by only these?" If such his soul's capacities. Even while he trod the earth,—think,

What pomp in Buonarroti's brow,
With its new palace-brain where dwells
Superb the soul, unvexed by cells
That crumbled with the transient clay!
What visions will his right hand's sway
Still turn to form, as still they burst
Upon him? How will he quench thirst,
Titanically infantine,
Laid at the breast of the Divine?

Does it confound thee,—this first page Emblazoning man's heritage?—Can this alone absorb thy sight,
As pages were not infinite,—Like the omnipotence which tasks Itself, to furnish all that asks Itself, to furnish all that asks The soul it means to satiate?
What was the world, the starry state Of the broad skies,—what, all displays of power and beauty intermixed, Whichnow thy soul is chained betwixt,—What else than needful furniture For life's first stage? God's work, be

No more spreads wasted, than falls scant: He filled, did not exceed, Man's want Of beauty in this life. But through Life pierce.—and what has earth to do. Its utmost beauty's appanage, With the requirement of next stage? Did God pronounce earth "very good"? Needs must it be, while understood For man's preparatory state; Nothing to heighten nor abate: Transfer the same completeness here, To serve a new state's use,—and drear Deficiency gapes every side! The good, tried once, were bad, retried, See the enwrapping rocky niche, Sufficient for the sleep, in which The lizard breathes for ages safe: Split the mould—and as this would chafe The creature's new world-widened sense, One minute after day dispense The thousand sounds and sights that broke

In, on him, at the chisel's stroke,-So, in God's eye, the earth's first stuff Was, neither more nor less, enough To house man's soul, man's need fulfil. Man reckoned it immeasurable? So thinks the lizard of his vault! Could God be taken in default, Short of contrivances, by you,— Or reached, ere ready to pursue His progress through eternity? That chambered rock, the lizard's world, Your easy mallet's blow has hurled To nothingness for ever; so, Has God abolished at a blow This world, wherein his saints were pent,-

Who, though found grateful and content.

With the provision there, as thou, Yet knew He would not disallow Their spirit's hunger, felt as well,—Unsated,—not unsatable,
As Paradise gives proof. Deride Their choice now, thou who sit'st outside!'

XXVII.

I cried in anguish, 'Mind, the mind,
So miserably cast behind,
To gain what had been wisely lost!
Oh, let me strive to make the most
Of the poor stinted soul, I nipped
Of budding wings, else now equipt
For voyage from summer isle to isle!
And though she needs must reconcile
Ambition to the life on ground,
Still, I can profit by late found
But precious knowledge. Mind is best—
I will seize mind, forego the rest,
And try how far my tethered strength
May crawl in this poor breadth and
length.

Let me, since I can fly no more,
At least spin dervish-like about
(Till giddy rapture almost doubt
I fly) through circling sciences,
Philosophies and histories!
Should the whirl slacken there, then
verse.

Fining to music, shall asperse
Fresh and fresh fire-dew, till I strain
Intoxicate, half-break my chain!
Not joyless, though more favoured feet
Stand calm, where I want wings to beat
The floor. At least earth's bond is
broke!

XXVIII.

Then, (sickening even while I spoke)

'Let me alone! No answer, pray,
To this! I know what Thou wilt say!
All still is earth's,—to Know, as much
As Feel its ruths, which if we touch
With sense, or apprehend in soul,
What matter? I have reached the
goal—

"Whereto does Knowledge serve!"
will burn

My eyes, too sure, at every turn! I cannot look back now, nor stake Bliss on the race, for running's sake.

The goal 's a ruin like the rest!'—
—'And so much worse thy latter quest,
(Added the Voice) 'that even on earth—
Whenever, in man's soul, had birth
Those intuitions, grasps of guess,
That pull the more into the less,
Making the finite comprehend
Infinity,—the bard would spend
Such praise alone, upon his craft,
As, when wind-lyres obey the waft,
Goes to the craftsman who arranged
The seven strings, changed them and

rechanged—
Knowing it was the South that harped.
He felt his song, in singing, warped;
Distinguished his and God's part:
whence

A world of spirit as of sense
Was plain to him, yet not too plain,
Which he could traverse, not remain
A guest in :—else were permanent
Heaven on earth, which its gleams were
meant

To sting with hunger for full light,—
Made visible in verse, despite
The veiling weakness,—truth by means
Of fable, showing while it screens,—
Since highest truth, man e'er supplied,
Was ever fable on outside.
Such gleams made bright the earth an age;
Now, the whole sun's his heritage!
Take up thy world, it is allowed,
Thou who hast entered in the cloud!'

XXIX.

Then I—' Behold, my spirit bleeds,
Catches no more at broken reeds,—
But lilies flower those reeds above:
I let the world go, and take love!
Love survives in me, albeit those
I love be henceforth masks and shows,
Not loving men and women: still
I mind how love repaired all ill,
Cured wrong, soothed grief, made earth
amends

With parents, brothers, children, friends!

Some semblance of a woman yet With eyes to help me to forget, Shall live with me; and I will match Departed love with love, attach Its fragments to my whole, nor scorn The poorest of the grains of corn

I save from shipwreck on this isle, Trusting its barrenness may smile With happy foodful green one day, More precious for the pains. I pray, For love, then, only!

XXX.

At the word, The Form, I looked to have been stirred With pity and approval, rose O'er me, as when the headsman throws Axe over shoulder to make end-I fell prone, letting Him expend His wrath, while, thus, the inflicting Voice Smote me. 'Is this thy final choice? Love is the best? 'Tis somewhat late! And all thou dost enumerate Of power and beauty in the world, The mightiness of love was curled Inextricably round about. Love lay within it and without, To clasp thee, -but in vain! Thy soul Still shrunk from Him who made the

Still set deliberate aside His love !- Now take love! Well betide Thy tardy conscience! Haste to take The show of love for the name's sake, Remembering every moment Who Beside creating thee unto These ends, and these for thee, was said To undergo death in thy stead In flesh like thine: so ran the tale. What doubt in thee could countervail Belief in it? Upon the ground "That in the story had been found Too much love! How could God love so?" He who in all His works below Adapted to the needs of man, Made love the basis of the plan,— Did love, as was demonstrated: While man, who was so fit instead To hate, as every day gave proof,-Man thought man, for his kind's behoof, Both could and did invent that scheme Of perfect love—'twould well beseem Cain's nature thou wast wont to praise, Not tally with God's usual ways!'

XXXI.

And I cowered deprecatingly—
'Thou Love of God! Or let me die,
Orgrant what shall seem Heaven almost!
Let me not know that all is lost,

Though lost it be—leave me not tied To this despair, this corpse-like bride! Let that old life seem mine—no more—With limitation as before, With darkness, hunger, toil, distress: Be all the earth a wilderness! Only let me go on, go on, Still hoping ever and anon To reach one eve the Better Land!'

XXXII.

Then did the Form expand, expand—I knew Him through the dread disguise, As the whole God within his eyes.

Embraced me.

XXXIII.

When I lived again,
The day was breaking,—the grey plain
I rose from, silvered thick with dew.
Was this a vision? False or true?
Since then, three varied years are spent,
And commonly my mind is bent
To think it was a dream—be sure
A mere dream and distemperature—
Thelast day's watching: then then ight,—
The shock of that strange Northern
Light

Set my head swimming, bred in me A dream. And so I live, you see, Go through the world, try, prove, reject, Prefer, still struggling to effect My warfare; happy that I can Be crossed and thwarted as a man, Not left in God's contempt apart. With ghastly smooth life, dead at heart, Tame in earth's paddock as her prize. Thank God, she still each method tries To catch me, who may yet escape, She knows, the fiend in angel's shape! Thank God, no paradise stands barred To entry, and I find it hard To be a Christian, as I said! Still every now and then my head Raised glad, sinks mournful—all grows

drear
Spite of the sunshine, while I fear
And think, 'How dreadful to be grudged
No ease henceforth, as one that's judged,
Condemned to earth for ever, shut
From Heaven!'

But Easter-Day breaks! But Christ rises! Mercy every way Is infinite,—and who can say?

SORDELLO

1840

TO J. MILSAND, OF DIJON.

Dear Friend,—Let the next poem be introduced by your name, and so repay all trouble it ever cost me. I wrote it twenty-five years ago for only a few, counting even in these on somewhat more care about its subject than they really had. My own faults of expression were many; but with care for a man or book such would be surmounted, and without it what avails the faultlessness of either? I blame nobody, least of all myself, who did my best then and since; for I lately gave time and pains to turn my work into what the many might,—instead of what the few must,—like: but after all, I imagined another thing at first, and therefore leave as I find it. The historical decoration was purposely of no more importance than a background requires; and my stress lay on the incidents in the development of a soul: little else is worth study. I, at least, always thought so—you, with many known and unknown to me, think so—others may one day think so: and whether my attempt remain for them or not, I trust, though away and past it, to continue ever yours, R. B.

LONDON, June 9, 1863.

BOOK THE FIRST

Who will, may hear Sordello's story told:

His story? Who believes meshall behold The man, pursue his fortunes to the end.

Like me: for as the friendless-people's friend

Spied from his hill-top once, despite the

And dust of multitudes, Pentapolin Named o' the Naked Arm, I single out Sordello, compassed murkily about With reverse of six long sad hundred

With ravage of six long sad hundred years.
Only believe me. Ye believe?

Only believe me. Ye believe?
Appears
Verona... Never, I should warn you

first,
Of my own choice had this, if not the
worst

Yet not the best expedient, served to

A story I could body forth so well By making speak, myself kept out of

The very man as he was wont to do,

And leaving you to say the rest for him. Since, though I might be proud to see the dim

Abysmal Past divide its hateful surge, Letting of all men this one man emerge Because it pleased me, yet, that moment past.

I should delight in watching first to last His progress as you watch it, not a whit More in the secret than yourselves who

Fresh-chapleted to listen. But it seems Your setters-forth of unexampled themes,

Makers of quite new men, producing them,

Would best chalk broadly on each vesture's hem,

The wearer's quality; or take their stand,

Motleyon backand pointing-pole in hand, Beside him. So, for once I face ye, friends,

Summoned together from the world's four ends,

Dropped down from heaven or cast up from hell,

To hear the story I propose to tell.

Confess now, poets know the dragnet's trick.

Catching the dead, if fate denies the quick,

And shaming her; 'tis not for fate to choose

Silence or song because she can refuse Real eyes to glisten more, real hearts to

Less oft, real brows turn smoother for our sake:

I have experienced something of her spite;

But there's a realm wherein she has no right

And I have many lovers. Say, but few Friends fate accords me? Here they are:

The host I muster! Many a lighted face Foul with no vestige of the grave's disgrace;

What else should tempt them back to taste our air

Except to see how their successors fare?
My audience! and they sit, each ghostly
man

Striving to look as living as he can, Brother by breathing brother; thou art

Clear-witted critic, by . . . but I'll not fret.

fret A wondrous soul of them, nor move

Who loves not to unlock them. Friends!

death's spleen

The living in good earnest—ye elect Chiefly for love—suppose not I reject Judicious praise, who contrary shall

Some fit occasion, forth, for fear ye sleep,

To glean your bland approvals. Then, appear,

Verona! stay—thou, spirit, come not

Now—not this time desert thy cloudy place

place To scare me, thus employed, with that

pure face!
I need not fear this audience, I make
free

With them, but then this is no place for thee!

The thunder-phrase of the Athenian, grown

Up out of memories of Marathon,

Would echo like his own sword's griding screech

Braying a Persian shield,—the silver speech

Of Sidney's self, the starry paladin, Turn intense as a trumpet sounding in

Turn intense as a trumpet sounding in The knights to tilt,—wert thou to hear! What heart

Have I to play my puppets, bear my part

Before these worthies?

Lo, the Past is hurled In twain: up-thrust, out-staggering on the world,

Subsiding into shape, a darkness rears Its outline, kindles at the core, appears Verona. 'Tis six hundred years and more

Since an event. The Second Friedrich wore

The purple, and the Third Honorius filled The holy chair. That autumn eve was stilled:

A last remains of sunset dimly burned O'er the far forests, like a torch-flame turned

By the wind back upon its bearer's hand In one long flare of crimson; as a brand, The woods beneath lay black. A single eve

From all Verona cared for the soft sky. But, gathering in its ancient marketplace,

Talked group with restless group; and not a face

But wrath made livid, for among them

Death's staunch purveyors, such as have in care

To feast him. Fear had long since taken root

In every breast, and now these crushed its fruit,

The ripe hate, like a wine: to note the

It worked while each grew drunk! men grave and grey

Stood, with shut eyelids, rocking to and fro,

Letting the silent luxury trickle slow

About the hollows where a heart should be;

But the young gulped with a delirious glee

Some foretaste of their first debauch in

At the fierce news: for, be it understood,

Envoys apprised Verona that her prince Count Richard of Saint Boniface, joined since

A year with Azzo, Este's Lord, to thrust Taurello Salinguerra, prime in trust With Ecelin Romano, from his seat Ferrara,—over zealous in the feat And stumbling on a peril unaware,

Was captive, trammelled in his proper snare,

They phrase it, taken by his own in-

trigue.
Immediate succour from the Lombard

League
Of fifteen cities that affect the Pope,
For Azzo, therefore, and his fellow-hope
Of the Guelf cause, a glory overcast!
Men's faces, late agape, are now aghast.
'Prone is the purple pavis; Este makes
Mirth for the devil when he undertakes
To play the Ecelin; as if it cost

Merely your pushing-by to gain a post Like his! The patron tells ye, once for

There be sound reasons that preferment

On our beloved ' . . .

'Duke o' the Rood, why not?'
Shouted an Estian, 'grudge ye such a
lot?

The hill-cat boasts some cunning of her

Some stealthy trick to better beasts unknown.

That quick with prey enough her hunger blunts,

And feeds her fat while gaunt the lion hunts.'

'Taurello,' quoth an envoy, 'as in

Dwelt at Ferrara. Like an osprey fain To fly but forced the earth his couch to

Far inland, till his friend the tempest wake.

Waits he the Kaiser's coming; and as yet

That fastfriend sleeps, and he too sleeps: but let

Only the billow freshen, and he snuffs The aroused hurricane ere it enroughs The sea it means to cross because of

Sinketh the breeze? His hope-sick eye grows dim:

Creep closer on the creature! Every day Strengthens the Pontiff; Ecelin, they say.

Dozes now at Oliero, with dry lips Telling upon his perished finger-tips How many ancestors are to depose Ere he be Satan's Viceroy when the

doze

Deposits him in hell. So, Guelfs rebuilt Their houses; not a drop of blood was spilt

When Ĉino Bocchimpane chanced to meet

Buccio Virtù—God's wafer, and the street

Is narrow! Tutti Santi, think, a-swarm With Ghibellins, and yet he took no harm!

This could not last. Off Salinguerra went

To Padua, Podestà, "with pure intent," Said he, "my presence, judged the single bar

To permanent tranquillity, may jar No longer "—so! his back is fairly turned?

The pair of goodly palaces are burned, The gardens rayaged, and our Guelfs laugh, drunk

A week with joy. The next, their laughter sunk

In sobs of blood, for they found, some strange way,

Old Salinguerra back again—I say, Old Salinguerra in the town once more Uprooting, overturning, flame before, Blood fetlock-high beneath him. AZZO

fled;
Who scaped the carnage followed; then
the dead

Were pushed aside from Salinguerra's throne,

He ruled once more Ferrara, all alone.

Till Azzo, stunned awhile, revived, would pounce

Coupled with Boniface, like lynx and

On the gorged bird. The burghers ground their teeth

To see troop after troop encamp beneath I' the standing corn thick o'er the scanty patch

It took so many patient months to snatch

Out of the marsh; while just within their walls

Men fed on men. At length Taurello calls

A parlow: "let the Count wind up the

A parley: "let the Count wind up the war!"

Richard, light-hearted as a plunging star, Agrees to enter for the kindest ends Ferrara, flanked with fifty chosen

friends,
No horse-boy more, for fear your timid

Should fly Ferrara at the bare report.

Quietly through the town they rode,
jog-jog;

"Ten, twenty, thirty,—curse the catalogue

Of burnt Guelf houses! Strange, Taurello shows

Not the least sign of life!"—whereat

A general growl: "How? With his victors by?

I and my Veronese? My troops and I? Receive us, was your word?" So jogged they on.

Nor laughed their host too openly: once gone

Into the trap !—'

Six hundred years ago!
Such the time's aspect and peculiar woe
Yourselves may spell it yet in chronicles,
Albeit the worm, our busy brother,
drills

His sprawling path through letters anciently

Made fine and large to suit some abbot's

When the new Hohenstauffen dropped the mask,

Flung John of Brienne's favour from his casque,

Forswore crusading, had no mind to leave

Saint Peter's proxy leisure to retrieve Losses to Otho and to Barbaross,

Or make the Alps less easy to recross; And, thus confirming Pope Honorius' fear,

Was excommunicate that very year.

'The triple-bearded Teuton come to

life!'
Groaned the Great League; and,
arming for the strife,

arming for the strife, Wide Lombardy, on tiptoe to begin, Took up, as it was Guelf or Ghibellin,

Its cry; what cry?

'The Emperor to come!'
His crowd of feudatories, all and some,
That leapt down with a crash of swords,
spears, shields,

One fighter on his fellow, to our fields, Scattered anon, took station here and

there,

And carried it, till now, with little care— Cannot but cry for him; how else rebut Us longer? Cliffs, an earthquake suffered jut

In the mid-sea, each domineering crest, Nothing save such another three can wrest

From out (conceive) a certain chokeweed grown

Since o'er the waters, twine and tangle thrown

Too thick, too fast accumulating round, Too sure to over-riot and confound Fre long each brilliant islet with itself

Ere long each brilliant islet with itself Unless a second shock save shoal and shelf,

Whirling the sea-drift wide: alas, the bruised

And sullen wreck! Sunlight to be diffused

For that! Sunlight, 'neath which, a scum at first.

The million fibres of our chokeweed nurst

Dispread themselves, mantling the troubled main,

And, shattered by those rocks, took hold again,

So kindly blazed it—that same blaze to brood

O'er every cluster of the multitude

Still hazarding new clasps, ties, fila- To boasts how mountain ridge may join ments.

An emulous exchange of pulses, vents Of nature into nature; till some growth Unfancied yet, exuberantly clothe

A surface solid now, continuous, one: 'The Pope, for us the People, who

begun The People, carries on the People thus, To keep that Kaiser off and dwell with us!'

See vou?

Or say, Two Principles that live Each fitly by its Representative.

'Hill-cat'-who called him so ?-the gracefullest

Adventurer, the ambiguous stranger-

Of Lombardy (sleek but that ruffling fur, Those talons to their sheath!) whose velvet purr

Soothes jealous neighbours when a

Saxon scout

-Arpo or Yoland, is it ? -- one without A country or a name, presumes to couch

Beside their noblest; until men avouch That, of all Houses in the Trevisan, Conrad descries no fitter, rear or van, Than Ecelo! They laughed as they

enrolled

That name at Milan on the page of gold, Godego's lord, -Ramon, Marostica, Cartiglion. Bassano, Loria,

And every sheep-cote on the Suabian's

fief!

No laughter when his son, 'the Lombard Chief'

Forsooth, as Barbarossa's path was bent To Italy along the Vale of Trent,

Welcomed him at Roncaglia! Sadness

The hamlets nested on the Tyrol's brow, The Asolan and Euganean hills,

The Rhetian and the Julian, sadness fills

Them all, for Ecelin vouchsafes to stay Among and care about them; day by

Choosing this pinnacle, the other spot, A castle building to defend a cot, A cot built for a castle to defend,

Nothing but castles, castles, nor an end | Found it intolerable to be sunk

with ridge

By sunken gallery and soaring bridge. He takes, in brief, a figure that beseems The griesliest nightmare of the Church's dreams.

—A Signory firm-rooted, unestranged From its old interests, and nowise changed

By its new neighbourhood; perchance the vaunt

Of Otho, 'my own Este shall supplant Your Este,' come to pass. The sire led

A son as cruel; and this Ecelin

Had sons, in turn, and daughters sly and

And curling and compliant; but for all Romano (so they styled him) throve. that neck

Of his so pinched and white, that hungry cheek

Proved 'twas some fiend, not him, the man's-flesh went

To feed: whereas Romano's instrument.

Famous Taurello Salinguerra, sole

I' the world, a tree whose boughs were slipt the bole

Successively, why should not he shed blood

To further a design? Men understood Living was pleasant to him as he wore His careless surcoat, glanced some missive o'er.

Propped on his truncheon in the public

While his lord lifted writhen hands to

Lost at Oliero's convent.

Hill-cats, face

With Azzo, our Guelf Lion !- nor disgrace

A worthiness conspicuous near and far (Atii at Rome while free and consular, Este at Padua who repulsed the Hun) By trumpeting the Church's princely son Styled Patron of Rovigo's Polesine.

Ancona's March, Ferrara's . . . ask, in

Our chronicles, commenced when some old monk

(Vexed to the quick by his revolting cell)
Quite out of summer while alive and well:
Ended when by his mat the Prior stood,
'Mid busy promptings of the brotherhood.

Striving to coax from his decrepit brains The reason Father Porphyry took pains To blot those ten lines out which used to stand

First on their charter drawn by Hildebrand.

The same night wears. Verona's rule of vore

Was vested in a certain Twenty-four; And while within his palace these debate Concerning Richard and Ferrara's fate, Glide we by clapping doors, with sudden glare

Of cressets vented on the dark, nor care For aught that's seen or heard until we

The smother in, the lights, all noises but The carroch's booming: safe at last!

Why strange
Such a recess should lurk behind a range
Of banquet-rooms? Your finger—thus
—you push

A spring, and the wall opens, would you

Upon the banqueters, select your prey, Waiting, the slaughter-weapons in the

Strewing this very bench, with sharpened ear

A preconcerted signal to appear;

Or if you simply crouch with beating heart,

Bearing in some voluptuous pageant part
To startle them. Nor mutes nor
masquers now;

Nor any . . . does that one man sleep whose brow

The dying lamp-flame sinks and rises

What woman stood beside him? not the more

Is he unfastened from the earnest eyes Because that arras fell between! Her

And lulling words are yet about the

Her presence wholly poured upon the gloom

Down even to her vesture's creeping sfir. And so reclines he, saturate with her, Until an outcry from the square beneath

Pierces the charm: he springs up, glad to breathe

Above the cunning element, and shakes The stupor off as (look you) morning breaks

On the gay dress, and, near concealed by it,

The lean frame like a half-burnttaper, lit Erst at some marriage-feast, then laid

Till the Armenian bridegroom's dyingday.

In his wool wedding-robe. For hefor he,

Gate-vein of this hearts' blood of Lombardy,

(If I should falter now)—for he is Thine! Sordello, thy forerunner, Florentine! A herald-star I know thou didst absorb

Relentless into the consummate orb

That scared it from its right to roll along A sempiternal path with dance and song Fulfilling its allotted period,

Serenest of the progeny of God!

Who yet resigns it not; His darling stoops

With no quenched lights, desponds with no blank troops

Of disenfranchised brilliances, for, blent Utterly with thee, its shy element

Like thine upburneth prosperous and clear.

Still, what if I approach the august sphere

Named now with only one name, disentwine

That under-current soft and argentine From its fierce mate in the majestic mass Leavened as the sea whose fire was mixt with glass

In John's transcendent vision,—launch once more

That lustre? Dante, pacer of the shore Where glutted hell disgorgeth filthiest gloom,

Unbitten by its whirring sulphur-

Or whence the grieved and obscure waters slope

Into a darkness quieted by hope;

Plucker of amaranths grown beneath God's eve

In gracious twilights where His chosen lie.

I would do this! if I should falter now!
In Mantua-territory half is slough,

Half pine-tree forest; maples, scarlet-

Breed o'er the river-beds; even Mincio chokes

With sand the summer through; but 'tis morass

In winter up to Mantua walls. There was,

Some thirty years before this evening's coil,

One spot reclaimed from the surrounding spoil,

Goito; just a castle built amid

A few low mountains; firs and larches

Their main defiles, and rings of vineyard bound

The rest. Some captured creature in a pound.

Whose artless wonder quite precludes distress.

Secure beside in its own loveliness,

So peered with airy head, below, above, The castle at its toils, the lapwings love

To glean among at grape-time. Pass within.

A maze of corridors contrived for sin,

Dusk winding-stairs, dim galleries got past,

You gain the inmost chambers, gain at last

A maple-panelled room: that haze which seems

Floating about the panel, if there gleams A sunbeam over it, will turn to gold

And in light-graven characters unfold The Arab's wisdom everywhere; what

Marred them a moment, those slim pillars made,

Cut like a company of palms to prop
The roof, each kissing top entwined
with top,

Leaning together; in the carver's mind Some knot of bacchanals, flushed cheek combined With straining forehead, shoulders purpled, hair

Diffused between, who in a goat-skin bear

A vintage; graceful sister-palms! But quick

To the main wonder, now. A vault, see; thick

Black shade about the ceiling, though fine slits

Across the buttress suffer light by fits
Upon a marvel in the midst. Nay,
stoop—

A dullish grey-streaked cumbrous font, a group

Round it, each side of it, where'er one sees.

Upholds it—shrinking Carvatides

Of just-tinged marble like Eve's lilied flesh

Beneath her Maker's finger when the fresh

First pulse of life shot brightening the snow.

The font's edge burthens every shoulder, so

They muse upon the ground, eyelids half closed;

Some, with meek arms behind their backs disposed,

Some, crossed above their bosoms, some, to veil

Their eyes, some, propping chiz and cheek so pale,

Some, hanging slack an utter helpless length

Dead as a buried vestal whose whole strength

Goes when the grateabove shuts heavily. So dwell these noiseless girls, patient to

Like priestesses because of sin impure Penanced for ever, who resigned endure.

Having that once drunk sweetness to the dregs.

And every eve, Sordello's visit begs Pardon for them: constant as eve he

To sit beside each in her turn, the

As one of them, a certain space: and

awe
Made a great indistinctness till he saw

Sunset slant cheerful through the buttress-chinks.

Gold seven times globed; surely our maiden shrinks

And a smile stirs her as if one faint grain Her load were lightened, one shade less the stain

Obscured her forehead, yet one more bead slipt

From off the rosary whereby the crypt Keeps count of the contritions of its charge?

Then with a step more light, a heart

more large,

He may depart, leave her and every one To linger out the penance in mute stone. Ah, but Sordello? 'Tis the tale I mean To tell you. In this castle may be seen, On the hill tops, or underneath the vines, Or eastward by the mound of firs and

That shutsout Mantua, still in loneliness, A slender boy in a loose page's dress, Sordello: do but look on him awhile Watching ('tis autumn) with an earnest

The noisy flock of thievish birds at work Among the vellowing vineyards: see him lurk

('Tis winter with its sullenest of storms) Beside that arras-length of broidered forms,

On tiptoe, lifting in both hands a light Which makes you warrior's visage flutter

bright

-Ecelo, dismal father of the brood, And Ecelin, close to the girl he wooed, Auria, and their Child, with all his wives From Agnes to the Tuscan that survives, Lady of the castle, Adelaide. His face -Look, now he turns away! Yourselves shall trace

(The delicate nostril swerving wide and

A sharp and restless lip, so well combine With that calm brow) a soul fit to receive Delight at every sense; you can believe Sordello foremost in the regal class

Nature has broadly severed from her mass Of men, and framed for pleasure, as she

Some happy lands, that have luxurious names.

For loose fertility; a footfall there Suffices to upturn to the warm air Half-germinating spices; mere decay Produces richer life; and day by day New pollen on the lily-petal grows, And still more labyrinthine buds the

You recognize at once the finer dress Of flesh that amply lets in loveliness At eye and ear, while round the rest is furled

(As though she would not trust them with her world)

A veil that shows a sky not near so blue, And lets but half the sun look fervid through.

How can such love ?-like souls on each full-fraught

Discovery brooding, blind at first to aught

Beyond its beauty, till exceeding love Becomes an aching weight; and, to remove

A curse that haunts such natures—to preclude

Their finding out themselves can work no good

To what they love nor make it very blest By their endeavour, -they are fain invest The lifeless thing with life from their own soul,

Availing it to purpose, to control, To dwell distinct and have peculiar joy And separate interests that may employ That beauty fitly, for its proper sake. Nor rest they here; fresh births of

beauty wake

Fresh homage, every grade of love is past, With every mode of loveliness: then cast

Inferior idols off their borrowed crown Before a coming glory. Up and down Runs arrowy-fire, while earthly forms combine

To throb the secret forth; a touch divine-

And the scaled eyeball owns the mystic rod:

Visibly through His garden walketh God. Now revert. fare thev. character

Denotes them through the progress and the stir.

A need to blend with each external charm,

Bury themselves, the whole heart wide and warm,

In something not themselves; they would belong

To what they worship—stronger and more strong

Thus prodigally fed—which gathers shape

And feature, soon imprisons past escape The votary framed to love and to submit Nor ask, as passionately he kneels to it, Whence grew the idol's empery. So

A legend; light had birth ere moons and

Flowing through space a river and alone.

Till chaos burst and blank the spheres were strown

Hither and thither, foundering and blind.

When into each of them rushed light—
to find

Itself no place, foiled of its radiant chance.

Let such forego their just inheritance! For there's a class that eagerly looks,

On beauty, but, unlike the gentler crew, Proclaims each new revealment born a

With a distinctest consciousness within Referring still the quality, now first

Revealed, to their own soul—its instinct nursed

In silence, now remembered better,

More thoroughly, but not the less their own;

A dream come true; the special exercise Of any special function that implies

The being fair, or good, or wise, or strong,

Dormant within their nature all along—Whose fault? So, homage, other souls direct

Without, turns inward; 'How should this deject

Thee, soul?' they murmur; 'wherefore strength be quelled

Because, its trivial accidents withheld,

Organs are missed that clog the world, inert.

Wanting a will, to quicken and exert, Like thine—existence cannot satiate, Cannot surprise? laugh thou at envious fate.

Who, from earth's simplest combination stampt

With individuality—uncrampt By living its faint elemental life,

Dost soar to heaven's complexest essence, rife

With grandeurs, unaffronted to the last, Equal to being all!

In truth? Thou hast Life, then—wilt challenge life for us: our race

Is vindicated so, obtains its place In thy ascent, the first of us; whom we May follow, to the meanest, finally,

With our more bounded wills?

Ah, but to find A certain mood enervate such a mind, Counsel it slumber in the solitude

Thus reached nor, stooping, task for mankind's good Its nature just as life and time accord

'—Too narrow an arena to reward Emprize—the world's occasion worthless since

Not absolutely fitted to evince Its mastery! Or if yet worse befall, And a desire possess it to put all

That nature forth, forcing our straitened sphere

Contain it,—to display completely here The mastery another life should learn, Thrusting in time eternity's concern,— So that Sordello... Fool, who spied the mark

Of leprosy upon him, violet-dark Already as he loiters? Born just now, With the new century, beside the glow And efflorescence out of barbarism; Witness a Greek or two from the abysm

Witness a Greek or two from the abysm That stray through Florence-town with studious air,

Calming the chisel of that Pisan pair: If Nicolo should carve a Christus yet! While at Siena is Guidone set,

Forehead on hand; a painful birth must be

Matured ere Saint Eufemia's sacristy

Or transept gather fruits of one great

At the moon: look you! The same orange haze,-

The same blue stripe round that—and, i' the midst.

Thy spectral whiteness, Mother-maid, who didst

Pursue the dizzy painter!

Woe, then, worth

Any officious babble letting forth The leprosy confirmed and ruinous To spirit lodged in a contracted house! Go back to the beginning, rather; blend It gently with Sordello's life; the end Is piteous, you may see, but much between

Pleasant enough. Meantime, some pyx to screen

The full-grown pest, some lid to shut upon

The goblin! So they found at Babylon, (Colleagues, mad Lucius and sage (Antonine)

Sacking the city, by Apollo's shrine, In rummaging among the rarities, A certain coffer; he who made the prize Opened it greedily; and out there curled Just such another plague, for half the world

Was stung. Crawl in then, hag, and couch asquat.

Keeping that blotchy bosom thick in

Until your time is ripe! The coffer-lid Is fastened, and the coffer safely hid Under the Loxian's choicest gifts of gold.

Who will may hear Sordello's story

And how he never could remember when

He dwelt not at Goito. Calmly, then, About this secret lodge of Adelaide's Glided his youth away; beyond the glades

On the fir-forest's border, and the rim Of the low range of mountain, was for

No other world: but this appeared his

To wander through at pleasure and alone.

The castle too seemed empty; far and wide

Might he disport; only the northern

Lay under a mysterious interdict— Slight, just enough remembered to

restrict His roaming to the corridors, the vault Where those font-bearers expiate their fault.

The maple-chamber, and the little nooks And nests, and breezy parapet that looks

Over the woods to Mantua: there he strolled.

Some foreign women-servants, very old, Tended and crept about him-all his

To the world's business and embroiled

Distant a dozen hill-tops at the most. And first a simple sense of life engrossed

Sordello in his drowsy Paradise;

The day's adventures for the day suffice-Its constant tribute of perceptions strange,

With sleep and stir in healthy interchange,

Suffice, and leave him for the next at

Like the great palmer-worm that strips the trees,

Eats the life out of every luscious plant, And, when September finds them sere or scant,

Puts forth two wondrous winglets, alters quite,

And hies him after unforeseen delight. So fed Sordello, not a shard disheathed; As ever, round each new discovery, wreathed

Luxuriantly the fancies infantine His admiration, bent on making fine Its novel friend at any risk, would fling In gay profusion forth: a ficklest king, Confessed those minions! Eager to dispense

So much from his own stock of thought and sense

As might enable each to stand alone And serve him for a fellow: with his own,

Joining the qualities that just before Had graced some older favourite. Thus they were

A fluctuating halo, yesterday

Set flicker and to-morrow filched

Those upland objects each of separate name,

Each with an aspect never twice the same.

Waxing and waning as the new-born

host Of fancies, like a single night's hoar-

frost, Gave to familiar things a face grotesque; Only, preserving through the mad bur-

lesque
A grave regard. Conceive! the orpine-

patch Blossoming earliest on the log-house-

thatch The day those archers wound along the

vines—
Related to the Chief that left their lines
To climb with clinking step the northern
stair

Up to the solitary chambers where

Sordello never came. Thus thrall reached thrall;

He o'er-festooning every interval,

As the adventurous spider, making light Of distance, shoots her threads from depth to height,

From barbican to battlement; so flung Fantasies forth and in their centre swung

Our architect,—the breezy morning

Above, and merry,—all his waving mesh Laughing with lucid dew-drops rainbowedged.

This world of ours by tacit pact is pledged

To laying such a spangled fabric low Whether by gradual brush or gallant

But its abundant will was baulked here:

Rose tardily in one so fenced about

From most that nurtures judgment, care and pain:

Judgment, that dull expedient we are fain,

Lessfavoured, to adopt betimes and force Stead us, diverted from our natural course

Of joys,—contrive some yet amid the dearth.

Vary and render them, it may be, worth Most we forego. Suppose Sordello hence Selfish enough, without a moral sense However feeble; what informed the boy Others desired a portion in his joy?

Or say a ruthful chance broke woof and warp—

A heron's nest beat down by March winds sharp,

A fawn breathless beneath the precipice, A bird with unsoiled breast and filmless eves

Warm in the brake—could these undo

Lapping Sordello? Not a circumstance That makes for you, friend Naddo! Eat

fern-seed
And peer beside us and report indeed
If (your word) 'genius' dawned with

throes and stings
And the whole fiery catalogue, while
springs

Summers and winters quietly came and went.

Time put at length that period to content,

Byright the world should have imposed: bereft

Of its good offices, Sordello, left

To study his companions, managed rip Their fringe off, learn the true relationship,

Core with its crust, their natures with his own:

Amid his wild-wood sights helived alone. As if the poppy felt with him! Though

Partook the poppy's red effrontery

Till Autumn spoiled their fleering quite with rain,

And, turbanless, a coarse brown rattling crane

Lay bare. That 's gone! yet why renounce, for that,

His disenchanted tributaries—flat

Perhaps, but scarce so utterly forlorn, Their simple presence might not well be

borne

Whose parley was a transport once:

The poppy's gifts, it flaunts you, after all.

A poppy: why distrust the evidence Of each soon satisfied and healthy sense? The new-born judgment answered: 'little boots

Beholding other creatures' attributes
And having none!' or, say that it
sufficed,

Yet, could one but possess, oneself,'
(enticed

Judgment) 'some special office!'
Nought beside

Serves you? 'Well then, be somehow justified

For this ignoble wish to circumscribe And concentrate, rather than swell, the tribe

Of actual pleasures: what, now, from without

Effects it?—proves, despite a lurking doubt.

Mere sympathy sufficient, trouble spared?

That tasting joys by proxy thus, you fared

The better for them?' Thus much craved his soul.

Alas, from the beginning love is whole And true; if sure of nought beside, most sure

Of its own truth at least; nor may endure

A crowd to see its face, that cannot know

How hot the pulses throb its heart below.

While its own helplessness and utter want

Of means to worthily be ministrant
To what it worships, do but fan the
more

Its flame, exalt the idol far before
Itself as it would have it ever be.
Souls like Sordello, on the contrary,
Coerced and put to shame, retaining
will.

Care little, take mysterious comfort still, But look forth tremblingly to ascertain If others judge their claims not urged in vain, And say for them their stifled thoughts aloud.

So, they must ever live before a crowd:
— 'Vanity,' Naddo tells you.

Whence contrive A crowd, now? From these women just

alive,
That archer-troop? Forth glided—not alone

Each painted warrior, every girlof stone, Nor Adelaide (bent double o'er a scroll, One maiden at her knees, that eve, his

Shook as he stumbled through the arras'd glooms

On them, for, 'mid quaint robes and weird perfumes,

Started the meagre Tuscan up,—her eyes,

The maiden's, also, bluer with surprise)

—But the entire out-world: whatever,
scraps

And snatches, song and story, dreams perhaps,

Conceited the world's offices, and he Had hithertotransferred to flower or tree, Nor counted a befitting heritage

Each, of its own right, singly to engage Some man, no other,—such now dared to stand

Alone. Strength, wisdom, grace on every hand

Soon disengaged themselves, and he discerned

A sort of human life: at least, was turned

A stream of lifelike figures through his brain.

Lord, liegeman, valvassor and suzerain,

Ere he could choose, surrounded him;
a stuff
To work his pleasure on; there, sure

enough:

But as for gazing, what shall fix that gaze?

Are they to simply testify the ways He who convoked them sends his soul along

With the cloud's thunder or a dove's brood-song?

-While they live each his life, boast each his own

Peculiar dower of bliss, stand each alone

In some one point where something My life that chieftain's ? ' (who apprised dearest loved

Is easiest gained—far worthier to be proved

Than aught he envies in the forestwights!

No simple and self-evident delights, But mixed desires of unimagined range, Contrasts or combinations, new and strange.

Irksome perhaps, yet plainly recognized By this, the sudden company—loves

By those who are to prize his own

Of loves. Once care because such make account.

Allow a foreign recognition stamp

The current value, and his crowd shall

Him counterfeits enough: and so their

Be on the piece, 'tis gold, attests the

And 'good,' pronounce they whom his new appeal

Is made to: if their casual print con-

This arbitrary good of theirs o'ergloss What he have lived without, nor felt the loss-

Qualities strange, ungainly, wearisome, -What matter? so must speech expand the dumb

Part-sigh, part-smile with which Sordello, late

No foolish woodland-sightscould satiate, Betakes himself to study hungrily Just what the puppets his crude fantasy Supposes notablest, popes, kings, priests,

knights. May please to promulgate for appetites; Accepting all their artificial joys

Not as he views them, but as he employs Each shape to estimate the other's stock Of attributes, that on a marshalled flock Of authorized enjoyments he may spend Himself, be men, now, as he used to blend

With tree and flower-nay more entirely, else

'Twere mockery: for instance, 'how excels

the youth

Ecelin, here, becomes this month, in

Imperial Vicar ?) 'Turns he in his tent Remissly? Be it so-my head is bent Deliciously amid my girls to sleep.

What if he stalks the Trentine-pass? Yon steep

I climbed an hour ago with little toil— We are alike there. But can I, too, foil The Guelfs' paid stabber, carelessly afford

Saint Mark's a spectacle, the sleight o' the sword

Baffling their project in a moment?' Here

No rescue! Poppy he is none, but peer To Ecelin, assuredly: his hand,

Fashioned no otherwise, should wield a brand

With Ecelin's success-try, now! He

Was satisfied, returned as to the moon From earth; left each abortive boy'sattempt

For feats, from failure happily exempt, In fancy at his beck. 'One day I will Accomplish it! Are they not older still -Not grown up men and women? 'Tis beside

Only a dream; and though I must abide

With dreams now, I may find a thorough

For all myself, acquire an instrument

For acting what these people act: my

Hunting a body out, may gain its whole Desire some day!' How else express chagrin

And resignation, show the hope steal in With which he let sink from an aching

The rough-hewn ash bow? straight, a gold shaft hissed

Into the Syrian air, struck Malek down Superbly! 'Crosses to the breach! God's Town

Is gained Him back!' Why bend rough ash-bows more?

Thus lives he: if not careless as before.

Comforted: for one may anticipate, Rehearse the Future, be prepared when

Shall have prepared in turn real men whose names

Startle, real places of enormous fames, Este abroad and Ecelin at home

worship him,—Mantua, Verona, Rome

To witness it. Who grudges time so spent?

Rather test qualities to heart's content-Summon them, thrice selected, near and far-

Compress the starriest into one star,

And grasp the whole at once!

The pageant thinned Accordingly; from rank to rank, like

His spirit passed to winnow and divide; fell the simpler phantasms; every side

The strong clave to the wise; with either classed

The beauteous; so, till two or three amassed

Mankind's beseemingnesses, and reduced

Themselves eventually, graces loosed, And lavished strengths, to heighten up One Shape

Whose potency no creature should escape.

Can it be Friedrich of the bowmen's talk? Surely that grape-juice, bubbling at the stalk.

Is some grey scorching Saracenic wine The Kaiser quaffs with the Miramoline-Those swarthy hazel-clusters, seamed and chapped,

Or filberts russet-sheathed and velvetcapped,

Are dates plucked from the bough John Brienne sent,

To keep in mind his sluggish armament Of Canaan.—Friedrich's, all the pomp and fierce

Demeanour! But harsh sounds and sights transpierce

So rarely the serene cloud where he dwells.

Whose looks enjoin, whose lightest words are spells

On the obdurate! That right arm indeed

Has thunder for its slave: but where 's the need

Of thunder if the stricken multitude Hearkens, arrested in its angriest mood,

While songs go up exulting, then dispread.

Dispart, disperse, lingering overhead Like an escape of angels? 'Tis the tune, Nor much unlike the words the women

Smilingly, colourless and faint-designed Each, as a worn-out queen's face some remind

Of her extreme youth's love-tales. 'Eglamor

Made that!' Half minstrel and half emperor,

What but ill objects vexed him? Such he slew.

The kinder sort were easy to subdue By those ambrosial glances, dulcet tones:

And these a gracious hand advanced to

Beneath him. Wherefore twist and torture this.

Striving to name afresh the antique bliss, Instead of saying, neither less nor more, He had discovered, as our world before, Apollo? That shall be the name; nor

Me rag by rag expose how patchwork hid The youth-what thefts of every clime and day

Contributed to purfle the array

He climbed with (June at deep) some close ravine

'Mid clatter of its million pebbles sheen, Over which, singing soft, the runnel slipt

Elate with rains: 111 to whose streamlet

He foot, yet trod, you thought, with unwet sock-

Though really on the stubs of living rock Ages ago it crenneled; vines for roof, Lindens for wall; before him, aye aloof, Flittered in the cool some azure damsel-

fly, Born of the simmering quiet, there to

Emerging whence, Apollo still, he spied Mighty descents of forest; multiplied Tuft on tuft, here, the frolic myrtle-trees, There gendered the grave maple-stocks at ease.

And, proud of its observer, strait the

Tried old surprises on him: black it

A sudden barrier ('twas a cloud passed

So dead and dense, the tiniest brute no

Must pass; yet presently (the cloud

dispatched) Each clump, behold, was glistering

detached A shrub, oak-boles shrunk into ilexstems!

Yet could not be denounce the strata-

He saw thro', till, hours thence, aloft would hang

White summer-lightnings; as it sank and sprang

To measure, that whole palpitating breast

Of heaven, 'twas Apollo, nature prest At eve to worship.

Time stole: by degrees The Pythons perish off; his votaries Sink to respectful distance; songs

redeem Their pains, but briefer; their dismissals

Emphatic; only girls are very slow To disappear-his Delians! Some that glow

O' the instant, more with earlier loves to wrench

Away, reserves to quell, disdains to quench:

Alike in one material circumstance-All soon or late adore Apollo! Glance The bevy through, divine Apollo's choice.

Daphne! 'We secure Count His Richard's voice

In Este's counsels, good for Este's ends As our Taurello,' say his faded friends, By granting him our Palma!'-The sole child.

They mean, of Agnes Este who beguiled | Mantua at last, and light our lady flits

Ecelin, years before this Adelaide

Wedded and turned him wicked: 'but the maid

Rejects his suit,' those sleepy women boast.

She, scorning all beside, deserves the

Sordello: so, conspicuous in his world Of dreams sat Palma. How the tresses

Into a sumptuous swell of gold and wound

About her like a glory! even the ground

Was bright as with spilt sunbeams: breathe not, breathe

Not!—poised, see, one leg doubled. underneath,

Its small foot buried in the dimpling snow.

Rests, but the other, listlessly below. O'er the couch-side swings feeling for cool air.

The vein-streaks swoln a richer violet where

The languid blood lies heavily; yet calm

On her slight prop, each flat and outspread palm, As but suspended in the act to rise

By consciousness of beauty, whence her

Turn with so frank a triumph, for she meets

Apollo's gaze in the pine-glooms.

Time fleets: That 's worst! Because the pre-appointed age

Approaches. Fate is tardy with the stage

And crowd she promised. Lean he grows and pale,

Though restlessly at rest. Hardly avail Fancies to soothe him. Time steals, yet alone

He tarries here! The earnest smile is

How long this might continue, matters

-For ever, possibly; since to the spot None come: our lingering Taurello quits

Back to her place disburthened of a care. Strange—to be constant here if he is

there!
Is it distrust? Oh, never! for they both

Goad Ecelin alike—Romano's growth So daily manifest, that Azzo's dumb And Richard wavers: let but Friedrich

come!
—Find matter for the minstrelsy's

Lured from the Isle and its young
Kaiser's court

To sing us a Messina morning up, And, double rillet of a drinking cup, Sparkle along to ease the land of drouth, Northward to Provence that, and thus far south

The other. What a method to apprise Neighbours of births, espousals, obse-

quies! Which in their very tongue the Trouba-

Records; and his performance makes a tour.

For Trouveres bear the miracle about, Explain its cunning to the vulgar rout, Until the Formidable House is famed Over the country—as Taurello aimed, Who introduced, although the rest

The novelty. Such games, her absence

stopped,

adopt.

Begin afresh now Adelaide, recluse No longer, in the light of day pursues Her plans at Mantua: whence an

accident
Which, breaking on Sordello's mixed
content.

Opened, like any flash that cures the blind,

The veritable business of mankind,

BOOK THE SECOND

THE woods were long austere with snow: at last

Pink leaflets budded on the beech, and fast

Larches, scattered through pine-tree solitudes,

Brightened, 'as in the slumbrous heart o' the woods

Our buried year, a witch, grew young again

To placid incantations, and that stain About were from her cauldron, green smoke blent

With those black pines '-so Eglamor gave vent

To a chance fancy. Whence a just rebuke

From his companion; brother Naddo shook

The solemnest of brows; 'Beware,' he said

'Of setting up conceits in nature's stead!'

Forth wandered our Sordello. Nought so sure

As that to-day's adventure will secure Palma, the visioned lady—only pass

O'er you damp mound and its exhausted grass,

Under that brake where sundawn feeds the stalks

Of withered fern with gold, into those walks

Of pine, and take her! Buoyantly he went.

Again his stooping forehead was be-

sprent
With dew-drops from the skirting ferns.

Then wide Opened the great morass, shot everyside With flashing water through and

through; a-shine,
Thick-steaming, all alive. Whose shape

Quivered i' the farthest rainbow-vapour, glanced

Athwart the flying herons? He advanced,

But warily; though Mincio leaped no more.

Each foot-fall burst up in the marish-

Adiamond jet: and if he stopped to pick Rose-lichen, or molest the leeches quick, And circling blood-worms, minnow, newt or loach,

A sudden pond would silently encroach This way and that, On Palma passed. The verge

Of a new wood was gained. She will emerge

Flushed, now, and panting,—crowds to Hollaed see,—will own wh

She loves him—Boniface to hear, to

groan

To leave his suit! One screen of pinetrees still Opposes: but—the startling spectacle—

Mantua, this time! Under the walls—a crowd

Indeed, real men and women, gay and loud

Round a pavilion. How he stood!

No prophecy had come to pass: his youth

In its prime now—and where was homage poured

Upon Sordello?—born to be adored, And suddenly discovered weak, scarce

and suddenly discovered we made

To cope with any, cast into the shade By this and this. Yet something seemed to prick

And tingle in his blood; a sleight—a trick—

And much would be explained. It went for nought—

The best of their endowments were ill

With his identity: nay, the conceit, That this day's roving led to Palma's

feet
Was not so vain—list! The word,
'Palma!' Steal

Aside, and die, Sordello; this is real,

And this-abjure!

What next? The curtains, see, Dividing! She is there; and presently He will be there—the proper You, at length—

In your own cherished dress of grace and strength:

Most like, the very Boniface!

Not so.

It was a showy man advanced; but though

A glad cry welcomed him, then every sound

Sank and the crowd disposed themselves around,

— 'This is not he,' Sordello felt; while,
'Place

For the best Troubadour of Boniface!'.

Hollaed the Jongleurs,— Eglamor, whose lay

Concludes his patron's Court of Love to-day!

Obsequious Naddo strung the master's lute

With the new lute-string, 'Elys,' named to suit

The song: he stealthily at watch, the while,

Biting his lip to keep down a great smile Of pride: then up he struck. Sordello's

Swam; for he knew a sometime deed again;

So, could supply each foolish gap and chasm

The minstrel left in his enthusiasm,

Mistaking its true version—was the tale Not of Apollo? Only, what avail Luring her down, that Elys an he

pleased,

If the man dared no further? Has he ceased?

And, lo, the people's frank applause half done.

Sordello was beside him, had begun

(Spite of indignant twitchings from his friend

The Trouvere) the true lay with the true end,
Taking the other's names and time and

Taking the other's names and time and place

For his. On flew the song, a giddy race, After the flying story; word made leap Out word, rhyme—rhyme; the lay could barely keep

Pace with the action visibly rushing past:

Both ended. Back fell Naddo more aghast

Than some Egyptian from the harassed bull

That wheeled abrupt and, bellowing, fronted full

His plague, who spied a scarab 'neath his tongue,

And found 'twas Apis' flank his hasty prong

Insulted. But the people—but the

The crowding round, and proffering the prize!

(For he had gained some prize)—He | Out of it all! Best live from first to last seemed to shrink

Into a sleepy cloud, just at whose brink One sight withheld him. There sat Adelaide,

Silent: but at her knees the very maid Of the North Chamber, her red lips as rich.

The same pure fleecy hair; one weft of which.

Golden and great, quite touched his cheek as o'er

She leant, speaking some six words and no more.

He answered something, anything; and

Unbound a scarf and laid it heavily Upon him, her neck's warmth and all. Again

Moved the arrested magic; in his brain Noises grew, and a light that turned to glare,

And greater glare, until the intense flare Engulfed him, shut the whole scene from his sense.

And when he woke 'twas many a furlong

At home; the sun shining his ruddy wont:

The customary birds'-chirp; but his front

crowned-was crowned! Her scented scarf around

His neck! Whose gorgeous vesture heaps the ground?

A prize? He turned, and peeringly on

Brooded the women-faces, kind and dim,

Ready to talk .- 'The Jongleurs in a

Had brought him back. Naddo and Squarcialupe

And Tagliafer; how strange! a childhood spent

In taking, well for him, so brave a bent! Since Eglamor,' they heard, 'was dead with spite,

And Palma chose him for her minstrel.'

Sordello rose—to think, now; hitherto He had perceived. Sure, a discovery grew

The transport o'er again. A week he passed,

Sucking the sweet out of each circumstance,

From the bard's outbreak to the luscious trance

Bounding his own achievement. Strange! A man

Recounted an adventure, but began Imperfectly; his own task was to fill The frame-work up, sing well what he sang ill.

Supply the necessary points, set loose As many incidents of little use

-More imbecile the other, not to see Their relative importance clear as he! But, for a special pleasure in the act Of singing-had he ever turned, in fact, From Elys, to sing Elys ?—from each fit Of rapture, to contrive a song of it? True, this snatch or the other seemed to

Into a treasure, helped himself to find A beauty in himself; for, see, he soared By means of that mere snatch to many a hoard

Of fancies; as some falling cone bears

The eye, along the fir-tree-spire, aloft To a dove's nest. Then, how divine the

Such a performance might exact applause

From men, if they had fancies too? Could fate

Decree they found a beauty separate In the poor snatch itself ?— 'Take Elys, there,

-Her head that 's sharp and perfect like a pear,

So close and smooth are laid the few fine locks

Coloured like honey oozed from topmost rocks

Sun-blanched the livelong summer '-if they heard

Just those two rhymes, assented at my word.

And loved them as I love them who have

These fingers through those pale locks, let the sun

Into the white cool skin—who first could clutch,

Then praise—I needs must be a God to such.

Or if some few, above themselves, and yet

Beneath me, like their Eglamor, have set

An impress on our gift? So, men believe And worship what they know not, nor receive

Delight from. Have they fancies—slow, perchance,

Not at their beck, which indistinctly glance

Until, by song, each floating part be linked

To each, and all grow palpable, distinct?'

He pendered this.

Meanwhile, sounds low and drear Stole on him, and a noise of footsteps, near

And nearer, and the underwood was

pushed Aside, the larches grazed, the dead

leaves crushed
At the approach of men. The wind
seemed laid:

Only, the trees shrunk slightly and a

Came o'er the sky although 'twas midday yet:

You saw each half-shut downcast floweret

Flutter—'a Roman bride, when they'd dispart

Her unbound tresses with the Sabine dart,

Holding that famous rape in memory still,

Felt creep into her curls the iron chill, And looked thus,' Eglamor would say indeed

'Tis Eglamor, no other, these precede Home hither in the woods. 'Twere surely sweet

Far from the scene of one's forlorn defeat

To sleep!' judged Naddo, who in person led

Jongleurs and Trouveres, chanting at their head,

A scanty company; for, sooth to

Our beaten Troubadour had seen his day.

Old worshippers were something shamed, old friends

Nigh weary; still the death proposed amends.

Let us but get them safely through my song

And home again!' quoth Naddo.

This man (they rest the bier upon the sand)

—This calm corpse with the loose flowers in his hand,

Eglamor, lived Sordello's opposite.

For him indeed was Naddo's notion

right,

And verse a temple-worship vague and vast,

A ceremony that withdrew the last Opposing bolt, looped back the lingering veil

Which hid the holy place—should one so frail

Stand there without such effort? or repine
That much was blank, uncertain at the

shrine He knelt before, till, soothed by many

a rite, The Power responded, and some sound

or sight

Grew up, his own forever, to be fixed

In rhyme, the beautiful, forever! mixed With his own life, unloosed when he should please,

Having it safe at hand, ready to ease
All pain, remove all trouble; every
time

He loosed that fancy from its bonds of rhyme,

Like Perseus when he loosed his naked love.

Faltering; so distinct and far above Himself, these fancies! He, no genius rare.

Transfiguring in fire or wave or air At will, but a poor gnome that, cloistered

In some rock-chamber with his agate cup,

His topaz rod, his seed-pearl, in these

And their arrangement finds enough to

For his best art. Then, how he loved that art!

The calling marking him a man apart From men-one not to care, take counsel for

Cold hearts, comfortless faces—(Eglamor

Was neediest of his tribe)—since verse, the gift,

Was his, and men, the whole of them, must shift

Without it, e'en content themselves with wealth

And pomp and power, snatching a life by stealth.

So, Eglamor was not without his pride! The sorriest bat which cowers through noontide

While other birds are jocund, has one time

When moon and stars are blinded, and the prime

Of earth is his to claim, nor find a peer; And Eglamor was noblest poet here He knew that, 'mid the April woods, he

Conceits upon in plenty as he past, That Naddo might suppose him not to think

Entirely on the coming triumph: wink At the one weakness! 'Twas a fervid child.

That song of his—no brother of the guild Had e'er conceived its like. The rest you know,

The exaltation and the overthrow:

Our poet lost his purpose, lost his rank, His life—to that it came. Yet envy sank

Within him, as he heard Sordello out, And, for the first time, shouted—tried to shout

Like others, not from any zeal to show Pleasure that way: the common sort did so.

And what was Eglamor? who, bending

The same, placed his beneath Sordello's crown,

Printed a kiss on his successor's hand. Left one great tear on it, then joined his band

-In time; for some were watching at the door:

Who knows what envy may effect? 'Give o'er,

Nor charm his lips, nor craze him!' (here one spied

And disengaged the withered crown)— 'Beside

His crown! How prompt and clear those verses rung

To answer yours! nay, sing them!' And he sung

Them calmly. Home he went; friends used to wait

His coming, zealous to congratulate. But, to a man, so quickly runs report, Could do no less than leave him, and escort

His rival. That eve, then, bred many a thought:

What must his future life be? was he brought

So low, who was so lofty this Spring morn?

At length he said, 'Best sleep now with my scorn,

And by to-morrow I devise some plain Expedient!' So, he slept, nor woke again.

They found as much, those friends, when they returned

O'erflowing with the marvels they had learned

About Sordello's paradise, his roves Among the hills and valleys, plains and groves.

Wherein, no doubt, this lay was roughly cast,

Polished by slow degrees, completed last To Eglamor's discomfiture and death.

Such form the chanters now, and, out of breath,

They lay the beaten man in his abode, Naddo reciting that same luckless ode, Doleful to hear. Sordello could explore By means of it, however, one step more In joy; and, mastering the round at

length. Learnt how to live in weakness as in strength,

When from his covert forth he stood, addressed

Eglamor, bade the tender ferns invest, Primaeval pines o'ercanopy his couch, And, most of all, his fame—(shall I ayouch

Eglamor heard it, dead though he might

And laughed as from his brow Sordello

The crown, and laid it on his breast, and

It was a crown, now, fit for poet's head?)

—Continue. Nor the prayer quite
fruitless fell.

A plant they have yielding a threeleaved bell

Which whitens at the heart ere noon, and ails

Till evening; evening gives it to her gales

Toclearaway with such forgotten things As are an eyesore to the morn: this brings

Him to their mind, and bears his very name.

So much for Eglamor. My own month came:

'Twas a sunrise of blossoming and May. Beneath a flowering laurel thicket lay Sordello; each new sprinkle of white stars

That smell fainter of wine than Massic jars

Dug up at Baiae, when the south wind shed

The ripest, made him happier; filleted And robed the same, only a lute beside Lay on the turf. Before him far and wide

The country stretched: Goito slept behind

—The castle and its covert, which confined

fined
Him with his hopes and fears; so fain

To leave the story of his birth untold. At intervals, 'spite the fantastic glow Of his Apollo-life, a certain low

And wretched whisper, winding through the bliss,

Admonished, no such fortune could be his,

All was quite false and sure to fade one day:

The closelier drew he round him his array

Of brilliance to expel the truth. But when

A reason for his difference from men Surprised him at the grave, he took no rest

While aught of that old life, superbly drest

Down to its meanest incident, remained A mystery—alas, they soon explained Away Apollo! and the tale amounts To this: when at Vicenza both her

Counts

Banished the Vivaresi kith and kin, Those Maltraversi hung on Ecelin,

Reviled him as he followed; he for spite Must fire their quarter, though that selfsame night

Among the flames young Ecelin was born

Of Adelaide, there too, and barely torn From the roused populace hard on the rear,

By a poor archer when his chieftain's fear Grew high; into the thick Elcorte leapt, Saved her, and died; no creature left except

His child to thank. And when the full escape

Was known—how men impaled from chine to nape

Unlucky Prata, all to pieces spurned Bishop Pistore's concubines, and burned Taurello's entire household, flesh and fell.

Missing the sweeter prey—such courage well

Might claim reward. The orphan, ever since,

Sordello, had been nurtured by his prince

Within a blind retreat where Adelaide—
(For, once this notable discovery made,
The Past at every point was understood)
—Might harbour easily when times were
rude.

When Azzo schemed for Palma, to retrieve

That pledge of Agnes Este-loath toleave Mantua unguarded with a vigilant

Taurello biding there ambiguously— He who could have no motive now to

For his own fortunes since their utter spoil—

As it were worth while yet (went the report)

To disengage himself from her. In short,

Apollo vanished; a mean youth, just named

His lady's minstrel, was to be proclaimed

—How shall I phrase it?—Monarch of the World!

For, on the morning that array was furled

For ever, and in place of one a slave To longings, wild indeed, but longings

In dreams as wild, suppressed—one daring not

Assume the mastery such dreams allot, Until a magical equipment, strength Grace, wisdom, decked him too,—he chose at length,

Content with unproved wits and failing frame,

In virtue of his simple will, to claim
That mastery, no less—to do his best
With means so limited, and let the
rest

Go by,—the seal was set: never again Sordello could in his own sight remain One of the many, one with hopes and cares

And interests nowise distinct from theirs, Only peculiar in a thriveless store

Of fancies, which were fancies and no more:

Never again for him and for the crowd A common law was challenged and allowed

If calmly reasoned of, howe'er denied By a mad impulse nothing justified Short of Apollo's presence. The divorce Is clear: why needs Sordello square his

course

By any known example? Men no more Compete with him than tree and flower before:

Himself, inactive, yet is greater far Than such as act, each stooping to his

Acquiring thence his function; he has gained

The same result with meaner mortals trained

To strength or beauty, moulded to express

Each the idea that rules him; since no

less He comprehends that function, but can

Embrace the others, take of might his fill With Richard as of grace with Palma,

Their qualities, or for a moment fix On one; abiding free meantime, uncramped

By any partial organ, never stamped Strong, and to strength turning all energies—

Wise, and restricted to becoming wise—
That is, he loves not, nor possesses One
Idea that, star-like over, lures him on
To its exclusive purpose. 'Fortunate!
This flesh of mine ne'er strove to emulate
A soul so various—took no casual mould
Of the first fancy and, contracted, cold,
Lay clogged forever thence, averse to
change

As that: whereas it left her free to range, Remains itself a blank, cast into shade, Encumbers little, if it cannot aid.

So, range, my soul!—who, by self-consciousness,

The last drop of all beauty dost express—

The grace of seeing grace, a quintessence For thee: but for the world, that can dispense

Wonder on men who, themselves, wonder—make

A shift to love at second-hand, and take Those for its idols who but idolize,

Themselves,—world that loves souls as strong or wise,

Who, themselves, love strength, wisdom,
—it shall bow

Surely in unexampled worship now, Discerning me!'—

(Dear monarch, I beseech, Notice how lamentably wide a breach Is here! discovering this, discover too What our poor world has possibly to do With it! As pigmy natures as you please—

So much the better for you; take your

ease; Look on, and laugh; style yourself God

alone;

Strangle some day with a cross olivestone:

All that is right enough: but why want us

To know that you yourself know thus and thus?)

'The world shall bow to me conceiving all

Man's life, who see its blisses, great and small.

Afar—not tasting any; no machine To exercise my utmost will is mine: Be mine mere consciousness! Let them

perceive

What I could do, a mastery believe, Asserted and established to the throng By their selected evidence of song Which now shall prove, whate'er they are, or seek

To be, I am—who take no pains to

speak,

Change no old standards of perfection, vex

With no strange forms created to perplex,

But will perform their bidding and no more.

At their own satiating-point give o'er, While each shall love in me the love that leads

His soul to its perfection.' Song, not deeds,

(For we get tired) was chosen. Fate would brook

Mankind no other organ; he would look For not another channel to dispense His own volition, and receive their

His own volition, and receive their sense

Of its existing; but would be content, Obstructed else, with merely verse for

Nor should, for instance, strength an outlet seek

And, striving, be admired, nor grace bespeak

Wonder, displayed in gracious attitudes; Nor wisdom, poured forth, change unseemly moods:

But he would give and take on song's one point.

Like some huge throbbing-stone that, poised a-joint,

Sounds, to affect on its basaltic bed, Must sue in just one accent: tempests

shed

Thunder, and raves the landstorm: only let

That key by any little noise be set—

The far benighted hunter's halloo pitch

On that, the hungry curlew chance to scritch

Or serpent hiss it, rustling through the rift,

However loud, however low—all lift The groaning monster, stricken to the heart.

Lo ye, the world's concernment, for its part.

And this, for his, will hardly interfere! Its businesses in blood and blaze this

But wile the hour away—a pastime slight

Till he shall step upon the platform: right!

And, now thus much is settled, cast in rough,

Proved feasible, be counselled! thought enough,—

Slumber, Sordello! any day will serve: Were it a less digested plan! how swerve

To-morrow? Meanwhile eat these sundried grapes,

And watch the soaring hawk there! Life escapes

Merrily thus.

He thoroughly read o'er His truchman Naddo's missive six times more.

Praying him visit Mantua and supply A famished world.

The evening star was high When he reached Mantua, but his fame arrived

Before him: friends applauded, foes-

And Naddo looked an angel, and the rest Angels, and all these angels would be blest

Supremely by a song — the thricerenowned

Goito manufacture. Then he found (Casting about to satisfy the crowd) That happy vehicle, so late allowed,

A sore annoyance; 'twas the song's effect

He cared for, scarce the song itself:
reflect!

In the past life, what might be singing's use?

Just to delight his Delians, whose pro-

Praise, not the toilsome process which procured

That praise, enticed Apollo: dreams abjured,

No over-leaping means for ends—take

For granted or take neither! I am loth Tosay therhymesatlastwere Eglamor's; But Naddo, chuckling, bade competitors

Go pine; 'the master certes meant to waste

No effort, cautiously had probed the taste

He'd please anon: true bard, in short, disturb

His title if they could; nor spur nor curb,

Fancy nor reason, wanting in him;

whence
The staple of his verses, common sense:
He built on man's broad nature—gift

of gifts,
That power to build! The world contented shifts

With counterfeits enough, a dreary sort Of warriors, statesmen, ere it can extort Its poet-soul—that 's, after all, a freak (The having eyes to see and tongue to speak)

With our herd's stupid sterling happi-

So plainly incompatible that—yes— Yes—should a son of his improve the

And turn out poet, he were cursed indeed!

'Well, there's Goito and its woods anon, If the worst happen; best go stoutly on Now!' thought Sordello.

Ay, and goes on yet!
You pother with your glossaries to get
A notion of the Troubadour's intent
In rondel, tenzon, virlai or sirvent—
Much as you study arras how to twirl
His angelot, plaything of page and girl,
Once; but you surely reach, at last,—
or, no!

Neverquite reach what struck the people

As from the welter of their time he drew Its elements successively to view,

Followed all actions backward on their course,

Andcatching up, unmingled at the source, Such a strength, such a weakness, added then

then A touch or two, and turned them into

men.
Virtue took form, nor vice refused a shape:

Here heaven opened, there was hell agape,

As Saint this simpered past in sanctity, Sinner the other flared portentous by

A greedy people. Then why stop, surprised

At his success? The scheme was realized Too suddenly in one respect: a crowd Praising, eyes quick to see, and lips as loud

To speak, delicious homage to receive, The woman's breath to feel upon his sleeve,

Who said, 'But Anafest—why asks he less

Than Lucio, in your verses? how confess,

It seemed too much but yestereve!'—
the youth,

Who bade him earnestly, 'Avow the truth!

You love Bianca, surely, from your song;

I knew I was unworthy!'-soft or strong,

In poured such tributes ere he had arranged

Ethereal ways to take them, sorted, changed,

Digested. Courted thus at unawares. In spite of his pretensions and his cares, He caught himself shamefully hankering After the obvious petty joys that spring From real life, fain relinquish pedestal And condescend with pleasures-one

To be renounced, no doubt: for, thus to chain

Himself to single joys and so refrain From tasting their quintessence, frustrated, sure.

His prime design: each joy must be abiure

Even for love of it.

He laughed: what sage But perishes if from his magic page He look because, at the first line, a proof 'Twas heard salutes him from the cavern-roof?

'On! Give yourself, excluding aught beside.

To the day's task; compel your slave provide Its utmost at the soonest; turn the leaf

Thoroughly conned. These lays of yours, in brief-Cannot men bear, now, something

better ?—flv A pitch beyond this unreal pageantry Of essences? the period sure has ceased

For such: present us with ourselves, at least. Not portions of ourselves, mere loves

and hates Made flesh: wait not!'

Awhile the poet waits However. The first trial was enough: He left imagining, to try the stuff

That held the imaged thing, and, let it writhe

Never so fiercely, scarce allowed a tithe To reach the light-his Language. How he sought

The cause, conceived a cure, and slow re-wrought

That Language,—welding words into the crude

Mass from the new speech round him, till a rude

Armour was hammered out, in time to

Approved beyond the Roman panoply

Melted to make it.-boots not. obtained

With some ado, no obstacle remained To using it; accordingly he took

An action with its actors, quite forsook Himself to live in each, returned anon With the result—a creature, and, by one And one, proceeded leisurely to equip Its limbs in harness of his workmanship. 'Accomplished! Listen, Mantuans!'

Piece after piece that armour broke away. Because perceptions whole, like that

he sought

Fond essay!

To clothe, reject so pure a work of thought

As language: thought may take perception's place

But hardly co-exist in any case,

Being its mere presentment-of the whole

By parts, the simultaneous and the sole By the successive and the many. Lacks The crowd perception? painfully it tacks

Thought to thought, which Sordello,

needing such.

Has rent perception into: it's to clutch And reconstruct—his office to diffuse, Destroy: as hard, then, to obtain a Muse

As to become Apollo. 'For the rest. E'en if some wondrous vehicle exprest The whole dream, what impertinence in

So to express it, who myself can be The dream! nor, on the other hand, are those

I sing to, over-likely to suppose

A higher than the highest I present-Now, which they praise already: be content

Both parties, rather—they with the old verse,

And I with the old praise—far go, fare worse!

A few adhering rivets loosed, upsprings

The angel, sparkles off his mail, and rings

Whirled from each delicatest limb it warps.

As might Apollo from the sudden corps

Of Hyacinth have cast his luckless quoits.

He set to celebrating the exploits Of Montfort o'er the Mountaineers.

Then came

The world's revenge: their pleasure, now his aim

Merely,—what was it? 'Not to play the fool

So much as learn our lesson in your school!

Replied the world. He found that, every time

He gained applause by any balladrhyme,

His auditory recognized no jot

As he intended, and, mistaking not

Him for his meanest hero, ne'er was dunce

Sufficient to believe him—all, at once. His will . . . conceive it caring for his will!

-- Mantuans, the main of them, admiring still

How a mere singer, ugly, stunted, weak, Had Montfort at completely (so to speak)

His fingers' ends; while past the praisetide swept

To Montfort, either's share distinctly kept:

The true meed for true merit!—his abates

Into a sort he most repudiates,

And on them angrily he turns. Who

The Mantuans, after all, that he should

About their recognition, ay or no? In spite of the convention months ago, (Why blink the truth?) was not be

forced to help
This same ungrateful audience, every

whelp Of Naddo's litter, make them pass for peers

With the bright band of old Goito years, As erst he toiled for flower or tree? Why, there

Sat Palma! Adelaide's funereal hair Ennobled the next corner. Ay, he strewed

A fairy dust upon that multitude,

Although he feigned to take them by themselves;

His giants dignified those puny elves, Sublimed their faint applause. In short, he found

Himself still footing a delusive round, Remote as ever from the self-display He meant to compass, hampered every

By what he hoped assistance. Wherefore then

Continue, make believe to find in men A use he found not?

Weeks, months, years went by; And, lo, Sordello vanished utterly, Sundered in twain; each spectral part

at strife
With each: one jarred against anothe

With each; one jarred against another life;

The Poet thwarting hopelessly the Man Who, fooled no longer, free in fancy ran Here, there; let slip no opportunities As pitiful, forsooth, beside the prize

To drop on him some no-time and acquit His constant faith (the Poet-half's to wit—

That waiving any compromise between No joy and all joy kept the hunger keen Beyond most methods)—of incurring scoff

From the Man-portion not to be put off With self-reflectings by the Poet's scheme,

Though ne'er so bright; that sauntered forth in dream,

Drest any how, nor waited mystic frames,

Immeasurable gifts, astounding claims, But just his sorry self—who yet might be Sorrier for aught he in reality

Achieved, so pinioned That the Poet-part, Fondling, in turn of fancy, verse: the Art Developing his soul a thousand ways— Potent, by its assistance, to amaze

The multitude with majesties, convince Each sort of nature, that same nature's

Accosted it. Language, the makeshift, grew

Into a bravest of expedients, too;
Apollo, seemed it now, perverse had
thrown

Quiver and bow away, the lyre alone

Sufficed. While, out of dream, his day's work went

To tune a crazy tenzon or sirvent—

So hampered him the Man-part, thrust to judge

Between the bard and the bard's audience, grudge

A minute's toil that missed its due

But the complete Sordello, Man and Bard,

John's cloud-girt angel, this foot on the land,

That on the sea, with open in his hand A bitter-sweetling of a book—was gone. And if internal struggles to be one

Thatfrittered him incessantly piecemeal, Referred, ne'er so obliquely, to the real Mantuans! intruding ever with some call

To action while he pondered, once for all.

Which looked the easier effort—to pursue

This course, still leap o'er paltry joys, yearn through

The present ill-appreciated stage

Of self-revealment, and compel the age Know him; or else, forswearing bardcraft, wake

From out his lethargy and nobly shake Off timid habits of denial, mix

With men, enjoy like men. Ere he could fix

On aught, in rushed the Mantuans; much they cared

For his perplexity! Thus unprepared, The obvious if not only shelter lay In deeds, the dull conventions of his day Prescribed the like of him: why not be

glad 'Tis settled Palma's minstrel, good or

bad, Submits to this and that established

Let Vidal change, or any other fool, His murrey-coloured robe for philamot, And crop his hair; too skin-deep, is it

Such vigour? Then, a sorrow to the heart.

His talk! Whatever topics they might start.

Had to be groped for in his consciousness Straight, and as straight delivered them by guess.

Only obliged to ask himself, 'What was,' A speedy answer followed; but, alas, One of God's large ones, tardy to con-

dense
Itself into a period; answers whence
A tangle of conclusions must be stripped
At any risk ere, trim to pattern clipped,
They matched rare specimens the
Mantuan flock

Regaled him with, each talker from his

stock

Of sorted-o'er opinions, every stage, Juicy in youth or desiccate with age, Fruits like the fig-tree's, rathe-ripe, rotten-rich.

Sweet-sour, all tastes to take: a prac-

tice which

He too had not impossibly attained, Once either of those fancy-flights restrained:

For, at conjecture how might words appear

To others, playing there what happened here.

And occupied abroad by what he spurned

At home, 'twas slipt, the occasion he returned

To seize: he'd strike that lyre adroitly —speech,

Would but a twenty-cubit plectre reach;

A clever hand, consummate instrument, Were both brought close; each excellency went

For nothing else. The question Naddo asked,

Had just a lifetime moderately tasked To answer, Naddo's fashion. More disgust

And more! why move his soul, since move it must

At a minute's notice or as good it failed To move at all? The end was, he retailed Some ready-made opinion, put to use This quip, that maxim, ventured re-

produce

Gestures and tones—at any folly caught Serving to finish with, nor too much sought If false or true 'twas spoken; praise and blame

Of what he said grew pretty well the same

-Meantime awards to meantime acts: his soul.

Unequal to the compassing a whole, Saw, in a tenth part, less and less to strive

About. And as for men in turn . . . contrive

Who could to take eternal interest

In them, so hate the worst, so love the best!

Though, in pursuance of his passive plan, He hailed, decried the proper way.

As Man So figured he; and how as Poet? Verse Came only not to a stand-still. worse.

That his poor piece of daily work to do Was, not sink under any rivals; who Loudly and long enough, without these qualms,

Tuned, from Bocafoli's stark-naked psalms.

To Plara's sonnets spoilt by toying with, 'As knops that stud some almug to the pith

Pricked for gum, wry thence, and crinkled worse

Than pursed eyelids of a river-horse Sunning himself o' the slime when whirrs the breeze '-

Gad-fly, that is. He might compete with these!

'Observe a pompion-twine afloat: Pluck me one cup from off the castlemoat!

Along with cup you raise leaf, stalk and root.

The entire surface of the pool to boot. So could I pluck a cup, put in one song A single sight, did not my hand, too strong,

Twitch in the least the root-strings of the whole.

How should externals satisfy my soul?' 'Why that 's precise the error Squarcialupe '

(Hazarded Naddo) 'finds; "the man can't stoop

To sing us out," quoth he, "a mere romance:

He'd fain do better than the best, enhance

The subjects' rarity, work problems out Therewith: " now, you're a bard, a bard past doubt,

And no philosopher; why introduce Crotchets like these? fine, surely, but

In poetry—which still must be, to strike, Based upon common sense: there's nothing like

Appealing to our nature! what beside Was your first poetry? No tricks were

In that, no hollow thrills, affected throes!

"The man," said we, "tells his own joys and woes-

We'll trust him." Would you have your songs endure?

Build on the human heart !- Why, to be

Yours is one sort of heart—but I mean theirs.

Ours, every one's, the healthy heart one cares To build on! Central peace, mother of

strength. That's father of . . . nay, go yourself that length.

Ask those calm-hearted doers what they

When they have got their calm! And is it true,

Fire rankles at the heart of every globe? Perhaps! But these are matters one may probe

Too deeply for poetic purposes: Rather select a theory that . . . yes, Laugh! what does that prove?-

stations you midway And saves some little o'er-refining. Nay, That's rank injustice done me! restrict

The poet? Don't I hold the poet picked Out of a host of warriors, statesmen . . .

I tell you? Very like! As well you hid That sense of power, you have! True bards believe

All able to achieve what they achieve—

That is, just nothing—in one point abide Profounder simpletons than all beside. Oh, av! The knowledge that you are

a bard

Must constitute your prime, nay sole, reward!

So prattled Naddo, busiest of the tribe Of genius-haunters—how shall I describe

What grubs or nips, or rubs, or rips your louse

For love, your flea for hate, magnanimous.

Malignant, Pappacoda, Tagliafer,

Picking a sustenance from wear and tear

By implements it sedulous employs
To undertake, lay down, mete out, o'ertoise

Sordello? Fifty creepers to elude

At once! They settled stanchly; shame ensued:

Behold the monarch of mankind succumb

To the last fool who turned him round his thumb,

As Naddo styled it! 'Twas not worth

The matter of a moment, gainsay those He aimed at getting rid of; better think

Their thoughts and speak their speech, secure to slink

Back expeditiously to his safe place,

And chew the cud—what he and what his race

Were really, each of them. Yet even this

Conformity was partial. He would miss

Some point, brought into contact with them ere

Assured in what small segment of the sphere

Of his existence they attended him; Whence blunders—falsehoods rectify a grim

List—slur it over! How? If dreams were tried,

His will swayed sicklily from side to side,

Nor merely neutralized his waking act But tended e'en in fancy to distract The intermediate will, the choice of means.

He lost the art of dreaming: Mantuan scenes

Supplied a baron, say, he sung before, Handsomely reckless, full to running o'er Of gallantries; 'abjure the soul, con-

With body, therefore!' Scarcely had he bent

Himself in dream thus low, when matter fast

Cried out, he found, for spirit to contrast

And task it duly; by advances slight, The simple stuff becoming composite, Count Lori grew Apollo—best recall

His fancy! Then would some rough peasant-Paul,

Like those old Ecelin confers with,

His gay apparel o'er; that countenance Gathered his shattered fancy into one, And, body clean abolished, soul alone Sufficed the grey Paulician: by and by, To balance the ethereality.

Passions were needed; foiled he sunk again.

Meanwhile the world rejoiced ('tis time explain)

Because a sudden sickness set it free From Adelaide. Missing the motherbee.

Her mountain-hive Romano swarmed;

A rustle-forth of daughters and of sons Blackened the valley. 'I am sick too, old,

Half crazed I think; what good's the Kaiser's gold

To such an one? God help me! for I catch

My children's greedy sparkling eyes at watch—

He bears that double breastplate on, they say,

So many minutes less than yesterday! Beside, Monk Hilary is on his knees

Now, sworn to kneel and pray till God shall please

Exact a punishment for many things You know, and some you never knew; which brings 556

To memory, Azzo's sister Beatrix And Richard's Giglia are my Alberic's And Ecelin's betrothed; the Count

himself

Must get my Palma: Ghibellin and Guelf

Mean to embrace each other.' So began Romano's missive to his fighting-man Taurello-on the Tuscan's death, away With Friedrich sworn to sail from Naples' bay

Next month for Syria. Never thunder-

Out of Vesuvius' throat, like this mishap Startled him. 'That accursed Vicenza! I Absent, and she selects this time to die! Ho, fellows, for Vicenza!' Half a score Of horses ridden dead, he stood before Romano in his rocking spurs: too late-'Boniface urged me, Este could not wait.

The chieftain stammered; 'let me die

in peace-

Forget me! Was it I e'er craved increase Of rule? Do you and Friedrich plot your worst

Against the Father: as you found me

So leave me now. Forgive me! Palma, sure,

Is at Goito still. Retain that lure— Only be pacified!'

The country rung With such a piece of news: on every

tongue,

How Ecelin's great servant, congeed off, Had done a long day's service, so, might

The green and yellow, and recover

breath At Mantua, whither, -since Retrude's

death. (The girlish slip of a Sicilian bride

From Otho's House, he carried to reside At Mantua till the Ferrarese should pile A structure worthy her imperial style, The gardens raise, the statues there enshrine,

She never lived to see)—although his

Was ancient in her archives and she

A pride in him, that city, nor forsook

Her child when he forsook himself and spent

A prowess on Romano surely meant For his own growth—whither he ne'er resorts

If wholly satisfied (to trust reports) With Ecelin. So, forward in a trice Were shows to greet him. 'Take a friend's advice.'

Quoth Naddo to Sordello, 'nor be rash Because your rivals (nothing can abash

Some folks) demur that we pronounced you best

To sound the great man's welcome; 'tis a test,

Remember! Strojavacca looks asquint. The rough fat sloven; and there's plenty hint

Your pinions have received of late a shock-

Out-soar them, cobswan of the silver flock!

Sing well!' A signal wonder, song's no whit

Facilitated.

Fast the minutes flit; Another day, Sordello finds, will bring The soldier, and he cannot choose but

sing; So, a last shift, quits Mantua—slow, alone:

Out of that aching brain, a very stone, Song must be struck. What occupies that front?

Just how he was more awkward than his wont

The night before, when Naddo, who had

Taurello on his progress, praised the mien

For dignity no crosses could affect— Such was a joy, and might not he detect A satisfaction if established joys

Were proved imposture? Poetry annoys Its utmost: wherefore fret? Verses may come

Or keep away! And thus he wandered, dumb

Till evening, when he paused, thoroughly spent,

On a blind hill-top: down the gorge he went.

Yielding himself up as to an embrace. The moon came out; like features of a

A querulous fraternity of pines,

Sad blackthorn clumps, leafless and grovelling vines

Also came out, made gradually up

The picture; 'twas Goito's mountain-cup And castle. He had dropped through one defile

He never dared explore, the Chief erewhile

Had vanished by. Back rushed the

dream, enwrapped
Him wholly. 'Twas Apollo now they
lapped,

Those mountains, not a pettish minstrel

To wear his soul away in discontent,
Brooding on fortune's malice. Heart
and brain

Swelled; he expanded to himself again, As some thin seedling spice-tree starved and frail.

Pushing between cat's head and ibis' tail Crusted into the porphyry pavement smooth,

—Suffered remain just as it sprung, to soothe

The Soldan's pining daughter, never yet Well inherchilly green-glazed minaret,—When rooted up, the sunny day she died, And flung into the common court beside Its parent tree. Come home, Sordello!

Was he low muttering, beneath the moon.

Of sorrow saved, of quiet evermore,— Since from the purpose, he maintained before.

Only resulted wailing and hot tears. Ah, the slim castle! dwindled of late

But more mysterious; gone to ruin—trails

Of vine through every loop-hole.

Nought avails

The night as, torch in hand, he must explore

The maple chamber—did I say, its floor Was made of intersecting cedar beams? Worn now with gaps so large, there blew cold streams

Of air quite from the dungeon; lay your ear

Close and 'tis like, one after one, you hear In the blind darkness water drop. The nests

And nooks retained their long ranged vesture-chests

Empty and smelling of the iris-root

The Tuscan grated o'er them to recruit Her wasted wits. Palma was gone that day,

Said the remaining women. Last, he lay Besidethe Carian group reserved and still.

The Body, the Machine for Acting Will,

Had been at the commencement proved unfit;

That for Reflecting, Demonstrating it, Mankind—no fitter: was the Will Itself In fault?

His forehead pressed the moonlit shelf

Beside the youngest marble maid awhile; Then, raising it, he thought, with a long smile.

'I shall be king again!' as he withdrew

The envied scarf; into the font he threw His crown.

Next day, no poet! 'Wherefore?' asked

Taurello, when the dance of Jongleurs, masked

As devils, ended; 'don't a song come next?'

The master of the pageant looked per-

Till Naddo's whisper came to his relief.

'His Highness knew what poets were:
in brief.

Hadnotthetetchyrace prescriptive right To peevishness, caprice? or, call it spite, One must receive their nature in its length

And breadth, expect the weakness with the strength!

-So phrasing, till, his stock of phrases spent,

The easy-natured soldier smiled assent, Settled his portly person, smoothed his

And nodded that the bull-bait might begin.

BOOK THE THIRD

And the font took them: let our laurels

Braid moonfern now with mystic trifoly Because once more Goito gets, once more, Sordello to itself! A dream is o'er,

And the suspended life begins anew; Quiet those throbbing temples, then, subdue

That cheek's distortion! Nature's strict embrace.

Putting aside the Past, shall soon efface Its print as well-factitious humours grown

Over the true-loves, hatreds not his

And turn him pure as some forgotten

Woven of painted byssus, silkiest

Tufting the Tyrrhene whelk's pearlsheeted lip.

Left welter where a trireme let it slip I' the sea, and vexed a satrap; so the stain

O' the world forsakes Sordello, with its

Its pleasure: how the tinct loosening escapes,

Cloud after cloud! Mantua's familiar shapes

Die, fair and foul die, fading as they

Men, women, and the pathos and the

Wise speech and foolish, deeds to smile or sigh

For, good, bad, seemly or ignoble, die. The last face glances through the eglantines.

The last voice murmurs 'twixt the blossomed vines

Of Men, of that machine supplied by thought

To compass self-perception with, he sought

By forcing half himself—an insane pulse Of a god's blood, on clay it could convulse.

Never transmute—on human sights and

bounds

It ebbs from to its source, a fountain sealed

Forever. Better sure be unrevealed Than part-revealed: Sordello well or ill Is finished: then what further use of

A point in the prime idea not realized, An oversight? inordinately prized,

No less, and pampered with enough of each

Delight to prove the whole above its reach.

'To need become all natures, yet retain The law of my own nature—to remain

Myself, yet yearn . . . as if that chestnut, think.

Should yearn for this first larch-bloom crisp and pink,

Or those pale fragrant tears where zephyrs stanch March wounds along the fretted pine-

tree branch! Will and the means to show will, great

and small, Material, spiritual, -abjure them all Save any so distinct, they may be left

To amuse, not tempt become! and, thus bereft. Just as I first was fashioned would I be!

Nor, Moon, is it Apollo now, but me Thou visitest to comfort and befriend! Swim thou into my heart, and there an end.

Since I possess thee!—nay, thus shut mine eyes

And know, quite know, by this heart's fall and rise.

When thou dost bury thee in clouds, and

Out-standest: wherefore practise upon men To make that plainer to myself?'

Slide here

Over a sweet and solitary year Wasted: or simply notice change in him-

How eyes, bright with exploring once, grew dim

And satiate with receiving. Some distress

To watch the other half with; irksome | Was caused, too, by a sort of consciousness

Under the imbecility,-nought kept That down; he slept, but was aware he

So, frustrated: as who brainsick made pact

Erst with the overhanging cataract

To deafen him, yet still distinguished

His own blood's measured clicking at his brow.

To finish. One declining Autumn dav-

Few birds about the heaven chill and

No wind that cared trouble the tacit

He sauntered home complacently, their moods

According, his and Nature's. Every spark

Of Mantua life was trodden out; so

The embers, that the Troubadour, who

Hundreds of songs, forgot, its trick his

Its craft his brain, how either brought to pass

Singing at all; that faculty might

With any of Apollo's now. The year Began to find its early promise sere As well. Thus beauty vanishes; thus

stone Outlingers flesh: Nature's and his youth

They left the world to you, and wished vou jov.

When, stopping his benevolent employ, A presageshuddered through the welkin; harsh

earth's remonstrance followed. The 'Twas the marsh

Gone of a sudden. Mincio, in its place, Laughed, a broad water, in next morning's face.

And, where the mists broke up immense and white

I' the steady wind, burned like a spilth of light

Out of the crashing of a myriad stars. And here was Nature, bound by the same bars

Of fate with him!

'No! youth once gone is gone: Deeds let escape are never to be done. Leaf-fall and grass-spring for the year;

for us-

Oh forfeit I unalterably thus

My chance? nor two lives wait me. this to spend

Learning save that? Nature has time to mend

Mistake, she knows occasion will recur-Landslip or seabreach, how affects it her With her magnificent resources ?-I Must perish once and perish utterly!

Not any strollings now at even-close Down the field-path, Sordello! by thorn-rows

Alive with lamp-flies, swimming spots

And dew, outlining the black cypress' spire

She waits you at, Elys, who heard you

Woo her, the snow-month through, but ere she durst

Answer 'twas April! Linden-flowertime-long

Her eyes were on the ground; 'tis July, strong

Now: and because white dust-clouds overwhelm

The woodside, here or by the village elm That holds the moon, she meets you, somewhat pale,

But letting you lift up her coarse flax

And whisper (the damp little hand in yours) Of love, heart's love, your heart's love

that endures Till death. Tush! No mad mixing

with the rout Of haggard ribalds wandering about

The hot torchlit wine-scented islandhouse

Where Friedrich holds his wickedest carouse,

Parading,-to the gay Palermitans, Soft Messinese, dusk Saracenic clans

Nuocera holds, - those tall grave dazzling Norse,

High-cheeked, lank-haired, whiter than the morse, Queens of the caves of jet stalactites, He sent his barks to fetch through icy

The blind night seas without a saving

And here in snowy birdskin robes they

Sordello!—here, mollitious alcoves gilt Superb as Byzant domes that devils built!

-Ah, Byzant, there again! no chance to go

Ever like august pleasant Dandolo, Worshipping hearts about him for a

wall, Conducted, blind eyes, hundred years

and all,
Through vanquished Byzant where
friends note for him

What pillar, marble massive, sardius slim.

'Twere fittest he transport to Venice'
Square—

Flattered and promised life to touch them there

Soon, by his fervid sons of senators! No more lifes, deaths, loves, hatreds,

péaces, wars—
Ah, fragments of a whole ordained to be!
Points in the life I waited! what are ye
But roundels of a ladder which appeared
Awhile the very platform it was reared
To lift me on?—that happiness I find
Proofs of my faith in even in the blind

Proofs of my faith in, even in the blind Instinct which bade forego you all unless Ye led me past yourselves. Ay, happiness

Awaited me; the way life should be

Was to acquire, and deeds like you conduced

To teach it by a self-revealment, deemed The very use, so long! Whatever seemed Progress to that, was pleasure; aught that stayed

My reaching it—no pleasure. I have

The ladder down; I climb not; still, aloft

The platform stretches! Blisses strong and soft,

I dared not entertain, elude me; yet Never of what they promised could I get

A glimpse till now! The common sort, the crowd

Exist, perceive; with Being are endowed,

However slight, distinct from what they

However bounded: Happiness must be, To feed the first by gleanings from the last,

Attain its qualities, and slow or fast Become what they behold; such peacein-strife

By transmutation, is the Use of Life,
The Alien turning Native to the soul
Or body—which instructs me; I am
whole

There and demand a Palma; had the world

Been from my soul to a like distance hurled,

'Twere Happiness to make it one with me—

Whereas I must, ere I begin to Be, Include a world, in flesh, I comprehend In spirit now; and this done, what 's to blend

With? Nought is Alien in the world—my Will

Owns all already; yet can turn it still Less Native, since my Means to correspond

With Will are so unworthy, 'twas my bond

To tread the very joys that tantalize Most now, into a grave, never to rise. I die then! Will the rest agree to die? Next Age or no? Shall its Sordello try Clue after clue, and catch at last the clue

I miss?—that 's underneath my finger too.

Twice, thrice a day, perhaps,—some yearning traced

Deeper, some petty consequence embraced

Closer! Why fled I Mantua, then?—complained

So much my Will was fettered, yet remained

Content within a tether half the range I could assign it?—able to exchange My ignorance (I felt) for knowledge, and Idle because I could thus understand—

Could e'en have penetrated to its core Our mortal mystery, and yet forbore, Preferred elaborating in the dark

My casual stuff, by any wretched spark Born of my predecessors, though one stroke

Of mine had brought the flame forth! Mantua's yoke.

My minstrel's-trade, was to behold mankind .-

My own concernment—just to bring my mind

Behold, just extricate, for my acquist, Each object suffered stifle in the mist Which hazard, use and blindness could impose

In their relation to myself.'

He rose. The level wind carried above the firs Clouds, the irrevocable travellers, Onward.

'Pushed thus into a drowsy copse, Arms twine about my neck, each eyelid drops

Under a humid finger: while there

Outside the screen, a pageant time repeats

Never again! To be deposed-immured Clandestinely—still petted, still assured To govern were fatiguing work—the Sight

Fleeting meanwhile! 'Tis noontide: wreak ere night

Somehow my will upon it, rather! Slake

This thirst somehow, the poorest impress take

That serves! A blasted bud displays you, torn,

Faint rudiments of the full flower un-

But who divines what glory coats o'er-

Of the bulb dormant in the mummy's grasp Taurello sent '.;

Taurello? Palma sent Your Trouvere,' (Naddo interposing leant

Over the lost bard's shoulder)-' and, believe.

You cannot more reluctantly receive

Than I pronounce her message: we depart

Together. What avail a poet's heart Verona's pomps and gauds? five blades of grass

Suffice him. News? Why, where your marish was,

On its mud-banks smoke fast rises after smoke

I' the valley, like a spout of hell newbroke.

Oh, the world's tidings! small your thanks, I guess,

For them. The father of our Patroness. Has played Taurello an astounding trick.

Parts between Ecelin and Alberic

His wealth and goes into a convent:

Wed Guelfs: the Count and Palma plighted troth

A week since at Verona: and they

You doubtless to contrive the marriagechant

Ere Richard storms Ferrara,' Here was told

The tale from the beginning-how. made bold

By Salinguerra's absence, Guelfs had burned

And pillaged till he unawares returned To take revenge: how Azzo and his friend

Were doing their endeavour, how the

Of the siege was nigh, and how the Count, released

From further care, would with his marriage-feast

Inaugurate a new and better rule.

Inaugurate a ho..
Absorbing thus Romano.
'Shall I school My master,' added Naddo, ' and suggest How you may clothe in a poetic vest

These doings, at Verona? Your response

To Palma! Wherefore jest? "Depart at once?"

A good resolve! In truth, I hardly hoped

So prompt an acquiescence. Have you groped

Out wisdom in the wilds here?—
Thoughts may be

Over-poetical for poetry.

Pearl-white, you poets liken Palma's neck;

And yet what spoils an orient like some speck

Of genuine white, turning its own white grey?

You take me? Curse the cicale!'

One more day.

One eve—appears Verona! Many a group,

(You mind) instructed of the osprey's swoop

On lynx and ounce, was gathering— Christendom

Sure to receive, whate'er the end was, from

The evening's purpose cheer or detriment,

Since Friedrich only waited some event Like this, of Ghibellins establishing

Themselves within Ferrara, ere, as King Of Lombardy, he'd glad descend there,

Old warfare with the Pontiff, disengage His barons from the burghers, and restore

The rule of Charlemagne, broken of yore

By Hildebrand.

In the palace, each by each, Sordello sat and Palma: little speech At first in that dim closet, face with face (Despite the turnult in the marketplace)

Exchanging quick low laughters: now

would rush

Word upon word to meet a sudden flush, A look left off, a shifting lips' surmise— But for the most part their two histories Ran best thro' the locked fingers and linked arms.

And so the night flew on with its alarms Till in burst one of Palma's retinue;

'Now, Lady!' gasped he. Then arose the two

And leaned into Verona's air, dead-still. A balcony lay black beneath until

Out, 'mid a gush of torehfire, greyhaired men

Came on it and harangued the people:

Sea-like that people surging to and fro Shouted, 'Hale forth the Carroch trumpets, ho,

Aflourish! runit in the ancient grooves— Back from the bell! Hammer! that whom behoves

May hear the League is up! Peal! learn who list,

Verona means not be the first break tryst

To-morrow with the League!' Enough. Now turn—

Over the eastern eypresses: discern— Is any beacon set a-glimmer?

The air with shouts that overpowered the clang

Of the incessant carroch, even 'Haste-

The Candle's at the gateway! ere it waste,

Each soldier stand beside it, armed to march

With Tiso Sampier through the eastern arch!'

Ferrara 's succoured, Palma!

Once again
They sat together; some strange thing
in train

To say, so difficult was Palma's place In taking, with a coy fastidious grace Like the bird's flutter ere it fix and

But when she felt she held her friend

indeed Safe, she threw back her curls, began implant

Her lessons; telling of another want Goito's quiet nourished than his own; Palma—to serve, as him—be served, alone

Importing; Agnes' milk so neutralized
The blood of Ecelin. Nor be surprised
If, while Sordello fain had captive led
Nature, in dream was Pafma wholly
subjected

To some out-soul, which dawned not though she pined

Delaying till its advent, heart and mind, Their life. 'How dared I let expand the force

Within me, till some out-soul, whose resource

It grew for, should direct it? Every

Of life, its every fitness, every flaw,

Must One determine whose corporeal shape

Would be no other than the prime escape

And revelation to me of a Will

Orb-like o'ershrouded and inscrutable Above, save at the point which, I should know.

Shone that myself, my powers, might overflow

So far, so much; as now it signified

Which earthly shape it henceforth chose my guide.

Whose mortal lip selected to declare Its oracles, what fleshly garb would wear:

—The first of intimations, whom to love: The next, how love him. Seemed that orb, above

The castle-covert and the mountainclose.

Slow in appearing,—if beneath it rose Cravings, aversions,-did our green precinct

Take pride in me, at unawares distinct With this or that endowment,-how, represt

At once, such jetting power shrunk to the rest!

Was I to have a chance touch spoil me, leave

My spirit thence unfitted to receive

The consummating spell? -that spell

Moreover! "Waits he not the waking vear?

His almond-blossoms must be honev-

By this: to welcome him, fresh runnels

The thawed ravines; because of him, the wind

Walks like a herald. I shall surely find Him now!"

And chief, that earnest April morn Of Richard's Love-court, was it time, so

And white my cheek, so idly my blood

Sitting that morn beside the Lady's feet In her lone chamber: only I beside:

And saying as she prompted: till outburst

One face from all the faces—not then

I knew it; where in maple chamber glooms,

Crowned with what sanguine-heart pomegranate blooms

Advanced it ever? Men's acknowledgment

Sanctioned my own: 'twas taken. Palma's bent,-

Sordello, accepted.

And the Tuscan dumb Sat scheming, scheming. Ecclin would

Gaunt, scared, "Cesano baffles me," he'd sav:

"Better I fought it out, my father's way! Strangle Ferrara in its drowning flats, And you and your Taurello yonder what 's

Romano's business there?" An hour's concern

To cure the froward Chief!-induced return

Much heartened from those overmeaning

Wound up to persevere,—his enterprise Marked out anew, its exigent of wit Apportioned,—she at liberty to sit

And scheme against the next emergence.

To covet her Taurello-sprite, made fly Or fold the wing—to con your horoscope For leave command those steely shafts shoot ope,

Or straight assuage their blinding eagerness

To blank smooth snow. What semblance of success

To any of my plans for making you Mine and Romano's? Break the first wall through,

Treado'er the ruins of the Chief, supplant His sons beside, still, vainest were the

There, Salinguerra would obstruct me sheer.

And the insuperable Tuscan, here.

Stayed me! But one wild eve that Lady · died

Taurello far at Naples, and my sire At Padua. Ecelin away in ire

With Alberic. She held me thus—a clutch

To make our spirits as our bodies touch—

And so began flinging the Past up, heaps Of uncouth treasure from their sunless

Within her soul; deeds rose along with dreams,

Fragments of many miserable schemes, Secrets, more secrets, then—no, not the last—

'Mongst others, like a casual trick o' the Past,

How . . . ay, she told me, gathering up her face

-All left of it, into one arch-grimace

To die with ...

Friend, 'tis gone! but not the fear Of that fell laughing, heard as now I hear.

Nor faltered voice, nor seemed her heart grow weak,

When i' the midst abrupt she ceased to speak

—Dead, as to serve a purpose, mark !—
for in

Rushed o' the very instant Ecclin (How summoned, who divines?)—

looking as if
He understood why Adelaide lay stiff

Already in my arms; for, "Girl, how must I manage Este in the matter thrust

Upon me, how unravel your bad coil?—
Since" (he declared) "'tis on your brow
—a soil

Like hers, there!" then in the same breath, "he lacked

No counsel after all, had signed no pact With devils, nor was treason here or there,

Goito or Vicenza, his affair:

He buried it in Adelaide's deep grave, Would begin life afresh, now,—would not slave

For any Friedrich's nor Taurello's sake! What booted him to meddle or to make

In Lombardy?" And afterward I knew The meaning of his promise to undo

All she had done—why marriages were made,

Newfriendships entered on, old followers paid

With curses for their pains,—new friends' amaze

At height, when, passing out by Gate St. Blaise,

He stopped short in Vicenza, bent his head

Over a friar's neck,—"had vowed," he said,

Long since, nigh thirty years, because his wife

And child were saved there, to bestow his life

On God, his gettings on the Church."

Within Goito, still one dream beguiled My days and nights; 'twas found, the orb I sought

To serve, those glimpses came of Fomal-haut.

No other: but how serve it? authorize

You and Romano mingle destinies?
And straight Romano's angel stood
beside

Me who had else been Boniface's bride,

For Salinguerra 'twas, with neck low bent, And voice lightened to music, (as he

meant

To learn not teach me,) who withdrew
the pall
From the dead Bost and straight revived

From the dead Past and straight revived it all,

Making me see how first Romano waxed, Wherefore he waned now, why, if I relaxed

My grasp (even I!) would drop a thing effete,

Frayed by itself, unequal to complete
Its course, and counting every step
astray

A gain so much. Romano, every way Stable, a Lombard House now—why start back

Into the very outset of its track?

This patching-principle which late allied Our House with other Houses—what beside Concerned the apparition, the first Knight

Who followed Conrad hither in such

His utmost wealth was summed in his one steed?

For Ecelo, that prowler, was decreed A task, in the beginning hazardous

To him as ever task can be to us; But did the weather-beaten thief despair

When first our crystal cincture of warm air,—
That binds the Trevisan,—as its spice-

(Crusaders say) the tract where Jesus dwelt.—

Furtive he pierced, and Este was to

Despaired Saponian strength of Lombard grace?

Tried he at making surer aught made sure.

Maturing what already was mature? No; his heart prompted Ecelo, "Confront

Este, inspect yourself. What's nature? Wont.

Discard three-parts your nature, and adopt

The rest as an advantage!" Old strength propped

The man who first grew Podestà among The Vincentines, no less than, while there sprung

His palace up in Padua like a threat, Their noblest spied a grace, unnoticed vet

In Conrad's crew. Thus far the object gained.

Romano was established—has remained—

For are you not Italian, truly peers

With Este? "Azzo" better soothes our

Than "Alberic?" or is this lion's-crine From over-mounts" (this yellow hair of mine)

"So weak a graft on Agnes Este's stock?"
(Thus went he on with something of a mock)

"Wherefore recoil, then, from the very

Conceded you, refuse to imitate

Your model farther? Este long since left.

Being mere Este: as a blade its heft, Este required the Pope to further him:

And you, the Kaiser—whom your father's whim

Foregoes or, better, never shall forego
If Palma dare pursue what Ecelo
Commenced but Feelin decists from

Commenced, but Ecelin desists from:

As Adelaide of Susa could intrust Her donative,—her Piedmont given the

Her Alpine-pass for him to shut or ope 'Twixt France and Italy,—to the

superb Matilda's perfecting,—so, lest aught

curb
Our Adelaide's great counter-project for

Giving her Trentine to the Emperor With passage here from Germany, shall you

Take it,—my slender plodding talent, too!"

-Urged me Taurello with his half-smile.

As Patron of the scattered family Conveyed me to his Mantua, kept in bruit

Azzo's alliances and Richard's suit Until, the Kaiser excommunicate, "Nothing remains," Taurello said, "but

wait

Some rash procedure: Palma was the link,

As Agnes' child, between us, and they shrink

From losing Palma: judge if we advance,

Yourfather's method, your inheritance!" That day I was betrothed to Boniface At Padua by Taurello's self, took place The outrage of the Ferrarese: again,

That day I sought Verona with the train

Agreed for,—by Taurello's policy Convicting Richard of the fault, since we Were present to annul or to confirm,— Richard, whose patience had outstayed

its term, Quitted Verona for the siege.

And now

What glory may engird Sordello's brow

Through this? A month since at Oliero slunk

All that was Ecelin into a monk; But how could Salinguerra so forget His liege of thirty years as grudge even

One effort to recover him? He sent Forthwith the tidings of this last event To Ecclin—declared that he, despite The recent folly, recognized his right To order Salinguerra: "Should he wring

Its uttermost advantage out, or fling This chance away? Or were his sons now Head

Of the House?" Through me Taurello's missive sped;

My father's answer will by me return. Behold! "For him," he writes, "no more concern

With strife than, for his children, with fresh plots

Of Friedrich. Old engagements out he

For aye: Taurello shall no more sub-

Nor Ecelin impose." Lest this unnerve Taurello at this juncture, slack his grip Of Richard, suffer the occasion slip,-I, in his sons' default (who, mating with Este, forsake Romano as the frith

Its mainsea for the firmland, sea makes head

Against) I stand, Romano,-in their

Assume the station they desert, and give Still, as the Kaiser's representative, Taurello licence he demands. Mid-

night-Morning-by noon to-morrow, making

Of the League's issue, we, in some gay

Like yours, disguised together, may precede

The arbitrators to Ferrara: reach Him, let Taurello's noble accents teach The rest! then say if I have misconceived

Your destiny, too readily believed The Kaiser's cause your own!'

And Palma 's fled. Though no affirmative disturbs the head,

A dving lamp-flame sinks and rises o'er. Like the alighted planet Pollux wore, Until, morn breaking, he resolves to be Gate-vein of this heart's blood of Lombardy,

Soul of this body—to wield this aggre-

Of souls and bodies, and so conquer fate Though he should live—a centre of disgust

Even-apart, core of the outward crust He vivified, assimilated. Thus

I bring Sordello to the rapturous Exclaim at the crowd's cry, because one

Of life was quite accomplished; and he found

Not only that a soul, whate'er its might, Is insufficient to its own delight. Both in corporeal organs and in skill

By means of such to body forth its Will—

And, after, insufficient to apprise Men of that Will, oblige them recognize The Hid by the Revealed—but that, the last

Nor lightest of the struggles overpast, His Will, bade abdicate, which would not void

The throne, might sit there, suffer be enjoved

Mankind, a varied and divine array Incapable of homage, the first way, Nor fit to render incidentally Tribute connived at, taken by the by, In joys. If thus with warrant to rescind

The ignominious exile of mankind— Whose proper service, ascertained intact As yet, (to be by him themselves made

Not watch Sordello acting each of them) Was to secure-if the true diadem

Seemed imminent while our Sordello drank

The wisdom of that golden Palma,thank

Verona's Lady in her Citadel

Founded by Gaulish Brennus, legends tell:

And truly when she left him, the sun reared

A head like the first clamberer's that peered

A-top the Capitol, his face on flame With triumph, triumphing till Manlius

Nor slight too much my rhymes—that

spring, dispread,

Dispart, disperse, lingering overhead Like an escape of angels! Rather say, My transcendental platan! mounting

(An archimage so courts a novice-queen) With tremulous silvered trunk, whence

branches sheen

Laugh out, thick-foliaged next, a-shiver

With coloured buds, then glowing like the moon

One mild flame,—last a pause, a burst,

and all

Her ivory limbs are smothered by a fall, Bloom-flinders and fruit-sparkles and leaf-dust.

Ending the weird work prosecuted just For her amusement; he decrepit, stark, Dozes; her uncontrolled delight may mark

Apart-

Yet not so, surely never so!
Only, as good my soul were suffered go
O'er the lagune: forth fare thee, put
aside

Entrance thy synod, as a god may glide Out of the world he fills, and leave it

mute

For myriad ages as we men compute, Returning into it without a break

O' the corsciousness! They sleep, and I awake

O'er the lagune.

Sordello said once, 'Note, In just such songs as Eglamor (say)

wrote With heart and soul and strength, for

he believed Himself achieving all to be achieved

By singer—in such songs you find alone Completeness, judge the song and singer

And either's purpose answered, his in it Or its in him: while from true works (to wit

Sordello's dream-performances that will Be never more than dreamed) escapes there still Some proof, the singer's proper life was 'neath

The life his song exhibits, this a sheath To that; a passion and a knowledge far Transcending these, majestic as they are.

Smouldered; his lay was but an episode In the bard's life: which evidence you owed

To some slight weariness, some lookingoff

Or start-away. The childish skit or scoff

In "Charlemagne," (his poem, dreamed divine

In every point except one silly line

About the restiff daughters!)—what may lurk

In that? "My life commenced before that work,"

(Thus I interpret the significance Of the bard's start aside and look

askance)
"My life continues after: on I fare

With no more stopping, possibly, no care

To note the undercurrent, the why and

how,
Where, when, of the deeper life, as

thus just now.
But, silent, shall I cease to live? Alas

For you! who sigh, 'When shall it come to pass

We read that story? How will he compress

The future gains, his life's true business, Into the better lay which—that one flout,

Howe'er inopportune it be, lets out— Engrosses him already, though professed

To meditate with us eternal rest.

And partnership in all his life has found?'

'Tis but a sailor's promise, weatherbound:

'Strike sail, slip cable, here the bark be moored

For once, the awning stretched, the poles assured!

Noontide above; except the wave's crisp dash.

Or buzz of colibri, or tortoise' splash,

The margin's silent: out with every spoil

Made in our tracking, coil by mighty coil.

This serpent of a river to his head

I' the midst! Admire each treasure, as we spread

The bank, to help us tell our history Aright: give ear, endeavour to descry The groves of giant rushes, how they

Like demons' endlong tresses we sailed through.

What mountains yawned, forests to give us vent

Opened, each doleful side, yet on we

Till... may that beetle (shake your cap) attest

The springing of a land-wind from the West!

- Wherefore? Ah yes, you frolic it to-day!

To-morrow, and the pageant's moved away

Down to the poorest tent-pole: we and

Part company: no other may pursue Eastward your voyage, be informed what

Intends, if triumph or decline await The tempter of the everlasting steppe.""

I muse this on a ruined palace-step At Venice: why should I break off, nor

Longer upon my step, exhaust the fit England gave birth to? Who's ador-

Enough reclaim a —— no Sordello's Will Alack!—be queen to me? That Bassanese

Busied among her smoking fruit-boats?

Perhaps from our delicious Asolo Who twinkle, pigeons o'er the portico

Not prettier, bind June lilies into sheaves

To deck the bridge-side chapel, dropping leaves

Soiled by their own loose gold-meal? Ah, beneath

The cool arch stoops she, brownestcheek! Her wreath

Endures a month—a half month—if I make

A queen of her, continue for her sake Sordello's story? Nay, that Paduan

Splashes with barer legs where a live

In the dead black Giudecca proves sea-

Drifting has sucked down three, four, all indeed

Save one pale-red striped, pale-blue turbaned post

For gondolas.

You sad disheveled ghost That pluck at me and point, are you advised

I breathe? Let stay those girls (e'en her disguised

-Jewels in the locks that love no crownet like

Their native field-buds and the green wheat spike,

So fair !-- who left this end of June's turmoil.

Shook off, as might a lily its gold soil, Pomp, save a foolish gem or two, and free

In dream, came join the peasants o'er the sea.)

Look they too happy, too tricked out? Confess

There is such niggard stock of happiness To share, that, do one's uttermost, dear wretch.

One labours ineffectually to stretch It o'er you so that mother and children,

both May equitably flaunt the sumpter-cloth! Divide the robe yet farther: be con-

With seeing just a score pre-eminent Through shreds of it, acknowledged

happy wights, Engrossing what should furnish all, by

rights-For, these in evidence, you clearlier claim

A like garb for the rest,—grace all, the same

As these my peasants. I ask youth and strength

And health for each of you, not moreat length

Grown wise, who asked at home that Supremely, and I love you more, far the whole race

Might add the spirit's to the body's

And all be dizened out as chiefs and hards.

But in this magic weather one discards Much old requirement-Venice seems a type

Of Life,—'twixt blue and blue extends, a stripe.

As Life, the somewhat, hangs 'twixt nought and nought

'Tis Venice, and 'tis Life-as good you sought

To spare me the Piazza's slippery stone, Or keep me to the unchoked canals alone. As hinder Life the evil with the good Which make up Living, rightly understood.

Only, do finish something! Peasants

or queens, Take them, made happy by whatever means.

Parade them for the common credit.

That a luckless residue, we send to

crouch In corners out of sight, was just as

For happiness, its portion might have claimed

As well, and so, obtaining it, had stalked

Fatuous as any !- such my project, baulked

Already; I hardly venture to adjust The first rags, when you find me. To mistrust

Me! - nor unreasonably. You, no doubt.

Have the true knack of tiring suitors

With those thin lips on tremble, lashless

Inveterately tear-shot—there, be wise Mistress of mine, there, there, as if I meant

You insult! Shall your friend (not slave) be shent

For speaking home? Beside, care-bit, erased.

Broken-up beauties ever took my taste

more

Than her I looked should foot Life's temple-floor.

Years ago, leagues at distance, when and where

A whisper came, 'Let others seek!thy care

Is found, thy life's provision: if thy

Should be thy mistress, and into one face

The many faces crowd?' Ah, had I, iudge.

Or no, your secret? Rough apparelgrudge

All ornaments save tag or tassel worn To hint we are not thoroughly forlorn-Slouch bonnet, unloop mantle, careless go Alone (that 's saddest but it must be so) Through Venice, sing now and now glance aside.

Aught desultory or undignified,-Then, ravishingest lady, will you pass Or not each formidable group, the mass Before the Basilic (that feast gone by, God's great day of the Corpus Domini) And, wistfully foregoing proper men, Come timid up to me for alms? And

The luxury to hesitate, feign do

Some unexampled grace! - when, whom but you

Dare I bestow your own upon? And hear Further before you say, it is to sneer I call you ravishing; for I regret

Little that she, whose early foot was set Forth as she'd plant it on a pedestal, Now, i' the silent city, seems to fall

Toward me—no wreath, only a lip's unrest

To quiet, surcharged eyelids to be pressed Dry of their tears upon my bosom. Strange

Such sad chance should produce in thee such change,

My love! warped souls and bodies! yet God spoke

Of right-hand, foot and eye-selects our yoke,

Sordello, as your poetship may find! So, sleep apon my shoulder, child, nor Their foolish talk: we'll manage reinstate

Your old worth; ask moreover, when they prate

Of evil men past hope, 'don't each contrive,

Despite the evil you abuse, to live?— Keeping, each losel, through a maze of lies.

His own conceit of truth? to which he hies

By obscure windings, tortuous, if you

But to himself not inaccessible;

He sees truth, and his lies are for the

Who cannot see; some fancied right allowed

empowered the His vilest wrong, fellow clutch

One pleasure from a multitude of such Denied him.' Then assert, 'all men appear

To think all better than themselves, by

Trusting a crowd they wrong; but really,' say,

'All men think all men stupider than they,

Since, save themselves, no other comprehends

The complicated scheme to make amends -Evil, the scheme by which, thro' Ignorance,

Good labours to exist.' A slight advance,-

Merely to find the sickness you die through,

And nought beside! but if one can't eschew

One's portion in the common lot, at least

One can avoid an ignorance increased Tenfold by dealing out hint after hint How nought were like dispensing without stint

The water of life—so easy to dispense Beside, when one has probed the centre whence

-Meantime, meditate just madrigal

O' the mugwort that conceals a dewdrop safe!'

What, dullard? we and you in smothery chafe.

Babes, baldheads, stumbled thus far into Zin

The Horrid, getting neither out nor in. A hungry sun above us, sands that bung Our throats,—each dromedary lolls a tongue,

Each camel churns a sick and frothy

chap, And you, 'twixt tales of Potiphar's mishap.

And sonnets on the earliest ass that spoke,

-Remark, you wonder any one needs choke

With founts about! Potsherd him. Gibeonites!

While awkwardly enough your Moses smites

The rock, though he forego his Promised Land,

Thereby, have Satan claim his carcass,

Figure as Metaphysic Poet . . . ah Mark ye the dim first oozings? Meribah! Then, quaffing at the fount my courage

gained, Recall-not that I prompt ye-who explained . . .

'Presumptuous!' interrupts one. You, not I

'Tis, brother, marvel at and magnify Such office: 'office,' quotha? can we get To the beginning of the office yet?

What do we here? simply experiment Each on the other's power and its intent When elsewhere tasked,—if this of mine were trucked

For yours to either's good,—we watch construct.

In short, an engine: with a finished one, What it can do, is all, -nought, how 'tis done.

But this of ours yet in probation, dusk A kernel of strange wheelwork through its husk

Commotion's born—could tell you of it Grows into shape by quarters and by halves;

my Remark this tooth's spring, wonder what that valve's

Fall bodes, presume each faculty's device, Make out each other more or less precise—

The scope of the whole engine's to be proved;

We die: which means to say, the whole's

Dismounted wheel by wheel, this complex gin,—

To be set up anew elsewhere, begin A task indeed, but with a clearer clime Than the murk lodgment of our building-

And then, I grant you, it behoves forget How 'tis done—all that must amuse us

So long: and, while you turn upon your

Pray that I be not busy slitting steel
Or shredding brass, camped on some
virgin shore

Under a cluster of fresh stars, before I name a tithe o'the wheels I trust to do! So occupied, then, are we: hitherto, At present, and a weary while to come, The office of ourselves,—nor blind nor

The office of ourselves,—nor blind nor dumb,

And seeing somewhat of man's state,—

has been,
For the worst of us, to say they so have

seen;
For the better, what it was they saw;

the best
Impart the gift of seeing to the rest:

profound
Disclosures in; this stands for hope,

that—fear,

And for a speech, a deed in proof, look

here!
"Stoop else the strings of blossom.

"Stoop, else the strings of blossom, where the nuts

O'erarch, will blind thee! said I not? A

Both eyes this time, so close the hazels meet!

Thus, prisoned in the Piombi, I repeat Events one rove occasioned, o'er and o'er,

Putting 'twixt me and madness evermore Thy sweet shape, Zanze! therefore stoop!"

"That's truth!"
(Adjudge you) "the incarcerated youth
Would say that!"

"Youth? Plara the bard?

Set down

That Plara spent his youth in a grim town

Whose cramped ill-featured streets huddled about

The minster for protection, never out Of its black belfry's shade and its bells'

The brighter shone the suburb,—all the

Ugly and absolute that shade's reproof Of any chance escape of joy,—some roof,

Taller than they, allowed the rest detect Before the sole permitted laugh (suspect Who could, 'twas meant for laughter, that ploughed cheek's

Repulsive gleam!) when the sun stopped both peaks

Of the cleft belfry like a fiery wedge, Then sunk, a huge flame on its socket's

Withleavingson the grey glassoriel-pane Ghastly some minutes more. No fear of rain—

The minster minded that! in heaps the

Lay everywhere. This town, the minster's trust,

Held Plara; who, its denizen, bade hail In twice twelve sonnets, Tempe's dewy vale."

"Exact the town, the minster and

the street!"
"As all mirth triumphs, sadness
means defeat:

Lust triumphs and is gay, Love's triumphed o'er

And sad: but Lucio's sad. I said before.

Love's sad, not Lucio; one who loves may be

As gay his love has leave to hope, as he Downcast that lusts' desire escapes the springe:

'Tis of the mood itself I speak, what tinge

Determines it, else colourless,—or mirth, Or melancholy, as from heaven or earth."

"Ay, that's the variation's gist!"

Thus far advanced in safety then, pro-

And having seen too what I saw, be bold And next encounter what I do behold (That 's sure) but bid you take on trust! Attack

The use and purpose of such sights?
Alack.

Not so unwisely does the crowd dispense On Salinguerras praise in preference

To the Sordellos: men of action, these! Who, seeing just as little as you please, Yet turn that little to account,—engage With, do not gaze at,—carry on, a stage, The work o' the world, not merely make report

The work existed ere their day! In

When at some future no-time a brave band

Sees, using what it sees, then shake my

In heaven, my brother! Meanwhile where's the hurt

Of keeping the Makers-see on the alert, At whose defection mortals stare aghast As though heaven's bounteous windows were slammed fast

Incontinent? whereas all you, beneath, Should scowl at, curse them, bruise lips, break their teeth

Who ply the pullies, for neglecting you: And therefore have I moulded, made

A Man, and give him to be turned and tried,

Be angry with or pleased at. On your side,

Have ye times, places, actors of your own?

Try them upon Sordello when full-grown,

And then—ah then! If Hercules first parehed

His foot in Egypt only to be marched A sacrifice for Jove with pomp to suit, What chance have I? The demigod was mute Till, at the altar, where time out of mind Such guests became oblations, chaplets

His forehead long enough, and he began Slaying the slayers, nor escaped a man. Take not affront, my gentle audience!

No Hercules shall make his hecatomb, Believe, nor from his brows your chaplet rend—

That's your kind suffrage, yours, my patron-friend,

Whose great verse blares unintermittent on

Like your own trumpeter at Marathon,—You who, Plataeas and Salamis being scant.

Put up with Aetna for a stimulant— And did well, I acknowledged, as he loomed

Over the midland sea last month, presumed

Long, lay demolished in the blazing
West

At eve, while towards him tilting cloudlets prest

Like Persian ships at Salamis. Friend, wear

A crest proud as desert while I declare Had I a flawless ruby fit to wring Tears of its colour from that painted king

Who lost it, I would, for that smile which went

To my heart, fling it in the sea, content, Wearing your verse in place, an amulet Sovereign against all passion, wear and fret!

My English Eyebright, if you are not glad

That, as I stopped my task awhile, the sad

Disheveled form, wherein I put mankind

To come at times and keep my pact in mind,

Renewed me,—hear no crickets in the hedge,

Nor let a glowworm spot the river's edge

At home, and may the summer showers gush

Without a warning from the missel thrush!

So, to our business, now—the fate of such As find our common nature-overmuch Despised because restricted and unfit To bear the burthen they impose on it-

Cling when they would discard it: craving strength

To leap from the allotted world, at length They do leap,-flounder on without a

Each a god's germ, doomed to remain a germ

In unexpanded infancy, unless . . . But that's the story—dull enough,

confess!

There might be fitter subjects to allure; Still, neither misconceive my portraiture Nor undervalue its adornments quaint: What seems a fiend perchance may prove a saint.

Ponder a story ancient pens transmit, Then say if you condemn me or acquit. John the Beloved, banished Antioch

For Patmos, bade collectively his flock Farewell, but set apart the closing eve To comfort those his exile most would grieve,

He knew: a touching spectacle, that

house

In motion to receive him! Xanthus'

You missed, made panther's meat a

month since; but

Xanthus himself (his nephew 'twas, they 'Twixt boards and sawed asunder) Poly-

Soft Charicle, next year no wheel could

Toswear by Caesar's fortune, with the rest Were ranged: thro' whom the grey

disciple prest.

Busily blessing right and left, just stopt To pat one infant's curls, the hangman cropt

Soon after, reached the portal-on its

The door turns and he enters-what quick twinge Ruins the smiling mouth, those wide

eyes fix

Whereon, why like some spectral candlestick's

Branch the disciple's arms? Dead swooned he, woke

Anon, heaved sigh, made shift to gasp. heart-broke,

'Get thee behind me, Satan! have I toiled

To no more purpose? is the gospel

Here too, and o'er my son's, my Xanthus' hearth.

Portrayed with sooty garb and features swarth-

Ah Xanthus, am I to thy roof beguiled

To see the-the-the Devil domiciled?' Whereto sobbed Xanthus, 'Father, 'tis yourself

Installed, a limning which our utmost pelf

Went to procure against to-morrow's loss;

And that's no twy-prong, but a pastoral cross,

You're painted with!' His puckered brows unfold-

And you shall hear Sordello's story told.

BOOK THE FOURTH

MEANTIME Ferrara lay in rueful case; The lady-city, for whose sole embrace Her pair of suitors struggled, felt their

A brawny mischief to the fragile charms They tugged for-one discovering that to twist

Her tresses twice or thrice about his

Secured a point of vantage-one, how

He'd parry that by planting in her breast

His elbow-spike-each party too intent For noticing, howe'er the battle went. The conqueror would but have a corpse to kiss.

'May Boniface be duly damned for this!'

-Howled some old Ghibellin, as up he turned,

From the wet heap of rubbish where they burned

His house, a little skull with dazzling teeth:

'A boon, sweet Christ—let Salinguerra seethe

In hell for ever, Christ, and let myself Be there to laugh at him!'-moaned some young Guelf

Stumbling upon a shrivelled hand nailed fast

To the charred lintel of the doorway,

His father stood within to bid him speed.

The thoroughfares were overrun with weed

-Docks, quitchgrass, loathly mallows no man plants.

The stranger, none of its inhabitants Crept out of doors to taste fresh air again.

Andask the purpose of a sumptuous train Admitted on a morning; every town Of the East League was come by envoy down

To treat for Richard's ransom: here you saw

The Vicentine, here snowy oxen draw The Paduan carroch, its vermilion cross On its white field. A-tiptoe o'er the fosse

Looked Legate Montelungo wistfully After the flock of steeples he might spy In Este's time, gone (doubts he) long

To mend the ramparts—sure the laggards know

The Pope's as good as here! They paced the streets

More soberly. At last, 'Taurello greets The League,' announced a pursuivant,— 'will match

Its courtesy, and labours to dispatch At earliest Tito, Friedrich's Pretor,

On pressing matters from his post at Trent.

With Mainard Count of Tyrol,—simply

Their going to receive the delegates.' 'Tito!' Our delegates exchanged a

glance. And, keeping the main way, admired askance

The lazy engines of outlandish birth, Couched like a king each on its bank of earth—

Arbalist, manganel, and catapult;

While stationed by, as waiting a result, Lean silent gangs of mercenaries ceased Working to watch the strangers. 'This, at least,

Were better spared; he scarce presumes gainsay

The League's decision! Get our friend away

And profit for the future: how else teach

Fools 'tis not safe to stray within claw's reach

Ere Salinguerra's final gasp be blown? Those mere convulsive scratches find the bone.

Who bade him bloody the spent osprey's nare?

The carrochs halted in the public square.

Pennons of every blazon once a-flaunt, Men prattled, freelier that the crested gaunt

White ostrich with a horse-shoe in her

Was missing, and whoever chose might speak

Ecclin boldly out: so,—' Ecclin

Needed his wife to swallow half the sin And sickens by himself: the devil's whelp.

He styles his son, dwindles away, no help From conserves, your fine triple-curded froth

Of virgin's blood, your Venice viperbroth-

Eh? Jubilate! Peace! no little word You utter here that's not distinctly heard

Up at Oliero: he was absent sick When we besieged Bassano—who, i' the

O' the work, perceived the progress Azzo

made, Like Ecelin, through his witch Ade-

laide? She managed it so well that, night by

night, At their bed-foot stood up a soldiersprite

First fresh, pale by-and-by without a wound,

And, when it came with eyes filmed as in swound,

They knew the place was taken.
Ominous

That Ghibellins should get what cautelous

Old Redbeard sought from Azzo's sire to wrench

Vainly; Saint George contrived his town a trench

O' the marshes, an impermeable bar. Young Ecelin is meant the tutelar Of Padua, rather; veins embrace upon His hand like Brenta and Bacchiglion. What now? The founts! God's bread,

touch not a plank!

A crawling hell of carrion — every tank

Choke full !—found out just now to Cino's cost—

The same who gave Taurello up for lost,

And, making no account of fortune's freaks,

Refused to budge from Padua then, but sneaks

Back now with Concorezzi—'faith! they drag

Their carroch to San Vital, plant the flag

On his own palace so adroitly razed He knew it not; a sort of Guelf folk gazed

And laughed apart; Cino disliked their air—

Must pluck up spirit, show he does not

care— Seats himself on the tank's edge—will

begin To hum, za, za, Cavaler Ecelin—

A silence; he gets warmer, clinks to chime.

Now both feet plough the ground, deeper each time,

At last, za, za, and up with a fierce kick

Comes his own mother's face caught by the thick

Grey hair about his spur!'

Which means, they lift
The covering, Salinguerra made a shift

To stretch upon the truth; as well avoid Further disclosures; leave them thus employed.

Our dropping Autumn morning clears apace,

And poor Ferrara puts a softened face On her misfortunes. Let us scale this

Huge foursquare line of red brick garden-wall

Bastioned within by trees of every sort On three sides, slender, spreading, long and short,

-Each grew as it contrived, the poplar ramped,

The fig-tree reared itself,—but stark and cramped,

Made fools of, like tamed lions; whence, on the edge,

Running 'twixt trunk and trunk to smooth one ledge

Of shade, were shrubs inserted, warp and woof,

Which smothered up that variance.
Scale the roof

Of solid tops, and o'er the slope you slide Down to a grassy space level and wide, Here and there dotted with a tree, but trees

Of rarer leaf, each foreigner at ease, Set by itself: and in the centre spreads, Born upon three uneasy leopards' heads.

A laver, broad and shallow, one bright

Of water bubbles in. The walls begirt With trees leave off on either hand; pursue

Your path along a wondrous avenue Those walls abut on, heaped of gleamy

with aloes leering everywhere, greygrown

From many a Moorish summer: how they wind

Out of the fissures! likelier to bind

The building than those rusted cramps which drop

Already in the eating sunshine. Stop, You fleeting shapes above there! Ah, the pride

Or else despair of the whole countrysideA range of statues, swarming o'er with wasps,
God, goddess, woman, man, the Greek

rough-rasps
In crumbling Naples marble! meant to

In crumbling Naples marble! meant to look

Like those Messina marbles Constance took

Delight in, or Taurello's self conveyed To Mantua for his mistress, Adelaide, A certain font with carvatides

Since cloistered at Goito; only, these Are up and doing, not abashed, a troop

Able to right themselves—who see you, stoop

O' the instant after you their arms! Unpluckèd

By this or that, you pass, for they conduct

To terrace raised on terrace, and, between,

Creatures of brighter mould and braver mien

Than any yet, the choicest of the Isle No doubt. Here, left a sullen breathingwhile,

Up-gathered on himself the Fighter stood

For his last fight, and, wiping treacherous blood

Out of the eyelids just held ope beneath Those shading fingers in their iron sheath.

sheath,
Steadied his strengths amid the buz and

Of the dusk hideous amphitheatre

At the announcement of his over-match To wind the day's diversion up, dispatch

The pertinacious Gaul: while, limbs one heap,

The Slave, no breath in her round mouth, watched leap

Dart after dart forth, as her hero's car Clove dizzily the solid of the war

-Let coil about his knees for pride in him.

We reach the farthest terrace, and the grim

San Pietro Palace stops us.

Of Salinguerra's plan to emulate

Sicilian marvels, that his girlish wife Retrude still might lead her ancient life In her new home—whereat enlarged so much

Neighbours upon the novel princely touch

He took,—who here imprisons Boniface: Here must the Envoys come to sue for grace;

And here, emerging from the labyrinth Below, Sordello paused beside the plinth Of the door-pillar.

Werona for the confields (a poor theft From the morass) where Este's camp was made;

The Envoys' march, the Legate's cavalcade—

All had been seen by him, but scarce as when,

Eager for cause to stand aloof from men

At every point save the fantastic tie Acknowledged in his boyish sophistry, He made account of such. A crowd, he meant

To task the whole of it; each part's intent

Concerned him therefore: and, the more he pried,

The less became Sordello satisfied
With his own figure at the moment.
Sought

He respite from his task? descried he aught

Novel in the anticipated sight Of all these livers upon all delight?

This phalanx, as of myriad points combined,
Whereby he still had imaged that man-

kind His youth was passed in dreams of

rivalling,
His age—in plans to prove at least such
thing

Had been so dreamed,—which now he must impress

With his own will, effect a happiness By theirs,—supply a body to his soul Thence, and become eventually whole With them as he had hoped to be with-

Such the state Made these the mankind he once raved about?

Because a few of them were notable. Should all be figured worthy note? As well

Expect to find Taurello's triple line Of trees a single and prodigious pine. Real pines rose here and there; but,

close among,

Thrust into and mixed up with pines, a throng Of shrubs, he saw,—a nameless common

O'erpast in dreams, left out of the report

And hurried into corners, or at best Admitted to be fancied like the rest. Reckon that morning's proper chiefs how few!

And yet the people grew, the people grew,

Grew ever, as if the many there indeed, More left behind and most who should

succeed .--Simply in virtue of their mouths and eves.

Petty enjoyments and huge miseries,-Mingled with, and made veritably great Those chiefs: he overlooked not Mainard's state

Nor Concorezzi's station, but instead Of stopping there, each dwindled to be

head Of infinite and absent Tyrolese

Or Paduans; startling all the more, that these

Seemed passive and disposed of, uncared for,

'Yet doubtless on the whole' (quoth Eglamor)

* Smiling—for if a wealthy man decays And out of store of robes must wear, all days,

One tattered suit, alike in sun and shade.

'Tis commonly some tarnished gay brocade

Fit for a feast-night's flourish and no

Nor otherwise poor Misery from her

Of looks is fain to upgather, keep unfurled

For common wear as she goes through He felt now in their toils, theirs—nor the world,

The faint remainder of some worn-out smile

Meant for a feast-night's service merely.' While

Crowd upon crowd rose on Sordello thus.---

(Crowds no way interfering to discuss, Much less dispute, life's joys with one employed

In envying them, -or, if they aught enjoyed,

Where lingered something indefinable In every look and tone, the mirth as well As woe, that fixed at once his estimate Of the result, their good or bad estate)— Old memories returned with new effect: And the new body, ere he could suspect, Cohered, mankind and he were really fused.

The new self seemed impatient to be used By him, but utterly another way

To that anticipated: strange to say, They were too much below him, more in thrall

Than he, the adjunct than the principal. What booted scattered units?—here a

And there, which might repay his own to find.

And stamp, and use?—a few, howe'er august.

If all the rest were groveling in the dust? No: first a mighty equilibrium, sure, Should he establish, privilege procure

For all, the few had long possessed! he felt An error, an exceeding error melt—

While he was occupied with Mantuan chants,

Behoved him think of men, and take their wants.

Such as he now distinguished every side. As his own want which might be satisfied.

And, after that, think of rare qualities Of his own soul demanding exercise.

It followed naturally, through no claim On their part, which made virtue of the

At serving them, on his,—that, past retrieve,

could leave

Wonder how, in the eagerness to rule, Impress his will on mankind, he (the fool!)

Had never even entertained the thought That this his last arrangement might be fraught

With incidental good to them as well, And that mankind's delight would help to swell

His own. So, if he sighed, as formerly Because the merry time of life must fleet, 'Twas deeplier now,-for could the crowds repeat

Their poor experiences? His hand that

shook Was twice to be deplored. 'The

Legate, look! With eyes, like fresh-blown thrush-eggs on a thread.

Faint-blue and loosely floating in his head.

Large tongue, moist open mouth; and this long while

That owner of the idiotic smile

Serves them!' He fortunately saw in

His fault however, and since the office prime

Includes the secondary—best accept Both offices; Taurello, its adept, Could teach him the preparatory one, And how to do what he had fancied done Long previously, ere take the greater task.

How render first these people happy?

The people's friends: for there must be one good,

One way to it—the Cause !—he understood

The meaning now of Palma; why the jar Else, the ado, the trouble wide and far Of Guelfs and Ghibellins, the Lombard's

And Rome's despair?—'twixt Emperor and Pope

The confused shifting sort of Eden tale-Still hardihood recurring, still to fail-That foreign interloping fiend, this free And native overbrooding deity-

Yet a dire fascination o'er the palms The Kaiser ruined, troubling even the So that, in place of huddling with their calms

Of Paradise-or, on the other hand, The Pontiff, as the Kaisers understand, One snake-like cursed of God to love the

Whose heavy length breaks in the noon

profound Some saving tree-which needs the Kaiser, drest

As the dislodging angel of that pest,

Then—yet that pest bedropt, flat head, full fold,

coruscating dower of dves. With 'Behold

The secret, so to speak, and masterspring

Of the contest! which of the two Powers shall bring

Men good—perchance the most good av, it may

Be that! the question, which best knows the way.'

And hereupon Count Mainard strutted

Out of San Pietro; never seemed the Of archers, slingers: and our friend

began To recollect strange modes of serving man-

Arbalist, catapult, brake, manganel, And more, 'This way of theirs may,-

who can tell ?-Need perfecting,' said he: 'let all be

At once! Taurello 'tis, the task devolved On late—confront Taurello!'

And at last He did confront him. Searcely an hour past

When forth Sordello came, older by vears

Than at his entry. Unexampled fears Oppressed him, and he staggered off, blind, mute

And deaf, like some fresh-mutilated brute.

Into Ferrara—not the empty town

That morning witnessed: he went up and down

Streets whence the veil had been stripped shred by shred,

dead

Indoors, to answer Salinguerra's ends, Its folk made shift to crawl forth, sit like friends

With any one. A woman gave him choice

Of her two daughters, the infantile voice

Or the dimpled knee, for half a chain, his throat

Was clasped with; but an archer knew the coat—

Its blue cross and eight lilies,—bade beware

One dogging him in concert with the pair

Though thrumming on the sleeve that hid his knife.

Night set in early, autumn dews were rife,

They kindled great fires while the Leaguer's mass

Began at every carroch—he must pass Between the kneeling people. Presently The carroch of Verona caught his eye With purple trappings; silently he

bent

Over its fire, when voices violent

Began, 'Affirm not whom the youth was like

That, striking from the porch, I did not strike

Again; I too have chestnut hair; my

kin Hate Azzo and stand up for Ecelin.

Here, minstrel, drive bad thoughts away! sing! take

My glove for guerdon!' and for that man's sake

When, 'Our Sordello's, rather!' all exclaimed:

'Is not Sordello famousest for rhyme?'
He had been happy to deny, this time,—
Profess as heretofore the aching head
And failing heart,—suspect that in his
stead

Some true Apollo had the charge of them.

Was champion to reward or to condemn, So his intolerable risk might shift

Or share itself; but Naddo's precious gift

Of gifts, he owned, be certain! At the close—

'I made that,' said he to a youth who

As if to hear: 'twas Palma through the band

Conducted him in silence by her hand.

Back now for Salinguerra. Tito of

Trent

Gave place to Palma and her friend;

In turn at Montelungo's visit—one
After the other were they come and
gone,—

These spokesmen for the Kaiser and the Pope,

This incarnation of the People's hope, Sordello,—all the say of each was said, And Salinguerra sat, himself instead Of thesetotalk with, lingered musing yet.

"Twas a drear vast presence-chamber roughly set

In order for the morning's use; full face,

The Kaiser's ominous sign-mark had first place,

The crowned grim twy-necked eagle, coarsely blacked

With ochre on the naked wall; nor lacked

Romano's green and yellow either side; But the new token Tito brought had tried

The Legate's patience—nay, if Palma knew

What Salinguerra almost meant to do Until the sight of her restored his lip A certain half-smile, three months' chief-

tainship
Had banished! Afterward, the Legate
found

No change in him, nor asked what badge he wound

And unwound carelessly. Now sat the Chief

Silent as when our couple left, whose brief

Encounter wrought so opportune effect In thoughts he summoned not, nor would reject.

Though time 'twas now if ever, to pause —fix

On any sort of ending: wiles and tricks

Exhausted, judge! his charge, the crazy town,

Just managed to be hindered crashing down—

His last sound troops ranged—care observed to post

His best of the maimed soldiers innermost—

So much was plain enough, but somehow struck

Him not before. And now with this strange luck

Of Tito's news, rewarding his address So well, what thought he of?—how the success

With Friedrich's rescript there, would either hush

Old Ecelin's scruples, bring the manly flush

To his young son's white cheek, or, last, exempt

Himself from telling what there was to tempt?

tempt?
No: that this minstrel was Romano's

Servant—himself the first! Could he

The whole! that minstrel's thirty years just spent

In doing nought, their notablest event This morning's journey hither, as I told— Who yet was lean, outworn and really old,

A stammering awkward man that scarce dared raise

His eye before the magisterial gaze— And Salinguerra with his fears and hopes

Of sixty years, his Emperors and Popes, Cares and contrivances, yet, you would say.

'Twas a youth nonchalantly looked away

Through the embrasure northward o'er the sick

Expostulating trees—so agile, quick
And graceful turned the head on the
broad chest

Encased in pliant steel, his constant vest,

Whence split the sun off in a spray of fire Across the room; and, loosened of its tire

Of steel, that head let breathe the comely brown

Large massive locks discoloured as if a crown

Encircled them, so frayed the basnet where

A sharp white line divided clean the hair;

Glossy above, glossy below, it swept Curling and fine about a brow thus kept Calm, laid coat upon coat, marble and sound:

This was the mystic mark the Tuscan found,

Mused of, turned over books about. Square-faced,

No lion more; two vivid eyes, enchased In hollows filled with many a shade and streak

Settling from the bold nose and bearded cheek;

Nor might the half-smile reach them that deformed

A lip supremely perfect else—unwarmed,

Unwidened, less or more; indifferent Whether on trees or men his thoughts were bent,

Thoughts rarely, after all, in trim and train

As now a period was fulfilled again;
Of such, a series made his life, compressed

In each, one story serving for the rest— How his life-streams rolling arrived at last

At the barrier, whence, were it once overpast,

They would emerge, a river to the end,—Gathered themselves up, paused, bade fate befriend,

Took the leap, hung a minute at the height,

Then fell back to oblivion infinite:
Therefore he smiled. Beyond stretched

garden-grounds Where late the adversary, breaking

bounds,
Had gained him an occasion, That
above,

That eagle, testified he could improve Effectually. The Kaiser's symbol lay Beside his rescript, a new badge by way Of baldrie; while,—another thing that marred

Alike emprise, achievement and reward,—

Ecelin's missive was conspicuous too.

What past life did those flying thoughts pursue?

As his, few names in Mantua half so old; But at Ferrara, where his sires enrolled It latterly, the Adelardi spared

No pains to rival them: both factions

shared

Ferrara, so that, counted out, 'twould yield

A product very like the city's shield, Half black and white, or Ghibellin and Guelf.

As after Salinguerra styled himself And Este who, till Marchesalla died, (Last of the Adelardi)—never tried

His fortune there: with Marchesalla's

Would pass,—could Blacks and Whites be reconciled

And young Taurello wed Linguetta, wealth

And sway to a sole grasp. Each treats by stealth

Already: when the Guelfs, the Ravennese

Arrive, assault the Pietro quarter, seize Linguetta, and are gone! Men's first dismay

Abated somewhat, hurries down, to lay The after indignation, Boniface,

This Richard's father. 'Learn the full disgrace

Averted, ere you blame us Guelfs, who rate

Your Salinguerra, your sole potentate That might have been, 'mongst Este's valvassors—

Ay, Azzo's—who, not privy to, abhors Our step—but we were zealous.' Azzo's

To do with! Straight a meeting of old

men:
Old Salinguerra dead, his heir a boy,
What if we change our ruler and decoy
The Lombard Eagle of the azure sphere,
With Italy to build in, fix him here,
Settle the city's troubles in a trice?
The province record by the build record of fice!

In fine, young Salinguerra's stanchest friends

Talked of the townsmen making him amends,

Gave him a goshawk, and affirmed there was

Rare sport, one morning, over the green grass

A mile or so. He sauntered through the plain,

Was restless, fell to thinking, turned again

In time for Azzo's entry with the bride; Count Boniface rode smirking at their side:

'She brings him half Ferrara,' whispers flew,

'And all Ancona! If the stripling knew!'
Anon the stripling was in Sicily

Where Heinrich ruled in right of Constance; he

Was gracious nor his guest incapable; Each understood the other. So it fell, One Spring, when Azzo, thoroughly at ease.

Had near forgotten by what precise degrees

He crept at first to such a downy seat, The Count trudged over in a special heat To bid him of God's love dislodge from each

Of Salinguerra's palaces,—a breach Might yawn else, not so readily to shut.

For who was just arrived at Mantua but The youngster, sword on thigh, and tuft on chin,

With tokens for Celano, Ecelin,

Pistore and the like! Next news,—no whit

Do any of Ferrara's domes befit

His wife of Heinrich's very blood: a band

Of foreigners assemble, understand Garden-constructing, level and surround, Build up and bury in. A last news crowned

The consternation: since his infant's birth.

He only waits they end his wondrous girth

Settle the city's troubles in a trice?
Forprivatewrong, let public good suffice!'

To visit Mantua. When the Podesta

Ecelin, at Vicenza, called his friend Taurello thither, what could be their end But to restore the Ghibellins' late Head, The Kaiser helping? He with most to dread

From vengeance and reprisal, Azzo, there With Boniface beforehand, as aware

Of plots in progress, gave alarm, expelled

Both plotters: but the Guelfs in triumph yelled

Too hastily. The burning and the

And how Taurello, occupied that night With Ecelin, lost wife and son, I told:

—Not how he bore the blow, retained his hold.

Got friends safe through, left enemies the

O' the fray, and hardly seemed to care at first—

But afterward men heard not constantly Of Salinguerra's House so sure to be! Though Azzo simply gained by the event A shifting of his plagues—the first, con-

tent

To fall behind the second and estrange So far his nature, suffer such a change That in Romano sought he wife and child

And for Romano's sake seemed reconciled

To losing individual life, which shrunk As the other prospered—mortised in his trunk;

Like a dwarf palm which wanton Arabs foil

Of bearing its own proper wine and oil, By grafting into it the stranger-vine, Which sucks its heart out, sly and ser-

pentine,
Till forth one vine-palm feathers to the

And red drops moisten the insipid fruit.
Once Adelaide set on,—the subtle mate
Of the weak soldier, urged to emulate
The Church's valiant women deed for
deed,

And paragon her namesake, win the meed

Of the great Matilda,—soon they over-

The rest of Lombardy, -not as before

By an instinctive truculence, but patched The Kaiser's strategy until it matched The Pontiff's, sought old ends by novel means.

BOOK IV

'Only, why is it Salinguerra screens Himself behind Romano?—him we bade Enjoy our shine i' the front, not seek the shade!'

—Asked Heinrich, somewhat of the tardiest

To comprehend. Nor Philip acquiesced At once in the arrangement; reasoned,

His friend with offers of another bride, A statelier function—fruitlessly: 'twas plain

Taurello through some weakness must

Obscure. And Otho, free to judge of both.

—Ecelin the unready, harsh and loth, And this more plausible and facile wight With every point a-sparkle—chose the right,

Admiring how his predecessors harped On the wrong man: 'thus,' quoth he, 'wits are warped

By outsides!' Carelessly, meanwhile, his life

Suffered its many turns of peace and strife

In many lands—you hardly could surprise

The man;—who shamed Sordello

(recognize!)
In this as much beside, that, uncon-

cerned What qualities were natural or earned, With no ideal of graces, as they came

With no ideal of graces, as they came He took them, singularly well the

Speaking the Greek's own language, just because

Your Greek eludes you, leave the least of flaws

In contracts with him; while, since Arab lore

Holds the stars' secret—take one trouble more

And master it! 'Tis done, and nov deter

Who may the Tuscan, once Jove trined for her.

From Friedrich's path !- Friedrich. whose pilgrimage

The same man puts aside, whom he'll engage

To leave next year John Brienne in the lurch.

Come to Bassano, see Saint Francis' church

And judge of Guido the Bolognian's piece Which, lend Taurello credit, rivals Greece-

Angels, with aureoles like golden quoits Pitched home, applauding Ecelin's exploits.

For elegance, he strung the angelot, Made rhymes thereto, for prowess,

clove he not Tiso, last siege, from crest to crupper? Why

Detail you thus a varied mastery But to show how Taurello, on the watch For men, to read their hearts and thereby catch

Their capabilities and purposes,

Displayed himself so far as displayed these:

While our Sordello only cared to know About men as a means whereby he'd

Himself, and men had much or little worth

According as they kept in or drew forth That self: Taurello's choicest instruments

Surmised him shallow.

Meantime, malcontents Dropped off, town after town grewwiser. 'How

Change the world's face?' asked people; 'as 'tis now

It has been, will be ever: very fine Subjecting things profane to things divine.

In talk ! this contumacy will fatigue The vigilance of Este and the League! The Ghibellins gain on us!'-as it happed.

Old Azzo and old Boniface, entrapped By Ponte Alto, both in one month's space Slept at Verona: either left a brace Of sons—but, three years after, either's

Azzo remained and Richard-all the stav

Of Este and Saint Boniface, at bay

As 'twere. Then, either Ecelin grew

Or his brain altered-not of the proper mould

For new appliances—his old palm-stock Endured no influx of strange strengths. He'd rock

As in a drunkenness, or chuckle low As proud of the completeness of his woe. Then weep real tears :--- now make some mad onslaught

On Este, heedless of the lesson taught So painfully,—now cringe for peace, sue peace

At price of past gain.—much more, fresh increase

To the fortunes of Romano. Up at last.

Rose Este, down Romano sank as fast. And men remarked these freaks of peace and war

Happened while Salinguerra was afar: Whence every friend besought him, all in vain.

To use his old adherent's wits again. Not he !- 'who had advisers in his

Could plot himself, nor needed any one's Advice.' 'Twas Adelaide's remaining stanch

Prevented his destruction root and branch

Forthwith; but when she died, doom fell, for gay

He made alliances, gave lands away To whom it pleased accept them, and withdrew

For ever from the world. Taurello, who Was summoned to the convent, then refused

A word at the wicket, patience thus abused,

Promptly threw off alike his imbecile Ally's yoke, and his own frank, foolish smile.

Soon a few movements of the happier sort Changed matters, put himself in men's report

As heretofore; he had to fight, beside, Lost Guglielm and Aldobrand its heir: And that became him ever. So, in pride And flushing of this kind of second Paying arrears of tribute due long youth.

He dealt a good-will blow. Este in truth

prone-and men remembered. Lav somewhat late.

A laughing old outrageous stifled hate He bore to Este-how it would outbreak

At times spite of disguise, like an earthquake

In sunny weather—as that noted day When with his hundred friends he tried to slav

Azzo before the Kaiser's face: and how, On Azzo's calm refusal to allow

A liegeman's challenge, straight he too was calmed:

As if his hate could bear to lie embalmed, Bricked up, the moody Pharaoh, and survive

All intermediate crumblings, and arrive At earth's catastrophe—'twas Este's crash

Not Azzo's he demanded, so, no rash Procedure! Este's true antagonist Rose out of Ecelin: all voices whist,

All eyes were sharpened, wits predicted. He

'Twas, leaned in the embrasure absently, Amused with his own efforts, now, to

With his steel-sheathed forefinger Friedrich's face

I' the dust: but as the trees waved sere, his smile

Deepened, and words expressed its thought erewhile.

'Ay, fairly housed at last, my old compeer?

That we should stick together, all the

I kept Verona !—How old Boniface. Old Azzo caught us in its market-place, He by that pillar, I at this, -caught each In mid swing, more than fury of his speech,

Egging the rabble on to disavow Allegiance to their Marquis-Bacchus,

They boasted! Ecclin must turn their drudge,

Nor, if released, will Salinguerra grudge

since-

Bacchus! My man, could promise then, nor wince,

The bones-and-muscles! sound of wind and limb.

Spoke he the set excuse I framed for him: And now he sits me, slavering and mute, Intent on chafing each starved purple

Benumbed past aching with the altar slab-

Will no vein throb there when some monk shall blab

Spitefully to the circle of bald scalps, "Friedrich's affirmed to be our side the Alps "

—Eh. brother Lactance, brother Anaclet?

Sworn to abjure the world, its fume and

God'sownnow? Dropthedormitory bar, Enfold the scanty grey serge scapular Twice o'er the cowl to muffle memories

So! but the midnight whisper turns a shout,

Eyes wink, mouths open, pulses circu-

In the stone walls: the Past, the world vou hate

Is with you, ambush, open field—or see The surging flame—we fire Vicenza glee!

Follow, let Pilio and Bernardo chafe-Bring up the Mantuans—through San Biagio—safe!

Ah, the mad people waken? Ah, they writhe

And reach us? if they block the gate no tithe

Can pass—keep back, you Bassanese! the edge,

Use the edge—shear, thrust, hew, melt down the wedge.

Let out the black of those black upturned eyes!

Hell—are they sprinkling fire too? the blood fries

And hisses on your brass gloves as they

Those upturned faces choking with despair.

Brave! Slidder through the recking gate—"how now?

You six had charge of her?" And then

Comes, and the foam spirts, hair's plucked, till one shriek

(I hear it) and you fling—you cannot speak—

Your gold-flowered basnet to a man who haled

The Adelaide he dared scarce view un-

veiled
This morn, naked across the fire: how
crown

The archer that exhausted lays you down

Your infant, smiling at the flame, and dies?

While one, while mine . . .

Bacchus! I think there lies
More than one corpse there' (and he
paced the room)

'—Another cinder somewhere—'twas my doom

Beside, my doom! If Adelaide is dead I am the same, this Azzo lives instead Of that to me, and we pull, any how, Este into a heap—the matter's now At the true juncture slipping us so oft. Ay, Heinrich died and Otho, please you,

doffed
Hiscrownat such a juncture! still, if hold
Our Friedrich's purpose, if this chain
enfold

The neck of . . . who but this same

Ecelin

That must recoil when the best days

Recoil? that's nought; if the recoiler leaves

His name for me to fight with, no one grieves!

But he must interfere, forsooth, unlock His cloister to become my stumblingblock

Just as of old! Ay, ay, there 'tis again— The land's inevitable Head—explain The reverences that subject us! Count These Ecelins now! not to say as fount, Originating power of thought,—from

That drop i' the trenches they joined hands to delve,

Six shall surpass him, but . . . why, men must twine

Somehow with something! Ecclin's a fine

Clear name! 'Twere simpler, doubtless, twine with me

At once: our cloistered friend's capacity Was of a sort! I had to share myself

In fifty portions, like an o'ertasked elf That 's forced illume in fifty points the vast

Rare vapour he's environed by. At last

My strengths, though sorely frittered, e'en converge

And crown . . . no, Bacchus, they have yet to urge

The man be crowned!

That aloe, an he durst, Would climb! just such a bloated sprawler first

I noted in Messina's castle-court

The day I came, when Heinrich asked in sport

If I would pledge my faith to win him back

His right in Lombardy: "for, once bid pack

Marauders," he continued, "in my stead

You rule, Taurello!" and upon this head

Laid the silk glove of Constance—I see her

Too, mantled head to foot in miniver, Retrude following!

I am absolved

From further toil: the empery devolved On me, 'twas Tito's word: I have to lay

For once my plan, pursue my plan my

Prompt nobody, and render an account Taurello to Taurello! nay, I mount

To Friedrich—he conceives the post I kept,

Who did true service, able or inept, Who 's worthy guerdon, Ecelin or I.

Me guerdoned, counsel follows; would he vie

With the Pope really? Azzo, Boniface Compose a right-arm Hohenstauffen's race Must break ere govern Lombardy. It would decline; these would not be I point

How easy 'twere to twist, once out of joint.

The socket from the bone :--my Azzo's

Meanwhile! for I, this idle strap to wear.

Shall—fret myself abundantly, what end To serve? There 's left me twenty years to spend

-How better than my old way? Had Lone

Who laboured overthrow my work—a

Hatching with Azzo superb treachery, To root my pines up and then poison me, Suppose—'twere worth while frustrate that! Beside.

Another life 's ordained me: the world's

Rolls, and what hope of parting from the press

Of waves, a single wave through weari-

Gently lifted aside, laid upon shore? My life must be lived out in foam and

No question. Fifty years the province

Taurello: troubles raised, and troubles quelled.

He in the midst—who leaves this quaint stone place,

These trees a year or two, then, not a

Of him! How obtain hold, fetter men's tongues

Like this poor minstrel with the foolish songs-

To which, despite our bustle, he is linked?

-Flowers one may tease, that never grow extinct.

Ay, that patch, surely, green as ever, where

I set Her Moorish lentisk, by the stair, To overawe the aloes; and we trod Those flowers, how call you such?-

into the sod;

A stately foreigner—a world of pain To make it thrive, arrest rough windsall vain!

destroyed:

BOOK IV

And now, where is it? where can you avoid

The flowers? I frighten children twenty years

Longer !- which way, too, Ecelin appears

To thwart me, for his son's besotted youth

Gives promise of the proper tiger-tooth: They feel it at Vicenza! Fate, fate, fate.

My fine Taurello! go you, promulgate Friedrich's decree, and here's shall aggrandize

Young Ecelin—your Prefect's badge! a prize

Too precious, certainly.

How now? Compete With my old comrade? shuffle from their seat

His children? Paltry dealing! Don't

Ecelin? now, I think, and years ago! What's changed—the weakness? did not I compound

For that, and undertake to keep him sound

Despite it? Here 's Taurello hankering After a boy's preferment—this plaything

To carry, Bacchus!' And he laughed. Remark

Why schemes wherein cold-blooded men embark

Prosper, when your enthusiastic sort Fail: while these last are ever stopping short-

(So much they should—so little they can

The careless tribe see nothing to pursue If they desist; meantime their scheme succeeds.

Thoughts were caprices in the course of deeds

Methodic with Taurello; so, he turned, Enough amused by fancies fairly earned Of Este's horror-struck submitted neck, And Richard, the cowed braggart, at his beck .-

To his own petty but immediate doubt If he could pacify the League without

Conceding Richard; just to this was brought

That interval of vain discursive thought! As, shall I say, some Ethiop, past pursuit

Of all enslavers, dips a shackled foot Burnt to the blood, into the drowsy

Enormous watercourse which guides him back

To his own tribe again, where he is king; And laughs because he guesses, numbering

The yellower poison-wattles on the pouch

Of the first lizard wrested from its couch Under the slime (whose skin, the while,

he strips
To cure his nostril with, and festered lips,
And eyeballs bloodshot through the

desert blast)
That he has reached its boundary, at last
May breather—thinks deremonant ments

May breathe;—thinkso'er enchantments of the South Sovereign to plague his enemies, their

mouth,

Eyes, nails, and hair; but, these en-

chantments tried In fancy, puts them soberly aside

For truth, projects a cool return with friends,

The likelihood of winning mere amends Ere long; thinks that, takes comfort silently,

Then, from the river's brink, his wrongs and he.

Hugging revenge close to their hearts, are soon

Off-striding for the Mountains of the Moon.

Midnight: the watcher nodded on his spear,

Since clouds dispersing left a passage clear,

For any meagre and discoloured moon To venture forth; and such was peering soon

Above the harassed city—her close lanes Closer, not half so tapering her fanes, As though she shrunk into herself to

As though she shrunk into herself to keep

What little life was saved, more safely.
Heap

By heap the watch-fires mouldered, and beside

The blackest spoke Sordello and replied Palma with none to listen. "Tis your Cause:

What makes a Ghibellin? There should be laws—

(Remember how my youth escaped!

To you for manhood, Palma; tell me just As any child)—there must be laws at work

Explaining this. Assure me, good may lurk

Under the bad,—my multitude has part In your designs, their welfare is at heart With Salinguerra, to their interest

Refer the deeds he dwelt on,—so divest Our conference of much that scared me.

Affect that heartless tone to Tito? I Esteemed myself, yes, in my inmost

This morn, a recreant to my race—mankind

O'erlooked till now: why boast my spirit's force,

-Such force denied its object? why divorce

These, then admire my spirit's flight the same

As though it bore up, helped some halforbed flame

Else quenched in the dead void, to living space?

—That orb cast off to chaos and disgrace, Why vaunt so much my unincumbered dance,

Making a feat's facilities enhance

Its marvel? But I front Taurello, one Of happier fate, and all I should have done.

He does; the people's good being paramount

With him, their progress may perhaps account

For his abiding still: whereas you heard The talk with Tito—the excuse preferred

For burning those five hostages,—and broached

By way of blind, as you and I approached,

I do believe.'

She spoke: then he, 'My thought

Plainlier expressed! All to your profit—nought

Meantime of these, of conquests to

For them, of wretchedness he might relieve

While profiting your party. Azzo, too, Supports a cause: what cause? Do Guelfs pursue

Their ends by means like yours, or better?

When The Guelfs were proved alike, men

weighed with men,

And deed with deed, blaze, blood, with blood and blaze,

Morn broke: 'Once more, Sordello, meet its gaze

Proudly—the people's charge against thee fails

In every point, while either party quails! These are the busy ones—be silent thou! Two parties take the world up, and allow No third, yet have one principle, subsist By the same injustice; whose shall enlist

With either, ranks with man's inveterate

So there is one less quarrel to compose: The Guelf, the Ghibellin may be to curse—

I have done nothing, but both sides do worse

Than nothing. Nay, to me, forgotten, reft

Of insight, lapped by trees and flowers, was left

The notion of a service—ha? What lured

Mo here, what mighty aim was I

assured
Must move Taurello? What if there
remained

A Cause, intact, distinct from these, ordained,

For me, its true discoverer?'

Some one pressed
Before them here, a watcher, to suggest
The subject for a ballad: 'They must
know

The tale of the dead worthy, long ago

Consul of Rome—that 's long ago for us, Minstrels and bowmen, idly squabbling thus

In the world's corner—but too late, no doubt,

For the brave time he sought to bring about.

--Not know Crescentius Nomentanus?'

He cast about for terms to tell him, when

Sordello disavowed it, how they used Whenever their Superior introduced A novice to the Brotherhood—('for I Was just a brown-sleeve brother,

merrily
Appointed too,' quoth he, 'till Innocent
Bade merelinguish to my small content

Bade me relinquish, to my small content, My wife or my brown sleeves '\(\)—some brother spoke

Ere nocturns of Crescentius, to revoke The edict issued, after his demise,

Which blotted fame alike and effigies, All out except a floating power, a name Including, tending to produce the same Great act. Rome, dead, forgotten, lived at least

Within that brain, though to a vulgar priest

And a vile stranger,—two not worth a slave

Of Rome's, Pope John, King Othe, fortune gave

The rule there: so, Crescentius, haply drest

In white, called Roman Consul for a jest, Taking the people at their word, forth stept

As upon Brutus' heel, nor ever kept Rome waiting,—stood erect, and from his brain

Gave Rome out on its ancient place again.

Ay, bade proceed with Brutus' Rome, kings styled

Themselves mere citizens of, and, beguiled

Into great thoughts thereby, would choose the gem

Out of a lapfull, spoil their diadem

The Senate's cypher was so hard to scratch!

He flashes like a phanal, all men catch

The flame, Rome's just accomplished! when returned

Otho, with John, the Consul's step had

spurned, And Hugo Lord of Este, to redress

The wrongs of each. Crescentius in the stress

Of adverse fortune bent. 'They crucified Their Consul in the Forum, and abide E'er since such slaves at Rome, that I— (for I

Was once a brown-sleeve brother, merrily

Appointed)—I had option to keep wife Or keep brown sleeves, and managed in the strife

Lose both. A song of Rome!'

And Rome, indeed, Robed at Goito in fantastic weed, The Mother City of his Montyen days

The Mother-City of his Mantuan days, Looked an established point of light whence rays

Traversed the world; for, all the clustered homes

Beside of men, seemed bent on being Romes

In their degree; the question was, how each

Should most resemble Rome, clean out of reach.

Nor. of the great Two, either principle.

Nor, of the great Two, either principle, Struggled to change—but to possess— Rome, still,

Guelf Rome or Ghibellin Rome.

Let Rome advance!

Rome, as she struck Sordello's ignorance—

How could he doubt one moment? Rome's the Cause!

Rome of the Pandects, all the world's new laws—

Of the Capitol, of Castle Angelo;

New structures, that inordinately glow, Subdued, brought back to harmony, made ripe

By many a relic of the archetype Extant for wonder; every upstart church

That hoped to leave old temples in the lurch.

Corrected by the Theatre forlorn
That,—as a mundane shell, its world
late born,—

Lay and o'ershadowed it. These hints combined,

Rome typifies the scheme to put mankind

Once more in full possession of their rights.

'Let us have Rome again! On me it lights

To build up Rome—on me, the first and last:

For such a Future was endured the Past!'

And thus, in the grey twilight, forth he sprung

To give his thought consistency among The very People—let their facts avail

Finish the dream grown from the archer's tale.

BOOK THE FIFTH

Is it the same Sordello in the dusk

As at the dawn?—merely a perished husk

Now, that arose a power fit to build Up Rome again? The proud conception chilled

So soon? Ay, watch that latest dream of thine

—A Rome indebted to no Palatine,

Drop arch by arch, Sordello! Art

Of thy wish now-rewarded for thy quest

To-day among Ferrara's squalid sons— Are this and this and this the shining ones

Meet for the Shining City? Sooth to say,

Your favoured tenantry pursue their

After a fashion! This companion slips On the smooth causey, t'other blinkard trips

At his mooned sandal. 'Leave to lead the brawls

Here i' the atria?' No, friend! He that sprawls

On aught but a stibadium . . . what his dues

Who puts the lustral vase to such an use?

Oh, huddle up the day's disasters!

Ye runagates, and drop thou, arch by arch,

Rome!

Yet before they quite disband a whim—

Study mere shelter, now, for him, and him,

Nay, even the worst,—just house them!
Any cave

Suffices: throw out earth! A loophole?
Brave!

They ask to feel the sun shine, see the

grass Grow, hear the larks sing? Dead art

thou, alas,
And I am dead! But here's our son

At hurdle-weaving any Scythian, fells Oak and devises rafters, dreams and shapes

His dream into a door-post, just escapes
The mystery of hinges. Lie we both
Perdue another age. The goodly growth
Of brick and stone! Our building-pelt
was rough,

But that descendant's garb suits well enough

A portico-contriver. Speed the years—What 's time to us? at last, a city rears Itself! nay, enter—what 's the grave to us?

Lo, our forlorn acquaintance carry thus The head! Successively sewer, forum, cirque—

Last age, an aqueduct was counted work, But now they tire the artificer upon Blank alabaster, black obsidian,

-Careful, Jove's face be duly fulgurant, And mother Venus' kiss-creased nipples pant

Back into pristine pulpiness, ere fixed Above the baths. What difference betwint

This Rome and ours—resemblance what, between

That scurvy dumb-show and this pageant sheen—

These Romans and our rabble? Use thy wit!

The work marched: step by step,—a workman fit

Took each, nor too fit,—to one task, one time.—

No leaping o'er the petty to the prime,
When just the substituting osier lithe
For brittle bulrush, sound wood for soft
withe.

To further loam-and-roughcast-work a stage.—

Exacts an architect, exacts an age:
No tables of the Mauritanian tree
For men whose maple-log's their

luxury! That way was Rome built. 'Better'

(say you) 'merge
At once all workmen in the demiurge,

All epochs in a lifetime, every task In one!' So should the sudden city bask

I' the day—while those we'd feast there,
want the knack

Of keeping fresh-chalked gowns from speck and brack,

Distinguish not rare peacock from vile swan,

Nor Mareotic juice from Coecuban.
'Enough of Rome! 'Twas happy to

conceive Rome on a sudden, nor shall fate bereave

Me of that credit: for the rest, her spite Is an old story—serves my folly right

By adding yet another to the dull List of abortions—things proved beautiful

Could they be done, Sordello cannot do.'
He sat upon the terrace, plucked and
threw

The powdery aloe-cusps away, saw shift Rome's walls, and drop arch after arch, and drift

Mist-like afar those pillars of all stripe, Mounds of all majesty. 'Thou arche-

Last of my dreams and loveliest, depart! And then a low voice wound into his heart:

'Sordello!' (low as some old Pythoness Conceding to a Lydian King's distress The cause of his long error—one mistake

Of her past oracle) 'Sordello, wake! God has conceded two sights to a man— One, of men's whole work, time's completed plan, The other, of the minute's work, man's first

Step to the plan's completeness: what's dispersed

Save hope of that supreme step which, descried

Earliest, was meant still to remain untried

Only to give you heart to take your own Step, and there stay—leaving the rest alone?

Where is the vanity? Why count as one The first step, with the last step? What is gone

Except Rome's aëry magnificence, That last step you'd take first?—an evidence

You were God: be man now! Let those glances fall!

The basis, the beginning step of all, Which proves you just a man—is that gone too?

Pity to disconcert one versed as you In fate's ill-nature! but its full extent Eludes Sordello, even: the veil rent, Read the black writing—that collective

Outstrips the individual! Who began The acknowledged greatnesses? Ay,

your own art Shall serve us: put the poet's mimes

apart—
Close with the poet's self, and lo, a dim
Yet too plain form divides itself from
him!

Alcamo's song enmeshes the lulled Isle, Woven into the echoes left erewhile

By Nina, one soft web of song: no more

Turning his name, then, flower-like o'er and o'er!

An elder poet in the younger's place—

Nina's the strength—but Alcamo's the grace:

Each neutralizes each then! Search your fill;

You get no whole and perfect Poet—still New Ninas, Alcamos, till time's midnight

Shrouds all—or better say, the shutting light

Of a forgotten yesterday. Dissect Every ideal workman—(to reject In favour of your fearful ignorance

The thousand phantasms eager to advance,

And point you but to those within your reach)—

Were you the first who brought—(in modern speech)

The Multitude to be materialized? That loose eternal unrest—who devised An apparition i' the midst? The rout

Was checked, a breathless ring was formed about

That sudden flower: get round at any risk

The gold-rough pointel, silver-blazing disk

O' the lily! Swords across it! Reign thy reign

And serve thy frolic service, Charlemagne!

—The very child of over-joyousness, Unfeeling thence, strong therefore:

Strength by stress
Of Strength comes of that forehead
confident.

Those widened eyes expecting heart's content,

A calm as out of just-quelled noise; nor swerves

For doubt, the ample cheek in gracious curves

Abutting on the upthrust nether lip:
He wills, how should he doubt then?
Ages slip:

Was it Sordello pried into the work So far accomplished, and discovered lurk A company amid the other clans, Only distinct in priests for castellans

And popes for suzerains (their rule confessed

Its rule, their interest its interest,
Living for sake of living—there an
end,—

Wrapt in itself, no energy to spend In making adversaries or allies),— Dived you into its capabilities

And dared create, out of that sect, a soul Should turn the multitude, already whole,

Into its body? Speak plainer! Is 't so

God's church lives by a King's investiture? Look to last step! a staggering—a shock—

What 's mere sand is demolished, while the rock

Endures: a column of black fiery dust Blots heaven—that help was prematurely thrust

Aside, perchance!—but the air clears, nought's erased

Of the true outline! Thus much being firm based.

The other was a scaffold. See him stand Buttressed upon his mattock, Hildebrand

Of the huge brain-mask welded ply o'er ply

As in a forge; it buries either eye

White and extinct, that stupid brow; teeth clenched,

The neck tight-corded, too, the chin deep-trenched,

As if a cloud enveloped him while fought Under its shade, grim prizers, thought with thought

At dead-lock, agonizing he, until

The victor thought leapt radiant up, and Will,

The slave with folded arms and drooping lids

They fought for, lean forth flame-like as it bids.

Call him no flower—a mandrake of the earth,

Thwarted and dwarfed and blasted in its birth,

Rather, a fruit of suffering's excess,

Thence feeling, therefore stronger: still by stress

Of Strength, work Knowledge! Full three hundred years

Have men to wear away in smiles and tears

Between the two that nearly seem to touch,

Observe you! quit one workman and you clutch

Another, letting both their trains go by— The actors-out of either's policy,

Heinrich, on this hand, Otho, Barbaross, Carry the three Imperial crowns across, Aix' Iron, Milan's Silver, and Rome's Gold—

While Alexander, Innocent uphold

On that, each Papal key—but, link on link,

Why is it neither chain betrays a chink? How coalesce the small and great?

For one thrust forward, fifty such fall back!

Do the popes coupled there help Gregory

Alone? Hark—from the hermit Peter's cry

At Claremont, down to the first serf that says

Friedrich's no liege of his while he delays

Getting the Pope's curse off him! The Crusade—

Ortrick of breedingstrength by other aid Than strength, is safe. Hark—from the wild harangue

Of Vimmercato, to the carroch's clang Yonder! The League—or trick of

turning strength
Against pernicious strength, is safe at
length.

Yet hark—from Mantuan Albert making cease

The fierce ones, to Saint Francis preaching peace

Yonder! God's Truce—or trick to supersede

The very use of strength, is safe. Indeed We trench upon the Future! Who is found

To take next step, next age—trail o'er the ground—

Shall I say, gourd-like?—not the flower's display

Nor the root's prowess, but the plenteous way

O' the plant—produced by joy and sorrow, whence

Unfeeling and yet feeling, strongest thence?

Knowledge by stress of merely Knowledge? No--

E'en were Sordello ready to forego His life for this, 'twere overleaping wo

His life for this, 'twere overleaping work Some one has first to do, howe'er it irk, Nor stray a foot's breadth from the beaten road.

Who means to help must still support the load

Hildebrand lifted—" why hast Thou," he groaned.

"Imposed on me a burthen, Paul had moaned,
And Moses drapped beneath?" Much

And Moses dropped beneath?" Much done—and yet

Doubtless, that grandest task God ever

On man, left much to do: at his arm's wrench,

Charlemagne's scaffold fell; but pillars blench Merely, start back again—perchance

have been Taken for buttresses: crash every

Taken for buttresses: crash every screen,

Hammer the tenons better, and engage A gang about your work, for the next age

Or two, of Knowledge, part by Strength and part

By Knowledge! Then, indeed, perchance may start

Sordelloon his race—would timedivulge Such secrets! If one step's awry, one bulge

Calls for correction by a step we thought Got over long since, why, till that is wrought.

No progress! and the scaffold in its turn

Becomes, its service o'er, a thing to spurn.

Meanwhile, if your half-dozen years of life

In store, dispose you to forego the strife, Who takes exception? Only bear in mind,

Ferrara's reached, Goito's left behind:
As you then were, as half yourself,
desist!

—The warrior-part of you may, an it list,

Finding real faulchions difficult to poise, Fling them afar and taste the cream of iovs

By wielding such in fancy,-what is

Of you, may spurn the vehicle that

Elys so much, and in free fancy glut His sense, yet write no verses—you have but To please yourself for law, and once could please

What once appeared yourself, by dreaming these

Rather than doing these, in days gone by.

But all is changed the moment you descry

Mankind as half yourself,—then, fancy's

trade

Ends once and always: how may half

The other half? men are found half of you.

Out of a thousand helps, just one or two Can be accomplished presently: but flinch

From these (as from the faulchion, raised an inch,

Elys, described a couplet) and make proof

Of fancy,—then, while one half lolls aloof

I' the vines, completing Rome to the tip-top-

See if, for that, your other half will stop

A tear, begin a smile! The rabble's woes,

Ludicrous in their patience as they chose

To sit about their town and quietly
Be slaughtered,—the poor reckless
soldiery,

With their ignoble rhymes on Richard, how

"Polt-foot," sang they, "was in a pitfall now,"

Cheering each other from the enginemounts,—

That crippled spawling idiot who recounts

How, lopt of limbs, he lay, stupid as stone,

Till the pains crept from out him one by one,

And wriggles round the archers on his head

To earn a morsel of their chestnut bread.—

And Cino, always in the self-same place Weeping; beside that other wretch's case, plied

The engine in his coat of raw sheep's

A double watch in the noon sun; and

Lucchino, beauty, with the favours free, Trim hacqueton, spruce beard and scented hair,

Campaigning it for the first time—cut

In two already, boy enough to crawl For latter orpine round the southern wall.

Tomà, where Richard's kept, because that whore

Marfisa, the fool never saw before,

Sickened for flowers this wearisomest

And Tiso's wife-men liked their pretty liege.

Cared for her least of whims once,-Berta, wed

A twelvemonth gone, and, now poor Tiso's dead.

Delivering herself of his first child On that chance heap of wet filth, recon-

To fifty gazers!'—(Here a wind below Made moody music augural of woe From the pine barrier)—' What if, now the scene

Draws to a close, yourself have really

-You, plucking purples in Goito's moss

Like edges of a trabea (not to cross Your consul-humour) or dry aloe-shafts For fasces, at Ferrara—he, fate wafts, This very age, her whole inheritance Of opportunities? Yet you advance Upon the last! Since talking is your

There's Salinguerra left you to persuade:

Fail! then '-

'No-no-which latest chance secure!'

Leapt up and cried Sordello: 'this made sure.

The Past were yet redeemable; its work Was-help the Guelfs, whom I, howe'er it irk.

Eyepits to ear, one gangrene since he Thus help!' (He shook the foolish aloehaulm

Out of his doublet, paused, proceeded

To the appointed presence. The large

Turned on its socket; 'And your

spokesman,' said The large voice, 'is Elcorte's happy sprout?

Few such '-(so finishing a speech no doubt

Addressed to Palma, silent at his side) - 'My sober councils have diversified. Elcorte's son! good: forward as you may,

Our lady's minstrel with so much to sav!'

The hesitating sunset floated back, Rosily traversed in the wonted track, The chamber, from the lattice o'er the

Of pines, to the huge eagle blacked in earth

Opposite,—outlined sudden, spur to That solid Salinguerra, and caressed

Palma's contour; 'twas Day looped back Night's pall;

Sordello had a chance left spite of all. And much he made of the convincing speech

He meant should compensate the Past and reach

Through his youth's daybreak of unprofit, quite

To his noon's labour, so proceed till night

Leisurely! The great argument to

Taurello with the Guelf Cause, body and mind,

-Came the consummate rhetoric to that?

Yet most Sordello's argument dropped

Through his accustomed fault of breaking yoke,

Disjoining him who felt from him who spoke.

Was't not a touching incident-so prompt

A rendering the world its just accompt.

Once proved its debtor? Who'd suppose, before

This proof, that he, Goito's god of yore, At duty's instance could demean himself So memorably, dwindle to a Guelf?

Be sure, in such delicious flattery steeped, His inmost self at the out-portion peeped

Thus occupied; then stole a glance at

those

Appealed to, curious if her colour rose Or his lip moved, while he discreetly urged

The need of Lombardy's becoming

purged

At soonest of her barons; the poor part Abandoned thus, missing the blood at

And spirit in brain, unseasonably off Elsewhere! But, though his speech was worthy scoff.

Good-humoured Salinguerra, famed for

And tongue, who, careless of his phrase, ne'er lacked

The right phrase, and harangued Honorius dumb

At his accession,—looked as all fell plumb

To purpose and himself found interest In every point his new instructor pressed

-Left playing with the rescript's white

wax seal

To scrutinize Sordello head and heel. Then means he yield assent sure? No.

All he replied was, 'What, it comes to pass

That poesy, sooner than politics, Makes fade young hair?' To think such speech could fix

Taurello!

Then a flash of bitter truth: So fantasies could break and fritter youth

That he had long ago lost earnestness, Lost will to work, lost power to even express

The need of working! Earth was turned a grave:

No more occasions now, though he should crave

Just one, in right of superhuman toil.

To do what was undone, repair such spoil, Alter the Past-nothing would give the chance!

Not that he was to die: he saw askance Protract the ignominious years beyond To dream in-time to hope and time despond,

Remember and forget, be sad, rejoice As saved a trouble; he might, at his

choice.

One way or other, idle life out, drop No few smooth verses by the way-for

A thyrsus, these sad people, all the same, Should pick up, and set store by,—far

from blame.

Plant o'er his hearse, convinced his better part

'Rather tear men out Survived him. the heart

Of the truth ! '-Sordello muttered, and renewed

His propositions for the Multitude.

But Salinguerra, who at this attack Had thrown great breast and ruffling corslet back

To hear the better, smilingly resumed task; beneath, the carroch's

warning boomed: He must decide with Tito; courteously He turned then, even seeming to agree With his admonisher—' Assist the Pope, Extend Guelf domination, fill the scope Of the Church, thus based on All, by All,

for All-Change Secular to Evangelical '-

Echoing his very sentence: all seemed lost.

When sudden he looked up, laughingly

almost, This opinion of your To Palma: friend's-

For instance, would it answer Palma's ends?

Best, were it not, turn Guelf, submit our Strength '-

(Here he drew out his baldric to its length)

- 'To the Pope's Knowledge-let our captive slip.

Wide to the walls throw ope our gates, equip

Azzo with . . . what I hold here? Who'll subscribe

To a trite censure of the minstrel tribe Henceforward? or pronounce, as Heinrich used.

"Spear-heads for battle, burr-heads for the joust!"

-When Constance, for his couplets, would promote

Alcamo, from a parti-coloured coat. To holding her lord's stirrup in the wars. Not that I see where couplet-making

With common sense: at Mantua I had

This chanted, better than their most forlorn

Of bull-baits,—that 's indisputable!'

Whom vanity nigh slew, contempt shall

All 's at an end: a Troubadour suppose Mankind will class him with their friends or foes?

A puny uncouth ailing vassal think The world and him bound in some special link?

Abrupt the visionary tether burst-What were rewarded here, or what

amerced If a poor drudge, solicitous to dream Deservingly, got tangled by his theme So far as to conceit the knack or gift Or whatsoe'er it be, of verse, might lift

The globe, a lever like the hand and head Of- 'Men of Action,' as the Jongleurs

- The Great Men,' in the people's dialect?

And not a moment did this scorn

Sordello: scorn the poet? They, for once, Asking 'what was,' obtained a full response.

Bid Naddo think at Mantua, he had but To look into his promptuary, put Finger on a set thought in a set speech: But was Sordello fitted thus for each Conjecture? Nowise; since, within his soul,

Perception brooded unexpressed and whole.

A healthy spirit like a healthy frame Craves aliment in plenty-all the same, Changes, assimilates its aliment. Perceived Sordello, on a truth intent? Next day no formularies more you saw

Than figs or olives in a sated maw. 'Tis Knowledge, whither such percep-

tions tend: They lose themselves in that, means to an end.

The many old producing some one new. A last unlike the first. If lies are true, The Caliph's wheel-work man of brass receives

A meal, munched millet grains and lettuce leaves

Together in his stomach rattle loose— You find them perfect next day to produce;

But ne'er expect the man, on strength of that,

Can roll an iron camel-collar flat

Like Haroun's self! I tell you, what was stored

Bit by bit through Sordello's life, outpoured

That eve, was, for that age, a novel thing: And round those three the people formed

Of visionary judges whose award

He recognized in full-faces that barred Henceforth return to the old careless

In whose great presence, therefore, his first strife

For their sake must not be ignobly fought. All these, for once, approved of him, he thought,

Suspended their own vengeance, chose await

The issue of this strife to reinstate

Them in the right of taking it—in fact He must be proved king ere they could exact

Vengeance for such king's defalcation. Last,

A reason why the phrases flowed so fast Was in his quite forgetting for a time Himself in his amazement that the

Disguised the royalty so much: there-

And Salinguerra—and yet unaware

Who was the lord, who liegeman!

'Thus I lay

On thine my spirit and compel obey His lord,—my liegeman,—impotent to build

Another Rome, but hardly so unskilled In what such builder should have been, as brook

One shame beyond the charge that I forsook

His function! Free me from that shame, I bend

A brow before, suppose new years to spend,

Allow each chance, nor fruitlessly, recur—

Measure thee with the Minstrel, then, demur

At any crown he claims! That I must

Shamed now, my right to my especial meed—

Confess thee fitter help the world than I Ordained its champion from eternity, Is much: but to behold thee scorn the

I quit in thy behalf—to hear thee boast What makes my own despair!' And while he rung

The changes on this theme, the roof upsprung,

The sad walls of the presence-chamber died

Into the distance, or embowering vied With far-away Goito's vine-frontier;

And crowds of faces—(only keeping clear

The rose-light in the midst, his vantage-

ground To fight their battle from)—deep clus-

tered round
Sordello, with good wishes no mere

breath, Kind prayers for him no vapour, since,

come death, Come life, he was fresh-sinewed every

joint,
Each bone new-marrowed as whom
Gods anoint

Though mortal to their rescue: now let sprawl

The snaky volumes hither! Is Typhon all

For Hercules to trample—good report From Salinguerra only to extort?

'So was I' (closed he his inculcating, A poet must be earth's essential king) 'So was I, royal so, and if I fail,

Tis not the royalty, ye witness quail, But one deposed who, caring not exert Its proper essence, trifled malapert

With accidents instead—good things assigned

As heralds of a better thing behind—And, worthy through display of these, put forth

Never the inmost all-surpassing worth That constitutes him King precisely since

As yet no other spirit may evince

Its like: the power he took most pride to test,

Whereby all forms of life had been professed

At pleasure, forms already on the earth.

Was but a means to power beyond, whose birth

Should, in its novelty, be kingship's proof.

Now, whether he came near or kept

The several forms he longed to imitate, Not there the kingship lay, he sees too late.

Those forms, unalterable first as last, Proved him her copier, not the protoplast

Of nature: what could come of being free

By action to exhibit tree for tree,

Bird, beast, for beast and bird, or prove earth bore

One veritable man or woman more? Means to an end, such proofs are: what the end?

Let essence, whatsoe'er it be, extend— Never contract! Already you include

The multitude; then let the multitude Include yourself; and the result were new:

Themselves before, the multitude turn you.

This were to live and move and have, in them,

Your being, and secure a diadem

You should transmit (because no cycle vearns

Beyond itself, but on itself returns) When, the full sphere in wane, the world o'erlaid

Long since with you, shall have in turn obeved

Some orb still prouder, some displayer,

More potent than the last, of human will, And some new King depose the old. Of

Am I-whom pride of this elates too

Safe, rather say, 'mid troops of peers again:

I, with my words, hailed brother of the train

Deeds once sufficed: for, let the world roll back,

fails, through deeds howe'er Who diverse, re-track

My purpose still, my task? A teeming crust-

Air, flame, earth, wave at conflict! Then, needs must

Emerge some Calm embodied, these refer

The brawl to ;—yellow-bearded Jupiter? No! Saturn; some existence like a

And protest against Chaos, some first

I' the faint of time. My deep of life, I know,

Is unavailing e'en to poorly show'... (For here the Chief immeasurably vawned)

... 'Deeds in their due gradation till Song dawned-

The fullest effluence of the finest mind, All in degree, no way diverse in kind From minds about it, minds which, more or less

Lofty or low, move seeking to impress Themselves on somewhat: but one mind has climbed

Step after step, by just ascent sublimed. Thought is the soul of act, and, stage by stage,

Is soul from body still to disengage As tending to a freedom which rejects Such help and incorporeally affects

The world, producing deeds but not by deeds.

Swaying, in others, frames itself exceeds, Assigning them the simpler tasks it used To patiently perform till Song produced Acts, by thoughts only, for the mind: divest

Mind of e'en Thought, and, lo, God's unexpressed

Will dawns above us! All then is to win Save that! How much for me, then? where begin

My work? About me, faces! and they flock,

The earnest faces! What shall I unlock By song? behold me prompt, whate'er it be.

To minister: how much can mortals see Of Life? No more than so? I take the

And marshal you Life's elemental masque,

Show Men, on evil or on good lay stress, This light, this shade make prominent, suppress

All ordinary hues that softening blend Such natures with the level. Appre-

Which sinner is, which saint, if I allot Hell, Purgatory, Heaven, a blaze or blot, To those you doubt concerning! I enwomb

Some wretched Friedrich with his redhot tomb;

Some dubious spirit, Lombard Agilulph With the black chastening river I engulph;

Some unapproached Matilda I enshrine With languors of the planet of decline-These, fail to recognize, to arbitrate

Between henceforth, to rightly estimate Thus marshalled in the masque! Myself, the while,

As one of you, am witness, shrink or smile

At my own showing! Next age-what's to do ?

The men and women stationed hitherto Will I unstation, good and bad, conduct Each nature to its farthest, or obstruct At soonest, in the world: light,

thwarted, breaks A limpid purity to rainbow flakes, Or shadow, massed, freezes to gloom: behold

How such, with fit assistance to unfold, Or obstacles to crush them, disengage Their forms, love, hate, hope, fear, peace

make, war wage,

In presence of you all! Myself, implied Superior now, as, by the platform's side, I bade them do and suffer,—would last

The world . . . no-that 's too far! I circumvent

A few, my masque contented, and to these

Offer unveil the last of mysteries-Man's inmost life shall have yet freer

play:

Once more I cast external things away, And natures composite, so decompose That '... Why, he writes Sordello!

'How I rose. And how have you advanced! since evermore

Yourselves effect what I was fain before Effect, what I supplied vourselves suggest,

What I leave bare yourselves can now

How we attain to talk as brothers talk. In half-words, call things by half-names, no balk

From discontinuing old aids. To-day Takes in account the work of Yesterday:

Has not the world a Past now, its adept Consults ere he dispense with or accept New aids? a single touch more may enhance,

A touch less turn to insignificance

Those structures' symmetry the Past has strewed The world with, once so bare. Leave

the mere rude Explicit details! 'tis but brother's

speech We need, speech where an accent's change gives each

Theother's soul—no speech to understand By former audience: need was then to expand,

Expatiate—hardly were we brothers!

Nor I lament my small remove from you, | Of your possessions to permit the rest

Nor reconstruct what stands already. Ends

Accomplished turn to means: my art intends

New structure from the ancient: as they changed

The spoils of every clime at Venice, ranged

The horned and snouted Libyan god, upright

As in his desert, by some simple bright Clay cinerary pitcher—Thebes as Rome, Athens as Byzant rifled, till their Dome From earth's reputed consummations razed

A seal, the all-transmuting Triad blazed whose that fortune? ne'ertheless

E'en he must stoop contented to express No tithe of what 's to say—the vehicle Never sufficient: but his work is still

For faces like the faces that select The single service I am bound effect. And bid me cast aside such fancies, bow Taurello to the Guelf cause, disallow

The Kaiser's coming—which with heart, soul, strength,

I labour for, this eve, who feel at length My past career's outrageous vanity, And would, as its amends, die, even die Now I first estimate the boon of life.

If death might win compliance—sure, this strife

Isrightforonce—the People my support.' My poor Sordello! what may we extort

By this, I wonder? Palma's lighted eyes Turned to Taurello who, long past surprise.

Began, ' You love him-what you'd say at large

Let me say briefly. First, your father's charge

To me, his friend, peruse: I guessed indeed

You were no stranger to the course decreed.

He bids me leave his children to the saints:

As for a certain project, he acquaints The Pope with that, and offers him the

Go peaceably—to Ecelin, a stripe Of soil the cursed Vicentines will gripe, -To Alberic, a patch the Trevisan Clutches already; extricate, who can, Treville, Villarazzi, Puissolo,

Cartiglione, Loria !-- all go,

And with them go my hopes. 'Tis lost, then! Lost

This eve, our crisis, and some pains it cost Procuring; thirty years—as good I'd spent

Like our admonisher! But each his bent Pursues: no question, one might live absurd

Oneself this while, by deed as he by word.

Persisting to obtrude an influence where 'Tis made account of, much as . . . nay, you fare

With twice the fortune, youngster !- I submit.

Happy to parallel my waste of wit With the renowned Sordello's: you decide

A course for me. Romano may abide Romano, -- Bacchus! After all, what dearth

Of Ecelins and Alberics on earth?

Say there's a prize in prospect, must disgrace

Betide competitors, unless they style Themselves Romano? were it worth my

To try my own luck! But an obscure place

Suits me—there wants a youth to bustle, stalk

And attitudinize—some fight, more talk, Most flaunting badges—how, I might make clear,

Since Friedrich's very purposes lie here -Here, pity they are like to lie! For me, With station fixed unceremoniously Long since, small use contesting: I am

The liegeman, you are born the lieges shut

That gentle mouth now! or resume your kin

In your sweet self; were Palma Ecelin For me to work with! Could that neck endure

This bauble for a cumbrous garniture,

She should . . . or might one bear it for her? Stav-

I have not been so flattered many a day

As by your pale friend—Bacchus! The least help

Would lick the hind's fawn to a lion's whelp-

His neck is broad enough—a ready tongue

Beside-too writhled-but, the main thing, young-

I could ... why, look ye!'

And the badge was thrown Across Sordello's neck; 'This badge alone

Makes you Romano's Head-becomes superb

On your bare neck, which would, on mine, disturb

The pauldron,' said Taurello. A mad act,

Not even dreamed about before—in

Not when his sportive arm rose for the nonce-

But he had dallied overmuch, this

With power: the thing was done, and he, aware The thing was done, proceeded to

declare-(So like a nature made to serve, excel In serving, only feel by service well!)

-That he would make Sordello that and more.

'As good a scheme as any! What 's to pore

At in my face?' he asked—ponder instead

This piece of news; you are Romano's Head!

One cannot slacken pace so near the goal.

Suffer my Azzo to escape heart-whole

This time! For you there's Palma to espouse-

For me, one crowning trouble ere I house

Like my compeer.'

On which ensued a strange And solemn visitation; there came change

O'er every one of them; each looked on each:

Up in the midst a truth grew, without speech.

And when the giddiness sank and the

Subsided, they were sitting, no amaze, Sordello with the baldric on, his sire Silent, though his proportions seemed

aspire

Momently; and, interpreting the thrill Nigh at its ebb, Palma was found there

Relating somewhat Adelaide confessed A year ago, while dying on her breast,— Of a contrivance that Vicenza night,

When Ecelin had birth. 'Their convov's flight.

Cut off a moment, coiled inside the

That wallowed like a dragon at his game The toppling city through—San Biagio

And wounded lies in her delicious locks Retrude, the frail mother, on her face, None of her wasted, just in one embrace Covering her child: when, as they lifted her

Cleaving the tumult, mighty, mightier
And mightiest Taurello's cry outbroke,
Leapt like a tongue of fire that cleaves
the smoke,

Midmost to cheer his Mantuans onward
—drown

His colleague Ecelin's clamour, up and down

The disarray: failed Adelaide see then Who was the natural chief, the man of

Outstripping time, her infant there burst swathe.

Stood up with eyes haggard beyond the scathe

From wandering after his heritage
Lost once and lost for aye—and why
that rage.

That deprecating glance? A new shape

On a familiar shape—gloatingly bent O'er his discomfiture; 'mid wreaths it

Still one outflamed the rest—her child's before

'Twas Salinguerra's for his child: scorn, hate

Rage, startled her from Ecelin—too late! Then was the moment! rival's foot had spurned

Never that brow to earth! Ere sense returned—

The act conceived, adventured, and complete,

They bore away to an obscure retreat Mother and child—Retrude's self not slain'

(Nor even here Taurello moved) 'though

Was fled; and what assured them most 'twas fled,

All pain, was, if they raised the pale hushed head

'Twould turn this way and that, waver awhile,

And only settle into its old smile— (Graceful as the disquieted water-flag Steadying itself, remarked they, in the

quag
Oneither sidetheir path)—when suffered

look
Down on her child. They marched: no

sign once shook
The company's close litter of crossed

spears
Till, as they reached Goito, a few tears
Slipt in the sunset from her long black

lash,
And she was gone. So far the action
rash—

No crime. They laid Retrude in the font.

Taurello's very gift, her child was wont To sit beneath—constant as eve he came To sit by its attendant girls the same

As one of them. For Palma, she would blend

With this magnific spirit to the end, That ruled her first—but scarcely had she dared

To disobey the Adelaide who scared Her into vowing never to disclose A secret to her husband, which so froze His blood at half recital, she contrived To hide from him Taurello's infant lived, Lest, by revealing that, himself should

Romano's fortunes. And, a crime so far,

Palma received that action: she was told Of Salinguerra's nature, of his cold Calm acquiescence in his lot! But free To impart the secret to Romano, she Engaged to repossess Sordello of

His heritage, and hers, and that way doff

The mask, but after years, long years !—
while now,
Was not Romano's sign-mark on that

brow?

Across Taurello's heart his arms were locked:

And when he did speak 'twas as if he mocked

The minstrel, 'who had not to move,' he said,

'Not stir—should Fate defraud him of a shred

Of his son's infancy? much less of his youth!'

(Laughingly all this)—' which to aid, in truth,

Himself, reserved on purpose, had not grown

Old, not too old—'twas best they kept alone

Till now, and never idly met till now; '
—Then, in the same breath, told Sordello
how

All intimations of this eve's event
Were lies, for Friedrich must advance to
Trent.

Thence to Verona, then to Rome, there stop.

Tumble the Churchdown, institutea-top The Alps a Prefecture of Lombardy:

- That 's now !—no prophesying what may be

Anon, with a new monarch of the clime, Native of Gesi, passing his youth's prime

At Naples. Tito bids my choice decide On whom . . . '

'Embrace him, madman!'

Who through the laugh saw sweatdrops burst apace,

And his lips' blanching: he did not embrace

Sordello, but he laid Sordello's hand On his own eyes, mouth, forehead.

Understand,

This while Sordello was becoming flushed Out of his whiteness; thoughts rushed, fancies rushed;

He pressed his hand upon his head and signed

Both should forbear him. 'Nay, the best's behind!'

Taurello laughed—not quite with the same laugh:

'The truth is, thus we scatter, ay, like chaff

These Guelfs, a despicable monk recoils From: nor expect a fickle Kaiser spoils Our triumph!—Friedrich? Think you, I intend

Friedrich shall reap the fruits of blood I spend

And brain I waste? Think you, the people clap

Their hands at my out-hewing this wild

For any Friedrich to fill up? 'Tis mine— That 's yours: I tell you, towards some such design

Have I worked blindly, yes, and idly,

And for another, yes—but worked no less

While now look round! My cunning

While now—look round! My cunning has preserved Samminiato—that's a central place

Secures us Florence, boy,—in Pisa's case,

By land as she by sea; with Pisa ours, And Florence, and Pistoia, one devours The land at leisure! Gloriously dispersed—

Brescia, observe, Milan, Piacenza first That flanked us (ah, you know not!) in the March;

On these we pile, as keystone of our arch, Romagna and Bologna, whose first span Covered the Trentine and the Valsugan; Sofia's Egna by Bolgiano's sure!'... So he proceeded: half of all this, pure Delusion, doubtless, nor the rest too true.

But what was undone he felt sure to do, As ring by ring he wrung off, flung away The pauldron-rings to give his sword-

arm play-

soon adjust

Aught wrong at present: to the sword intrust

Sordello's whiteness, undersize: 'twas

He hardly rendered right to his own brain-

Like a brave hound, men educate to

Himself on speed or scent nor aught beside,

As though he could not, gift by gift, match men! Palma had listened patiently: but

'Twas time expostulate, attempt with-

Taurello from his child, she, without

Took off his iron arms from, one by one. Sordello's shrinking shoulders, and, that

Made him avert his visage and relieve Sordello (you might see his corselet

The while) who, loose, rose-tried to speak, then sank:

They left him in the chamber. All was blank.

And even reeling down the narrow stair

Taurello kept up, as though unaware Palma was by to guide him, the old device

-Something of Milan-' how we muster thrice

The Torriani's strength there—all along Our own Visconti cowed them '-thus the song

Continued even while she bade him stoop.

Thrid somehow, by some glimpse of arrow-loop,

The turnings to the gallery below, Where he stopped short as Palma let

him go. When he had sat in silence long enough

Splintering the stone bench, braving a rebuff

She stopt the truncheon; only to commence

One of Sordello's poems, a pretence

Need of the sword now! That would For speaking, some poor rhyme of 'Elvs'

And head that 's sharp and perfect like a pear,

So smooth and close are laid the few fine

Stained like pale honey oozed from topmost rocks

Sun-blanched the livelong Summer'from his worst.

Performance, the Goito, as his first:

And that a vend, conceiving from the brow And open mouth no silence would serve

Went on to say the whole world loved that man

And, for that matter, thought his face, tho' wan.

Eclipsed the Count's-he sucking in each phrase

As if an angel spoke. The foolish praise Ended, he drew her on his mailed knees,

Her face a framework with his hands. a shade.

A crown, an aureole: there must she remain

(Her little mouth compressed with smiling pain

As in his gloves she felt her tresses twitch)

To get the best look at, in fittest niche Dispose his saint. That done, he kissed her brow,

- Lauded her father for his treason now.'

He told her, only, how could one suspect

The wit in him?—whose clansman, recollect.

Was ever Salinguerra—she, the same,

Romano and his lady—so, might claim To know all, as she should '-and thus begun

Schemes with a vengeance, schemes on schemes, 'not one

Fit to be told that foolish boy,' he said, 'But only let Sordello Palma wed, -Then!

'Twas a dim long narrow place at best:

Midway a sole grate showed the fiery West,

As shows its corpse the world's end some split tomb-

A gloom, a rift of fire, another gloom, Faced Palma—but at length Taurello

Her free: the grating held one ragged jet Of fierce gold fire: he lifted her within The hollow underneath—how else begin Fate's second marvellous cycle, else renew

The ages than with Palma plain in view? Then paced the passage, hands clenched, head erect,

Pursuing his discourse; a grand unchecked

Monotony made out from his quick talk And the recurring noises of his walk; -Somewhat too much like the o'ercharged assent

Of two resolved friends in one danger

Who hearten each the other against heart-

Boasting there's nought to care for, when, apart

The boaster, all's to care for. He, beside

Some shape not visible, in power and

Approached, out of the dark, ginglingly

Nearer, passed close in the broad light,

Crimson, eyeballs suffused, temples full-

fraught, Just a snatch of the rapid speech you caught.

And on he strode into the opposite dark Till presently the harsh heel's turn, a spark

I' the stone, and whirl of some loose embossed thong

That crashed against the angle ave so

After the last, punctual to an amount Of mailed great paces you could not but count .-

Prepared you for the pacing back again. And by the snatches you might ascertain That. Friedrich's Prefecture surmounted, left

By this alone in Italy, they cleft Asunder, crushed together, at command Of none, were free to break up Hildebrand, Rebuild, he and Sordello, Charlemagne-But garnished, Strength with Knowledge, 'if we deign

Accept that compromise and stoop to

Rome law, the Cæsars' Representative.' —Enough, that the illimitable flood Of triumphs after triumphs, understood In its faint reflux (you shall hear)

sufficed Young Ecelin for appanage, enticed Him on till, these long quiet in their

He found 'twas looked for that a whole life's braves

Should somehow be made good—so, weak and worn.

Must stagger up at Milan, one grey morn Of the To-Come, and fight his latestfight. But, Salinguerra's prophecy at height-He voluble with a raised arm and stiff, A blaring voice, a blazing eye, as if He had our very Italy to keep Or cast away, or gather in a heap To garrison the better—ay, his word Was, 'run the cucumber into a gourd, Drive Trent upon Apulia'-at their pitch

Who spied the continents and islands which

Grew mulberry leaves and sickles, in the map-

(Strange that three such confessions so should hap

To Palma, Dante spoke with in the clear Amorous silence of the Swooningsphere.

Cunizza, as he called her! Never ask Of Palma more! She sat, knowing her task

Was done, the labour of it—for, success, Concerned not Palma, passion's votaress) Triumph at height, and thus Sordello crowned-

Above the passage suddenly a sound Stops speech, stops walk: back shrinks

Taurello, bids

With large involuntary asking lids, Palma interpret. "Tis his own footstamp-

Your hand! His summons! Nay, this idle damp

Befits not!' Out they two reeled dizzily. 'Visconti's strong at Milan,' resumed he, In the old, somewhat insignificant way-(Was Palma wont, years afterward, to

As though the spirit's flight, sustained

thus far.

Dropped at that very instant. Gone they are-

Palma, Taurello; Eglamor anon, Ecelin,-only Naddo's never gone! -Labours, this moonrise, what the

Master meant

'Is Squarcialupo speckled?—purulent, I'd say, but when was Providence put out?

He carries somehow handily about His spite nor fouls himself!' Goito's vines

Stand like a cheat detected-stark

rough lines.

The moon breaks through, a grey mean scale against

The vault where, this eve's Maiden, thou remain'st

Like some fresh martyr, eyes fixed—who can tell?

As Heaven, now all 's at end, did not so

Spite of the faith and victory, to leave Its virgin quite to death in the lone

While the persisting hermit-bee . . . ha!

No longer—these in compass, forward fate!

BOOK THE SIXTH

THE thought of Eglamor's least like a thought,

And yet a false one, was, 'Man shrinks

to nought

If matched with symbols of immensity-Must quail, forsooth, before a quiet

Or sea, too little for their quietude: ' And, truly, somewhat in Sordello's mood Confirmed its speciousness, while eve slow sank

Down the near terrace to the farther Power to uplift his power,—this moon's bank,

And only one spot left out of the night Glimmered upon the river opposite-A breadth of watery heaven like a bay, A sky-like space of water, ray for ray, And star for star, one richness where they mixed

As this and that wing of an angel, fixed. Tumultuary splendours folded in

To die. Nor turned he till Ferrara's din (Say, the monotonous speech from a man's lip

Who lets some first and eager purpose

In a new fancy's birth; the speech keeps

Though elsewhere its informing soul be gone)

-Aroused him, -surely offered succour.

Paused with this eye; ere she precipitate Herself,-put off strange after-thoughts awhile,

That voice, those large hands, that portentous smile,-

What help to pierce the Future as the Past,

Lay in the plaining city?

And at last The main discovery and prime concern, All that just now imported him to learn, His truth, like yonder slow moon to complete

Heaven, rose again, and, naked at his

Lighted his old life's every shift and change,

Effort with counter-effort; nor the range

Of each looked wrong except wherein it checked.

Some other—which of these could be suspect,

Prying into them by the sudden blaze? The real way seemed made up of all the ways-

Mood after mood of the one mind in him: Tokens of the existence, bright or dim, Of a transcendent all-embracing sense Demanding only outward influence,

A soul, in Palma's phrase, above his soul,

control,

Over the sea-depths, -and their mass had swept

Onwardfrom the beginning and still kept Its course: but years and years the sky

Held none, and so, untasked of any love, His sensitiveness idled, now amort, Alive now, and to sullenness or sport Given wholly up, disposed itself anew

At every passing instigation, grew And dwindled at caprice, in foam-

showers spilt,

Wedge-like insisting, quivered now a gilt Shield in the sunshine, now a blinding

Of whitest ripples o'er the reef-found place

For much display; not gathered up and, hurled

Right from its heart, encompassing the

So had Sordello been, by consequence, Without a function: others made pretence

To strength not half his own, yet had some core

Within, submitted to some moon, before Them still, superior still whate'er their force,-

Were able therefore to fulfil a course, Nor missed life's crown, authentic attribute.

To each who lives must be a certain

Of having lived in his degree,—a stage, Earlier or later in men's pilgrimage,

To stop at; and to this the spirits tend Who, still discovering beauty without end,

Amass the scintillations, make one star -Something unlike them, self-sustained, afar,-

And meanwhile nurse the dream of being blest

By winning it to notice and invest

Their souls with alien glory, some one day Whene'er the nucleus, gathering shape alway,

Round to the perfect circle—soon or late, According as themselves are formed to wait:

Whether mere human beauty will suffice -The yellow hair and the luxurious eyes,

Or human intellect seem best, or each Combine in some ideal form past reach On earth, or else some shade of these,

some aim.

Some love, hate even, take their place, the same,

And may be served—all this they do not

Waiting for death to live, nor idly choose

What must be Hell—a progress thus pursued

Through all existence, still above the food That's offered them, still towering beyond

The widened range, in virtue of their bond

Of sovereignty. Not that a Palma's Love.

A Salinguerra's Hate, would equal prove To swaying all Sordello; wherefore doubt.

That Love meet for such Strength, some moon without

Would match his sea?—or fear, Good manifest.

Only the Best breaks faith ?--Ah, but the Best

Somehow eludes us ever, still might be And is not! crave we gems? no penury Of their material round us! pliant earth.

The plastic flame-what balks the mage his birth

-Jacynth in balls, or lodestone by the block?

Flinders enrich the strand, and veins the rock-

Nought more! Ask creatures? Life's i' the tempest, Thought

Clothes the keen hill-top, mid-day woods are fraught

With fervours: ah, these forms are well enough!

But we had hoped, encouraged by the stuff Profuse at Nature's pleasure, men beyond

These men! and thus, perchance, are over-fond

In arguing, from Good the Best, from force

Divided—force combined, an ocean's

From this our sea whose mere intestine

Might seem at times sufficient to our wants.

-External Power? If none be adequate And he stand forth ordained (a prouder fate)

A law to his own sphere?—need to remove

All incompleteness, for that law, that love?

Nay, if all other laws be such, though veiled

In mercy to each vision that had failed If unassisted by its want,---for lure. Embodied? Stronger vision could

endure The unbodied want: no bauble for a

truth! The People were himself; and, by the

At their condition, was he less impelled

To alter the discrepancy beheld, Than if, from the sound Whole, a sickly

Part Subtracted were transformed, decked

out with art, Then palmed on him as alien woe-the

Guelf To succour, proud that he forsook him-

self? No! All's himself; all service, there-

Alike, nor serving one part, immolates The rest: but all in time! 'That lance of yours

fore, rates

Makes havoc soon with Malek and his Moors.

That buckler's lined with manya giant's beard

Ere long, O champion, be the lance upreared,

The buckler wielded handsomely as But view your escort, bear in mind your

Count the pale tracts of sand to pass ere

And, if you hope we struggle through

the flat. Put lance and buckler by! Next half-

month lacks

Mere sturdy exercise of mace and axe

To cleave this dismal brake of pricklypear

Which bristling holds Cydippe by the hair.

Lames barefoot Agathon: this felled, we'll try

The picturesque achievements by and bv-

Next life!' Ay, rally, mock, oh People, urge

Your claims !--- for thus he ventured, to the verge.

Push a vain mummery which perchance distrust

Of his fast-slipping resolution thrust Likewise: accordingly the Crowd—as vet

He had inconsciously contrived forget I' the whole, to dwell o' the points one might assuage

The signal horrors easier than engage With a dim vulgar vast unobvious grief Not to be fancied off, nor gained relief In brilliant fits, cured by a happy quirk, But by dim vulgar vast unobvious work To correspond . . . this Crowd then, forth they stood.

'And now content thy stronger vision, brood

On thy bare want: uncovered, turf by turf.

Study the corpse-face thro' the taintworms' scurf!'

Down sank the People's then; uprose their Now.

These sad ones render service to! And how

Piteously little must that service prove -Had surely proved in any case! for,

Each other obstacle away, let youth

Have been aware it had surprised a truth

'Twere service to impart—can truth be seized.

Settled forthwith, and, of the captive eased,

Its captor find fresh prey, since this alit So happily, no gesture luring it,

The earnest of a flock to follow? Vain, Most vain! a life 's to spend ere this he chain,

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To the poor crowd's complacence; ere the crowd

Pronounce it captured, he descries a cloud

Its kin of twice the plume—which he, in

turn.

If he shall live as many lives, may learn How to secure—not else. Then Mantua called

Back to his mind how certain bards were thralled

—Buds blasted, but of breath more like perfume

Than Naddo's staring nosegay's carrion bloom:

Some insane rose that burnt heart out in sweets.

A spendthrift in the Spring, no Summer greets—

Some Dularete, drunk with truths and wine.

Grown bestial, dreaming how become

divine.
'Yet to surmount this obstacle, com-

With the commencement, merits crowning! Hence

Must truth be casual truth, elicited In sparks so mean, at intervals dispread So rarely, that 'tis like at no one time Of the world's story has not truth, the

Of truth, the very truth which, loosed, had hurled

The world's course right, been really in the world

-Content the while with some mean spark by dint

Of some chance-blow, the solitary hint Of buried fire, which, rip its breast, would stream

Sky-ward!

prime

Sordello's miserable gleam
Was looked for at the moment: he
would dash

This badge, and all it brought, to earth,
—abash

Taurello thus, perhaps persuade him wrest

The Kaiser from his purpose,—would attest

His own belief, in any case. Before He dashes it, however, think once more! For, were that little, truly service?

I' the end, no doubt; but meantime?
Plain you spy

Its ultimate effect, but many flaws
Of vision blur each intervening cause.

Were the day's fraction clear as the life's

Of service, Now as filled as the To-come With evidence of good—nor too minute A share to vie with evil! No dispute, "Twere fitliest maintain the Guelfs in

rule:

That makes your life's work: but you have to school

Your day's work on these natures circumstanced

Thus variously, which yet, as each advanced

Or might impede the Guelf rule, must be moved

Now, for the Then's sake,—hating what you loved,

Loving old hatreds! nor if one man bore Brand upon temples while his fellow wore

The aureole, would ittask you to decide— But, portioned duly out, the Future vied Never with the unparcelled Present! Smite

Or spare so much on warrant all so slight?

The Present's complete sympathies to break,

Aversions bear with, for a Future's sake So feeble? Tito ruined through one speck.

The Legate saved by his sole lightish fleck?

This were work, true—but work performed at cost

Of other work—aught gained here, elsewhere lost.

For a new segment spoil an orb half-done? Rise with the People one step, and sink—one?

Were it but one step—less than the whole face

Of things, your novel duty bids erase! Harms to abolish! what? the prophet saith,

The minstrel singeth vainly then? Old faith,

Old courage, only born because of harms,

Were not, from highest to the lowest, charms?

Flame may persist but is not glare as staunch?

Where the salt marshes stagnate, crystals branch—

Blood dries to crimson—Evil's beautified In every shape. Thrust Beauty then aside

And banish Evil! wherefore? After all,

Is Evil a result less natural

Than Good? For, overlook the seasons' strife

With tree and flower,—the hideous animal life,

(Of which who seeks shall find a grinning taunt

For his solution, and endure the vaunt Of nature's angel, as a child that knows Himself befooled, unable to propose

Aught better than the fooling)—and but care

For Men, for the mere People then and there.—

In these, could you but see that Good and Ill

Claimed you alike! Whence rose their

claim but still
From Ill, as fruit of Ill—what else could

You theirs but Sorrow? Any free from

Were also free from you! Whose happiness

Could be distinguished in this morning's press

Of miseries?—the fool's who passed a gibe

"On thee," jeered he, "so wedded to thy tribe,

Thou carriest green and yellow tokens in Thy very face that thou art Ghibellin!"—

Much hold on you that fool obtained!

Nay mount

Yet higher—and upon men's own account

Must Evil stay: for, what is Joy?—to heave

Up one obstruction more, and common leave

What was peculiar—by such act destroy Itself; a partial death is every joy; The sensible escape, enfranchisement

Of a sphere's essence: once the vexed—content.

The cramped—at large, the growing circle—round,

All's to begin again—some novel bound To break, some new enlargement to entreat,

The sphere though larger is not more complete.

Now for Mankind's experience: who alone

Might style the unobstructed world his own?

Whom palled Goito with its perfect things?

Sordello's self! whereas for mankind springs

Salvation by each hindrance interposed; They climb, life's view is not at once disclosed

To creatures caught up, on its summit left,

Heaven plain above them, yet of wings bereft-

But lower laid, as at the mountain's foot, While, range on range, the girdling forests shoot

'Twixt your plain prospect and the throngs who scale

Height after height, and pierce mists, veil by veil,

Heartened with each discovery; in their soul,

The Whole they seek by Parts—but, found that Whole,

Could they revert, enjoy past gains?
The space

Of time you judge so meagre to embrace The Parts, were more than plenty, once attained

The Whole, to quite exhaust it: nought were gained

But leave to look—not leave to do:
Beneath

Soon sates the looker—look Above, and Death

Tempts ere a tithe of Life be tasted.

Live

First, and die soon enough, Sordello!

Body and spirit the first right they claim,

And pasture thee on a voluptuous shame

That thou, a pageant-city's denizen, Art neither vilely lodged midst Lombard

Canst force joy out of sorrow, seem to

Thine attributes away for sordid muck, Yet manage from that very muck educe Gold; then subject, nor scruple, to thy

The world's discardings! Though real ingots pay

Thy pains, the clods that yielded them are clay

To all save thee,—would clay remain, though quenched

Thy purging-fire; who 's robbed then? Had you wrenched

An ampler treasure forth !—As 'tis, they

A share that ruins you and will not save Them. Why should sympathy command you quit

The course that makes your joy, nor will remit

Their woe? Would all arrive at joy?
Reverse

The order (time instructs you) nor coerce Each unit till, some predetermined mode,

The total be emancipate; men's road Is one, men's times of travel many; thwart

No enterprising soul's precocious start Before the general march! if slow or fast

All straggle up to the same point at last, Why grudge your having gained, a month ago,

The brakes at balm-shed, asphodels in blow,

While they were landlocked? Speed their Then, but how

This badge would suffer you improve your Now!'

His time of action for, against, or with Our world (I labour to extract the pith Of this his problem) grew, that eventide.

Gigantic with its power of joy, beside

The world's eternity of impotence
To profit though at his whole joy's
expense.

'Make nothing of my day because so brief?

Rather make more—instead of joy, use

Before its novelty have time subside! Wait not for the late savour—leave untried

Virtue, the creaming honey-wine, quick squeeze

Vice like a biting spirit from the lees Of life!—together let wrath, hatred, lust,

All tyrannies in every shape, be thrust Upon this Now, which time may reason out

As mischiefs, far from benefits, no doubt-

But long ere then Sordello will have slipt Away—you teach him at Goito's crypt, There 's a blank issue to that fiery thrill! Stirring, the few cope with the many, still:

So much of sand as, quiet, makes a mass Unable to produce three tufts of grass, Shall, troubled by the whirlwind, render void

The whole calm glebe's endeavour: be employed!

And e'en though somewhat smart the Crowd for this,

Contribute each his pang to make your bliss,

'Tis but one pang—one blood-drop to the bowl Which brimful tempts the sluggish asp

uncowl
At last, stains ruddily the dull red cape,

And, kindling orbs grey as the unripe grape

Before, avails forthwith to disentrance

The restant soon to lead a mystic

The portent—soon to lead a mystic dance

Among you! For, who sits alone in Rome?

Have those great hands indeed hewn out a home,

And set me there to live? Oh life, life-breath,

Life-blood,—ere sleep, come travail, life ere death!

This life stream on my soul, direct, oblique,
But alway streaming! Hindrances?

They pique-

Helps? such... but why repeat, my soul o'ertops

Each height, than every depth profoundlier drops?

Enough that I can live, and would live!

For some transcendent life reserved by
Fate
To follow this 2. Oh many the Fate I

To follow this? Oh, never! Fate, I trust

The same, my soul to; for, as who flings dust,

Perchance—so facile was the deed, she chequed

The void with these materials to affect My soul diversely—these consigned anew To nought by death, what marvel if she threw

A second and superber spectacle

Before it? What may serve for sun what still

Wander a moon above me—what else wind

About me like the pleasures left behind, And how shall some newflesh that is not flesh

Cling to me? what's new laughter—soothes the fresh

Sleep like sleep? Fate's exhaustless for my sake

In brave resource, but whether bids she slake

My thirst at this first rivulet, or count No draught worth lip save from the

rocky fount
Above i' the clouds, while here she's provident

Of pure loquacious pearl, the soft treetent

Guards, with its face of reate and sedge,

nor fail
The silver globules and gold-sparkling
grail

At bottom. Oh, 'twere too absurd to slight

For the hereafter the to-day's delight! Quench thirst at this, then seek next well-spring—wear

Home-lilies ere strange lotus in my hair!

Here is the Crowd, whom I with freest heart

Offer to serve, contented for my part

To give life up in service,—only grant That I do serve; if otherwise, why want Aught further of me? If men cannot

choose

But set aside life, why should I refuse The gift? I take it—I, for one, engage Never to falter through my pilgrimage— Nor end it howling that the stock or

Were enviable, truly: I, for one,

Will praise the world, you style mere anteroom

To the palace—be it so! shall I assume
—My foot the courtly gait, my tongue
the trope,

My mouth the smirk, before the doors fly ope

One moment? What—with guarders row on row.

Gay swarms of varletry that come and

Pages to dice with, waiting-girls unlace The plackets of, pert claimants help displace,

Heart-heavy suitors get a rank for, laugh

At you sleek parasite, break his own

'Cross Beetle-brows the Usher's shoulder,—why,

Admitted to the presence by and by, Should thought of having lost these make me grieve

Among new joys I reach, for joys I leave?

---Cool citrine-crystals, fierce pyropusstone,

Are floor-work here!—But did I let alone

That black-eyed peasant in the vestibule Once and for ever?—Floor-work? No such fool!

Rather, were heaven to forestall earth, I'd say

I, is it, must be blessed? Then, my own

Bless me! give firmer arm and fleeter foot,

I'll thank you: but to no mad wings transmute

These limbs of mine-our greensward was so soft!

Nor camp I on the thunder-cloud aloft: We feel the bliss distinctlier, having

Engines subservient, not mixed up with

Better move palpably through heavennor, freed

Of flesh, forsooth, from space to space proceed

'Mid flying synods of worlds! No! In heaven's marge

Show Titan still, recumbent o'er his

Solid with stars—the Centaur at his

game. Made tremulously out in hoary flame! Life! Yet the very cup whose extreme

Dregs, even, I would quaff, was dashed,

at full. Aside so oft; the death I fly, revealed So oft a better life this life concealed,

And which sage, champion, martyr, through each path

Have hunted fearlessly-the horrid bath.

The crippling-irons and the fiery chair. —'Twas well for them; let me become

As they, and I relinquish life, too! Let What masters life disclose itself! Forget

Vain ordinances, I have one appeal— I feel, am what I feel, know what I feel -So much is truth to me. What Is, then? Since

One object, viewed diversely, may evince

Beauty and ugliness-this way attract. That way repel, why gloze upon the fact?

Why must a single of the sides be right? What bids choose this and leave the opposite?

Where's abstract Right for me?-in vouth endued

With Right still present, still to be pursued.

Thro' all the interchange of circles, rife Each with its proper law and mode of In place of flesh may stop their flight

Each to be dwelt at ease in: where, to swav

Absolute with the Kaiser, or obey Implicit with his serf of fluttering heart, Or, like a sudden thought of God's, to start

Up, Brutus in the presence, then go shout That some should pick the unstrung iewels out-

Each, well!'

And, as in moments when the

Gave partially enfranchisement, he cast Himself quite through mere secondary

Of his soul's essence, little loves and hates.

Into the mid deep yearnings overlaid By these; as who should pierce hill, plain, grove, glade,

And on into the very nucleus probe That first determined there exist a globe.

As that were easiest, half the globe dissolved,

seemed Sordello's closing-truth evolved

By his flesh-half's break up—the sudden swell

Of his expanding soul showed Ill and Well.

Sorrow and Joy, Beauty and Ugliness, Virtue and Vice, the Larger and the Less.

All qualities, in fine, recorded here, Might be but modes of Time and this one sphere,

Urgent on these, but not of force to bind

Eternity, as Time—as Matter—Mind. If Mind, Eternity, should choose assert Their attributes within a Life: thus

With circumstance, next change beholds them cinct

Quite otherwise-with Good and Ill distinct.

Joys, sorrows, tending to a like result-Contrived to render easy, difficult,

This or the other course of . . . what new

beyond

Its new sphere, as that course does harm or good

To its arrangements. Once this understood,

As suddenly he felt himself alone,

Quite out of Time and this world: all was known.

What made the secret of his past despair?

—Most imminent when he seemed most

Of his own self-sufficiency; made mad By craving to expand the power he had, And not new power to be expanded? just

This made it; Soul on Matter being thrust,

Joy comes when so much Soul iswreaked

On Matter,—let the Soul's attempt sublime

Matter beyond the scheme and so prevent

By more or less that deed's accomplishment,

And Sorrow follows: Sorrow how avoid? Let the employer match the thing employed.

Fit to the finite his infinity,

And thus proceed for ever, in degree Changed but in kind the same, still limited

To the appointed circumstance and dead To all beyond. A sphere is but a sphere—

Small, Great, are merely terms we bandy here—

Since to the spirit's absoluteness all

Are like: now, of the present sphere we
call

Life, are conditions—take but this among

Many; the body was to be so long

Youthful, no longer—but, since no control

Tied to that body's purposes his soul, She chose to understand the body's trade

More than the body's self—had fain conveyed

Her boundless, to the body's bounded

Hence, the soul permanent, the body not,—

Scarce the one minute for enjoying here,

The soul must needs instruct her weak compeer,

Run o'er its capabilities and wring

A joy thence, she held worth experiencing—

Which, far from half discovered even,—lo.

The minute gone, the body's power let go That 's portioned to that joy's acquirement! Broke

Morning o'er earth, he yearned for all it woke—

From the volcano's vapour-flag, winds hoist

Black o'er the spread of sea,—down to the moist

Dale's silken barley-spikes sullied with rain,

Swayed earthwards, heavily to rise again—

(The Small, a sphere as perfect as the Great

To the soul's absoluteness)—meditate Too long on such a morning's clusterchord

And the whole music it was framed afford,—

The chord's might half discovered, what should pluck

One string, his finger, was found palsystruck.

And then no marvel if the spirit, shown A saddest sight—the body lost alone Through her officious proffered help,

deprived
Of this and that enjoyment Fate contrived.

Virtue, Good, Beauty, each allowed slip hence,—

Vain-gloriously were fain, for recompense,

To stem the ruin even yet, protract

The body's term, supply the power it lacked

From her infinity, compel it learn

These qualities were only Time's concern,

And body may, with spirit helping, barred—

Advance the same, vanquished—obtain reward,

Reap joy where sorrow was intended grow.

Of Wrong make Right, and turn Ill Good below.

And the result is, the poor body soon Sinks under what was meant a wondrous boon.

Leaving its bright accomplice all aghast.

So much was plain then, proper in the

To be complete for, satisfy the whole Series of spheres—Eternity, his soul Exceeded, so was incomplete for, each Single sphere—Time. But does our knowledge reach

No farther? Is the cloud of hindrance

But by the failing of the fleshly yoke, Its loves and hates, as now when death lets soar

Sordello, self-sufficient as before,

Though during the mere space that shall elapse

'Twixt his enthralment in new bonds, perhaps?

Must life be ever just escaped, which should

Have been enjoyed?—nay, might have been and would,

Each purpose ordered right—the soul 's no whit

Beyond the body's purpose under it— Like yonder breadth of watery heaven, a bay,

And that sky-space of water, ray for ray And star for star, one richness where

they mixed
As this and that wing of an angel, fixed,
Tumultuary splendours folded in

To die—would soul, proportioned thus, begin

Exciting discontent, or surelier quell
The body if, aspiring, it rebel?

But how so order life? Still brutalize The soul, the sad world's way, with

muffled eyes

To all that was before, all that shall be
After this sphere—and every quality
Save some sole and immutable Great and

Good

And Beauteous whither fate has loosed its hood

To follow? Never may some soul see All

—The Great Before and After, and the

Small

Now, yet be saved by this the simplest lore,

And take the single course prescribed before,

As the king-bird with ages on his plumes

Travels to die in his ancestral glooms?
But where descry the Love that shall select

That course? Here is a soul whom, to affect,

Nature has plied with all her means-

from trees

And flowers—e'en to the Multitude!—
and these.

Decides he save or no? One word to

Ah my Sordello, I this once befriend And speak for you. Of a Power above you still

Which, utterly incomprehensible, Is out of rivalry, which thus you can

Love, tho' unloving all conceived by man— What need! And of—none the minutest

To that out-nature, nought that would instruct

And so let rivalry begin to live— But of a Power its representative Who, being for authority the same,

Communication different, should claim A course, the first chose and this last revealed—

This Human clear, as that Divine concealed—

What utter need!

savs

What has Sordello found? Or can his spirit go the mighty round, End where poor Eglamor begun? as

Old fable, the two eagles went two ways About the world: where, in the midst, they met,

Though on a shifting waste of sand, men

Jove's temple. Quick, what has Sordello found?

For they approach—approach—that foot's rebound . . .

Palma? No. Salinguerra though in mail: They mount, have reached the threshold, dash the veil

Aside—and you divine who sat there

dead, Under his foot the badge: still. Palma

A triumph lingering in the wide eyes. Wider than some spent swimmer's if he

Help from above in his extreme despair, And, head far back on shoulder thrust, turns there

With short, quick, passionate cry: as

Palma prest

In one great kiss her lips upon his breast It beat. By this, the hermit-bee has stopped

His day's toil at Goito: the new-cropped Dead vine-leaf answers, now 'tis eve, he

Twirled so, and filed all day: the

mansion's fit, God counselled for. As easy guess the

That passed betwixt them and become

the third To the soft small unfrighted bee, as tax Him with one fault-so, no remem-

brance racks Of the stone maidens and the font of

He, creeping through the crevice, leaves alone.

Alas, my friend-alas Sordello, whom Anon they laid within that old font-

And, yet again, alas!

And now is 't worth Our while bring back to mind, much less

set forth

How Salinguerra extricates himself Without Sordello? Ghibellin and Guelf May fight their fiercest out? If Richard sulked

In durance or the Marquis paid his mulct, Who cares, Sordello gone? The upshot,

Was peace; our chief made some frank overture

That prospered: compliment fell thick and fast

On its disposer, and Taurello passed

With fee and friend for an outstripping soul.

Nine days at least. Then,-fairly reached the goal,-

He, by one effort, blotted the great hope Out of his mind, nor further tried to

With Este, that mad evening's style, but

sent Away the Legate and the League, con-

tent No blame at least the brothers had incurred.

-Despatched a message to the Monk, he heard

Patiently first to last, scarce shivered at, Then curled his limbs up on his wolfskin mat

And ne'er spoke more,-informed the

Ferrarese

He but retained their rules o long as these Lingeredin pupilage,—and last, no mode Apparent else of keeping safe the road From Germany direct to Lombardy

For Friedrich, -none, that is, to guarantee The faith and promptitude of who should next

Obtain Sofia's dowry,—sore perplexed— (Sofia being youngest of the tribe

Of daughters, Ecelin was wont to bribe The envious magnates with—nor, since he sent

Henry of Egna this fair child, had Trent Once failed the Kaiser's purposes—' we

Egna last year, and who takes Egna's post-

Opens the Lombard gate if Friedrich knock?')

Himself espoused the Lady of the Rock In pure necessity, and so destroyed

His slender last of chances, quite made void

Old prophecy, and spite of all the schemes

Overt and covert, youth's deeds, age's dreams.

Was sucked into Romano. And so hushed

He up this evening's work that, when 'twas brushed

Somehow against by a blind chronicle Which, chronicling whatever woe befell Ferrara, noted this the obscure woe Of 'Salinguerra's sole son Giacomo Deceased, fatuous and doting, ere his

sire,

The townsfolk rubbed their eyes, could but admire

Which of Sofia's five was meant.

The chaps
Of earth's dead hope were tardy to
collapse,

Obliterated not the beautiful

Distinctive features at a crash—but dull And duller, next year, as Guelf chiefs withdrew

Each to his stronghold. Then (securely too

Ecelin at Campese slept—close by, Who likes may see him in Solagna lie With cushioned head and gloved hand to denote

The cavalier he was)—then his heart

young Ecelin at last !—long since adult,
And, save Vicenza's business, what

result
In blood and blaze? ('twas hard to

intercept
Sordellotillhis plain withdrawal.) Stept,
Then, its new lord on Lombardy. I' the

nick
Of time when Ecelin and Alberic
Closed with Taurello, come precisely news
That in Verona half the souls refuse
Allegiance to the Marquis and the Count—
Have cast them from a throne they bid

him mount, Their Podestà, thro' his ancestral worth. Ecelin flew there, and the town hence-

Was wholly his—Taurello sinking back From temporary station to a track

That suited. News received of this acquist,

Friedrich did come to Lombardy: who missed

Taurello then? Another year: they took Vicenza, left the Marquis scarce a nook For refuge, and, when hundreds two or three

Of Guelfs conspired to call themselves 'the Free,'

Opposing Alberic,—vile Bassanese,— (Without Sordello!)—Ecelin at ease Slaughtered them so observably, that oft

A little Salinguerra looked with soft

Blue eyes up, asked his sire the proper

To get appointed his proud uncle's page.

More years passed, and that sire had
dwindled down

To a mere showy turbulent soldier,

Better through age, his parts still in repute.

Subtle—how else?—but hardly so astute

As his contemporaneous friends professed;

Undoubtedly a brawler: for the rest, Known by each neighbour, and allowed for, let

Keep his incorrigible ways, nor fret Men who had missed their boyhood's

bugbear—' trap
The ostrich, suffer our bald osprey flap
A battered pinion '—was the word. In

fine, One flap too much and Venice's marine Was meddled with; no overlooking

that!
She captured him in his Ferrara, fat
And florid at a banquet, more by fraud
Than force, to speak the truth; there 's
slender laud

Ascribed you for assisting eighty years To pull his death on such a man—fate

The life-cord prompt enough whose last fine threads

You fritter: so, presiding his boardhead,

The old smile, your assurance all went well

With Friedrich (as if he were like to tell!)
In rushed (a plan contrived before) our friends,

Made some pretence at fighting, some amends

For the shame done his eighty years—
(apart

The principle, none found it in his heart
To be much angry with Taurello)—
gained

Their galleys with the prize, and what remained

But carry him to Venice for a show? —Set him, as 'twere, down gently—free

His gait, inspect our square, pretend

observe

The swallows soaring their eternal curve 'Twixt Theodore and Mark, if citizens Gathered importunately, fives and tens. To point their children the Magnifico, All but a monarch once in firm-land, go His gait among them now-'it took,

indeed.

Fully this Ecelin to supersede

man,' remarked the seniors. Singular!

Sordello's inability to bar

Rivals the stage, that evening, mainly brought

About by his strange disbelief that

aught

Was ever to be done,—this thrust the Twain

Under Taurello's tutelage,-whom,

And heart and hand, he forthwith in one

Indissolubly bound to baffle God

Who loves the world—and thus allowed the thin

Grey wizened dwarfish devil Ecelin, And massy-muscled big-boned Alberic (Mere man, alas!) to put his problem auick

To demonstration—prove wherever's

To do, there 's plenty to be done, or ill Or good. Anointed, then, to rend and

rip-Kings of the gag and flesh-hook, screw and whip,

They plagued the world: a touch of

Hildebrand (So far from obsolete!) made Lombards

Together, cross their coats as for Christ's

cause, And saving Milan win the world's applause.

Ecelin perished: and I think grass

Never so pleasant as in Valley Rù By San Zenon where Alberic in turn Saw his exasperated captors burn

Seven children and their mother: then. regaled

So far, tied on to a wild horse, was trailed

To death through raunce and bramblebush. I take

God's part and testify that mid the brake

Wild o'er his castle on the pleasant knoll.

You hear its one tower left, a belfry, toll—

The earthquake spared it last year, laying flat

The modern church beneath,-no harm in that!

Cherups the contumacious grasshopper. Rustles the lizard and the cushats chirre Above the ravage: there, at deep of day A week since, heard I the old Canon say He saw with his own eyes a barrow burst And Alberic's huge skeleton unhearsed Only five years ago. He added, 'June 's The month for carding off our first cocoons

The silkworms fabricate'—a double

Nor he nor I could tell the worthier. Choose!

And Naddo gone, all's gone; not Eglamor!

Believe, I knew the face I waited for, A guest my spirit of the golden courts! Oh strange to seehow, despiteill-reports, Disuse, some wear of years, that face retained

Its joyous look of love! Suns waxed and waned,

And still my spirit held an upward flight, Spiral on spiral, gyres of life and light More and more gorgeous—ever that face $_{
m there}$

The last admitted! crossed, too, with some care

As perfect triumph were not sure for all, But, on a few, enduring damp must fall, -A transient struggle, haply a painful sense

Of the inferior nature's clinging—whence Slight starting tears easily wiped away, Fine jealousies soon stifled in the play Of irrepressible admiration—not

Who ever, just as they prepare ascend Spiral on spiral, wish thee well, impend

Thy frank delight at their exclusive track.

That upturned fervid face and hair put back!

Is there no more to say? He of the rhymes—

Many a tale, of this retreat betimes, Was born: Sordello die at once for men? The Chroniclers of Mantua tired their pen Telling how Sordello Prince Visconti

Mantua, and elsewhere notably behaved—

Who thus, by fortune's ordering events, Passed with posterity, to all intents,

For just the god he never could become. As Knight, Bard, Gallant, men were never dumb

In praise of him: while what he should have been,

Could be, and was not—the one step too mean

For him to take,—we suffer at this day Because of: Ecelin had pushed away Its chance ere Dante could arrive and

That step Sordello spurned, for the world's sake:

He did much—but Sordello's chance was

Thus, had Sordellodared that step alone, Apollo had been compassed—'twas a fit He wished should go to him, not he to it—As one content to merely be supposed Singing or fighting elsewhere, while he

Really at home—one who was chiefly glad.

To have achieved the few real deeds he had.

Because that way assured they were not worth

Doing, so spared from doing them henceforth—

A tree that covets fruitage and yet

Never itself, itself: had he embraced

Their cause then, men had plucked Hesperian fruit

And, praising that, just thrown him in to boot

All he was anxious to appear, but scarce Solicitous to be. A sorry farce Such life is, after all! cannot I say

He lived for some one better thing? this way.—

Lo, on a heathy brown and nameless hill By sparkling Asolo, in mist and chill, Morning just up, higher and higher runs A child barefoot and rosy. See! the sun's

On the square castle's inner-court's low wall

Like the chine of some extinct animal Half turned to earth and flowers; and through the haze

(Save where some slender patches of grey maize

Are to be overleaped) that boy has crost The whole hill-side of dew and powderfrost

Matting the balm and mountain camo-

Up and up goes he, singing all the while Some unintelligible words to beat Thelark, God's poet, swooning at his feet, So worsted is he at 'the few fine locks Stained like pale honey oozed from top-

most rocks
Sunblanched the livelong summer,'—all
that 's left

Of the Goito lay! And thus bereft, Sleep and forget, Sordello! In effect He sleeps, the feverish poet—I suspect Not utterly companionless; but, friends,

Wake up; the ghost's gone, and the story ends

I'd fain hope, sweetly—seeing, peri or ghoul,

That spirits are conjectured fair or foul, Evil or good, judicious authors think, According as they vanish in a stink

Or in a perfume. Friends, be frank! ye snuff

Civet, I warrant. Really? Like enough! Merely the savour's rareness; any nose May ravage with impunity a rose:

Riffe a musk-pod and 'twill ache like vours!

I'd tell you that same pungency ensures An after-gust—but that were overbold. Who would has heard Sordello's story told.

DRAMATIS PERSONAE

1864

JAMES LEE

Ţ

JAMES LEE'S WIFE SPEAKS AT THE WINDOW

AH, love, but a day, And the world has changed! The sun's away, And the bird's estranged: The wind has dropped, And the sky's deranged:

Look in my eyes! Wilt thou change too? Should I fear surprise? Shall I find aught new In the old and dear, In the good and true, With the changing year?

Summer has stopped.

Thou art a man, But I am thy love! For the lake, its swan; For the dell, its dove; And for thee-(oh, haste!) Me, to bend above. Me, to hold embraced!

BY THE FIRESIDE

Is all our fire of shipwreck wood, Oak and pine? Oh, for the ills half-understood, The dim, dead woe Long ago

Befallen this bitter coast of France! Well, poor sailors took their chance;

I take mine.

II

A ruddy shaft our fire must shoot O'er the sea:

Do sailors eye the casement-mute, Drenched and stark.

From their bark—

And envy, gnash their teeth for hate O' the warm safe house and happy freight

-Thee and me?

God help you, sailors, at your need! Spare the curse!

For some ships, safe in port indeed, Rot and rust.

Run to dust.

All through worms i' the wood, which crept.

Gnawed our hearts out while we slept: That is worse!

TV

Who lived here before us two? Old-world pairs!

Did a woman ever—would I knew!— Watch the man

With whom began

Love's voyage full-sail,-(now, gnash your teeth!)

When planks start, open hell beneath Unawares?

TTT

IN THE DOORWAY

The swallow has set her six young on the rail,

And looks sea-ward:

The water's in stripes like a snake, olive-pale

To the leeward,-

On the weather-side, black, spotted white with the wind:

'Good fortune departs, and disaster's You wanted my love-is that much behind,'-

Hark, the wind with its wants and its infinite wail!

Our fig-tree, that leaned for the saltness, has furled Her five fingers,

Each leaf like a hand opened wide to the world

Where there lingers

No glint of the gold, Summer sent for her sake:

How the vines writhe in rows, each impaled on its stake!

My heart shrivels up, and my spirit shrinks curled.

Yet here are we two; we have love, house enough,

With the field there,

This house of four rooms, that field red and rough,

Though it yield there, For the rabbit that robs, scarce a blade

or a bent: If a magpie alight now, it seems an

event: And they both will be gone at November's rebuff.

But why must cold spread? but wherefore bring change

To the spirit,

God meant should mate His with an infinite range,

And inherit

His power to put life in the darkness and cold?

Oh, live and love worthily, bear and be bold!

Whom Summer made friends of, let Winter estrange!

IV

ALONG THE BEACH

I will be quiet and talk with you, And reason why you are wrong: true?

And so I did love, so I do: What has come of it all along?

I took you-how could I otherwise? For a world to me, and more; For all, love greatens and glorifies Till God 's a-glow, to the loving eyes, In what was mere earth before.

Yes, earth—yes, mere ignoble earth! Now do I mis-state, mistake?

Do I wrong your weakness and call it worth?

Expect all harvest, dread no dearth, Seal my sense up for your sake?

Oh, love, love, no, love! not so, indeed! You were just weak earth, I knew: With much in you waste, with many a weed,

And plenty of passions run to seed,

But a little good grain too.

And such as you were, I took you for

Did not you find me yours,

To watch the olive and wait the vine. And wonder when rivers of oil and wine Would flow, as the Book assures?

Well, and if none of these good things came,

What did the failure prove?

The man was my whole world, all the same.

With his flowers to praise, or his weeds to blame,

And, either or both, to love.

Yet this turns now to a fault—there! there !

That I do love, watch too long, And wait too well, and weary and wear; And 'tis all an old story, and my despair Fit subject for some new song:

VIII

How the light, light love, he has wings to fly

At suspicion of a bond:

How my wisdom has bidden your pleasure good-bye,

Which will turn up next in a laughing eve.

And why should you look beyond?

V

ON THE CLIFF

1

I leaned on the turf, I looked at a rock Left dry by the surf:

For the turf, to call it grass were to mock:

Dead to the roots, so deep was done.

The work of the summer sun.

H

And the rock lay flat As an anvil's face: No iron like that! Baked dry; of a wee

Baked dry; of a weed, of a shell, no trace:

Sunshine outside, but ice at the core, Death's altar by the lone shore.

III

On the turf, sprang gay
With his films of blue,
No cricket, I'll say,
But a warhorse, barded and chapfroned

too,
The gift of a quixote-mage to his knight,

Real fairy, with wings all right.

IA

On the rock, they scorch Like a drop of fire From a brandished torch, Fell two red fans of a butterfly: No turf, no rock, in their ugly stead, See, wonderful blue and red!

V

Is it not so
With the minds of men?
The level and low,

The burnt and bare, in themselves; but then

With such a blue and red grace, not theirs,

Love settling unawares!

VI

READING A BOOK, UNDER THE CLIFF

1

'Still ailing, Wind? Wilt be appeased or no?

Which needs the other's office, thou or I?

Dost want to be disburthened of a woe, And can, in truth, my voice untie Its links, and let it go?

II

'Art thou a dumb, wronged thing that would be righted,

Entrusting thus thy cause to me? Forbear.

No tongue can mend such pleadings; faith, requited

With falsehood,—love, at last aware Of scorn,—hopes, early blighted,—

ш

'We have them; but I know not any tone

So fit as thine to falter forth a sorrow: Dost think men would go mad without a moan,

If they knew any way to borrow A pathos like thy own?

IV

'Which sigh wouldst mock, of all the sighs? The one

So long escaping from lips starved and blue,

That lasts while on her pallet-bed the

Stretches her length; her foot comes through

The straw she shivers on:

V

'You had not thought she was so tall: and spent,

Her shrunk lids open, her lean fingers

Close, close, their sharp and livid nails indent

The clammy palm; then all is mute: That way, the spirit went.

VI

'Or wouldst thou rather that I under-

Thy will to help me?—like the dog

Once, pacing sad this solitary strand,
Who would not take my food, poor
hound,

But whined and licked my hand.'

VII

All this, and more, comes from some young man's pride

Of power to see,—in failure and mis-

Relinquishment, disgrace, on every side,—

Merely examples for his sake, Helps to his path untried:

VIII

Instances he must—simply recognize?

Oh, more than so!—must, with a learner's zeal,

Make doubly prominent, twice emphasize,

By added touches that reveal The god in babe's disguise.

IX

Oh, he knows what defeat means, and the rest!

Himself the undefeated that shall be: Failure, disgrace, he flings them you to test.—

His triumph, in eternity Too plainly manifest!

X

Whence, judge if he learn forthwith what the wind

Means in its moaning—by the happy, prompt,

Instinctive way of youth, I mean; for kind

Calm years, exacting their accompt Of pain, mature the mind:

X

And some midsummer morning, at the lull

Just about daybreak, as he looks across

A sparkling foreign country, wonderful
To the sea's edge for gloom and
gloss.

Next minute must annul,-

XII

Then, when the wind begins among the vines,

So low, so low, what shall it mean but this?

'Here is the change beginning, here the lines

Circumscribe beauty, set to bliss The limit time assigns'.

XIII

Nothing can be as it has been before;
Better, so call it, only not the same.
To draw one beauty into our hearts'

And keep it changeless! such our claim:

So answered,-Never more!

XIV

Simple? Why this is the old woe o' the world;

Tune, to whose rise and fall we live and die.

Rise with it, then! Rejoice that man is hurled

From change to change unceasingly. His soul's wings never furled!

XV

That 's a new question'; still replies the

Nothing endures: the wind means, saying so;

We moan in acquiescence: there 's life's pact,

Perhaps probation—do I know? God does: endure His act!

XVI

Only, for man, how bitter not to grave On his soul's hands' palms one fair, good, wise thing Just as he grasped it! For himself, death's wave;

While time first washes—ah, the sting!—

O'er all he'd sink to save.

VII

AMONG THE ROCKS

1

Oh, good gigantic smile o' the brown old earth,

This autumn morning! How he sets his bones

To bask i' the sun, and thrusts out

knees and feet
For the ripple to run over in its mirth;
Listening the while, where on the

heap of stones
The white breast of the sea-lark twitters

sweet.

II

That is the doctrine, simple, ancient, true:

Such is life's trial, as old earth smiles and knows.

If you loved only what were worth your

love, Love were clear gain, and wholly well

for you:

Make the low nature better by your throes!

Give earth yourself, go up for gain above!

VIII

BESIDE THE DRAWING-BOARD

Ι

As like as a Hand to another Hand: 'Whoever said that foolish thing,

Could not have studied to understand The counsels of God in fashioning,

Out of the infinite love of His heart, This Hand, whose beauty I praise, apart From the world of wonder left to praise, If I tried to learn the other ways Of love, in its skill, or love, in its power. 'As like as a Hand to another Hand:' Who said that, never took his stand, Found and followed, like me, an hour, The beauty in this,—how free, how fine To fear, almost,—of the limit-line!
As I looked at this, and learned and

drew.

Drew and learned, and looked again, While fast the happy minutes flew, Its beauty mounted into my brain, And a fancy seized me; I was fain To efface my work, begin anew, Kiss what before I only drew;

Ay, laying the red chalk 'twixt my lips, With soul to help if the mere lips failed, I kissed all right where the drawing ailed,

Kissed fast the grace that somehow slips Still from one's soulless finger-tips.

II

Go, little girl, with the poor coarse hand!

I have my lesson, shall understand.

IX

ON DECK

T

There is nothing to remember in me, Nothing I ever said with a grace, Nothing I did that you cared to see,

Nothing I was that deserves a place In your mind, now I leave you, set you

free.

11

Conceded! In turn, concede to me, Such things have been as a mutual flame.

Your soul's locked fast; but, love for a key,

You might let it loose, till I grew the same

In your eyes, as in mine you stand: strange plea!

III

For then, then, what would it matter to me

That I was the harsh, ill-favoured one?

We both should be like as pea and pea; It was ever so since the world begun: So, let me proceed with my reverie.

IV

How strange it were if you had all me,
As I have all you in my heart and
brain.

You, whose least word brought gloom

or glee,

Who never lifted the hand in vain Will hold mine yet, from over the sea!

V

Strange, if a face, when you thought of me.

Rose like your own face present now, With eyes as dear in their due degree, Much such a mouth, and as bright

a brow,
Till you saw yourself, while you cried
'Tis She!'

VI

Well, you may, or you must, set down to me

Love that was life, life that was love; A tenure of breath at your lips' decree, A passion to stand as your thoughts approve.

A rapture to fall where your foot might be.

VII

But did one touch of such love for me Come in a word or a look of yours, Whose words and looks will, circling, flee

Round me and round while life endures,—

Could I fancy 'As I feel, thus feels He;'

VIII

Why, fade you might to a thing like me, And your hair grow these coarse hanks of hair,

And your skin, this bark of a gnarled tree,—

You might turn myself; should I know or care,

When I should be dead of joy, James Lee?

GOLD HAIR:

A STORY OF PORNIC

1

OH, the beautiful girl, too white,
Who lived at Pornic, down by the sea,
Just where the sea and the Loire unite!
And a boasted name in Brittany
She bore, which I will not write.

11

Too white, for the flower of life is red; Her flesh was the soft, seraphic screen Of a soul that is meant (her parents said) To just see earth, and hardly be seen, And blossom in Heaven instead.

Yet earth saw one thing, one how fair!
One grace that grew to its full on earth:

Smiles might be sparse on her cheek so spare,

And her waist want half a girdle's

But she had her great gold hair.

IV

Hair, such a wonder of flix and floss, Freshness and fragrance—floods of it, too!

Gold, did I say? Nay, gold's mere

Here, Life smiled, 'Think what I meant to do!'

And Love sighed, 'Fancy my loss!'

V

So, when she died, it was scarce more strange

Than that, when some delicate evening dies,

And you follow its spent sun's pallid range,

There's a shoot of colour startles the

With sudden, violent change,-

VI

That, while the breath was nearly to seek,

As they put the little cross to her lips,

She changed; a spot came out on her cheek,

A spark from her eye in mid-eclipse, And she broke forth, 'I must speak!'

VII

'Not my hair!' made the girl her moan—

'All the rest is gone or to go; But the last, last grace, my all, my own, Let it stay in the grave, that the

ghosts may know! Leave my poor gold hair alone!'

VIII

The passion thus vented, dead lay she;
Her parents sobbed their worst on
that,

All friends joined in, nor observed degree:

For indeed the hair was to wonder at, As it spread—not flowing free,

12

But curled around her brow, like a erown,

And coiled beside her cheeks, like a cap,

And calmed about her neck—ay, down
To her breast, pressed flat, without

I' the gold, it reached her gown.

X

All kissed that face, like a silver wedge Mid the yellow wealth, nor disturbed its hair:

E'en the priest allowed death's privilege, As he planted the crucifix with care On her breast, 'twixt edge and edge.

XI

And thus was she buried, inviolate
Of body and soul, in the very space
By the altar; keeping saintly state
In Pornic church, for her pride of race,
Pure life, and piteous fate.

XII

And in after-time would your fresh tear fall,

Though your mouth might twitch with a dubious smile,

As they told you of gold both robe and pall,

How she prayed them leave it alone awhile,

So it never was touched at all.

XIII

Years flew; this legend grew at last The life of the lady; all she had done, All been, in the memories fading fast Of lover and friend, was summed in

Sentence survivors passed:

one

XIV

To wit, she was meant for Heaven, not earth;

Had turned an angel before the time:

Yet, since she was mortal, in such dearth

Of frailty, all you could count a

Was-she knew her gold hair's worth.

xv

At little pleasant Pornic church,
It chanced, the pavement wanted
repair,

Was taken to pieces: left in the lurch, A certain sacred space lay bare, And the boys began research.

XVI

'Twas the space where our sires would lay a saint,

A benefactor,—a bishop, suppose,
A baron with armour-adornments
quaint,

A dame with chased ring and jewelled

Things sanctity saves from taint;

xvII

So we come to find them in after-days
When the corpse is presumed to have
done with gauds

Of use to the living, in many ways:

For the boys get pelf, and the town
applauds,

And the church deserves the praise.

XVIII

They grubbed with a will: and at length —O cor

Humanum, pectora caeca, and the rest!—

They found—no gauds they were prying

No ring, no rose, but—who would have guessed?—

A double Louis-d'or!

XIX

Here was a case for the priest: he heard,
Marked, inwardly digested, laid
Finger on page smiled 'A little bird

Finger on nose, smiled, 'A little bird Chirps in my ear': then, 'Bring a spade,

Dig deeper!'—he gave the word.

'XX

And lo, when they came to the coffinlid,

Or the rotten planks which composed it once,

Why, there lay the girl's skull wedged amid

A mint of money, it served for the

To hold in its hair-heaps hid!

XXI

Hid there? Why? Could the girl be wont

(She, the stainless soul) to treasure up Money, earth's trash and Heaven's affront?

Had a spider found out the communion-cup,

Was a toad in the christening-font?

XXII

Truth is truth: too true it was.
Gold! She hoarded and hugged it
first,

Longed for it, leaned o'er it, loved it—alas—

Till the humour grew to a head and burst,

And she cried, at the final pass,—

IIIXX

'Talk not of God, my heart is stone!

Nor lover nor friend—be gold for both!

Gold I lack; and, my all, my own,
It shall hide in my hair. I scarce
die loth.

If they let my hair alone!'

VIXX

Louis-d'ors, some six times five, And duly double, every piece.

Now, do you see? With the priest to shrive,

With parents preventing her soul's release

By kisses that kept alive,-

XXV

With Heaven's gold gates about to ope, With friends' praise, gold-like; lingering still,

An instinct had bidden the girl's hand grope

For gold, the true sort—'Gold in Heaven, if you will; But I keep earth's too, I hope.'

XXVI

Enough! The priest took the grave's grim yield:

The parents, they eyed that price of sin

As if thirty pieces lay revealed
On the place to bury strangers in,
The hideous Potter's Field.

XXVII

But the priest bethought him: "Milk that's spilt"

-You know the adage! Watch and pray!

Saints tumble to earth with so slight a tilt!

It would build a new altar; that, we may!'

And the altar therewith was built.

XXVIII

Why I deliver this horrible verse?

As the text of a sermon, which now I preach:

Evil or good may be better or worse
In the human heart, but the mixture
of each

Is a marvel and a curse.

XXIX

The candid incline to surmise of late
That the Christian faith may be false,
I find:

For our Essays-and-Reviews' debate Begins to tell on the public mind, And Colenso's words have weight:

XXX

I still, to suppose it true, for my part, See reasons and reasons; this, to begin:

'Tis the faith that launched point-blank her dart

ner dart

At the head of a lie—taught Original Sin,

The Corruption of Man's Heart.

THE WORST OF IT

Υ

Would it were I had been false, not you!

I that am nothing, not you that are all:

I, never the worse for a touch or two On my speckled hide; not you, the pride

Of the day, my swan, that a first fleck's

On her wonder of white must unswan, undo!

H

I had dipped in life's struggle, and out again,

Bore specks of it here, there, easy to

When I found my swan and the cure was plain;

was plain;
The dull turned bright as I caught

your white
On my bosom: you saved me—saved
in vain

If you ruined yourself, and all through me!

III

Yes, all through the speckled beast that I am,

Who taught you to stoop; you gave me yourself,

And bound your soul by the vows that damn:

Since on better thought you break, as you ought,

Vows—words, no angel set down, some elf

Mistook,—for an oath, an epigram!

T V

Yes, might I judge you, here were my heart,

And a hundred its like, to treat as you pleased!

I choose to be yours, for my proper part, Yours, leave or take, or mar me or make:

If I acquiesce, why should you be teased With the conscience-prick and the memory-smart?

V

But what will God say? Oh, my sweet, Think, and be sorry you did this thing!

Though earth were unworthy to feel your feet,

There 's a Heaven above may deserve your love:

Should you forfeit Heaven for a snapt gold ring

And a promise broke, were it just or

VI

And I to have tempted you! I, who tried

Your soul, no doubt, till it sank! Unwise,

I loved, and was lowly, loved and aspired,

Loved, grieving or glad, till I made you mad,

And you meant to have hated and despised—

Whereas, you deceived me nor inquired!

VII

She, ruined? How? No Heaven for her? Crowns to give, and none for the brow That looked like marble and smelt like myrrh?

Shall the robe be worn, and the palmbranch borne,

And she go graceless, she graced now Beyond all saints, as themselves aver?

VIII

Hardly! That must be understood! The earth is your place of penance, then:

And what will it prove? I desire your

good.

But, plot as I may, I can find no way How a blow should fall, such as falls on

Nor prove too much for your womanhood.

It will come, I suspect, at the end of life, When you walk alone, and review the

And I, who so long shall have done with

strife.

And journeyed my stage, and earned my wage,

And retired as was right,—I am called at last

When the devil stabs you, to lend the knife.

He stabs for the minute of trivial wrong, Nor the other hours are able to save, The happy, that lasted my whole life long:

For a promise broke, not for first

words spoke,

The true, the only, that turn my grave To a blaze of joy and a crash of song.

Witness beforehand! Off I trip

On a safe path gay through the flowers you flung:

My very name made great by your lip, And my heart a-glow with the good I know

Of a perfect year when we both were

And I tasted the angels' fellowship.

IIX

And witness, moreover . . . Ah, but | Far better commit a fault and have

I spy the loop whence an arrow shoots!

It may be for yourself, when you meditate.

That you grieve-for slain ruth murdered truth:

'Though falsehood escape in the end, what boots?

How truth would have triumphed!' -you sigh too late.

Ay, who would have triumphed like you, I sav!

Well, it is lost now; well, you must

bear,

Abide and grow fit for a better day: You should hardly grudge, could I be your judge!

But hush! For you, can be no despair: There's amends: 'tis a secret: hope and pray!

XIV

For I was true at least-oh, true enough! And, dear, truth is not as good as it seems!

Commend me to conscience! Idle

Much help is in mine, as I mope and And skulk through day, and scowl in

my dreams

At my swan's obtaining the crow's rebuff.

xv

Men tell me of truth now—'False!' I cry:

Of beauty—' A mask, friend! Look beneath!'

We take our own method, the devil and I.

With pleasant and fair and wise and rare:

And the best we wish to what lives, is -death:

Which even in wishing, perhaps we lie!

done-

As you, dear !- for ever; and choose the pure,

And look where the healing waters run, And strive and strain to be good again, And a place in the other world ensure, All glass and gold, with God for its

XVII

Misery! What shall I say or do? I cannot advise, or, at least, persuade: Most like, you are glad you deceived me-rue

No whit of the wrong: you endured

too long,

Have done no evil and want no aid, Will live the old life out and chance the new.

XVIII

And your sentence is written all the

And I can do nothing,-pray, perhaps:

But somehow the world pursues its

If I pray, if I curse,—for better or

worse: And my faith is torn to a thousand

scraps. And my heart feels ice while my words breathe flame.

Dear, I look from my hiding-place. Are you still so fair? Have you still the eyes?

Be happy! Add but the other grace, Be good! Why want what the

angels vaunt?

I knew you once: but in Paradise, If we meet, I will pass nor turn my face.

DIS ALITER VISUM;

LE BYRON DE NOS JOURS

STOP, let me have the truth of that! Is that all true? I say, the day Ten years ago when both of us

Met on a morning, friends—as thus We meet this evening, friends or what ?-

Did you-because I took your arm And sillily smiled, 'A mass of brass That sea looks, blazing underneath!' While up the cliff-road edged with heath.

We took the turns nor came to harm—

Did you consider 'Now makes twice That I have seen her, walked and

With this poor pretty thoughtful thing, Whose worth I weigh: she tries to sing;

Draws, hopes in time the eye grows nice;

'Reads verse and thinks she understands:

Loves all, at any rate, that's great, Good, beautiful: but much as we

Down at the Bath-house love the sea, Who breathe its salt and bruise its sands:

'While . . do but follow the fishing-gull That flaps and floats from wave to cave!

There's the sea-lover, fair my friend! What then? Be patient, mark and mend!

Had you the making of your skull?'

And did you, when we faced the church With spire and sad slate roof, aloof From human fellowship so far,

Where a few graveyard crosses are, And garlands for the swallows' perch,—

Did you determine, as we stepped O'er the lone stone fence, 'Let me get Her for myself, and what's the earth With all its art, verse, music, worth-Compared with love, found, gained, and kept?

VIII

'Schumann's our music-maker now; Has his march-movement youth and mouth?

Ingres's the modern man that paints; Which will lean on me, of his saints? Heine for songs; for kisses, how?'

TY

And did you, when we entered, reached The votive frigate, soft aloft Riding on air this hundred years,

Safe-smiling at old hopes and fears,— Did you draw profit while she preached?

X

Resolving 'Fools we wise men grow !
Yes, I could easily blurt out curt
Some question that might find reply
As prompt in her stopped lips,
dropped eye,

And rush of red to cheek and brow:

XI

'Thus were a match made, sure and fast,
'Mid the blue weed-flowers round the
mound

Where, issuing, we shall stand and stay For one more look at Baths and bay, Sands, sea-gulls, and the old church last—

XII

'A match 'twixt me, bent, wigged, and lamed.

Famous, however, for verse and worse, Sure of the Fortieth spare Arm-chair When gout and glory seat me there, So, one whose love-freaks pass unblamed.—

XIII

'And this young beauty, round and sound

As a mountain-apple, youth and truth With loves and doves, at all events With money in the Three per Cents; Whose choice of me would seem pro-

found:-

XIV

'She might take me as I take her.
Perfect the hour would pass, alas!
Climb high, love high, what matter?
Still,

Feet, feelings, must descend the hill: An hour's perfection can't recur.

XV

'Then follows Paris and full time
For both to reason: "Thus with
us!"

She'll sigh, "Thus girls give body and

At first word, think they gain the goal,

When 'tis the starting-place they climb!

XVI

"" My friend makes verse and gets renown:

Have they all fifty years, his peers? He knows the world, firm, quiet, and gay

Boys will become as much one day: They're fools; he cheats, with beard less brown.

XVII

"For boys say, Love me or I die!

He did not say, The truth is, youth
I want, who am old and know too much;
I'd catch youth: lend me sight and
touch!

Drop heart's blood where life's wheels grate dry!"

XVIII

'While I should make rejoinder '—(then It was, no doubt, you ceased that least Light pressure of my arm in yours) "I can conceive of cheaper cures

For a yawning-fit o'er books and men.

XIX

"What? All I am, was, and might be,

All, books taught, art brought, life's whole strife,

Painful results since precious, just

Were fitly exchanged in wise disgust For two cheeks freshened by youth and sea?

XX

"All for a nosegay!—what came first:
With fields on flower, untried each
side;

I rally, need my books and men, And find a nosegay: drop it, then, No match yet made for best or worst!"

XXI

That ended me. You judged the porch We left by, Norman; took our look At sea and sky; wondered so few

Find out the place for air and view; Remarked the sun began to scorch;

XXII

Descended, soon regained the Baths, And then, good-bye! Years ten since then:

Ten years! We meet: you tell me, now,

By a window-seat for that cliff-brow, On carpet-stripes for those sand-paths.

XXIII

Now I may speak: you fool, for all Your lore! Who made things plain in vain?

What was the sea for? What, the grey Sad church, that solitary day,

Crosses and graves and swallows' call?

XXIV

Was there nought better than to enjoy?
No feat which, done, would make time break,

And let us pent-up creatures through Into eternity, our due?

No forcing earth teach Heaven's employ?

XXV

No wise beginning, here and now, What cannot grow complete (earth's

And Heaven must finish, there and

then

No tasting earth's true food for men, Its sweet in sad, its sad in sweet?

XXVI

No grasping at love, gaining a share O' the sole spark from God's life at strife

With death, so, sure of range above The limits here? For us and love, Failure; but, when God fails, despair.

XXVII

This you call wisdom? Thus you add Good unto good again, in vain?

You loved, with body worn and weak; I loved, with faculties to seek: Were both loves worthless since ill-clad?

IIIVXX

Let the mere star-fish in his vault Crawl in a wash of weed, indeed, Rose-jacynth to the finger-tips:

He, whole in body and soul, outstrips Man, found with either in default.

XIXX

But what's whole, can increase no more, Is dwarfed and dies, since here's its sphere.

The devil laughed at you in his sleeve! You knew not? That, I well believe; Or you had saved two souls: nay, four.

XXX

For Stephanie sprained last night her wrist,

Ankle, or something. 'Pooh,' cry you?

At any rate she danced, all say,

Vilely: her vogue has had its day. Here comes my husband from his whist.

TOO LATE

T

HERE was I with my arm and heart
And brain, all yours for a word, a
want

Put into a look—just a look, your part,—

While mine, to repay it . . . vainest vaunt.

Were the woman, that's dead, alive to hear,

Had her lover, that's lost, love's proof to show!

But I cannot show it; you cannot speak From the churchyard neither, miles removed,

Though I feel by a pulse within my cheek,

Which stabs and stops, that the woman I loved

Needs help in her grave and finds none near,

Wants warmth from the heart which sends it—so!

Time

Did I speak once angrily, all the drear

You lived, you woman I loved so well, Who married the other? Blame or

praise, Where was the use then?

would tell. And the end declare what man for you, What woman for me was the choice of God.

But. Edith dead! no doubting more! I used to sit and look at my life

As it rippled and ran till, right before, A great stone stopped it: oh, the strife

Of waves at that stone some devil threw In my life's midcurrent, thwarting God!

But either I thought, 'They may churn and chide

Awhile, my waves which came for their joy

And found this horrible stone full-tide: Yet I see just a thread escape, deploy Through the evening-country, silent and safe,

And it suffers no more till it finds the

Or else I would think, 'Perhaps some night

When new things happen, a meteor-

May slip through the sky in a line of light,

And earth breathe hard, and landmarks fall,

And my waves no longer champ nor

Since a stone will have rolled from its place: let be!'

But, dead! All's done with: wait who may,

Watch and wear and wonder who will. Oh, my whole life that ends to-day!

Oh, my soul's sentence, sounding still, 'The woman is dead, that was none of his;

And the man, that was none of hers, may go!'

There 's only the past left: worry that! Wreak, like a bull, on the empty coat,

Rage, its late wearer is laughing at! Tear the collar to rags, having missed

his throat: Strike stupidly on- 'This, this and this. Where I would that a bosom received

I ought to have done more: once my speech,

And once your answer, and there, the

And Edith was henceforth out of reach! Why, men do more to deserve a friend, Be rid of a foe, get rich, grow wise,

Nor, folding their arms, stare fate in the face.

the blow!'

Why, better even have burst like a thief And borne you away to a rock for us two

In a moment's horror, bright, bloody and brief.

Then changed to myself again—'I

Myself in that moment; a ruffian lies Somewhere: your slave, see, born in his place!'

What did the other do? You be judge! Look at us, Edith! Here are we both! Give him his six whole years: I grudge None of the life with you, nay, I loathe

Myself that I grudged his start in advance

Of me who could overtake and pass. But, as if he loved you! No, not he, Nor anyone else in the world, 'tis plain:

Who ever heard that another, free As I, young, prosperous, sound and

sane, Poured life out, proffered it—'Half a glance

Of those eyes of yours and I drop the glass!'

Handsome, were you? 'Tis more than they held,

More than they said; I was 'ware and watched:

I was the 'scapegrace, this rat belled The cat, this fool got his whiskers scratched:

The others? No head that was turned.

no heart

Broken, my lady, assure yourself! Each soon made his mind up; so and so Married a dancer, such and such

Stole his friend's wife, stagnated slow, Or maundered, unable to do as much, And muttered of peace where he had

no part: While, hid in the closet, laid on the

shelf,-

VIII

On the whole, you were let alone, I think!

So, you looked to the other, who acquiesced;

My rival, the proud man,-prize your pink

Of poets! A poet he was! I've guessed:

He rhymed you his rubbish nobody read.

Loved you and doved you-did not

I laugh! There was a prize! But we both were

tried. Oh, heart of mine, marked broad with her mark,

Tekel, found wanting, set aside,

Scorned! See, I bleed these tears in the dark

Till comfort come and the last be bled: He? He is tagging your epitaph.

IX

If it would only come over again! -Time to be patient with me, and probe

This heart till you punctured the proper

Just to learn what blood is: twitch the robe

From that blank lay-figure your fancy draped.

Prick the leathern heart till the-

verses spirt!

And late it was easy; late, you walked Where a friend might meet you; Edith's name

Arose to one's lip if one laughed or talked:

If I heard good news, you heard the same ;

When I woke, I knew that your breath escaped:

·I could bide my time, keep alive, alert.

And alive I shall keep and long, you will see!

I knew a man, was kicked like a dog From gutter to cesspool; what cared he So long as he picked from the filth his prog?

He saw youth, beauty, and genius die, And jollily lived to his hundredth year. But I will live otherwise: none of such

life!

At once I begin as I mean to end. Go on with the world, get gold in its strife, Give your spouse the slip, and betray

your friend!

There are two who decline, a woman and I.

And enjoy our death in the darkness here.

I liked that way you had with your curls Wound to a ball in a net behind:

Your cheek was chaste as a quaker-girl's, And your mouth—there was never, to my mind,

Such a funny mouth, for it would not shut:

And the dented chin, too-what a chin!

There were certain ways when you spoke, some words

That you know you never could pronounce:

You were thin, however; like a bird's Your hand seemed—some would say, the pounce

Of a scaly-footed hawk-all but!

The world was right when it called you thin.

XII

But I turn my back on the world: I take

Your hand, and kneel, and lay to my lips.

Bid me live, Edith! Let me slake Thirst at your presence! Fear no slips!

'Tis your slave shall pay, while his soul

endures.

Full due, love's whole debt, summum

My queen shall have high observance, planned

Courtship made perfect, no least line Crossed without warrant. There you stand.

Warm too, and white too: would this wine

Had washed all over that body of

Ere I drank it, and you down with it, thus !!

ABT VOGLER

(AFTER HE HAS BEEN EXTEMPORIZING UPON THE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT OF HIS INVENTION)

WOULD that the structure brave, the manifold music I build,

Bidding my organ obey, calling its

keys to their work,

Claiming each slave of the sound, at a touch, as when Solomon willed Armies of angels that soar, legions of demons that lurk,

Man, brute, reptile, fly,-alien of end

and of aim,

Adverse, each from the other heavenhigh, hell-deep removed,-

Should rush into sight at once as he named the ineffable Name,

And pile him a palace straight, to pleasure the princess he loved!

Would it might tarry like his, the beautiful building of mine,

This which my keys in a crowd pressed and importuned to raise!

Ah, one and all, how they helped, would dispart now and now combine, Zealous to hasten the work, heighten their master his praise!

And one would bury his brow with a blind plunge down to hell, Burrow awhile and build, broad on

the roots of things,

Then up again swim into sight, having based me my palace well,

Founded it, fearless of flame, flat on the nether springs.

And another would mount and marcin. like the excellent minion he was. Ay, another and yet another, one

crowd but with many a crest, Raising my rampired walls of gold as

transparent as glass, Eager to do and die, yield each his

place to the rest: For higher still and higher (as a runner

tips with fire, When a great illumination surprises

a festal night-

Outlining round and round Rome's dome from space to spire)

Up, the pinnacled glory reached, and the pride of my soul was in sight.

In sight? Not nalf! for it seemed, it was certain, to match man's birth,

Nature in turn conceived, obeying an impulse as I:

And the emulous heaven yearned down, made effort to reach the earth, As the earth had done her best, in my

passion, to scale the sky: Novel splendours burst forth, grew familiar and dwelt with mine,

Not a point nor peak but found and fixed its wandering star;

Meteor-moons, balls of blaze: and they did not pale nor pine,

For earth had attained to heaven, there was no more near nor far.

Nay more; for there wanted not who walked in the glare and glow,

Presences plain in the place; or, fresh from the Protoplast,

Furnished for ages to come, when a kindlier wind should blow,

Lured now to begin and live, in a house to their liking at last;

Or else the wonderful Dead who have passed through the body and gone.

gone, But were back once more to breathe in an old world worth their new:

What never had been, was now; what was, as it shall be anon;

And what is,—shall I say, matched both? for I was made perfect too.

V

All through my keys that gave their sounds to a wish of my soul,

All through my soul that praised as its wish flowed visibly forth,
All through music and me! For think,

had I painted the whole, Why, there it had stood, to see, nor

the process so wonder-worth:

Had I written the same, made verse—

still, effect proceeds from cause, Ye know why the forms are fair, ye hear how the tale is told;

It is all triumphant art, but art in obedience to laws,

Painter and poet are proud in the artist-list enrolled:—

VII

But here is the finger of God, a flash of the will that can,

Existent behind all laws, that made them and, lo, they are!

And I know not if, save in this, such gift be allowed to man,

That out of three sounds he frame, not a fourth sound, but a star. Consider it well: each tone of our scale

in itself is nought;

It is everywhere in the world—loud, soft, and all is said:

Give it to me to use! I mix it with two in my thought;

And, there! Ye have heard and seen:

VIII

Well, it is gone at last, the palace of music I reared;

Gone! and the good tears start, the praises that come too slow;

For one is assured at first, one scarce can say that he feared,

That he even gave it a thought, the gone thing was to go.

Never to be again! But many more of the kind

As good, nay, better perchance: is this your comfort to me?

To me, who must be saved because I cling with my mind

To the same, same self, same love, same God: ay, what was shall be.

IX

Therefore to whom turn I but to Thee, the ineffable Name?

Builder and maker, Thou, of houses not made with hands!

What, have fear of change from Thee who art ever the same?

Doubt that Thy power can fill the heart that Thy power expands? There shall never be one lost good!

What was, shall live as before; The evil is null, is nought, is silence

The evil is null, is nought, is silence implying sound;
What was good, shall be good, with, for

evil, so much good more;
On the earth the broken arcs; in the

In the earth the broken arcs; in the heaven, a perfect round.

C.

All we have willed or hoped or dreamed of good, shall exist;

Not its semblance, but itself; no beauty, nor good, nor power

Whose voice has gone forth, but each survives for the melodist

When eternity affirms the conception of an hour.

The high that proved too high, the heroic for earth too hard,

The passion that left the ground to lose itself in the sky,

Are music sent up to God by the lover and the bard;

Enough that He heard it once: we shall hear it by and by.

ΧI

And what is our failure here but a triumph's evidence

For the fullness of the days? Have we withered or agonized?

Why else was the pause prolonged but that singing might issue thence? Why rushed the discords in, but that harmony should be prized?

Sorrow is hard to bear, and doubt is slow to clear,

Each sufferer says his say, his scheme of the weal and woe:

But God has a few of us whom He whispers in the ear;

The rest may reason and welcome: 'tis we musicians know.

XII

Well, it is earth with me; silence resumes her reign:

I will be patient and proud, and sobrley acquiesce.

Give me the keys. I feel for the common chord again,

Sliding by semitones, till I sink to the minor,—yes,

And I blunt it into a ninth, and I stand on alien ground,

Surveying a while the heights I rolled from into the deep;

Which, hark, I have dared and done, for my resting-place is found,
The C Major of this life: so, now I will try to sleep.

RABBI BEN EZRA

1

Grow old along with me!
The best is yet to be,
The last of life, for which the first was
made:

Our times are in His hand
Who saith 'A whole I planned,
Youth shows but half; trust God:
see all, nor be afraid!'

11

Not that, amassing flowers,
Youth sighed 'Which rose make ours,
Which lily leave and then as best recall?'
Not that, admiring stars,
It yearned 'Nor Jove, nor Mars;
Mine be some figured flame which blends,
transcends them all!'

TT

Not for such hopes and fears
Annulling youth's brief years,
Do I remonstrate: folly wide the mark!
Rather I prize the doubt
Low kinds exist without,
Finished and finite clods, untroubled
by a spark.

IV

Poor vaunt of life indeed,
Were man but formed to feed
On joy, to solely seek and find and feast:
Such feasting ended, then
As sure an end to men;
Irks care the crop-full bird? Frets
doubt the maw-crammed beast?

V

Rejoice we are allied
To That which doth provide
And not partake, effect and not receive!
A spark disturbs our clod;
Nearer we hold of God
Who gives, than of His tribes that take,
I must believe.

VT

Then, welcome each rebuff
That turns earth's smoothness rough,
Each sting that bids nor sit nor stand
but go!
Be our joys three-parts pain!

Be our joys three-parts pain!
Strive, and hold cheap the strain;
Learn, nor account the pang; dare,
never grudge the throe!

VII

For thence,—a paradox
Which comforts while it mocks,—
Shall life succeed in that it seems to fail:
What I aspired to be,
And was not, comforts me:
A brute I might have been, but would
not sink i' the scale.

VIII

What is he but a brute Whose flesh hath soul to suit, Whose spirit works lest arms and legs want play? To man, propose this testThy body at its best, How far can that project thy soul on its lone way?

IX

Yet gifts should prove their use:

I own the Past profuse
Of power each side, perfection every
turn:

Eyes, ears took in their dole,
Brain treasured up the whole;
Should not the heart beat once 'How

good to live and learn?'

Not once beat 'Praise be Thine!

I see the whole design,
I, who saw Power, see now Love perfect
too:

Perfect I call Thy plan:
Thanks that I was a man!
Maker, remake, complete,—I trust what
Thou shalt do!'

 $\mathbf{x}_{\mathbf{I}}$

For pleasant is this flesh; Our soul in its rose-mesh Pulled ever to the earth, still yearns for rest: Would we some prize might hold

Would we some prize might hold
To match those manifold
Possessions of the brute,—gain most,
as we did best!

TIX

Let us not always say

'Spite of this flesh to-day
I strove, made head, gained ground
upon the whole!'
As the bird wings and sings,
Let us cry 'All good things
Are ours, nor soul helps flesh more, now,
than flesh helps soul!'

XIII

Therefore I summon age

To grant youth's heritage,
Life's struggle having so far reached its
term:
Thence shall I pass, approved
A man, for ay removed
From the developed brute; a God
though in the germ.

XIV

And I shall thereupon
Take rest, ere I be gone
Once more on my adventure brave and
new:

Fearless and unperplexed,
When I wage battle next,
What weapons to select, what armour
to indue.

xv

Youth ended, I shall try
My gain or loss thereby;
Be the fire ashes, what survives is gold:
And I shall weigh the same,
Give life its praise or blame:
Young, all lay in dispute; I shall know,
being old.

XVI

For note, when evening shuts,
A certain moment cuts
The deed off, calls the glory from the
grey:

A whisper from the west Shoots—'Add this to the rest, Take it and try its worth: here dies another day.'

IIVZ

So, still within this life,
Though lifted o'er its strife,
Let me discern, compare, pronounce
at last,
'This rage was right i' the main,
That are wiscened wain.

That acquiescence vain:
The Future I may face now I have
proved the Past.'

XVIII

For more is not reserved
To man, with soul just nerved
To act to-morrow what he learns to-day:
Here, work enough to watch
The Master work, and catch
Hints of the proper craft, tricks of the
tool's true play.

XIX

As it was better, youth Should strive, through acts uncouth, Toward making, than repose on aught found made; So, better, age, exempt From strife, should know, than tempt Further. Thou waitedst age; wait death nor be afraid!

Enough now, if the Right And Good and Infinite Be named here, as thou callest thy hand thine own,

With knowledge absolute, Subject to no dispute From fools that crowded youth, nor let thee feel alone.

Be there, for once and all, Severed great minds from small, Announced to each his station in the Past!

Was I, the world arraigned, Were they, my soul disdained, Right? Let age speak the truth and give us peace at last!

Now, who shall arbitrate? Ten men love what I hate, Shun what I follow, slight what I receive: Ten, who in ears and eyes Match me: we all surmise, They, this thing, and I, that: whom shall my soul believe?

XXIII

Not on the vulgar mass Called 'work,' must sentence pass, Things done, that took the eye and had the price; O'er which, from level stand, The low world laid its hand, Found straightway to its mind, could value in a trice:

XXIV

But all, the world's coarse thumb And finger failed to plumb, So passed in making up the main account:

All instincts immature. All purposes unsure, That weighed not as his work, yet The festal board, lamp's flash and swelled the man's amount:

XXV

Thoughts hardly to be packed

Ay, note that Potter's wheel,

Fool! All that is, at all,

Into a narrow act, Fancies that broke through language and escaped; All I could never be, All, men ignored in me, This, I was worth to God, whose wheel the pitcher shaped.

That metaphor! and feel Why time spins fast, why passive lies our clay,-Thou, to whom fools propound, When the wine makes its round, 'Since life fleets, all is change; the Past gone, seize to-day!

Lasts ever, past recall; Earth changes, but thy soul and God stand sure: What entered into thee, That was, is, and shall be: Time's wheel runs back or stops; Potter and clay endure.

XXVIII

He fixed thee mid this dance

Of plastic circumstance, This Present, thou, forsooth, wouldst fain arrest: Machinery just meant To give thy soul its bent, Try thee and turn thee forth, sufficiently impressed.

XXIX

What though the earlier grooves Which ran the laughing loves Around thy base, no longer pause and press? What though, about thy rim, Skull-things in order grim Grow out, in graver mood, obey the

sterner stress?

Look not thou down but up! To uses of a cup, trumpet's peal,

The new wine's foaming flow, The Master's lips aglow!

But I need, now as then,

Thou, heaven's consummate cup, what needst thou with earth's wheel?

XXXI

Thee, God, who mouldest men;
And since, not even while the whirl was
worst,
Did I,—to the wheel of life
With shapes and colours rife,
Bound dizzily,—mistake my end, to

XXXII

slake Thy thirst:

So, take and use Thy work!

Amend what flaws may lurk,
What strain o' the stuff, what warpings
past the aim!
My times be in Thy hand!
Perfect the cup as planned!
Let age approve of youth, and death
complete the same!

A DEATH IN THE DESERT

[Supposed of Pamphylax the Antio-chene:

It is a parchment, of my rolls the fifth, Hath three skins glued together, is all Greek.

And goeth from Epsilon down to Mu: Lies second in the surnamed Chosen Chest,

Stained and conserved with juice of terebinth,

Covered with cloth of hair, and lettered Xi,

From Xanthus, my wife's uncle, now at peace:

Mu and Epsilon stand for my own name, I may not write it, but I make a cross To show I wait His coming, with the rest, And leave off here: beginneth Pamphylax.]

I said, 'If one should wet his lips with wine.

And slip the broadest plantain leaf we find,

Or else the lappet of a linen robe,

Into the water-vessel, lay it right, And cool his forehead just above the

The while a brother, kneeling either side, Should chafe each hand and try to make it warm,—

He is not so far gone but he might speak.'

This did not happen in the outer cave, Nor in the secret chamber of the rock, Where, sixty days since the decree was out,

We had him, bedded on a camel-skin, And waited for his dying all the while; But in the midmost grotto: since noon's light

Reached there a little, and we would not lose

The last of what might happen on his face.

I at the head, and Xanthus at the feet, With Valens and the Boy, had lifted him, And brought him from the chamber in the depths,

And laid him in the light where we might see:

For certain smiles began about his mouth,

And his lids moved, presageful of the end.

Beyond, and half way up the mouth o' the cave,

The Bactrian convert, having his desire, Kept watch, and made pretence to graze a goat

That gave us milk, on rags of various herb.

Plantain and quitch, the rocks' shade keeps alive:

So that if any thief or soldier passed, (Because the persecution was aware) Yielding the goat up promptly with

his life,
Such man might pass on, joyful at a
prize.

Nor care to pry into the cool o' the cave.

Outside was all noon and the burning
blue.

'Here is wine,' answered Xanthus,—dropped a drop;

I stooped and placed the lap of cloth aright,

Then chafed his right hand, and the Boy his left:

But Valens had bethought him, and produced

And broke a ball of nard, and made perfume.

Only, he did—not so much wake, as—

And smile a little, as a sleeper does If any dear one call him, touch his face-And smiles and loves, but will not be disturbed.

Then Xanthus said a prayer, but still he slept:

It is the Xanthus that escaped to Rome, Was burned, and could not write the chronicle.

Then the Boy sprang up from his knees, and ran.

Stung by the splendour of a sudden thought.

And fetched the seventh plate of graven

Out of the secret chamber, found a place, Pressing with finger on the deeper dints, And spoke, as 'twere his mouth proclaiming first,

'I am the Resurrection and the Life.'

Whereat he opened his eyes wide at once, And sat up of himself, and looked at us; And thenceforth nobody pronounced a word:

Only, outside, the Bactrian cried his cry Like the lone desert-bird that wears the ruff.

As signal we were safe, from time to

First he said, 'If a friend declared to me, This my son Valens, this my other son, Were James and Peter,—nay, declared as well

This lad was very John,-I could believe!

-Could, for a moment, doubtlessly believe:

So is myself withdrawn into my depths, The soul retreated from the perished Whence it was wont to feel and use the world

Through these dull members, done with long ago.

Yet I myself remain; I feel myself: And there is nothing lost. Let be, awhile!'

[This is the doctrine he was wont to teach.

How divers persons witness in each man. Three souls which make up one soul: first, to wit,

A soul of each and all the bodily parts, Seated therein, which works, and is what Does,

And has the use of earth, and ends the

Downward: but, tending upward for advice.

Grows into, and again is grown into By the next soul, which, seated in the brain,

Useth the first with its collected use, And feeleth, thinketh, willeth, -is what Knows:

Which, duly tending upward in its turn, Grows into, and again is grown into By the last soul, that uses both the

Subsisting whether they assist or no, And, constituting man's self, is what

And leans upon the former, makes it

As that played off the first: and, tending up,

Holds, is upheld by, God, and ends the man

Upward in that dread point of intercourse.

Nor needs a place, for it returns to Him. What Does, what Knows, what Is; three souls, one man.

I give the glossa of Theotypas.]

And then, 'A stick, once fire from end to end;

Now, ashes save the tip that holds a spark!

Yet, blow the spark, it runs back, spreads itself

A little where the fire was: thus I urge

The soul that served me, till it task once more

What ashes of my brain have kept their

And these make effort on the last o' the flesh,

Trying to taste again the truth of things--'

(He smiled)—'their very superficial truth:

As that ye are my sons, that it is long Since James and Peter had release by death,

And I am only he, your brother John, Who saw and heard, and could remember all.

Remember all! It is not much to say.
What if the truth broke on me from
above

As once and oft-times? Such might hap again:

Doubtlessly He might stand in presence

With head wool-white, eyes flame, and feet like brass.

The sword and the seven stars, as I have seen—

I who now shudder only and surmise "How did your brother bear that sight and live?"

'If I live yet, it is for good, more love Through me to men: be nought but ashes here

That keep awhile my semblance, who was John,—

Still, when they scatter, there is left on earth

No one alive who knew (consider this!)
—Saw with his eyes and handled with
his hands

That which was from the first, the Word of Life.

How will it be when none more saith "I saw"?

Such ever was love's way: to rise, it stoops.

Since I, whom Christ's mouth taught, was bidden teach.

I went, for many years, about the world, Saying "It was so; so I heard and saw," Speaking as the case asked: and men believed. Afterward came the message to myself In Patmos isle; I was not bidden teach, But simply listen, take a book and write, Nor set down other than the given word, With nothing left to my arbitrament To choose or change: I wrote, and men

believed.

Then, for my time grew brief, no message

No call to write again, I found a way, And, reasoning from my knowledge, merely taught

Men should, for love's sake, in love's strength, believe;

Or I would pen a letter to a friend And urge the same as friend, nor less nor more:

Friends said I reasoned rightly, and believed.

But at the last, why, I seemed left alive Like a sea-jelly weak on Patmos strand, To tell dry sea-beach gazers how I fared When there was mid-sea, and the mighty

things;
Left to repeat, "I saw, I heard, I knew,"
And go all over the old ground again,
With Antichrist already in the world,
And many Antichrists, who answered
prompt

"Am I not Jasper as thyself art John? Nay, young, whereas through age thou mayest forget:

Wherefore, explain, or how shall we believe?"

I never thought to call down fire on such,

Or, as in wonderful and early days, Pick up the scorpion, tread the serpent dumb;

But patient stated much of the Lord's life

Forgotten or misdelivered, and let it work:

Since much that at the first, in deed and word,

Lay simply and sufficiently exposed, Had grown (or else my soul was grown to match,

Fed through such years, familiar with such light,

Guarded and guided still to see and speak)

Of new significance and fresh result;

now knew stars, And named them in the Gospel I have

For men said, "It is getting long ago": "Where is the promise of His coming?" -asked

These young ones in their strength, as loth to wait,

Of me who, when their sires were born, was old.

I, for I loved them, answered, joyfully, Since I was there, and helpful in my

And, in the main, I think such men believed.

Finally, thus endeavouring, I fell sick, Ye brought me here, and I supposed the end,

And went to sleep with one thought that, at least,

Though the whole earth should lie in wickedness,

We had the truth, might leave the rest to God.

Yet now I wake in such decrepitude As I had slidden down and fallen afar, Past even the presence of my former self,

Grasping the while for stay at facts

which snap,

Till I am found away from my own world. Feeling for foot-hold through a blank

profound,

Along with unborn people in strange lands.

Who say—I hear said or conceive they

"Was John at all, and did he say he

Assure us, ere we ask what he might see!"

'And how shall I assure them? Can they share

-They, who have flesh, a veil of youth and strength

About each spirit, that needs must bide its time.

Living and learning still as years assist Which wear the thickness thin, and let man see-

What first were guessed as points, I With me who hardly am withheld at all.

But shudderingly, scarce a shred between,

Lie bare to the universal prick of light? Is it for nothing we grow old and weak, We whom God loves? When pain ends, gain ends too.

To me, that story-ay, that Life and Death

Of which I wrote "it was"-to me, it is;

-Is, here and now: I apprehend nought else.

Is not God now i' the world His power first made?

Is not His love at issue still with sin, Closed with and cast and conquered, crucified

Visibly when a wrong is done on earth? Love, wrong, and pain, what see I else around?

Yea, and the Resurrection and Uprise To the right hand of the throne-what is it beside,

When such truth, breaking bounds, o'erfloods my soul,

And, as I saw the sin and death, even so See I the need yet transiency of both, The good and glory consummated thence?

I saw the Power; I see the Love, once weak,

Resume the Power: and in this word "I see ",

Lo, there is recognized the Spirit of both That, moving o'er the spirit of man, unblinds

His eye and bids him look. These are, I see:

But ye, the children, His beloved ones

Ye need,—as I should use an optic glass I wondered at erewhile, somewhere i' the world.

It had been given a crafty smith to make:

A tube, he turned on objects brought too close,

Lying confusedly insubordinate

For the unassisted eye to master once: Look through his tube, at distance now they lay,

Become succinct, distinct, so small, so clear!

Just thus, ye needs must apprehend what truth

I see, reduced to plain historic fact, Diminished into clearness, proved a point

And far away: ye would withdraw your sense

From out eternity, strain it upon time, Then stand before that fact, that Life and Death,

Stay there at gaze, till it dispart, dispread,

As though a star should open out, all sides.

And grow the world on you, as it is my world.

'For life, with all it yields of joy and woe.

And hope and fear,—believe the aged friend,—

Is just our chance o' the prize of learning love,

How love might be, hath been indeed, and is;

And that we hold thenceforth to the

Such prize despite the envy of the world, And, having gained truth, keep truth: that is all.

But see the double way wherein we are led.

How the soul learns diversely from the flesh!

With flesh, that hath so little time to stay,

And yields mere basement for the soul's emprise,

Expect prompt teaching. Helpful was

Expect prompt teaching. Helpful was the light,

And warmth was cherishing and food was choice

To every man's flesh, thousand years

As now to yours and mine; the body sprang

At once to the height, and stayed: but the soul,—no!

Since sages who, this noontide, meditate
In Rome or Athens, may descry some
point

Of the eternal power, hid yestereve; And as thereby the power's whole mass extends.

So much extends the æther floating

The love that tops the might, the Christ in God.

Then, as new lessons shall be learned in these

Till earth's work stop and useless time run out,

So duly, daily, needs provision be For keeping the soul's provess possible, Building new barriers as the old decay, Saying us from exession of life's proof

Saving us from evasion of life's proof, Putting the question ever, "Does God love,

And will ye hold that truth against the world?"

Ye know there needs no second proof with good

Gained for our flesh from any earthly source:

We might go freezing, ages,—give us fire, Thereafter we judge fire at its full worth, And guard it safe through every chance, ye know!

That fable of Prometheus and his theft, How mortals gained Jove's fiery flower, grows old

(I have been used to hear the pagans own)

And out of mind; but fire, howe'er its birth.

Here is it, precious to the sophist now Who laughs the myth of Æschylus to scorn,

As precious to those satyrs of his play, Who touched it in gay wonder at the thing.

While were it so with the soul,—this gift of truth

Once grasped, were this our soul's gain safe, and sure

To prosper as the body's gain is wont,— Why, man's probation would conclude, his earth

Crumble; for he both reasons and decides,

Weighs first, then chooses: will he give up fire

For gold or purple once he knows its worth?

Could he give Christ up were His worth as plain?

Therefore, I say, to test man, shift the proofs,

Nor may he grasp that fact like other

And straightway in his life acknowledge it,

As, say, the indubitable bliss of fire. Sigh ye, "It had been easier once than now"?

To give you answer I am left alive; Look at me who was present from the first!

Ye know what things I saw; then came a test,

My first, befitting me who so had seen: "Forsake the Christ thou sawest transfigured, Him

Who trod the sea and brought the dead to life?

What should wring this from thee? "— ye laugh and ask.

What wrung it? Even a torchlight and a noise.

The sudden Roman faces, violent hands, And fear of what the Jews might do! Just that,

Just that,
And, it is written, "I forsook and fled";
There was my trial, and it ended
thus.

Ay, but my soul had gained its truth, could grow:

Another year or two,—what little child, What tender woman that had seen no least

Of all my sights, but barely heard them told.

Who did not clasp the cross with a light laugh,

Or wrap the burning robe round, thanking God?

Well, was truth safe for ever, then?
Not so.

Already had begun the silent work Whereby truth, deadened of its absolute blaze.

Might need love's eye to pierce the o'erstretched doubt:

Teachers were busy, whispering "All is true

As the aged ones report; but youth can reach

Where age gropes dimly, weak with stir and strain,

And the full doctrine slumbers till to-day."

Thus, what the Roman's lowered spear was found,

A bar to me who touched and handled truth,

Now proved the glozing of some new shrewd tongue,

This Ebion, this Cerinthus or their mates,

Till imminent was the outcry "Save us Christ!"

Whereon I stated much of the Lord's life Forgotten or misdelivered, and let it

work. Such work done, as it will be, what

comes next?

What do I hearsay or conceive men say

What do I hearsay, or conceive men say, "Was John at all, and did he say he saw?

Assure us, ere we ask what he might see!"

'Is this indeed a burthen for late days, And may I help to bear it with you all, Using my weakness which becomes your strength?

For if a babe were born inside this grot, Grew to a boy here, heard us praise the sun.

Yet had but you sole glimmer in light's place,—

One loving him and wishful he should learn,

Would much rejoice himself was blinded first

Month by month here, so made to understand

How eyes, born darkling, apprehend

amiss:
I think I could explain to such a child

There was more glow outside than gleams he caught,
Ay, nor need urge "I saw it, so

Ay, nor need urge "I saw it, so believe!"

It is a heavy burthen you shall bear In latter days, new lands, or old grown strange,

Left without me, which must be very soon

What is the doubt, my brothers?
Quick with it!

I see you stand conversing, each new

Either in fields, of yellow summer eves, On islets yet unnamed amid the sea; Or pace for shelter 'neath a portico Out of the crowd in some enormous town Where now the larks sing in a solitude; Or muse upon blank heaps of stone and

Idly conjectured to be Ephesus:

And no one asks his fellow any more "Where is the promise of His coming?"

"Was He revealed in any of His lives, As Power, as Love, as Influencing Soul?"

' Quick, for time presses, tell the whole mind out.

And let us ask and answer and be saved! My book speaks on, because it cannot pass:

One listens quietly, nor scoffs but pleads "Here is a tale of things done ages since:

What truth was ever told the second day?

Wonders, that would prove doctrine, go for nought.

Remains the doctrine, love; well, we must love.

And what we love most, power and love in one,

Let us acknowledge on the record here, Accepting these in Christ: must Christ then be?

Has He been? Did not we ourselves make Him?

Our mind receives but what it holds, no

First of the love, then; we acknowledge Christ--

A proof we comprehend His love, a

We had such love already in ourselves, Knew first what else we should not recognize.

'Tis mere projection from man's inmost

And, what he loves, thus falls reflected back,

Becomes accounted somewhat out of him;

He throws it up in air, it drops down earth's,

With shape, name, story added, man's old way.

How prove you Christ came otherwise at least?

Next try the power: He made and rules the world:

Certes there is a world once made, now ruled, Unless things have been ever as we

see.
Our sires declared a charioteer's yoked

Our sires declared a charioteer's yoked steeds

Brought the sun up the east and down the west,

Which only of itself now rises, sets,
As if a hand impelled it and a will,
Thus they long thought, they who had
will and hands:

But the new question's whisper is distinct,

Wherefore must all force needs be like ourselves?

We have the hands, the will; what made and drives

The sun is force, is law, is named, not known,
While will and love we do know: marks

While will and love we do know; mark of these,

Eye-witnesses attest, so books declare—As that, to punish or reward our race, The sun at undue times arose or set Or else stood still: what do not men affirm?

But earth requires as urgently reward Or punishment to-day as years ago,

And none expects the sunwill interpose: Therefore it was mere passion and mistake,

Or erring zeal for right, which changed the truth.

Go back, far, farther, to the birth of things:

Ever the will, the intelligence, the love, Man's!—which he gives, supposing he but finds,

As late he gave head, body, hands and feet.

To help these in what forms he called his gods.

First, Jove's brow, Juno's eyes were swept away,

But Jove's wrath, Juno's pride continued long;

As last, will, power, and love discarded these,

So law in turn discards power, love, and will.

What proveth God is otherwise at least?
All else, projection from the mind of man!"

'Nay, do not give me wine, for I am strong,

But place my gospel where I put my hands.

'I say that man was made to grow, not stop;

That help, he needed once, and needs no more.

Having grown up but an inch by, is withdrawn:

For he hath new needs, and new helps to these.

This imports solely, man should mount on each

New height in view; the help whereby he mounts,

The ladder-rung his foot has left, may

Since all things suffer change save God the Truth.

Man apprehends Him newly at each stage

Whereat earth's ladder drops, its service

done; And nothing shall prove twice what

once was proved. You stick a garden-plot with ordered

twigs
To show inside lie germs of herbs un-

And check the careless step would spoil their birth;

But when herbs wave, the guardian

twigs may go,
Since should ye doubt of virtues,
question kinds,

It is no longer for old twigs ye look, Which proved once underneath lay store of seed,

But to the herb's self, by what light ye boast,

For what fruit's signs are. This book's fruit is plain,

Nor miracles need prove it any more. Doth the fruit show? Then miracles bade 'ware

At first of root and stem, saved both till now

From trampling ox, rough boar and wanton goat.

What? Was man made a wheelwork to wind up,

And be discharged, and straight wound up anew?

No!—grown, his growth lasts; taught, he ne'er forgets:

May learn a thousand things, not twice the same.

'This might be pagan teaching: now hear mine.

'I say, that as the babe, you feed awhile,

Becomes a boy and fit to feed himself, So, minds at first must be spoon-fed with truth:

When they can eat, babe's nurture is withdrawn.

I fed the babe whether it would or no:
I bid the boy or feed himself or starve.
I cried once, "That ye may believe in
Christ,

Behold this blind man shall receive his sight!"

I cry now, "Urgest thou, for I am shrewd

And smile at stories how John's word could cure—

Repeat that miracle and take my faith?"
I say, that miracle was duly wrought
When, save for it, no faith was possible.
Whether a change were wrought i' the
shows o' the world,

Whether the change came from our minds which see

Of the shows o' the world so much as and no more

Than God wills for His purpose,—(what do I

See now, suppose you, there where you see rock

Round us?)—I know not; such was the effect,

So faith grew, making void more miracles

Because too much: they would compel, not help.

I say, the acknowledgment of God in Christ

Accepted by thy reason, solves for thee All questions in the earth and out of it. And has so far advanced thee to be wise. Wouldst thou unprove this to re-prove the proved?

In life's mere minute, with power to use

that proof.

Leave knowledge and revert to how it sprung?

Thou hast it; use it and forthwith, or die!

'For I say, this is death and the sole death.

When a man's loss comes to him from his gain,

Darkness from light, from knowledge ignorance,

And lack of love from love made manifest:

A lamp's death when, replete with oil, it chokes:

A stomach's when, surcharged with food, it starves.

With ignorance was surety of a cure. When man, appalled at nature, questioned first

"What if there lurk a might behind this might?"

He needed satisfaction God could give, And did give, as ye have the written

But when he finds might still redouble might,

Yet asks, "Since all is might, what use of will?"

-Will, the one source of might,-he being man

With a man's will and a man's might, to teach

In little how the two combine in large,-That man has turned round on himself and stands.

Which in the course of nature is, to die.

'And when man questioned, "What if there be love

Behind the will and might, as real as they ? "-

He needed satisfaction God could give, And did give, as ye have the written word:

But when, beholding that love every-

where, He reasons, "Since such love is everywhere,

And since ourselves can love and would be loved. We ourselves make the love, and Christ

was not,"— How shall ye help this man who knows

himself. That he must love and would be loved

again, Yet, owning his own love that proveth

Christ. Rejecteth Christ through very need of Him?

The lamp o'erswims with oil, the stomach flags

Loaded with nurture, and that man's soul dies.

'If he rejoin, "But this was all the while

A trick; the fault was, first of all, in thee, Thy story of the places, names and

dates. Where, when and how the ultimate

truth had rise. -Thy prior truth, at last discovered

none. Whence now the second suffers detri-

ment. What good of giving knowledge if,

Of the manner of the gift, its profit fail? And why refuse what modicum of help Had stopped the after-doubt, impossible I' the face of truth—truth absolute,

uniform? Why must I hit of this and miss of that. Distinguish just as I be weak or strong, And not ask of thee and have answer

prompt, Was this once, was it not once ?-then and now

And evermore, plain truth from man to man.

Is John's procedure just the heathen bard's?

Put question of his famous play again How for the ephemerals' sake, Jove's fire was filched,

And carried in a cane and brought to

earth:

The fact is in the fable, cry the wise, Mortals obtained the boon, so much is fact, Though fire be spirit and produced on earth.

As with the Titan's, so now with thy

tale:

Why breed in us perplexity, mistake, Nor tell the whole truth in the proper words?"

'I answer, Have ye yet to argue out The very primal thesis, plainest law, —Man is not God but hath God's end to serve.

A master to obey, a course to take, Somewhat to cast off, somewhat to become?

Grant this, then man must pass from old to new,

From vain to real, from mistake to fact,

From what once seemed good, to what now proves best.

How could man have progression otherwise?

Before the point was mooted "What is God?"

No savage man inquired "What am myself?"

Much less replied, "First, last, and best of things."

Man takes that title now if he believes Might can exist with neither will nor love,

In God's case—what he names now Nature's Law—

While in himself he recognizes love No less than might and will: and rightly takes.

Since if man prove the sole existent thing

Where these combine, whatever their degree,

However weak the might or will or love, So they be found there, put in evidence, He is as surely higher in the scale Than any might with neither love nor will.

As life, apparent in the poorest midge, When the faint dust-speck flits, ye guess its wing,

Is marvellous beyond dead Atlas' self:
I give such to the midge for restingplace!

Thus, man proves best and highest—God, in fine,

And thus the victory leads but to defeat, The gain to loss, best rise to the worst fall.

His life becomes impossible, which is death.

'But if, appealing thence, he cower, avouch

He is mere man, and in humility

Neither may know God nor mistake himself;

I point to the immediate consequence And say, by such confession straight he falls

Into man's place, a thing nor God nor beast.

Made to know that he can know and not more:

Lower than God who knows all and can all,

Higher than beasts which know and can so far

As each beast's limit, perfect to an end,

Nor conscious that they know, nor craving more;

While man knows partly but conceives beside,

Creeps ever on from fancies to the fact, And in this striving, this converting air Into a solid he may grasp and use, Finds progress, man's distinctive mark

alone, Not God's, and not the beasts': God is,

they are, Man partly is and wholly hopes to be. Such progress could no more attend

Such progress could no more attend his soul Were all it struggles after found at first

Were all it struggles after found at first And guesses changed to knowledge absolute,

Than motion wait his body, were all else Than it the solid earth on every side, Where now through space he moves from rest to rest.

Man, therefore, thus conditioned, must

He could not, what he knows now, know at first:

What he considers that he knows to-day, Come but to-morrow, he will find misknown:

Getting increase of knowledge, since

he learns

Because he lives, which is to be a man, Set to instruct himself by his past self: First, like the brute, obliged by facts to learn,

Next, as man may, obliged by his own mind.

Bent, habit, nature, knowledge turned to law.

God's gift was that man should conceive of truth

And yearn to gain it, catching at mis-

As midway help till he reach fact indeed. The statuary ere he mould a shape Boasts a like gift, the shape's idea, and

next
The aspiration to produce the same;

So, taking clay, he calls his shape thereout,

Cries ever "Now I have the thing I

see":

Yet all the while goes changing what
was wrought,
From falsehood like the truth, to truth

itself.

How were it had he cried "I see no

face,

No breast, no feet i' the ineffectual

clay?"
Rather commend him that he clapped

his hands, And laughed "It is my shape and lives

again!"
Enjoyed the falsehood, touched it on

to truth,
Until yourselves applaud the flesh indeed
In what is still flesh-imitating clay.

Right in you, right in him, such way be man's!

God only makes the live shape at a jet.
Will ye renounce this pact of creatureship?

The pattern on the Mount subsists no more,

Seemed awhile, then returned to nothingness;

But copies, Moses strove to make thereby,

Serve still and are replaced as time requires:

By these, make newest vessels, reach the type!

If ye demur, this judgment on your head, Never to reach the ultimate, angels' law, Indulging every instinct of the soul There where law, life, joy, impulse are one thing!

'Such is the burthen of the latest time. I have survived to hear it with my ears, Answer it with my lips: does this suffice?

For if there be a further woe than such, Wherein my brothers struggling need a hand,

So long as any pulse is left in mine, May I be absent even longer yet,

Plucking the blind ones back from the abyss,

Though I should tarry a new hundred years!

But he was dead: 'twas about noon, the day

Somewhat declining: we five buried him

That eve, and then, dividing, went five ways,

And I, disguised, returned to Ephesus.

By this, the cave's mouth must be filled with sand.

Valens is lost, I know not of his trace; The Bactrian was but a wild, childish

And could not write nor speak, but only

So, lest the memory of this go quite, Seeing that I to-morrow fight the beasts, I tell the same to Phœbas, whom

believe!

For many look again to find that face, Beloved John's to whom I ministered, Somewhere in life about the world; they err: Either mistaking what was darkly spoke At ending of his book, as he relates, Or misconceiving somewhat of this speech

Scattered from mouth to mouth, as I

suppose.

Believe ve will not see him any more About the world with his divine regard!

For all was as I say, and now the man Lies as he lay once, breast to breast with God.

[Cerinthus read and mused; one added this:

'If Christ, as thou affirmest, be of men Mere man, the first and best but nothing more.-

Account Him, for reward of what He

Now and for ever, wretchedest of all. For see; Himself conceived of life as love.

Conceived of love as what must enter in, Fill up, make one with His each soul

He loved:

Thus much for man's joy, all men's joy for Him.

Well, He is gone, thou sayest, to fit reward.

But by this time are many souls set free, And very many still retained alive: Nay, should His coming be delayed

awhile,

Say, ten years longer (twelve years, some compute)

See if, for every finger of thy hands, There be not found, that day the world shall end.

Hundreds of souls, each holding by Christ's word

That He will grow incorporate with all, With me as Pamphylax, with him as John.

Groom for each bride! Can a mere man do this?

Yet Christ saith, this He lived and died to do.

Call Christ, then, the illimitable God, Or lost!

But 'twas Cerinthus that is lost.]

CALIBAN UPON SETEBOS:

OR.

NATURAL THEOLOGY IN THE ISLAND

THOUGHTEST ALTOGETHER SUCH AN ONE AS THYSELF '

['WILL sprawl, now that the heat of day is best.

Flat on his belly in the pit's much mire, With elbows wide, fists clenched to prop his chin: And, while he kicks both feet in the

cool slush,

And feels about his spine small eftthings course,

Run in and out each arm, and make him laugh;

And while above his head a pompionplant,

Coating the cave-top as a brow its eye, Creeps down to touch and tickle hair

and beard, And now a flower drops with a bee inside.

And now a fruit to snap at, catch and crunch:

He looks out o'er you sea which sunbeams cross

And recross till they weave a spiderweb

(Meshes of fire, some great fish breaks at times),

And talks to his own self, howe'er he please.

Touching that other, whom his dam called God.

Because to talk about Him, vexes—ha, Could He but know! and time to vex is now.

When talk is safer than in winter-time. Moreover Prosper and Miranda sleep In confidence he drudges at their task, And it is good to cheat the pair, and

Letting the rank tongue blossom into

gibe. speech.]

Setebos, Setebos, and Setebos! 'Thinketh, He dwelleth i' the cold o' the moon.

'Thinketh He made it, with the sun to match.

But not the stars; the stars came otherwise:

Only made clouds, winds, meteors, such as that:

Also this isle, what lives and grows thereon.

And snaky sea which rounds and ends the same.

'Thinketh, it came of being ill at ease: He hated that He cannot change His cold.

Nor cure its ache. 'Hath spied an icy fish

That longed to 'scape the rock-stream' where she lived,

And thaw herself within the lukewarm brine

O' the lazy sea her stream thrusts far amid.

A crystal spike 'twixt two warm walls of wave;

Only she ever sickened, found repulse At the other kind of water, not her life.

(Green-dense and dim-delicious, bred o' the sun)

Flounced back from bliss she was not born to breathe,

And in her old bounds buried her despair,

Hating and loving warmth alike: so He.

'Thinketh, He made thereat the sun, this isle.

Trees and the fowls here, beast and creeping thing.

Yon otter, sleek-wet, black, lithe as a leech:

Yon auk, one fire-eye in a ball of foam, That floats and feeds; a certain badger brown

white-wedge eye

By moonlight; and the pie with the long tongue

That pricks deep into oakwarts for a

And says a plain word when she finds her prize,

But will not eat the ants; the ants themselves

That build a wall of seeds and settled stalks

About their hole-He made all these and more,

Made all we see, and us, in spite: how

He could not, Himself, make a second self

To be His mate; as well have made Himself.

He would not make what He mislikes or slights. An eyesore to Him, or not worth His

pains:

But did, in envy, listlessness or sport, Make what Himself would fain, in a manner, be—

Weaker in most points, stronger in a

Worthy, and yet mere playthings all the while.

Things He admires and mocks too,that is it.

Because, so brave, so better though they be,

It nothing skills if He begin to plague. Look now, I melt a gourd-fruit into mash.

Add honeycomb and pods, I have perceived,

Which bite like finches when they bill and kiss .-

Then, when froth rises bladdery, drink up all,

Quick, quick, till maggets scamper through my brain;

And throw me on my back i' the seeded thyme,

And wanton, wishing I were born a bird. Put case, unable to be what I wish, I yet could make a live bird out of clay: Would not I take clay, pinch my

Caliban He hath watched hunt with that slant Able to fly ?-for, there, see, he hath wings,

And great comb like the hoopoe's to admire,

And there, a sting to do his foes offence, There, and I will that he begin to live, Fly to you rock-top, nip me off the

horns

Of grigs high up that make the merry

Saucy through their veined wings, and mind me not.

In which feat, if his leg snapped, brittle And he lay stupid-like, --- why, I should

laugh;

And if he, spying me, should fall to weep, Beseech me to be good, repair his wrong, Bid his poor leg smart less or grow again,-

Well, as the chance were, this might take or else

Not take my fancy: I might hear his

And give the manikin three legs for his

Or pluck the other off, leave him like an egg,

And lessoned he was mine and merely

Were this no pleasure, lying in the thyme,

Drinking the mash, with brain become alive,

Making and marring clay at will? So

'Thinketh, such shows nor right nor wrong in Him,

Nor kind, nor cruel: He is strong and Lord.

'Am strong myself compared to yonder crabs

That march now from the mountain to the sea:

'Let twenty pass, and stone the twentyfirst,

Loving not, hating not, just choosing so. 'Say, the first straggler that boasts purple spots

Shall join the file, one pincer twisted off; 'Say, this bruised fellow shall receive a worm.

And two worms he whose nippers end in red:

As it likes me each time, I do: so He.

Well then, 'supposeth He is good i' the

Placable if His mind and ways were guessed,

But rougher than His handiwork, be sure!

Oh, He hath made things worthier than Himself.

And envieth that, so helped, such things do more Than He who made them! What con-

soles but this? That they, unless through Him, do

nought at all, And must submit: what other use in

things? 'Hath cut a pipe of pithless elder-joint

That, blown through, gives exact the scream o' the jay

When from her wing you twitch the feathers blue:

Sound this, and little birds that hate the jav Flock within stone's throw, glad their

foe is hurt:

Put case such pipe could prattle and boast forsooth 'I catch the birds, I am the crafty

thing, I make the cry my maker cannot make

With his great round mouth; he must blow through mine!'

Would not I smash it with my foot? So He.

But wherefore rough, why cold and ill at ease?

Aha, that is a question! Ask, for that. What knows,—the something over Setebos

That made Him, or He, may be, found and fought,

Worsted, drove off and did to nothing, perchance.

There may be something quiet o'er His head.

Out of His reach, that feels nor joy nor grief.

Since both derive from weakness in some way.

I joy because the quails come; would not joy

Could I bring quails here when I have a mind:

This Quiet, all it hath a mind to, doth. 'Esteemeth stars the outposts of its couch.

But never spends much thought nor care that way.

It may look up, work up,—the worse for those

It works on! 'Careth but for Setebos The many-handed as a cuttle-fish,

Who, making Himself feared through what He does,

Looks up, first, and perceives He cannot soar

To what is quiet and hath happy life; Next looks down here, and out of very spite

Makes this a bauble-world to ape you real,

These good things to match those as hips do grapes.

Tis solace making baubles, ay, and

sport. Himself peeped late, eyed Prosper at

his books Careless and lofty, lord now of the isle: Vexed, 'stitched a book of broad leaves,

arrow-shaped,
Wrote thereon, he knows what, prodigious words;

Has peeled a wand and called it by a name:

Weareth at whiles for an enchanter's robe

The eyed skin of a supple oncelot; And hath an ounce sleeker than youngling mole,

A four-legged serpent he makes cower and couch,

Now snarl, now hold its breath and

mind his eye,
And saith she is Miranda and my
wife:

'Keeps for his Ariel a tall pouch-bill crane

He bids go wade for fish and straight disgorge;
Also a sea-beast, lumpish, which he

snared, Blinded the eyes of, and brought some-

what tame,

And split its toe-webs, and now pens

the drudge
In a hole o' the rock and calls him

Caliban;

A bitter heart, that bides its time and bites.

'Plays thus at being Prosper in a way, Taketh his mirth with make-believes: so He.

His dam held that the Quiet made all things
Which Setebos vexed only: 'holds

not so.

Who made them weak, meant weakness

He might vex. Had He meant other, while His hand

was in,
Why not make horny eyes no thorn
could prick,

Or plate my scalp with bone against the snow,

Or overscale my flesh 'neath joint and joint,

Like an orc's armour? Ay,—so spoil
His sport!

He is the One now: only He doth all.

'Saith, He may like, perchance, what profits Him.

Ay, himself loves what does him good; but why?

'Gets good no otherwise. This blinded beast

Loves whoso places flesh-meat on his nose,
But, had he eyes, would want no help,

but hate
Or love, just as it liked him: He hath
eyes.

Also it pleaseth Setebos to work,

Use all His hands, and exercise much craft,

By no means for the love of what is

worked.
'Tasteth, himself, no finer good i' the

When all goes right, in this safe summer-

And he wants little, hungers, aches not much,

Than trying what to do with wit and strength.

'Falls to make something: 'piled you pile of turfs,

And squared and stuck there squares of soft white chalk,

And, with a fish-tooth, scratched a moon on each,

And set up endwise certain spikes of tree,

And crowned the whole with a sloth's skull a-top,

Found dead i' the woods, too hard for

one to kill.

No use at all i' the work, for work's sole sake;

'Shall some day knock it down again: so He.

'Saith He is terrible: watch His feats in proof!

One hurricane will spoil six good months' hope.

He hath a spite against me, that I know, Just as He favours Prosper, who knows why?

So it is, all the same, as well I find.
'Wove wattles half the winter, fenced them firm

With stone and stake to stop shetortoises

Crawling to lay their eggs here: well, one wave,

Feeling the foot of Him upon its neck, Gaped as a snake does, lolled out its large tongue,

And licked the whole labour flat: so much for spite.

'Saw a ball flame down late (yonder it lies)

Where, half an hour before, I slept i' the shade:

Often they scatter sparkles: there is force!

'Dug up a newt He may have envied once And turned to stone, shut up inside a stone.

Please Him and hinder this?—What Prosper does?

Aha, if He would tell me how! Not He! There is the sport: discover how or die! All need not die, for of the things o' the isle

Some flee afar, some dive, some run up trees;

Those at His mercy,—why, they please Him most

When . . when . . well, never try the same way twice!

Repeat what act has pleased, He may grow wroth.

You must not know His ways, and play Him off,

Sure of the issue. 'Doth the like him-self:

'Spareth a squirrel that it nothing fears But steals the nut from underneath my thumb.

And when I threat, bites stoutly in defence:

'Spareth an urchin that, contrariwise, Curls up into a ball, pretending death For fright at my approach: the two ways please.

But what would move my choler more than this,

That either creature counted on its life To-morrow and next day and all days to come,

Saying forsooth in the inmost of its heart,

'Because he did so yesterday with me, And otherwise with such another brute, So must he do henceforth and always.'
—Ay?

'Would teach the reasoning couple what 'must' means!

'Doth as he likes, or wherefore Lord? So He.

'Conceiveth all things will continue thus, And we shall have to live in fear of Him So long as He lives, keeps His strength: no change,

If He have done His best, make no new world

To please Him more, so leave off watching this,—

If He surprise not even the Quiet's self Some strange day,—or, suppose, grow into it

As grubs grow butterflies: else, here are we.

And there is He, and nowhere help at all.

'Believeth with the life, the pain shall stop.

His dam held different, that after death He both plagued enemies and feasted friends:

Idly! He doth His worst in this our life.

Giving just respite lest we die through pain,

Saving last pain for worst, -with which, an end.

Meanwhile, the best way to escape His

Is, not to seem too happy. Sees, him-

Yonder two flies, with purple films and

Bask on the pompion-bell above: kills both.

'Sees two black painful beetles roll their

On head and tail as if to save their lives: Moves them the stick away they strive to clear.

Even so, 'would have Him misconceive, suppose

This Caliban strives hard and ails no less, And always, above all else, envies Him. Wherefore he mainly dances on dark nights.

Moans in the sun, gets under holes to laugh.

And never speaks his mind save housed

as now: Outside, 'groans, curses. If He caught

me here, O'erheard this speech, and asked 'What

chucklest at?' 'Would, to appease Him, cut a finger off, Or of my three kid yearlings burn the

Or let the toothsome apples rot on tree, Or push my tame beast for the orc to

taste:

While myself lit a fire, and made a song And sung it, ' What I hate, be consecrate To celebrate Thee and Thy state, no mate For Thee; what see for envy in poor me?' Hoping the while, since evils sometimes mend.

Warts rub away, and sores are cured with slime,

That some strange day, will either the Quiet catch

And conquer Setebos, or likelier He Decrepit may doze, doze, as good as die.

What, what? A curtain o'er the world at once! Crickets stop hissing; not a bird-or,

yes,

There scuds His raven that hath told Him all!

It was fool's play, this prattling! Ha! The wind

Shoulders the pillared dust, death's house o' the move,

And fast invading fires begin! White blaze—

A tree's head snaps—and there, there, there, there, there,

His thunder follows! Fool to gibe at Him! Lo! 'Lieth flat and loveth Setebos!

'Maketh his teeth meet through his upper lip,

Will let those quails fly, will not eat this month

One little mess of whelks, so he may 'scape!]

CONFESSIONS

What is he buzzing in my ears? 'Now that I come to die,

Do I view the world as a vale of tears?' Ah, reverend sir, not I!

What I viewed there once, what I view again

Where the physic bottles stand On the table's edge,—is a suburb lane, With a wall to my bedside hand.

That lane sloped, much as the bottles do, From a house you could descry O'er the garden-wall: is the curtain blue

Or green to a healthy eye?

To mine, it serves for the old June weather

Blue above lane and wall; And that farthest bottle labelled 'Ether' Is the house o'er-topping all

At a terrace, somewhat near its stopper, There watched for me, one June, A girl: I know, sir, it's improper, My poor mind's out of tune.

VI

Only, there was a way . . you crept Close by the side, to dodge

Eyes in the house, two eyes except: They styled their house 'The Lodge.'

VII

What right had a lounger up their lane? But, by creeping very close, With the good wall's help,—their eyes

might strain
And stretch themselves to Oes,

VIII

Yet never catch her and me together, As she left the attic, there,

By the rim of the bottle labelled 'Ether,'
And stole from stair to stair,

IX

And stood by the rose-wreathed gate.

Alas,

We loved, sir—used to meet: How sad and bad and mad it was— But then, how it was sweet!

MAY AND DEATH

I

I WISH that when you died last May, Charles, there had died along with you Three parts of spring's delightful things;

Ay, and, for me, the fourth part too.

п

A foolish thought, and worse, perhaps!
There must be many a pair of friends
Who, arm in arm, deserve the warm
Moon-births and the long eveningends.

III

So, for their sakes, be May still May!

Let their new time, as mine of old,

Do all it did for me: I bid

Sweet sights and sounds throng manifold.

TV

Only, one little sight, one plant, Woods have in May, that starts up green Save a sole streak which, so to speak,
Is spring's blood, spilt its leaves
between,—

V

That, they might spare; a certain wood

Might miss the plant; their loss were small:

But I,—whene'er the leaf grows there, Its drop comes from my heart, that's all.

PROSPICE

FEAR death?—to feel the fog in my throat,

The mist in my face,

When the snows begin, and the blasts denote

I am nearing the place,

The power of the night, the press of the storm,

The post of the foe;

Where he stands, the Arch Fear in a visible form,

Yet the strong man must go:

For the journey is done and the summit attained,

And the barriers fall,

Though a battle's to fight ere the guerdon be gained,

The reward of it all.

I was ever a fighter, so—one fight more, The best and the last!

I would hate that death bandaged my eyes, and forbore,

And bade me creep past.

No! let me taste the whole of it, fare like my peers

The heroes of old,

Bear the brunt, in a minute pay glad life's arrears

Of pain, darkness and cold.

For sudden the worst turns the best to the brave,

The black minute's at end,

And the element's rage, the fiend-voices that rave,

Shall dwindle, shall blend,

Shall change, shall become first a peace, then a joy,

Then a light, then thy breast,

O thou soul of my soul! I shall clasp thee again, And with God be the rest!

YOUTH AND ART

1

Tr once might have been, once only:
We lodged in a street together,
You, a sparrow on the housetop lonely,
I, a lone she-bird of his feather.

H

Your trade was with sticks and clay, You thumbed, thrust, patted and polished, Then laughed 'They will see some day

Smith made, and Gibson demolished.

II.

My business was song, song, song;
I chirped, cheeped, trilled and twittered,

'Kate Brown's on the boards ere long, And Grisi's existence embittered!'

IV

I earned no more by a warble
Than you by a sketch in plaster;
You wanted a piece of marble,
I needed a music-master.

V

We studied hard in our styles,
Chipped each at a crust like Hindoos,
For air, looked out on the tiles,
For fun, watched each other's
windows.

VI

You lounged, like a boy of the South, Cap and blouse—nay, a bit of beard too;

Or you got it, rubbing your mouth With fingers the clay adhered to.

VII

And I—soon managed to find
Weak points in the flower-fence
facing,

Was forced to put up a blind And be safe in my corset-lacing. VIII

No harm! It was not my fault
If you never turned your eyes' tail up,
As I shook upon E in alt,
Or ran the chromatic scale up;

IX

For spring bade the sparrows pair, And the boys and girls gave guesses, And stalls in our street looked rare With bulrush and watercresses.

X

Why did not you pinch a flower
In a pellet of clay and fling it?
Why did not I put a power
Of thanks in a look, or sing it?

XT

I did look, sharp as a lynx,
(And yet the memory rankles)
When models arrived, some minx
Tripped up-stairs, she and her ankles.

XII

But I think I gave you as good!

'That foreign fellow,—who can know
How she pays, in a playful mood,
For his tuning her that piano?'

THE

Could you say so, and never say
'Suppose we join hands and fortunes,
And I fetch her from over the way,
Her, piano, and long tunes and short
tunes?'

VIX

No, no: you would not be rash,
Nor I rasher and something over:
You've to settle yet Gibson's hash,
And Grisi yet lives in clover.

XV

But you meet the Prince at the Board, I'm queen myself at bals-paré, I've married a rich old lord, And you're dubbed knight and an D A

XVI

Each life's unfulfilled, you see;
It hangs still, patchy and scrappy:
We have not sighed deep, laughed free,
Starved, feasted, despaired,—been
happy.

XVII

And nobody calls you a dunce,
And people suppose me clever:
This could but have happened once,
And we missed it, lost it for ever.

A FACE

IF one could have that little head of

Painted upon a background of pale gold, Such as the Tuscan's early art prefers! No shade encroaching on the matchless

mould

of those two lips.

Of those two lips, which should be opening soft

In the pure profile; not as when she laughs.

For that spoils all: but rather as if aloft Yon hyacinth, she loves so, leaned its staff's

Burthen of honey-coloured buds to kiss And capture 'twixt the lips apart for this.

Then her lithe neck, three fingers might surround.

How it should waver on the pale gold ground

Up to the fruit-shaped, perfect chin it lifts!

I know, Correggio loves to mass, in rifts Of heaven, his angel faces, orb on orb Breaking its outline, burning shades absorb:

But these are only massed there, I should think.

Waiting to see some wonder momently Grow out, stand full, fade slow against the sky

(That's the pale ground you'd see this sweet face by),

All heaven, meanwhile, condensed into one eye

Which fears to lose the wonder, should it wink.

A LIKENESS

Some people hang portraits up
In a room where they dine or sup:
And the wife clinks tea-things under,
And her cousin, he stirs his cup,
Asks, 'Who was the lady, I wonder?'
''Tis a daub John bought at a sale,'
Quoth the wife,—looks black as thun
der:

'What a shado beneath her nose! Snuff-taking, I suppose,—' Adds the cousin, while John's corns ail.

Or else, there's no wife in the case, But the portrait's queen of the place, Alone mid the other spoils Of youth,—masks, gloves and foils, And pipe-sticks, rose, cherry-tree,

jasmine,
And the long whip, the tandem-lasher,
And the cast from a fist ('not, alas'

But my master's, the Tipton Slasher')
And the cards where pistol-balls mark
ace.

And a satin shoe used for cigar-case, And the chamois-horns ('shot in the Chablais')

And prints—Rarey drumming on Cruiser,

And Sayers, our champion, the bruiser, And the little edition of Rabelais: Where a friend, with both hands in his

pockets,
May saunter up close to examine it,
And remark a good deal of Jane Lamb

But the eyes are half out of their sockets:

That hair's not so bad, where the gloss is, But they've made the girl's nose a proboscis:

Jane Lamb, that we danced with at Vichy!

What, is not she Jane? Then, who is she?'

All that I own is a print, An etching, a mezzotint; 'Tis a study, a fancy, a fiction, Yet a fact (take my conviction) Because it has more than a hint Of a certain face, I never Saw elsewhere touch or trace of In women I've seen the face of: Just an etching, and, so far, clever.

I keep my prints, an imbroglio,
Fifty in one portfolio.
When somebody tries my claret,
We turn round chairs to the fire,
Chirp over days in a garret,
Chuckle o'er increase of salary,
Taste the good fruits of our leisure,
Talk about pencil and lyre,
And the National Portrait Gallery:
Then I exhibit my treasure.
After we've turned over twenty,
And the debt of wonder my crony owes
Is paid to my Marc Antonios,
He stops me—'Festina lentè!
What's that sweet thing there, the
etching?'

How my waistcoat-strings want stretch-

ıng,

How my cheeks grow red as tomatoes, How my heart leaps! But hearts, after leaps, ache.

' By the by, you must take, for a keep-sake,

That other, you praised, of Volpato's.'

The fool! would he try a flight further and say

He never saw, never before to-day,
What was able to take his breath away,
A face to lose youth for, to occupy age
With the dream of, meet death with,—
why, I'll not engage

But that, half in a rapture and half in

a rage,

I should toss him the thing's self—' 'Tis only a duplicate,

A thing of no value! Take it, I supplicate!

MR. SLUDGE, 'THE MEDIUM'

Now, don't, sir! Don't expose me!

Just this once!

This was the first and only time, I'll

Look at me,—see, I kneel,—the only time,

I swear, I ever cheated,—yes, by the soul
Of Her who hears—(your sainted
mother, sir!)

All, except this last accident, was

truth—
This little kind of slip!—and even this,
It was your own wine, sir, the good
champagne,

(I took it for Catawba,—you're so kind) Which put the folly in my head!

'Get up?'

You still inflict on me that terrible face? You show no mercy?—Not for Her dear sake,

The sainted spirit's, whose soft breath even now

Blows on my cheek—(don't you feel something, sir?)

You'll tell?

Go tell, then! Who the devil cares What such a rowdy chooses to . . .

Aie—aie—aie !
Please, sir ! your thumbs are through
my windpipe, sir !
Ch—ch !

Well, sir, I hope you've done it now! Oh Lord! I little thought, sir, yesterday, When your departed mother spoke those words

Of peace through me, and moved you, sir, so much,

You gave me—(very kind it was of you)
These shirt-studs—(better take them
back again,

Please, sir!)—yes, little did I think so

A trifle of trick, all through a glass too

Of his own champagne, would change my best of friends

Into an angry gentleman!

Though, 'twas wrong.
I don't contest the point; your anger's
just:

Whatever put such folly in my head, I know 'twas wicked of me. There's a thick.

Dusk, undeveloped spirit (I've observed)

Owes me a grudge—a negro's, I should say.

Or else an Irish emigrant's; yourself Explained the case so well last Sunday, sir.

When we had summoned Franklin to clear up

A point about those shares in the telegraph:

Ay, and he swore ... or might it be Tom Paine?...

Thumping the table close by where I crouched,

He'd do me soon a mischief: that's come true!

Why, now your face clears! I was sure it would!

Then, this one time...don't take your hand away,

Through yours I surely kiss your mother's hand...

You'll promise to forgive me?—or, at least,

Tell nobody of this? Consider, sir! What harm can mercy do? Would but the shade

Of the venerable dead-one just vouchsafe

A rap or tip! What bit of paper 's here?

Suppose we take a pencil, let her write, Make the least sign, she urges on her child

Forgiveness? There now! Eh? Oh! 'Twas your foot,

And not a natural creak, sir?

Answer, then!
Once, twice, thrice . . . see, I'm waiting
to say 'thrice!'

All to no use? No sort of hope for me? It's all to post to Greeley's newspaper?

What? If I told you all about the tricks?

Upon my soul !—the whole truth, and nought else,

And how there's been some falsehood —for your part,

Will you engage to pay my passage out, And hold your tongue until I'm safe on board? England's the place, not Boston—no offence!

I see what makes you hesitate: don't fear!

I mean to change my trade and cheat no more,

Yes, this time really it 's upon my soul! Be my salvation!—under Heaven, of course.

I'll tell some queer things. Sixty Vs must do.

A trifle, though, to start with! We'll refer

The question to this table?

How you're changed!
Then split the difference; thirty more,

we'll say.

Ay, but you leave my presents! Else
I'll swear

'Twas all through those: you wanted yours again,

So, picked a quarrel with me, to get them back!

Tread on a worm, it turns, sir! If I turn,

Your fault! 'Tis you'll have forced me! Who's obliged To give up life yet try no self-defence?

To give up life yet try no self-defence? At all events, I'll run the risk. Eh?

Done!
May I sit, sir? This dear old table,

now! Please, sir, a parting egg-nogg and cigar!

I've been so happy with you! Nice stuffed chairs.

And sympathetic sideboards; what an end

To all the instructive evenings! (It's alight.)

Well, nothing lasts, as Bacon came and said!

Here goes,—but keep your temper, or I'll scream!

Fol-lol-the-rido-liddle-iddle-ol!

You see, sir, it's your own fault more than mine;

It's all your fault, you curious gentlefolk!

You're prigs,—excuse me,—like to look so spry,

So clever, while you cling by half a claw To the perch whereon you puff yourselves at roost.

Such piece of self-conceit as serves for

perch

Because you chose it, so it must be safe. Oh, otherwise you're sharp enough! You spy

Who slips, who slides, who holds by

help of wing,

Wanting real foothold,—who can't keep upright

On the other perch, your neighbour

chose, not you:

There 's no outwitting you respecting him!

For instance, men love money—that, you know—

And what men do to gain it: well, suppose

A poor lad, say a help's son in your house, Listening at keyholes, hears the

company
Talk grand of dollars, V-notes, and so

forth, How hard they are to get, how good to

hold,
How much they buy,—if, suddenly, in

pops he—
'I've got a V-note!'—what do you

say to him? What's your first word which follows

your last kick?
'Where did you steal it, rascal?'
That's because

He finds you, fain would fool you, off your perch,

Not on the special piece of nonsense, sir, Elected your parade-ground: let him

Lies to the end of the list,— He picked it up,

His cousin died and left it him by will, The President flung it to him, riding by, An actress trucked it for a curl of his hair.

He dreamed of luck and found his shoe enriched,

He dug up clay, and out of clay made gold '—

How would you treat such possibilities? Would not you, prompt, investigate the case

With cow-hide? 'Lies, lies, lies,' you'd shout: and why?

Which of the stories might not prove mere truth?

This last, perhaps, that clay was turned to coin!

Let's see, now, give him me to speak for him!

How many of your rare philosophers, In plaguy books I've had to dip into, Believed gold could be made thus, saw it made

And made it? Oh, with such philosophers

You're on your best behaviour! While the lad—

With him, in a trice, you settle likelihoods,

Nor doubt a moment how he got his prize:

In his case, you hear, judge and execute, All in a breath: so would most men of sense.

But let the same lad hear you talk as grand

At the same keyhole, you and company, Of signs and wonders, the invisible world;

How wisdom scouts our vulgar unbelief More than our vulgarest incredulity; How good men have desired to see a ghost,

What Johnson used to say, what Wesley did,

Mother Goose thought, and fiddle-diddle-dee:—

If he then break in with, 'Sir, I saw a ghost!'

Ah, the ways change! He finds you perched and prim;

It's a conseit of yours that ghosts may

It's a conceit of yours that ghosts may be:

There 's no talk now of cow-hide. 'Tell it out!

Don't fear us! Take your time and recollect!

Sit down first: try a glass of wine, my boy!

And, David, (is not that your Christian name?)

Of all things, should this happen twice -it may-

Be sure, while fresh in mind, you let us know!'

Does the boy blunder, blurt out this, blab that,

Break down in the other, as beginners

All's candour, all's considerateness-'No haste!

Pause and collect yourself! We understand!

That 's the bad memory, or the natural shock.

Or the unexplained phenomena!'

Egad,

The boy takes heart of grace; finds, never fear,

The readiest way to ope your own heart wide.

Show-what I call your peacock-perch, pet post

To strut, and spread the tail, and squawk upon!

'Just as you thought, much as you might expect!

There be more things in heaven and earth, Horatio,' . .

And so on. Shall not David take the hint.

Grow bolder, stroke you down at quickened rate? If he ruffle a feather, it's 'Gently,

patiently!

Manifestations are so weak at first! Doubting, moreover, kills them, cuts all short,

Cures with a vengeance!'

There, sir, that 's your style! You and your boy-such pains bestowed on him,

Or any headpiece of the average worth, To teach, say, Greek, would perfect him apace,

Make him a Person (' Porson'? thank you, sir!)

Much more, proficient in the art of lies. You never leave the lesson! Fire alight, Catch you permitting it to die! You've friends;

There's no withholding knowledge,least from those

Apt to look elsewhere for their souls' supply:

Why should not you parade your lawful prize?

Who finds a picture, digs a medal up, Hits on a first edition,-he henceforth

Gives it his name, grows notable: how much more,

Who ferrets out a 'medium'? 'David's yours,

You highly-favoured man? Then, pity souls

Less privileged! Allow us share your luck!'

So, David holds the circle, rules the roast, Narrates the vision, peeps in the glass

Sets to the spirit-writing, hears the raps, As the case may be.

Now mark! To be precise-Though I say, 'lies' all these, at this first stage,

'Tis just for science' sake: I call such grubs

By the name of what they'll turn to, dragonflies.

Strictly, it's what good people style untruth;

But yet, so far, not quite the full-grown thing:

It's fancying, fable-making, nonsensework-

What never meant to be so very bad— The knack of story-telling, brightening

Each dull old bit of fact that drops its shine.

One does see somewhat when one shuts one's eyes,

If only spots and streaks; tables do tip In the oddest way of themselves: and pens, good Lord,

Who knows if you drive them or they drive you?

'Tis but a foot in the water and out again:

Not that duck-under which decides your dive.

Note this, for it's important: listen whv.

I'll prove, you push on David till he dives

And ends the shivering. Here's your circle, now:

Two-thirds of them, with heads like you their host,

Turn up their eyes, and cry, as you expect,

'Lord, who'd have thought it!' But there's always one

Looks wise, compassionately smiles, submits

'Of your veracity no kind of doubt, But—do you feel so certain of that boy's?

Really, I wonder! I confess myself More chary of my faith!' That's galling, sir!

What, he the investigator, he the sage, When all's done? Then, you just have shut your eyes,

Opened your mouth, and gulped down David whole,

Terrible were such catastrophe! So, evidence is redoubled, doubled again, And doubled besides; once more, 'He heard, we heard,

You and they heard, your mother and your wife,

Your children and the stranger in your

Did they or did they not?' So much for him,

The black sheep, guest without the wedding-garb,

And doubting Thomas! Now's your turn to crow:

'He's kind to think you such a fool: Sludge cheats?

Leave you alone to take precautions!

Straight The rest join chorus. Thomas stands

abashed, Sips silent some such beverage as this,

Considers if it be harder, shutting

And gulping David in good fellowship, Than going elsewhere, getting, in exchange.

With no egg-nogg to lubricate the food, Some just as tough a morsel. Over the

way,

Holds Captain Sparks his court: is it better there?

Have not you hunting-stories, scalpingscenes,

And Mexican War exploits to swallow plump

If you'd be free of the stove-side, rocking-chair,

And trio of affable daughters?

Doubt succumbs!

Victory! All your circle 's yours again! Out of the clubbing of submissive wits, David's performance rounds, each chink gets patched.

Every protrusion of a point 's filed fine, All 's fit to set a-rolling round the world. And then return to David finally,

Lies seven-feet-thick about his first half-inch.

Here's a choice birth of the supernatural,

Poor David's pledged to! You've employed no tool

That laws exclaim at, save the devil's Yet screwed him into henceforth gull-

ing you To the top of your bent,—all out of one

You hold, if there's one half or a hundredth part

half-lie!

Of a lie, that's his fault,—his be the penalty!

I dare say! You'd prove firmer in his place?

You'd find the courage,—that first flurry over,

That mild bit of romancing-work at end,-To interpose with 'It gets serious, this;

Must stop here. Sir, I saw no ghost at

Inform your friends I made . . . well, fools of them,

And found you ready made. I've lived in clover

These three weeks: take it out in kicks of me!'

I doubt it! Ask your conscience! Let me know,

Twelve months hence, with how few embellishments

You've told almighty Boston of this Concern themselves about his Sunday passage

Of arms between us, your first taste of the foil

From Sludge who could not fence, sir! Sludge, your boy!

I lied, sir,—there! I got up from my

On offal in the gutter, and preferred Your canvas-backs: I took their carver's size,

Measured his modicum of intelligence, Tickled him on the cockles of his heart With a raven feather, and next week found myself

Sweet and clean, dining daintily, dizened smart,

Set on a stool buttressed by ladies' knees.

Every soft smiler calling me her pet, Encouraging my story to uncoil

And creep out from its hole, inch after inch.

' How last night, I no sooner snug in bed, Tucked up, just as they left me,—than came raps!

While a light whisked' . . . 'Shaped somewhat like a star?'

'Well, like some sort of stars, ma'am.'-'So we thought!

And any voice? Not yet? Try hard, next time,

If you can't hear a voice; we think you

At least, the Pennsylvanian "mediums" did.'

Oh, next time comes the voice! 'Just as we hoped!'

Are not the hopers proud now, pleased, profuse

Of the natural acknowledgment?

Of course! So, off we push, illy-oh-yo, trim the boat, On we sweep with a cataract ahead, We're midway to the Horse-shoe: stop, who can,

The dance of bubbles gay about our prow!

Experiences become worth waiting for, Spirits now speak up, tell their inmost mind.

And compliment the 'medium' properly,

coat,

See rings on his hand with pleasure. Ask yourself

How you'd receive a course of treats like these!

Why, take the quietest hack and stall him up.

Cram him with corn a month, then out with him

Among his mates on a bright April morn,

With the turf to tread; see if you find or no

A caper in him, if he bucks or bolts! Much more a youth whose fancies sprout as rank

As toadstool-clump from melon-bed. 'Tis soon,

'Sirrah, you spirit, come, go, fetch and carry,

Read, write, rap, rub-a-dub, and hang vourself!

I'm spared all further trouble; all's. arranged;

Your circle does my business; I may Like an epileptic dervish in the books.

Foam, fling myself flat, rend my clothes to shreds:

No matter: lovers, friends and country-Will lay down spiritual laws, read wrong

things right By the rule of reverse. If Francis

Verulam Styles himself Bacon, spells the name

With a y and a k, says he drew breath

in York,

Gave up the ghost in Wales when Cromwell reigned, (As, sir, we somewhat fear he was apt

to say, Before I found the useful book that

knows)

Why, what harm's done? The circle smiles apace,

'It was not Bacon, after all, do you see! We understand; the trick's but

natural: Such spirits' individuality

Is hard to put in evidence: they incline

To gibe and jeer, these undeveloped sorts.

You see, their world 's much like a jail broke loose,

While this of ours remains shut, bolted, barred,

With a single window to it. Sludge, our friend,

Serves as this window, whether thin or thick,

Or stained or stainless; he's the medium-pane

Through which, to see us and be seen, they peep:

they peep: They crowd each other, hustle for a

chance,
Tread on their neighbour's kibes, play
tricks enough!

Does Bacon, tired of waiting, swerve aside?

Up in his place jumps Barnum—" I'm your man,

I'll answer you for Bacon!" Try once more!'

Or else it's—'What's a "medium"?
He's a means,

Good, bad, indifferent, still the only means

Spirits can speak by; he may misconceive,

Stutter and stammer,—he 's their Sludge and drudge, Take him or leave him; they must hold

their peace,
Or else, put up with having knowledge

strained To half expression through his ignor-

ance. Suppose, the spirit Beethoven wants to

New music he's brimfull of; why, he

The handle of this organ, grinds with Sludge,

And what he poured in at the mouth
o' the mill

As a Thirty-third Sonata, (fancy now!)

Comes from the hopper as bran-new Sludge, nought else,

The Shakers' Hymn in G, with a natural F.

Or the "Stars and Stripes" set to consecutive fourths.'

Sir, where's the scrape you did not help me through,

You that are wise? And for the fools, the folk

Who came to see,—the guests, (observe that word!)

Pray do you find guests criticize your wine,

Your furniture, your grammar, or your nose?

Then, why your 'medium'? What's the difference?

Prove your madeira red-ink and gamboge,—

Your Sludge, a cheat—then, somebody's a goose

For vaunting both as genuine. 'Guests'!

Don't fear!

They'll make a wry face, nor too much of that,

And leave you in your glory.

'No, sometimes

They doubt and say as much!' Ay, doubt they do!

And what's the consequence? 'Of course they doubt'—

(You triumph) 'that explains the hitch at once!

Doubt posed our "medium," puddled his pure mind;

He gave them back their rubbish:
pitch chaff in,
Could flour come out o' the honest

Could flour come out o' the hones mill?' So, prompt

Applaud the faithful: cases flock in point,

'How, when a mocker willed a
"medium" once
Should name a spirit James whose name

was George,
"James" cried the "medium,"—'twas

"James" cried the "medium,"—'twas the test of truth!'

In short, a hit proves much, a miss proves more.

Does this convince? The better: does it fail?

Time for the double-shotted broadside, then—

The grand means, last resource. Look black and big!

'You style us idiots, therefore—why stop short

Accomplices in rascality: this we hear In our own house, from our invited

Found brave enough to outrage a poor

Exposed by our good faith! Have you been heard?

Now, then, hear us; one man's not quite worth twelve.

You see a cheat? Here's some twelve see an ass:

Excuse me if I calculate: good day!' Out slinks the sceptic, all the laughs explode; -

Sludge waves his hat in triumph!

Or-he don't.

There 's something in real truth (explain who can!)

One casts a wistful eye at, like the horse

Who mopes beneath stuffed hay-racks and won't munch

Because he spies a corn-bag: hang that truth.

It spoils all dainties proffered in its place!

I've felt at times when, cockered, cossetted

And coddled by the aforesaid company, Bidden enjoy their bullying,-never fear.

But o'er their shoulders spit at the flying man,-

I've felt a child; only, a fractious child That, dandled soft by nurse, aunt, grandmother,

Who keep him from the kennel, sun and wind.

Good fun and wholesome mud. enjoined be sweet.

And comely and superior, -eyes askance The ragged sons of the gutter at their game,

Fain would be down with them i' the thick of the filth,

Making dirt-pies, laughing free, speaking plain,

And calling granny the grey old cat

I've felt a spite, I say, at you, at them.

Huggings and humbug-gnashed my teeth to mark

A decent dog pass! It's too bad, I say, Ruining a soul so!

But what 's 'so,' what 's fixed, Where may one stop? Nowhere! The cheating's nursed

Out of the lying, softly and surely spun To just your length, sir! I'd stop soon enough:

But you're for progress. 'All old, nothing new?

Only the usual talking through the mouth,

Or writing by the hand? I own, I thought

This would develop, grow demonstrable, Make doubt absurd, give figures we might see.

Flowers we might touch. There's no one doubts you, Sludge!

You dream the dreams, you see the spiritual sights, The speeches come in your head, beyond

dispute. Still, for the sceptics' sake, to stop all

mouths. We want some outward manifestation!

-well. The Pennsylvanians gained such; why not Sludge?

He may improve with time!'

Ay, that he may!

He sees his lot: there 's no avoiding fate. 'Tis a trifle at first. 'Eh, David? Did you hear?

You jogged the table, your foot caused the squeak,

This time you're . . . joking, are you not, my boy?'

' N-n-no!'—and I'm done for, bought

and sold henceforth. old good easy jog-trot way, the ... eh?

The . . . not so very false, as falsehood

The spinning out and drawing fine, you

know,-

Really mere novel-writing of a sort, Acting, or improvising, make-believe, Surely not downright cheatery! Any

how,

'Tis done with and my lot east; Cheat's my name:

The fatal dash of brandy in your tea Has settled what you'll have the southong's smack:

The caddy gives way to the dram-bottle.

Then, it's so cruel easy! Oh, those tricks

That can't be tricks, those feats by sleight of hand,

Clearly no common conjurer's !—no, indeed!

A conjurer? Choose me any craft in the world

A man puts hand to; and with six months' pains,

I'll play you twenty tricks miraculous To people untaught the trade: have you seen glass blown,

Pipes pierced? Why, just this biscuit

that I chip,

Did you ever watch a baker toss one flat To the oven? Try and do it! Take my word,

Practise but half as much, while limbs are lithe,

To turn, shove, tilt a table, crack your joints,

Manage your feet, dispose your hands aright,

Work wires that twitch the curtains, play the glove

At end of your slipper,—then put out the lights And . . . there, there, all you want

you'll get, I hope!

I found it slip, easy as an old shoe.

Now, lights on table again! I've done my part,

You take my place while I give thanks and rest.

Well, Judge Humgruffin, what 's your verdict, sir?

You, hardest head in the United States,—

Did you detect a cheat here? Wait! Let's see!

Just an experiment first, for candour's sake!

I'll try and cheat you, Judge! The table tilts:

Is it I that move it? Write? I'll press your hand:

Cry when I push, or guide your pencil,
Judge!

Sludge still triumphant! 'That a rap, indeed?

That, the real writing? Very like a whale!

Then, if, sir, you—a most distinguished man,

And, were the Judge not here, I'd say, ... no matter!

Well, sir, if you fail, you can't take us in,--

There's little fear that Sludge will!'

Won't he, ma'am? But what if our distinguished host, like

Sludge, Bade God bear witness that he played

no trick,
While you believed that what produced

the raps

Was just a certain child who died, you know,

And whose last breath you thought

your lips had felt?

Eh? That's a capital point, ma'am:

Eh? That's a capital point, ma'am:
Sludge begins

At your entreaty with your dearest dead,

The little voice set lisping once again,
The tiny hand made feel for yours once
more.

The poor lost image brought back, plain as dreams,

Which image, if a word had chanced recall.

The customary cloud would cross your eyes,

Your heart return the old trick, pay its pang!

A right mood for investigation, this!
One's at one's ease with Saul and
Jonathan,

Pompey and Cæsar: but one's own lost child...

I wonder, when you heard the first clod drop

From the spadeful at the grave-side, felt you free

To investigate who twitched your funeral scarf

Or brushed your flounces? Then, it came of course,

You should be stunned and stupid; then, (how else?)

Your breath stopped with your blood, your brain struck work.

But now, such causes fail of such effects, All 's changed,—the little voice begins afresh.

Yet you, calm, consequent, can test and

And touch the truth. 'Tests? Didn't the creature tell

Its nurse's name, and say it lived six vears.

And rode a rocking-horse? Enough of tests!

Sludge never could learn that!'

He could not, eh?

You compliment him. 'Could not?'

Speak for yourself! I'd like to know the man I ever saw Once,—never mind where, how, why, when, -- once saw,

Of whom I do not keep some matter in

He'd swear I 'could not' know, sagacious soul!

What? Do you live in this world's blow of blacks,

Palaver, gossipry, a single hour

Nor find one smut has settled on your

Of a smut's worth, no more, no less ?one fact

Out of the drift of facts, whereby you

What someone was, somewhere, somewhen, somewhy?

You don't tell folk-' See what has stuck to me!

Judge Humgruffin, our most distinguished man.

Your uncle was a tailor, and your wife Thought to have married Miggs, missed

him, hit you!'-Do you, sir, though you see him twice a-week?

'No,' you reply, 'what use retailing it? Why should I?' But, you see, one day you should,

Because one day there's much use,when this fact

Brings you the Judge upon both gouty knees

Before the supernatural; proves that Sludge

Knows, as you say, a thing he 'could not' know:

Will not Sludge thenceforth keep an outstretched face,

The wav the wind drives?

'Could not'! Look you now, I'll tell you a story! There's a whiskered chap,

A foreigner, that teaches music here And gets his bread,—knowing no better

He says, the fellow who informed of him

And made him fly his country and fall West.

Was a hunchback cobbler, sat, stitched soles and sang,

In some outlandish place, the city Rome, In a cellar by their Broadway, all day long;

Never asked questions, stopped to listen or look.

Nor lifted nose from lapstone; let the world

Roll round his three-legged stool, and news run in

The ears he hardly seemed to keep pricked up. Well, that man went on Sundays,

touched his pay, And took his praise from government,

you see; For something like two dollars every

week. He'd engage tell you some one little

thing Of some one man, which led to many

more, (Because one truth leads right to the

world's end), And make you that man's masterwhen he dined

And on what dish, where walked to keep his health

And to what street. His trade was, throwing thus

His sense out, like an ant-eater's long tongue,

Soft, innocent, warm, moist, impassible, And when 'twas crusted o'er with creatures—slick,

Their juice enriched his palate. 'Could not Sludge!'

I'll go yet a step further, and maintain,

Once the imposture plunged its proper depth

In the rotten of your natures, all of you,—

(If one 's not mad nor drunk, and hardly then)

It's impossible to cheat—that's, be found out!

Go tell your brotherhood this first slip of mine,

All to-day's tale, how you detected Sludge,

Behaved unpleasantly, till he was fain confess,

And so has come to grief! You'll find,

I think,

Why Sludge still snaps his fingers in your face.

There now, you've told them! What's

their prompt reply?
'Sir, did that youth confess he had cheated me.

I'd disbelieve him. He may cheat at times:

That 's in the "medium"-nature, thus they're made,

Vain and vindictive, cowards, prone to scratch.

And so all cats are; still, a cat's the beast

You coax the strange electric sparks from out,

By rubbing back its fur; not so a dog, Nor lion, nor lamb: 'tis the cat's nature, sir!

Why not the dog's? Ask God, who made them beasts!

D'ye think the sound, the nicelybalanced man

(Like me'—aside)—' like you yourself,'
—(aloud)

'—He 's stuff to make a " medium "?
Bless your soul,

'Tis these hysteric, hybrid half-andhalfs,

Equivocal, worthless vermin yield the fire!

We must take such as we find them, 'ware their tricks,

Wanting their service. Sir, Sludge took in you—

How, I can't say, not being there to watch:

He was tried, was tempted by your easiness,—

He did not take in me!'

Thank you for Sludge!
I'm to be grateful to such patrons, eh,
When what you hear 's my best word?
'Tis a challenge;

Snap at all strangers, you half-tamed prairie-dog,

So you cower duly at your keeper's nod! Cat, show what claws were made for, muffling them

Only to me! Cheat others if you can, Me, if you dare!' And, my wise sir, I dared—

Did cheat you first, made you cheat others next,

And had the help of your vaunted manliness

To bully the incredulous Van you

To bully the incredulous. You used me? Have not I used you, taken full revenge,

Persuaded folk they knew not their own name,
And straight they'd own the error!

And straight they'd own the error!
Who was the fool

When, to an awe-struck, wide-eyed, open-mouthed

Circle of sages, Sludge would introduce Milton composing baby-rhymes, and Locke

Reasoning in gibberish, Homer writing Greek

In noughts and crosses, Asaph setting psalms

To crotchet and quaver? I've made a spirit squeak

In sham voice for a minute, then outbroke

Bold in my own, defying the imbeciles— Have copied some ghost's pothooks, half a page, Then ended with my own scrawl undisguised.

'All right! The ghost was merely

using Sludge,

Suiting itself from his imperfect stock!'
Don't talk of gratitude to me! For what?

For being treated as a showman's ape, Encouraged to be wicked and made sport,

Fret or sulk, grin or whimper, any mood So long as the ape be in it and no

Because a nut pays every mood alike. Curse your superior, superintending sort,

Who, since you hate smoke, send up boys that climb

To cure your chimney, bid a 'medium'

To sweep you truth down! Curse your women too,

Your insolent wives and daughters, that fire up

Or faint away if a male hand squeeze theirs.

Yet, to encourage Sludge, may play with Sludge

As only a 'medium,' only the kind of thing

They must humour, fondle . . . oh, to misconceive

Were too preposterous! But I've paid them out!

They've had their wish—called for the naked truth,

And in she tripped, sat down and bade them stare:

They had to blush a little and forgive!

'The fact is, children talk so; in next
world

All our conventions are reversed, perhaps

Made light of: something like old prints, my dear!

The Judge has one, he brought from Italy,

A metropolis in the background,—o'er a bridge,

A team of trotting roadsters,—cheerful groups

Of wayside travellers, peasants at their work,

And, full in front, quite unconcerned, why not?

Three nymphs conversing with a cavalier,

And never a rag among them: "fine,"

folk cry— And heavenly manners seem not much

unlike! Let Sludge go on; we'll fancy it's in

print!'
If such as came for wool, sir, went home

shorn,
Where is the wrong I did them? 'Twas

their choice; They tried the adventure, ran the risk,

tossed up
And lost, as some one's sure to do in

They fancied I was made to lose,—

smoked glass Useful to spy the sun through, spare

their eyes:
And had I proved a red-hot iron plate
They thought to pierce, and, for their

pains, grew blind,
Whose were the fault but theirs?
While, as things go,

While, as things go, Their loss amounts to gain, the more 's the shame!

They've had their peep into the spiritworld,

And all this world may know it! They've fed fat

Their self-conceit which else had starved: what chance

Save this, of cackling o'er a golden egg And compassing distinction from the

Friends of a feather? Well, they paid for it.

And not prodigiously; the price o' the play,

Not counting certain pleasant interludes,

Was scarce a vulgar play's worth.
When you buy

The actor's talent, do you dare propose For his soul beside? Whereas, my soul you buy!

Sludge acts Macbeth, obliged to be Macbeth,

Or you will not hear his first word!

Just go through

That slight formality, swear himself's the Thane.

And thenceforth he may strut and fret his hour,

Spout, spawl, or spin his target, no one cares!

Why hadn't I leave to play tricks, Sludge as Sludge?

Enough of it all! I've wiped out scores with you-

Vented your fustian, let myself be streaked Like a tom-fool with your ochre and

carmine. Worn patchwork your respectable

fingers sewed

To metamorphose somebody,-yes, I've earned

My wages, swallowed down my bread of shame.

And shake the crumbs off—where but in your face?

As for religion—why, I served it, sir! I'll stick to that! With my phenomena I laid the atheist sprawling on his back,

And propped Saint Paul up, or, at least, Swedenborg!

In fact, it's just the proper way to balk These troublesome fellows-liars, one and all.

Are not these sceptics? Well, to baffle them.

No use in being squeamish: lie yourself!

Erect your buttress just as wide o' the line.

Your side, as they've built up the wall on theirs:

Where both meet, midway in a point, is truth,

High overhead: so, take your room, pile bricks,

Lie! Oh, there 's titillation in all shame! What snow may lose in white, it gains in rose:

Miss Stokes turns-Rahab,-nor a bad exchange!

Glory be on her, for the good she wrought,

Breeding belief anew 'neath ribs of death,

Brow-beating now the unabashed before, Ridding us of their whole life's gathered

straws

By a live coal from the altar! Why, of old.

Great men spent years and years in writing books

To prove we've souls, and hardly proved it then:

Miss Stokes with her live coal, for you and me! Surely, to this good issue, all was fair—

Not only fondling Sludge, but, even suppose

He let escape some spice of knavery,—

In wisely being blind to it! Don't you praise

Nelson for setting spy-glass to blind eye And saying . . . what was it—that he could not see

The signal he was bothered with? Ay, indeed!

I'll go beyond: there 's a real love of a lie,

Liars find ready-made for lies they make,

As hand for glove, or tongue for sugarplum.

At best, 'tis never pure and full belief; Those furthest in the quagmire,—don't suppose

They strayed there with no warning, got no chance

Of a filth-speck in their face, which they clenched teeth,
Bent brow against! Be sure they had

their doubts,

And fears, and fairest challenges to try The floor o' the seeming solid sand! But no!

Their faith was pledged, acquaintance too apprised,

All but the last step ventured, kerchiefs waved.

And Sludge called 'pet': 'twas easier marching on

To the promised land; join those who, Thursday next,

Meant to meet Shakespeare; better follow SludgePrudent, oh sure !-- on the alert, how Who saw what made for them in the else?

But making for the mid-bog, all the same!

To hear your outcries, one would think I caught

Miss Stokes by the scuff o' the neck, and pitched her flat,

Foolish-face-foremost! Hear these simpletons,

That's all I beg, before my work's begun,

Before I've touched them with my finger-tip!

Thus they await me (do but listen, now! It 's reasoning, this is,—I can't imitate The baby voice, though) 'In so many tales

Must be some truth, truth though a pin-point big,

Yet, some: a single man's deceived, perhaps-

Hardly, a thousand: to suppose one cheat

Can gull all these, were more miraculous

Than aught we should confess a miracle '-

And so on. Then the Judge sums up— (it's rare)—

Bids you respect the authorities that

To the judgment-seat at once, -why, don't you note

The limpid nature, the unblemished

The spotless honour, indisputable sense Of the first upstart with his story? What-

Outrage a boy on whom you ne'er till

Set eyes, because he finds raps trouble him?

Fools, these are: ay, and how of their opposites

Who never did, at bottom of their

hearts, Believe for a moment ?--Men emascu-

Blank of belief, who played, as eunuchs

With superstition safely,—cold of blood,

mystery.

Took their occasion, and supported Sludge

-As proselytes? No, thank you, far too shrewd!

-But promisers of fair play, encouragers

Of the claimant: who in candour needs must hoist

Sludge up on Mars' Hill, get speech out of Sludge

To carry off, criticize, and cant about! Didn't Athens treat Saint Paul so ?at any rate, It's 'a new thing,' philosophy fumbles

Then there's the other picker-out of

pearl

From dung-heaps,—ay, your literary man,

Who draws on his kid gloves to deal with Sludge Daintily and discreetly,—shakes a dust

Of the doctrine, flavours thence, he well knows how,

The narrative or the novel.—halfbelieves,

All for the book's sake, and the public's stare, And the cash that 's God's sole solid in

this world! Look at him! Try to be too bold, too

For the master! Not you! He's the

man for muck; Shovel it forth, full-splash, he'll smooth your brown

Into artistic richness, never fear!

Find him the crude stuff; when you recognize

Your lie again, you'll doff your hat to it, Dressed out for company! 'For company,

I say, since there 's the relish of success: Let all pay due respect, call the lie truth.

Save the soft silent smirking gentleman Who ushered in the stranger: you must sigh

' How melancholy, he, the only one, Fails to perceive the bearing of the truth

Himself gave birth to!'—There's the triumph's smack!

That man would choose to see the whole world roll

I' the slime o' the slough, so he might touch the tip

Of his brush with what I call the best of browns—

Tint ghost-tales, spirit-stories, past the power

Of the outworn umber and bistre!

Yet I think

There's a more hateful form of foolery— The social sage's, Solomon of saloons And philosophic diner-out, the fribble Who wants a doctrine for a choppingblock

To try the edge of his faculty upon, Prove how much common sense he'll hack and hew

In the critical minute 'twixt the soup and fish!

These were my patrons: these, and the like of them

Who, rising in my soul now, sicken it,—
These I have injured! Gratitude to
these?

The gratitude, forsooth, of a prostitute To the greenhorn and the bully—friends of hers,

From the wag that wants the queer jokes for his club,

To the snuff-box-decorator, honest

Who just was at his wits' end where to

So genial a Pasiphae! All and each Pay, compliment, protect from the police,

And how she hates them for their pains, like me!

So much for my remorse at thanklessness

Toward a deserving public!

Ay, that 's a question! Well, sir, since you press—

(How you do teaze the whole thing out of me!

I don't mean you, you know, when I say 'them':

Hate you, indeed! But that Miss Stokes, that Judge!

Enough, enough—with sugar: thank
you, sir!)

Now for it, then! Will you believe me, though?

You've heard what I confess; I don't unsay

A single word: I cheated when I could, Rapped with my toe-joints, set sham hands at work,

Wrote down names weak in sympathetic ink,

Rubbed odic lights with ends of phosphor-match,

And all the rest; believe that: believe this,

By the same token, though it seem to set The crooked straight again, unsay the said,

Stick up what I've thrown down; I can't help that:

It's truth! I somehow vomit truth to-day.

This trade of mine—I don't know, can't be sure

But there was something in it, tricks and all!

Really, I want to light up my own mind.

They were tricks,—true, but what I mean to add

Is also true. First,—don't it strike you, sir?

Go back to the beginning,—the first fact We're taught is, there 's a world beside this world,

With spirits, not mankind, for tenantry;
That much within that world once sojourned here,

That all upon this world will travel there,

And therefore that we, bodily here below.

Must have exactly such an interest In learning what may be the ways o' the world

Above us, as the disembodied folk Have (by all analogic likelihood)

In watching how things go in the old world

With us, their sons, successors, and what not.

Oh, yes, with added powers probably,

Fit for the novel state,—old loves grown | The end is, there's a composition

Old interests understood aright,—they watch!

Eyes to see, ears to hear, and hands to Proportionate to advancement: they're

ahead.

That 's all-do what we do, but noblier

Use plate, whereas we eat our meals off delf.

(To use a figure.)

Concede that, and I ask Next, what may be the mode of intercourse

Between us men here, and those oncemen there?

First comes the Bible's speech; then, history

With the supernatural element, -you

All that we sucked in with our mothers' milk.

Grew up with, got inside of us at last, Till it 's found bone of bone and flesh of

See now, we start with the miraculous, And know it used to be, at all events: What's the first step we take, and can't but take.

In arguing from the known to the obscure?

Why this: 'What was before, may be to-day.

Since Samuel's ghost appeared to Saul, -of course

My brother's spirit may appear to me.' Go tell your teacher that! What's his reply?

What brings a shade of doubt for the first time

O'er his brow late so luminous with faith?

'Such things have been,' says he, 'and there's no doubt

Such things may be: but I advise mistrust

Of eyes, ears, stomach, and, more than all, your brain,

Unless it be of your great-grandmother, Whenever they propose a ghost to you!'

struck:

'Tis settled, we've some way of intercourse

Just as in Saul's time; only, different: How, when and where, precisely,—find it out!

I want to know, then, what 's so natural As that a person born into this world And seized on by such teaching, should begin

With firm expectancy and a frank look-

For his own allotment, his especial share In the secret,—his particular ghost, in

I mean, a person born to look that way, Since natures differ: take the painter-

One man lives fifty years in ignorance Whether grass be green or red,—' No kind of eye

For colour,' say you; while another picks

And puts away even pebbles, when a

Because of bluish spots and pinky

'Give him forthwith a paint-box!' Just the same

Was I born . . . ' medium,' you won't let me say,-

Well, seer of the supernatural

Everywhen, everyhow and everywhere.

Will that do?

I and all such boys of course Started with the same stock of Bibletruth:

Only,—what in the rest you style their sense,

Instinct, blind reasoning but imperative, This, betimes, taught them the old world had one law

And ours another: 'New world, new laws,' cried they:

'None but old laws, seen everywhere at work,'

Cried I, and by their help explained my

The Jews' way, still a working way to

Ghosts made the noises, fairies waved the lights,

Or Santa Claus slid down on New Year's Eve

And stuffed with cakes the stocking at my bed,

Changed the worn shoes, rubbed clean the fingered slate

Of the sum that came to grief the day before.

This could not last long: soon enough I found

Who had worked wonders thus, and to what end:

But did I find all easy, like my mates? Henceforth no supernatural any more? Not a whit: what projects the billiardballs?

'A cue,' you answer: 'Yes, a cue,' said I;

'But what hand, off the cushion, moved the cue?

What unseen agency, outside the world, Prompted its puppets to do this and that.

Put cakes and shoes and slates into their mind.

These mothers and aunts, nay even schoolmasters?'

Thus high I sprang, and there have settled since.

Just so I reason, in sober earnest still.

About the greater godsends, what you

The serious gains and losses of my life. What do I know or care about your

Which either is or seems to be? This snap

Of my fingers, sir! My care is for my-

Myself am whole and sole reality Inside a raree-show and a market-mob Gathered about it: that's the use of things.

'Tis easy saying they serve vast pur-

Advantage their grand selves: be it To you, no doubt: for me - untrue or false,

a star?

A world, or a world's sun: doesn't it

As taper also, time-piece, weather-glass, And almanac? Are stars not set for signs

When we should shear our sheep, sow corn, prune trees?

The Bible says so.

Well, I add one use To all the acknowledged uses, and declare

If I spy Charles's Wain at twelve to-

night,
It warns me, 'Go, nor lose another day, And have your hair cut, Sludge!' You laugh: and why?

Were such a sign too hard for God to give?

No: but Sludge seems too little for such grace:

Thank you, sir! So you think, so does not Sludge!

When you and good men gape at Providence,

Go into history and bid us mark Not merely powder-plots prevented. crowns

Kept on kings' heads by miracle enough, But private mercies—oh, you've told me, sir,

Of such interpositions! How yourself Once, missing on a memorable day

Your handkerchief-just setting out, you know.-

You must return to fetch it, lost the train,

And saved your precious self from what

The thirty-three whom Providence forgot.

You tell, and ask me what I think of this?

Well, sir, I think then, since you needs must know,

What matter had you and Boston city to boot

Sailed skyward, like burnt onion-peelings? Much

doubtedly

Each thing may have two uses. What 's The cutting of my hair concerns me more.

Because, however sad the truth may Last week, lest you should take me by

Sludge is of all-importance to himself. You set apart that day in every year For special thanksgiving, were a heathen else:

Well, I who cannot boast the like escape, Suppose I said 'I don't thank Provi-

dence

For my part, owing it no gratitude?' 'Nay, but you owe as much '-you'd tutor me,

'You, every man alive, for blessings gained

In every hour of the day, could you

but know! I saw my crowning mercy: all have

such, Could they but see!' Well, sir, why

don't they see? 'Because they won't look,—or perhaps,

they can't.' Then, sir, suppose I can, and will, and do Look, microscopically as is right,

Into each hour with its infinitude Of influences at work to profit Sludge? For that's the case: I've sharpened up my sight

To spy a providence in the fire's going

The kettle's boiling, the dime's sticking

Despite the hole i' the pocket. Call such facts

Fancies, too petty a work for Providence,

And those same thanks which you exact from me,

Prove too prodigious payment: thanks for what,

If nothing guards and guides us little

No, no, sir! You must put away your pride,

Resolve to let Sludge into partnership! I live by signs and omens: looked at the roof

Where the pigeons settle—'If the further bird,

The white, takes wing first, I'll confess when thrashed;

Not, if the blue does'-so I said to myself

surprise:

Off flapped the white, -and I'm confessing, sir!

Perhaps 'tis Providence's whim and way With only me, in the world: how can you tell?

'Because unlikely!' Was it likelier, now,

That this our one out of all worlds beside.

The what-d'you-call-'em millions, should be just

Precisely chosen to make Adam for, And the rest o' the tale? Yet the

tale 's true, you know: Such undeserving clod was graced so once:

Why not graced likewise undeserving Sludge?

Are we merit-mongers, flaunt we filthy rags?

All you can bring against my privilege Is, that another way was taken with you,-

Which I don't question. It's pure grace, my luck.

I'm broken to the way of nods and winks, And need no formal summoning.

You've a help;

Holloa his name or whistle, clap your hands.

Stamp with your foot or pull the bell: all's one, He understands you want him, here he

comes.

Just so, I come at the knocking: you, sir, wait

The tongue of the bell, nor stir before you catch

Reason's clear tingle, nature's clapper brisk,

Or that traditional peal was wont to cheer

Your mother's face turned heavenward: short of these

There's no authentic intimation, eh? Well, when you hear, you'll answer them, start up

And stride into the presence, top of toe. And there find Sludge beforehand, Sludge that sprung

At noise o' the knuckle on the partitionwall!

I think myself the more religious man. Religion's all or nothing; it's no mere smile

Of contentment, sigh of aspiration, sir. No quality of the finelier-tempered clay Like its whiteness or its lightness; rather, stuff

Of the very stuff, life of life, self of

I tell you, men won't notice; when they do,

They'll understand. I notice nothing else,

I'm eyes, ears, mouth of me, one gaze and gape,

Nothing cludes me, everything's a hint, Handle and help. It's all absurd, and

There's something in it all, I know:

how much?
No answer! What does that prove?
Man's still man,

Still meant for a poor blundering piece of work

When all 's done; but, if somewhat 's done, like this,

Or not done, is the case the same?
Suppose

I blunder in my guess at the true sense Of the knuckle-summons, nine times out of ten,—

What if the tenth guess happen to be right?

If the tenth shovel-load of powdered quartz

Yield me the nugget? I gather, crush, sift all,

Pass o'er the failure, pounce on the success.

To give you a notion, now—(let who wins, laugh!)

When first I see a man, what do I first?
Why, count the letters which make up his name,

And as their number chances, even or odd.

Arrive at my conclusion, trim my course: Hiram H. Horsefall is your honoured name,

And haven't I found a patron, sir, in you?

'Shall I cheat this stranger?' I take apple-pips,

Stick one in either canthus of my eye, And if the left drops first—(your left, sir, stuck)

I'm warned, I let the trick alone this time.

You, sir, who smile, superior to such trash,

You judge of character by other rules: Don't your rules sometimes fail you? Pray, what rule

Have you judged Sludge by hitherto?

Oh, be sure,

You, everybody blunders, just as I, In simpler things than these by far! For see:

I knew two farmers,—one, a wiseacre, Who studied seasons, rummaged almanacs,

Quoted the dew-point, registered the frost.

And then declared, for outcome of his pains,

Next summer must be dampish: 'twas a drought.

His neighbour prophesied such drought would fall,

Saved hay and corn, made cent. per cent. thereby,

And proved a sage indeed: how came his lore?

Because one brindled heifer, late in March, Stiffened her tail of evenings, and some-

how He got into his head that drought was

meant!
I don't expect all men can do as much:

Such kissing goes by favour. You must take

A certain turn of mind for this,—a twist

I' the flesh, as well. Be lazily alive, Open-mouthed, like my friend the ant-eater,

Letting all nature's loosely-guarded motes

Settle and, slick, be swallowed! Think yourself

The one i' the world, the one for whom the world

Was made, expect it tickling at your mouth !

Then will the swarm of busy buzzing

Clouds of coincidence, break egg-shell, thrive,

Breed, multiply, and bring you food enough.

I can't pretend to mind your smiling,

Oh, what you mean is this! Such intimate way,

Close converse, frank exchange of offices, Strict sympathy of the immeasurably

With the infinitely small, betokened here By a course of signs and omens, raps and sparks,—

How does it suit the dread traditional

Of the 'Great and Terrible Name'? Shall the Heaven of Heavens Stoop to such child's-play?

Please, sir, go with me A moment, and I'll try to answer you. The 'Magnum et terribile' (is that right ?)

Well, folk began with this in the early

And all the acts they recognized in proof Were thunders, lightnings, earthquakes, whirlwinds, dealt

Indisputably on men whose death they caused.

There, and there only, folk saw Providence

At work,—and seeing it, 'twas right enough

All heads should tremble, hands wring hands amain.

And knees knock hard together at the breath

Of the Name's first letter; why, the Jews, I'm told,

Won't write it down, no, to this very hour.

Nor speak aloud: you know best if't be so.

Each ague-fit of fear at end, they crept (Because somehow people once born must live)

Out of the sound, sight, swing and sway of the Name.

Into a corner, the dark rest of the world, And safe space where as yet no fear had reached;

'Twas there they looked about them, breathed again.

And felt indeed at home, as we might

sav. The current of common things, the

daily life, This had their due contempt: no Name

pursued Man from the mountain-top where fires abide.

To his particular mouse-hole at its foot Where he ate, drank, digested, lived in short:

Such was man's vulgar business, far too small

To be worth thunder: 'small,' folk kept on, 'small.'

With much complacency in those great days!

A mote of sand, you know, a blade of grass-

What was so despicable as mere grass, Except perhaps the life of the worm or fly

Which fed there? These were 'small' and men were great.

Well, sir, the old way s altered somewhat since,

And the world wears another aspect now: Somebody turns our spyglass round, or

else Puts a new lens in it: grass, worm, fly

grow big: We find great things are made of little

things, And little things go lessening till at last

Comes God behind them. Talk of mountains now?

We talk of mould that heaps the mountain, mites

That throng the mould, and God that makes the mites.

The Name comes close behind a stomachcyst,

The simplest of creations, just a sac That's mouth, heart, legs and belly at once, yet lives

And feels, and could do neither, we conclude,

If simplified still further one degree:
The small becomes the dreadful and
immense!

Lightning, forsooth? No word more upon that!

A tin-foil bottle, a strip of greasy silk, With a bit of wire and knob of brass, and there's

Your dollar's-worth of lightning! But the cyst—

The life of the least of the little things?

No. no!

Preachers and teachers try another tack, Come near the truth this time: they put aside

Thunder and lightning: 'That's mistake,' they cry,

'Thunderbolts fall for neither fright nor sport,

But do appreciable good, like tides, Changes of the wind, and other natural

"Good" meaning good to man, his body or soul.

Mediate, immediate, all things minister To man,—that's settled: be our future text

"We are His children!" So, they now harangue

About the intention, the contrivance, all That keeps up an incessant play of love,—

See the Bridgewater book.

Amen to it!

Well, sir, I put this question: I'm a child?

I lose no time, but take you at your word:

How shall I act a child's part properly? Your sainted mother, sir,—used you to

With such a thought as this a-worrying you?

'She has it in her power to throttle me, Or stab or poison: she may turn me out, Or lock me in,—nor stop at this, to-day, But cut me off to-morrow from the estate

I look for '—(long may you enjoy it, sir!)

'In brief, she may unchild the child I am.'

You never had such crotchets? Nor have I!

Who, frank confessing childship from the first,

Cannot both fear and take my ease at once,

So, don't fear,-know what might be, well enough,

But know too, child-like, that it will not be,

At least in my case, mine, the son and heir

Of the kingdom, as yourself proclaim my style.

But do you fancy I stop short at this? Wonder if suit and service, sons and heirs

Needs must expect, I dare pretend to find?

If, looking for signs proper to such an one,

I straight perceive them irresistible? Concede that homage is a son's plain right,

And, never mind the nods and raps and winks,

'Tis the pure obvious supernatural Steps forward, does its duty: why, of

course!
I have presentiments; my dreams
come true:

I fancy a friend stands whistling all in white

Blithe as a boblink, and he's dead I learn.

I take dislike to a dog my favourite long, And sell him; he goes mad next week and snaps.

I guess that stranger will turn up to-day

I have not seen these three years; there's his knock.

I wager 'sixty peaches on that tree!'—

That I pick up a dollar in my walk, That your wife's brother's ccusin's name was George—

And win on all points. Oh, you wince at this?

You'd fain distinguish between gift and gift,

Washington's oracle and Sludge's itch
O' the elbow when at whist he ought to
trump?

With Sludge it's too absurd? Fine, draw the line

Somewhere, but, sir, your somewhere is not mine!

Bless us, I'm turning poet! It 's time to end.

How you have drawn me out, sir! All I ask

Is—am I heir or not heir? If I'm he, Then, sir, remember, that same personage

(To judge by what we read in the news-

paper)

Requires, beside one nobleman in gold To carry up and down his coronet, Another servant, probably a duke,

To hold egg-nogg in readiness: why want

Attendance, sir, when helps in his father's house

Abound, I'd like to know?

Enough of talk!

My fault is that I tell too plain a truth.
Why, which of those who say they disbelieve,

Your clever people, but has dreamed his dream,

Caught his coincidence, stumbled on his fact

He can't explain, (he'll tell you smilingly)

Which he 's too much of a philosopher To count as supernatural, indeed,

So calls a puzzle and problem, proud of it:

Bidding you still be on your guard, you know,

Because one fact don't make a system stand,

Nor prove this an occasional escape
Of spirit beneath the matter: that's
the way!

Just so wild Indians picked up, piece by piece,

The fact in California, the fine gold
That underlay the gravel—hoarded
these,

But never made a system stand, nor dug!

So wise men hold out in each hollowed palm

A handful of experience, sparkling fact They can't explain; and since their rest of life

Is all explainable, what proof in this?
Whereas I take the fact, the grain of gold,

And fling away the dirty rest of life, And add this grain to the grain each

fool has found

Of the million other such philosophers,— Till I see gold, all gold and only gold, Truth questionless though unexplainable,

And the miraculous proved the commonplace!

The other fools believed in mud, no doubt—

Failed to know gold they saw: was that so strange?

Are all men born to play Bach's fiddlefugues,

'Time' with the foil in carte, jump their own height,

Cut the mutton with the broadsword, skate a five,

Make the red hazard with the cue, clip nails

While swimming, in five minutes row a mile,

Pull themselves three feet up with the left arm,

Do sums of fifty figures in their head, And so on, by the scores of instances? The Sludge with luck, who sees the spiritual facts,

His fellows strive and fail to see, may rank

With these, and share the advantage!

Ay, but share

The drawback! Think it over by yourself;

I have not heart, sir, and the fire 's gone grey.

Defect somewhere compensates for success,

Everyone knows that! Oh, we're equals, sir!

The big-legged fellow has a little arm And a less brain, though big legs win the race:

Do you suppose I 'scape the common lot ?

Say, I was born with flesh so sensitive, Soul so alert, that, practice helping both, I guess what 's going on outside the veil, Just as a prisoned crane feels pairing-

In the islands where his kind are, so

must fall

To capering by himself some shiny night,
As if your back-yard were a plot of
spice—

Thus am I 'ware of the spirit-world:

while you,

Blind as a beetle that way,—for amends, Why, you can double fist and floor me, sir!

Ride that hot, hardmouthed, horrid horse of yours,

Laugh while it lightens, play with the great dog,

Speak your mind though it vex some friend to hear.

Never brag, never bluster, never blush,—

In short, you've pluck, when I'm a coward—there!

I know it, I can't help it,—folly or no, I'm paralyzed, my hand's no more a hand,

Nor my head, a head, in danger: you

can smile

And change the pipe in your cheek.
Your gift's not mine.

Would you swap for mine? No! but you'd add my gift

To yours: I dare say! I too sigh at times,

Wish I were stouter, could tell truth nor flinch,

Kept cool when threatened, did not mind so much

Being dressed gaily, making strangers stare,

Eating nice things; when I'd amuse myself,

I shut my eyes and fancy in my brain I'm—now the President, now, Jenny Lind,

Now, Emerson, now, the Benicia Boy—With all the civilized world a-wondering And worshipping! I know it 's folly and worse:

I feel such tricks sap, honeycomb the soul,

But I can't cure myself,—despond, despair,

And then, hey, presto, there 's a turn of the wheel,

Under comes uppermost, fate makes full amends;

Sludge knows and sees and hears a hundred things

You all are blind to,—I've my taste of truth,

Likewise my touch of falsehood,—vice no doubt,

But you've your vices also: I'm content.

What, sir? You won't shake hands? Because I cheat!

You've found me out in cheating!'
That's enough

To make an apostle swear! Why, when I cheat,

Mean to cheat, do cheat, and am caught in the act,

Are you, or rather, am I sure of the fact?
(There 's verse again, but Γ m inspired somehow.)

Well then, I'm not sure! I may be, perhaps,

Free as a babe from cheating: how it began,

My gift,—no matter; what 'tis got to be In the end now, that 's the question: answer that!

Had I seen, perhaps, what hand was holding mine,

Leading me whither, I had died of fright, So, I was made believe I led myself.

If I should lay a six-inch plank from roof

To roof, you would not cross the street, one step,

Even at your mother's summons: but, being shrewd,

If I paste paper on each side of the plank And swear 'tis solid pavement, why, you'll cross

Humming a tune the while, in ignorance Beacon Street stretches a hundred feet below:

I walked thus, took the paper-cheat for stone.

Some impulse made me set a thing on the move

Which, started once, ran really by itself:

Beer flows thus, suck the siphon; toss the kite,

It takes the wind and floats of its own force.

Don't let truth's lump rot stagnant for the lack

Of a timely helpful lie to leaven it!
Put a chalk-egg beneath the clucking

She'll lay a real one, laudably deceived, Daily for weeks to come. I've told my lie,

And seen truth follow, marvels none of mine;

All was not cheating, sir, I'm positive!
I don't know if I move your hand
sometimes

When the spontaneous writing spreads so far,

If my knee lifts the table all that height, Why the inkstand don't fall off the desk a-tilt,

Why the accordion plays a prettier waltz

Than I can pick out on the piano-forte, Why I speak so much more than I first intend,

Describe so many things I never saw. I tell you, sir, in one sense, I believe Nothing at all,—that everybody can, Will, and does cheat: but in another

I'm ready to believe my very self— That every cheat's inspired, and every lie

Quick with a germ of truth.

You ask perhaps
Why I should condescend to trick at all
If I know a way without it? This is
why!

There's a strange secret sweet selfsacrifice

In any desecration of one's soul
To a worthy end,—isn't it Herodotus
(I wish I could read Latin!) who describes

The single gift of the land's virginity, Demanded in those old Egyptian rites,

(I've but a hazy notion—help me, sir!) For one purpose in the world, one day in a life,

One hour in the day—thereafter, purity,

And a veil thrown o'er the past for evermore!

Well now, they understood a many things

Down by Nile city, or wherever it was! I've always vowed, after the minute's lie, And the good end's gain,—truth should

be mine henceforth. This goes to the root of the matter, sir,

—this plain

Plump fact: accept it and unlock with it The wards of many a puzzle!

Why should I set so fine a gloss on things?

What need I care? I cheat in self-

defence,
And there 's my answer to a world of
cheats!

Cheat? To be sure, sir! What's the world worth else?

Who takes it as he finds, and thanks his stars?

Don't it want trimming, turning, furbishing up

And polishing over? Your so-styled great men,

Do they accept one truth as truth is found,

Or try their skill at tinkering? What's your world?

Here are you born, who are, I'll say at once, One of the luckiest whether in head

and heart,
Body and soul, or all that helps the

same.
Well now look back: what faculty of

Well, now, look back: what faculty of yours

Came to its full, had ample justice done By growing when rain fell, biding its time,

Solidifying growth when earth was dead,

Spiring up, broadening wide, in seasons due?

Never! You shot up and frost nipped you off,

Settled 'to sleep when sunshine bade you sprout;

One faculty thwarted its fellow: at the end,

All you boast is, 'I had proved a topping tree In other climes'-yet this was the

right clime you foreknown the seasons. Had Young, you've force

Wasted like well-streams: old,—oh, then indeed.

Behold a labyrinth of hydraulic pipes Through which you'd play off wondrous waterwork:

Only, no water left to feed their play! Young,—you've a hope, an aim, a love; it's tossed

And crossed and lost: you struggle on, some spark

Shut in your heart against the puffs around.

Through cold and pain; these in due time subside.

Now then for age's triumph, the hoarded

You mean to loose on the altered face of things,-

Up with it on the tripod! It 's extinct. Spend your life's remnant asking, which was best.

Light smothered up that never peeped forth once.

Or the cold cresset with full leave to shine?

Well, accept this too, -seek the fruit of it

Not in enjoyment, proved a dream on earth.

But knowledge, useful for a second chance.

Another life,-you've lost this worldyou've gained Its knowledge for the next.-What

knowledge, sir, Except that you know nothing? Nay,

you doubt Whether 'twere better have made you

man or brute,

No foul, no fair, no inside, no outside, Seem nigh on bursting,—if you nearly There's your world!

Give it me! I slap it brisk With harlequin's pasteboard sceptre: what's it now?

Changed like a rock-flat, rough with rusty weed,

At first wash-over of the returning wave! All the dry, dead, impracticable stuff Starts into life and light again; this world

Pervaded by the influx from the next. I cheat, and what's the happy consequence?

You find full justice straightway dealt you out,

Each want supplied, each ignorance set at ease,

Each folly fooled. No life-long labour now

As the price of worse than nothing! No mere film

Holding you chained in iron, as it seems, Against the outstretch of your very arms And legs in the sunshine moralists for-

What would you have? Just speak and, there, you see!

You're supplemented, made a whole at last,

Bacon advises, Shakespeare writes you songs.

And Mary Queen of Scots embraces you. Thus it goes on, not quite like life perhaps.

But so near, that the very difference piques,

Shows that e'en better than this best will be-

This passing entertainment in a hut Whose bare walls take your taste since, one stage more,

And you arrive at the palace: all half real.

And you, to suit it, less than real beside. In a dream, lethargic kind of death in life,

That helps the interchange of natures.

Transfused by souls, and such souls! Oh, 'tis choice!

If aught be true, if good and evil And if at whiles the bubble, blown too thin,

The real world through the false,— what do you see?

Is the old so ruined? You find you're in a flock

Of the youthful, earnest, passionate—genius, beauty,

Rank and wealth also, if you care for these.

And all depose their natural rights, hail you,
(That 's me, sir) as their mate and yoke-

(That 's me, sir) as their mate and yokefellow,

Participate in Sludgehood—nay, grow mine,

I veritably possess them—banish doubt, And reticence and modesty alike!

Why, here's the Golden Age, old
Paradise

Or new Eutopia! Here is life indeed, And the world well won now, yours for the first time!

And all this might be, may be, and with good help

Of a little lying shall be: so, Sludge lies! Why, he's at worst your poet who sings how Greeks

That never were, in Troy which never was.

Did this or the other impossible great thing!

He 's Lowell—it 's a world, you smile and say,

Of his own invention—wondrous Longfellow,

Surprising Hawthorne! Sludge does more than they,

And acts the books they write: the more's his praise!

But why do I mount to poets? Take plain prose—

Dealers in common sense, set these at work,

What can they do without their helpful lies?
Each states the law and fact and face

of the thing
Just as he'd have them, finds what he

thinks fit,
Is blind to what missuits him, just

Is blind to what missuits him, just records

What makes his case out, quite ignores the rest.

It's a History of the World, the Lizard Age,

The Early Indians, the Old Country War,

Jerome Napoleon, whatsoever you please,

All as the author wants it. Such a scribe

You pay and praise for putting life in stones,

Fire into fog, making the past your world.

There 's plenty of 'How did you contrive to grasp

The thread which led you through this labyrinth?

How build such solid fabric out of air? How on so slight foundation found this tale.

Biography, narrative?' or, in other words,

' How many lies did it require to make The portly truth you here present us with?'

'Oh,' quoth the penman, purring at your praise,

'Tis fancy all; no particle of fact:
I was poor and threadbare when I wrote
that book

"Bliss in the Golden City." I, at Thebes?

We writers paint out of our heads, you see!

'Ah, the more wonderful the gift in you.

The more creativeness and godlike craft!

But I, do I present you with my piece, It's 'What, Sludge? When my sainted mother spoke

The verses Lady Jane Grey last composed

About the rosy bower in the seventh heaven

Where she and Queen Elizabeth keep house,—

You made the raps? 'Twas your invention that?

Cur, slave and devil!'—eight fingers and two thumbs

Stuck in my throat!

Well, if the marks seem gone,

'Tis, because stiffish cock-tail, taken in time,

Is better for a bruise than arnica.

There, sir! I bear no malice: 'tisn't in me.

I know I acted wrongly: still, I've tried What I could say in my excuse,—to show The devil's not all devil... I don't pretend,

An angel, much less such a gentleman As you, sir! And I've lost you, lost myself,

Lost all, 1-1-1-...

No—are you in earnest, sir?
O, yours, sir, is an angel's part! I know
What prejudice must be, what the
common course

Men take to soothe their ruffled self-

conceit:

Only you rise superior to it all!

No, sir, it don't hurt much; it 's speaking long

That makes me choke a little: the marks will go!

What? Twenty V-notes more, and outfit too,

And not a word to Greeley? One---one kiss

Of the hand that saves me! You'll not let me speak,

I well know, and I've lost the right, too
true!

But I must say, sir, if She hears (she does)

Your sainted . . . Well, sir,—be it so!
That's, I think,
My bed-room candle. Good night!

Bl-l-less you, sir!
R-r-r, you brute-beast and blackguard!

Cowardly scamp!
I only wish I dared burn down the house
And spoil your sniggering! Oh, what,

You're the man?
You're satisfied at last? You've found
out Sludge?

We'll see that presently: my turn, sir,

I too can tell my story: brute,—do you hear?—

You throttled your sainted mother, that old hag,

In just such a fit of passion: no, it was...

To get this house of hers, and many a note

Like these . . . I'll pocket them, however . . . five,

Ten, fifteen . . . ay, you gave her throat the twist,

Or else you poisoned her! Confound the cuss!

Where was my head? I ought to have prophesied

He'll die in a year and join her: that's the way.

I don't know where my head is: what had I done?

How did it all go? I said he poisoned her,

And hoped he'd have grace given him to repent,

Whereon he picked this quarrel, bullied me
And called me cheet. I threshed him

And called me cheat: I thrashed him, who could help? He howled for mercy, prayed me on his

knees
To cut and run and save him from

disgrace:
I do so, and once off, he slanders me.

An end of him! Begin elsewhere anew!

Boston's a hole, the herring-pond is wide,

V-notes are something, liberty still more.

Beside, is he the only fool in the world?

APPARENT FAILURE

'We shall soon lose a celebrated building.'
Paris Newspaper.

1

No, for I'll save it! Seven years since, I passed through Paris, stopped a day To see the baptism of your Prince; Saw, made my bow, and went my way:

Walking the heat and headache off,

I took the Seine-side, you surmise, Thought of the Congress, Gortschakoff, Cavour's appeal and Buol's replies,

So sauntered till—what met my eyes?

Only the Doric little Morgue! The dead-house where you show your drowned:

Petrarch's Vaucluse makes proud the Sorgue.

Your Morgue has made the Seine renowned.

One pays one's debt in such a case: I plucked up heart and entered,—

Keeping a tolerable face

Compared with some whose cheeks were chalked:

Let them! No Briton's to be baulked!

III

First came the silent gazers; next, A screen of glass, we're thankful for; Last, the sight's self, the sermon's text, The three men who did most abhor Their life in Paris yesterday,

So killed themselves: and now,

enthroned

Each on his copper couch, they lay Fronting me, waiting to be owned. I thought, and think, their sin 's atoned.

Poor men, God made, and all for that! The reverence struck me; o'er each head

Religiously was hung his hat,

Each coat dripped by the owner's bed, Sacred from touch: each had his berth, His bounds, his proper place of rest, Who last night tenanted on earth

Some arch, where twelve such slept abreast,-

Unless the plain asphalte seemed best.

How did it happen, my poor boy? You wanted to be Buonaparte And have the Tuileries for toy,

And could not, so it broke your heart? You, old one by his side, I judge, Were, red as blood, a socialist,

A leveller! Does the Empire grudge You've gained what no Republic missed?

Be quiet, and unclench your fist!

And this—why, he was red in vain, Or black, -poor fellow that is blue ! What fancy was it, turned your brain?

Oh, women were the prize for you! Money gets women, cards and dice Get money, and ill-luck gets just

The copper couch and one clear nice Cool squirt of water o'er your bust, The right thing to extinguish lust!

It's wiser being good than bad; It's safer being meek than fierce:

It's fitter being sane than mad. My own hope is, a sun will pierce

The thickest cloud earth ever stretched; That, after Last, returns the First, Though a wide compass round be fetched;

That what began best, can't end worst,

Nor what God blessed once, prove accurst.

EPILOGUE

FIRST SPEAKER, as David

On the first of the Feast of Feasts. The Dedication Day, When the Levites joined the Priests At the Altar in robed array, Gave signal to sound and say,-

When the thousands, rear and van, Swarming with one accord,

Became as a single man,

(Look, gesture, thought and word) In praising and thanking the Lord,—

III

When the singers lift up their voice, And the trumpets made endeavour, Sounding, 'In God rejoice!' Saying, 'In Him rejoice

Whose mercy endureth for ever!'-

Then the Temple filled with a cloud. Even the House of the Lord;

Porch bent and pillar bowed:

For the presence of the Lord,

In the glory of His cloud, Had filled the House of the Lord.

SECOND SPEAKER, as Renan

Gone now! All gone across the dark so far. Sharpening fast, shuddering ever,

shutting still,

Dwindling into the distance, dies that star

Which came, stood, opened once! We gazed our fill

With upturned faces on as real a Face That, stooping from grave music and mild fire,

Took in our homage, made a visible

Through many a depth of glory, gyre on gyre,

For the dim human tribute. Was this

Could man indeed avail, mere praise

To help by rapture God's own rapture

Thrill with a heart's red tinge that

pure pale bliss? Why did it end? Who failed to beat the breast.

And shriek, and throw the arms protesting wide,

When a first shadow showed the star addressed

Itself to motion, and on either side The rims contracted as the rays retired; The music, like a fountain's sickening pulse,

Subsided on itself; awhile transpired Some vestige of a Face no pangs

convulse,

No prayers retard; then even this was

Lost in the night at last. We, lone and left

Silent through centuries, ever and anon Venture to probe again the vault

Of all now save the lesser lights, a mist Of multitudinous points, yet suns, men sayAnd this leaps ruby, this lurks amethyst, But where may hide what came and

loved our clay?

How shall the sage detect in you expanse The star which chose to stoop and stay for us?

Unroll the records! Hailed ye such

Indeed, and did your hope evanish thus?

Watchers of twilight, is the worst averred?

We shall not look up, know ourselves are seen,

Speak, and be sure that we again are heard.

Acting or suffering, have the disk's serene

Reflect our life, absorb an earthly flame, Nor doubt that, were mankind inert and numb.

Its core had never crimsoned all the same,

Nor, missing ours, its music fallen dumb?

Oh, dread succession to a dizzy post, Sad sway of sceptre whose mere touch appals,

Ghastly dethronement, cursed by those the most

On whose repugnant brow the crown next falls!

THIRD SPEAKER

Witless alike of will and way divine, How Heaven's high with earth's low should intertwine!

Friends, I have seen through your eyes: now use mine.

Take the least man of all mankind, as I; Look at his head and heart, find how and why

He differs from his fellows utterly:

Then, like me, watch when nature by degrees

Grows alive round him, as in Arctic seas (They said of old the instinctive water flees

TV

Toward some elected point of central rock,

As though, for its sake only, roamed the flock

Of waves about the waste: awhile they mock

V

With radiance caught for the occasion,
—hues

Of blackest hell now, now such reds and blues

As only heaven could fitly interfuse,—

W.E

The mimic monarch of the whirlpool, king

O' the current for a minute: then they wring

Up by the roots and oversweep the thing,

VII

And hasten off, to play again elsewhere The same part, choose another peak as bare,

They find and flatter, feast and finish there.

VIII

When you see what I tell you,—nature dance

About each man of us, retire, advance, As though the pageant's end were to enhance

TX

His worth, and—once the life, his product, gained—

Roll away elsewhere, keep the strife sustained.

And show thus real, a thing the North but feigned,—

Z

When you acknowledge that one world could do

All the diverse work, old yet ever new, Divide us, each from other, me from you.—

VI

Why, where 's the need of Temple, when the walls

O' the world are that? What use of swells and falls

From Levites' choir, Priests' cries, and trumpet-calls?

XII

That one Face, far from vanish, rather grows,

Or decomposes but to recompose, Become my universe that feels and knows!

NOTE TO PARACELSUS

THE liberties I have taken with my subject are very trifling; and the reader may slip the foregoing scenes between the leaves of any memoir of Paracelsus he pleases, by way of commentary. To prove this, I subjoin a popular account, translated from the Biographie Universelle, Paris, 1822, which I select, not as the best, certainly, but as being at hand, and sufficiently concise for my purpose. I also append a few notes, in order to correct those parts which do not bear out my-own view of the character of Paracelsus; and have incorporated with them

a notice or two, illustrative of the poem itself.

'Paracelsus' (Philippus Aureolus Theophrastus Bombastus ab Hohenheim) was born in 1493 at Einsiedeln (1), a little town in the canton of Schwitz, some leagues distant from Zurich. His father, who exercised the profession of medicine at Villach, in Carinthia, was nearly related to George Bombast de Hohenheim, who became afterward Grand Prior of the Order of Malta; consequently Paracelsus could not spring from the dregs of the people, as Thomas Erastus, his sworn enemy, pretends ¹. It appears that his elementary education was much neglected, and that he spent part of his youth in pursuing the life common to the travelling literati of the age; that is to say, in wandering from country to country, predicting the future by astrology and cheiromancy, evoking apparitions, and practising the different operations of magic and alchemy, in which he had been initiated whether by his father or by various ecclesiastics, among the number of whom he particularizes the Abbot Tritheim (2), and many German bishops.

'As Paracelsus displays everywhere an ignorance of the rudiments of the most ordinary knowledge, it is not probable that he ever studied seriously in the schools: he contented himself with visiting the Universities of Germany, France, and Italy; and in spite of his boasting himself to have been the ornament of those institutions, there is no proof of his having legally acquired the title of Doctor, which he assumes. It is only known that he applied himself long, under the direction of the wealthy

Sigismond Fugger, of Schwatz, to the discovery of the Magnum Opus.

Paracelsus travelled among the mountains of Bohemia, in the East, and in Sweden, in order to inspect the labours of the miners, to be initiated in the mysteries of the oriental adepts, and to observe the secrets of nature and the famous mountain of loadstone (3). He professes also to have visited Spain, Portugal, Prussia, Poland, and Transylvania; everywhere communicating freely, not merely with the physicians, but the old women, charlatans, and conjurers, of these several lands. It is even believed that he extended his journeyings as far as Egypt and Tartary, and that he accompanied the son of the Khan of the Tartars to Constantinople, for the purpose of obtaining the secret of the tineture of Trismegistus, from a Greek who inhabited that capital.

'The period of his return to Germany is unknown: it is only certain that, at about the age of thirty-three, many astonishing cures which he wrought on eminent personages procured him such a celebrity, that he was called in 1526, on the recommendation of Ccolampadius (4), to fill a chair of physic and surgery at the

¹ I shall disguise M. Renauldin's next sentence a little. 'Hic (Erastus sc.) Paracelsum trimum a milite quodam, alii a sue exectum ferunt: constat imberbem illum, mulierumque osorem fuisse.' A standing High-Dutch joke in those days at the expense of a number of learned men, as may be seen by referring to such rubbish as Melander's Jocoseria, &c. In the prints from his portrait by Tintoretto, painted a year before his death, Paracelsus is barbatulus, at all events. But Erastus was never without a good reason for his faith—e.g. 'Helvetium fuisse (Paracelsum) vix credo, vix enim ea regio tale monstrum ediderit '(De Medicina Nova).

University of Basil. There Paracelsus began by burning publicly in the amphitheatre the works of Avicenna and Galen, assuring his auditors that the latchets of his shoes were more instructed than those two physicians; that all Universities, all writers put together, were less gifted than the hairs of his beard and of the crown of his head; and that, in a word, he was to be regarded as the legitimate monarch of medicine. "You shall follow me," cried he, "you, Avicenna, Galen, Rhasis, Montagnana, Mesues, you, gentlemen of Paris, Montpellier, Germany, Cologne, Vienna 1, and whomsoever the Rhine and Danube nourish; you who inhabit the isles of the sea; you, likewise, Dalmatians, Athenians; thou, Arab; thou, Greek;

thou, Jew; all shall follow me, and the monarchy shall be mine 2."

'But at Basil it was speedily perceived that the new Professor was no better than an egregious quack. Scarcely a year elapsed before his lectures had fairly driven away an audience incapable of comprehending their emphatic jargon. That which above all contributed to sully his reputation was the debauched life he led. According to the testimony of Oporinus, who lived two years in his intimacy, Paracelsus scarcely ever ascended the lecture-desk unless half-drunk, and only dictated to his secretaries when in a state of intoxication: if summoned to attend the sick, he rarely proceeded thither without previously drenching himself with wine. He was accustomed to retire to bed without changing his clothes; sometimes he spent the night in pot-houses with peasants, and in the morning knew no longer what he was about; and, nevertheless, up to the age of twenty-five his only drink had been water (5).

'At length, fearful of being punished for a serious outrage on a magistrate (6), he fled from Basil towards the end of the year 1527, and took refuge in Alsatia,

whither he caused Oporinus to follow with his chemical apparatus.

'He then entered once more upon the career of ambulatory theosophist's. Accordingly we find him at Colmar in 1528; at Nuremburg in 1529; at St. Gall in 1531; at Pfeffers in 1535; and at Augsburg in 1536: he next made some stay in Moravia, where he still further compromised his reputation by the loss of many distinguished patients, which compelled him to betake himself to Vienna; from thence he passed into Hungary; and in 1538 was at Villach, where he dedicated his Chronicle to the States of Carinthia, in gratitude for the many kindnesses with which they had honoured his father. Finally, from Mindelheim, which he visited in 1540, Paracelsus proceeded to Salzburg, where he died in the Hospital of St. Stephen (Sebastian, is meant), Sept. 24, 1541.'—(Here follows a criticism on his writings, which I omit.)

(1) Paracelsus would seem to be a fantastic version of Von Hohenheim; Einsiedeln is the Latin Eremus, whence Paracelsus is sometimes called, as in the correspondence of Erasmus, Eremita: Bombast, his proper name, probably acquired,

¹ Erastus, who relates this, here oddly remarks, 'mirum quod non et Garamantos, Indos et Anglos adjunxit.' Not so wonderful neither, if we believe what another adversary 'had heard somewhere,' -that all Paracelsus' system came of his pillaging 'Anglum quendam, Rogerium Bacchonem.'

² See his works passim. I must give one specimen:—Somebody had been styling him 'Luther alter;' 'and why not?' (he asks, as he well might,) 'Luther is abundantly learned, therefore you hate him and me; but we are at least a match for you.—Nam et contra vos et vestros universos principes Avicennam, Galenum, Aristotelem, etc. me satis superque munitum esse novi. Et vertex iste nieus calvus ac depilis multo plura et sublimiora novit quam vester vel Avicenna vel universe academiæ. Prodite, et signum date, qui viri sitis, quid roboris habeatis? quid autem sitis? Doctores et magistri, pediculos pectentes et fricantes podicem. (Frag. Med.)

3 'So migratory a life could afford Paracelsus but little leisure for application to books, and

accordingly he informs us that for the space of ten years he never opened a single volume, and that his whole medical library was not composed of six sheets; in effect, the inventory drawn up after his death states that the only books which he left were the Bible, the New Testament, the Commentaries of St. Jerome on the Gospels, a printed volume on Medicine, and seven

manuscripts.'

from the characteristic phraseology of his lectures, that unlucky signification which it has ever since retained.

- (2) Then Bishop of Spanheim, and residing at Würzburg in Franconia; a town situated in a grassy fertile country, whence its name, Herbipolis. He was much visited there by learned men, as may be seen by his Epistolæ Familiares, Hag. 1536: among others, by his staunch friend Cornelius Agrippa, to whom he dates thence, in 1510, a letter in answer to the dedicatory epistle prefixed to the treatise De Occult. Philosoph., which last contains the following ominous allusion to Agrippa's sojourn: 'Quum nuper tecum, R. P. in cænobio tuo apud Herbipolim aliquamdiu conversatus, multa de chymicis, multa de magicis, multa de cabalisticis, cæterisque quæ adhuc in occulto delitescunt, arcanis scientiis atqueartibus una contulissemus,' &c.
- (3) 'Inexplebilis illa aviditas naturæ perscrutandi secreta et reconditarum supellectile scientiarum animum locupletandi, uno eodemque loco, diu persistere non patiebatur, sed mercurii instar, omnes terras, nationes et urbes perlustrandi igniculos supponebat et cum viris naturæ scrutatoribus, chymicis præsertim, ore tenus conferret, et quæ diuturnis laboribus nocturnisque vigiliis invenerant una vel altera communicatione obtineret' (Bitiskius, in Prætat.). 'Patris auxilio primum, deinde propria industria doctissimos viros in Germania, Italia, Gallia, Hispania, aliisque Europæ regionibus, nactus est præceptores; quorum liberali doctrina, et potissimum propria inquisitione ut qui esset ingenio acutissimo ac fere divino, tantum profecit, ut multi testati sint, in universa philosophia, tam ardua, tam arcana et abdita eruisse mortalium neminem' (Melch. Adam. in Vit. Germ. Medic.). 'Paracelsus qui in intima naturæ viscera sic penitus introierit, metallorum stirpiumque vires et facultates tam incredibili ingenii acumine exploraverit ac perviderit; ad morbos omnes vel desperatos et opinione hominum insanabiles percurandum; ut cum Theophrasto nata primum medicina perfectaque videtur' (Petri Rami Orat. de Basilea). His passion for wandering is best described in his own words: 'Ecce amatorem adolescentem difficillimi itineris haud piget, ut venustam saltem puellam vel fæminam aspiciat: quanto minus nobilissimarum artium amore laboris ac cujuslibet tædii pigebit?' &c. (Defensiones Septem adversus Æmulos suos, 1573, Def. 4ta, De peregrinationibus et exilio.)
- (4) The reader may remember that it was in conjunction with Œcolampadius, then Divinity-Professor at Basil, that Zuinglius published, in 1528, an answer to Luther's Confession of Faith; and that both proceeded in company to the subsequent conference with Luther and Melanchthon at Marpurg. Their letters fill a large volume.—D. D. Johannis Ecolampadii et Huldrichi Zuinglii Epistolarum. lib. quatuor, Bas. 1536. It must be also observed, that Zuinglius began to preach in 1516, and at Zurich in 1519, and that in 1525 the Mass was abolished in the cantons. The tenets of Œcolampadius were supposed to be more evangelical than those up to that period maintained by the glorious German, and our brave Bishop Fisher attacked them as the fouler heresy: - 'About this time arose out of Luther's school one Œcolampadius, like a mighty and fierce giant; who, as his master had gone beyond the Church, went beyond his master (or else it had been impossible he could have been reputed the better scholar), who denied the real presence: him, this worthy champion (the Bishop) sets upon, and with five books (like so many smooth stones taken out of the river that doth always run with living water) slays the Philistine; which five books were written in the year of our Lord 1526, at which time he had governed the See of Rochester 20 years' (Life of Bishop Fisher, 1655). Now, there is no doubt of the Protestantism of Paracelsus, Erasmus, Agrippa, &c., but the nonconformity of Paracelsus was always scandalous. L. Crasso (Elogi d'Huomini Letterati, Ven. 1666) informs us that his

books were excommunicated by the Church. Quensledt (de Patr. Doct.) affirms 'nec tantum novæ medicinæ, verum etiam novæ theologiæ autor est.' Delrio, in his Disquissit. Magicar., classes him among those 'partim atheos, partim hæreticos' (lib. I, cap. 3). 'Omnino tamen multa theologica in ejusdem scriptis plane atheismum olent, ac duriuscule sonant in auribus vere Christiani' (D. Gabrielis Clauderi Schediasma de Tinct. Univ. Norimb., 1736). I shall only add one more authority:—'Oporinus dicit se (Paracelsum) aliquando Lutherum et Papam, non minus quam nunc Galenum et Hippocratem redacturum in ordinem minabatur, neque enim eorum qui hactenus in scripturam sacram scripsissent, sive veteres, sive recentiores, quenquam scripturæ nucleum recte eruisse, sed circa corticem et quasi membranam tantum hærere' (Th. Erastus, Disputat. de Med. Nova). These and similar notions had their due effect on Oporinus, who, says Zuingerus, in his Theatrum, 'longum vale dixit ei (Paracelso) ne ob præceptoris, alioqui amicissimi, horrendas blasphemias ipse quoque aliquando pœnas Deo Opt. Max. lueret.'

(5) His defenders allow the drunkenness. Take a sample of their excuses: 'Gentis hoc, non viri vitiolum est, a Taciti seculo ad nostrum usque non interrupto filo devolutum, sinceritati forte Germanæ coævum, et nescio an aliquo consanguinitatis vinculo junctum' (Bitiskius). The other charges were chiefly trumped up by Oporinus: 'Domi, quod Oporinus amanuensis ejus sæpe narravit, nunquam nisi potus ad explicanda sua accessit, atque in medio conclavi ad columnam $\tau \epsilon \tau \nu \phi \omega \mu \dot{\epsilon} \nu \sigma$ adsistens, apprehenso manibus capulo ensis, cujus $\kappa o \dot{\iota} \lambda \omega \mu a$ hospitium præbuit ut aiunt spiritui familiari, imaginationes aut concepta sua protulit:—alii illud quod in capulo habuit, ab ipso Azoth appellatum medicinam fuisse præstantissimam aut lapidem Philosophicum putant' (Melch. Adam). This famous sword was no laughing-matter in those days, and is now a material feature in the popular idea of Paracelsus. I recollect a couple of allusions to it in our own literature, at the moment.

Ne had been known the Danish Gonswart, Or Paracelsus with his long sword.

Volpone, Act ii. Scene 2.

Bumbastus kept a Devil's bird Shut in the pummel of his sword, That taught him all the cunning pranks, Of past and future mountebanks.

Hudibras, Part ii. Cant. 3.

This Azoth was simply 'laudanum suum.' But in his time he was commonly believed to possess the double tineture—the power of curing diseases, and transmuting metals. Oporinus often witnessed, as he declares, both these effects, as did also Franciscus, the servant of Paracelsus, who describes, in a letter to Neander, a successful projection at which he was present, and the results of which, good golden ingots, were confided to his keeping. For the other quality, let the following notice vouch among many others :- 'Degebat Theophrastus Norimbergæ procitus a medentibus illius urbis, et vaniloquus deceptorque proclamatus, qui, ut laboranti famæ subveniat, viros quosdam authoritatis summæ in Republica illa adit, et infamiæ amoliendæ, artique suæ asserendæ, specimen ejus pollicetur editurum, nullo stipendio vel accepto pretio, horum faciles præbentium aures jussu elephantiacos aliquot, a communione hominum cæterorum segregatos, et in valetudinarium detrusos, alieno arbitrio eliguntur, quos virtute singulari remediorum suorum Theophrastus a fœda Græcorum lepra mundat, pristinæque sanitati restituit: conservat illustre harum curationum urbs in archivis suis testimonium' (Bitiskius). It is to be remarked that Oporinus afterward

¹ The premature death of Paracelsus casts no manner of doubt on the fact of his having possessed the Elixir Vitæ: the alchemists have abundant reasons to adduce, from which I select

repented of his treachery: 'Sed resipuit tandem, et quem vivum convitiis insectatus fuerat defunctum veneratione prosequutus, infames famæ præceptoris morsus in remorsus conscientiæ conversi pænitentia, heu nimis tarda, vulnera clausere exanimi quæ spiranti inflixerant.' For these 'bites' of Oporinus, see Disputat. Erasti, and Andreas Jociscus Oratio de vit. et ob. Opori; for the 'remorse,' Mic. Toxita in pref. Testamenti, and Conringius (otherwise an enemy of Paracelsus), who says it was contained in a letter from Oporinus to Doctor Vegerus².

Whatever the moderns may think of these marvellous attributes, the title of Paracelsus to be considered the father of modern chemistry is indisputable. Gerardus Vossius, De Philosa et Philosan sectis, thus prefaces the ninth section of cap. 9, 'De Chymia'—' Nobilem hanc medicinæ partem, diu sepultam avorum ætate quasi ab orco revocavit Th. Paracelsus.' I suppose many hints lie scattered in his neglected books, which clever appropriators have since developed with applause. Thus, it appears from his treatise De Phlebotomia, and elsewhere, that he had discovered the circulation of the blood and the sanguification of the heart; as did after him Realdo Colombo, and still more perfectly Andrea Cesalpino of Arezzo, as Bayle and Bartoli observe. Even Lavater quotes a passage from his work De Natura Rerum, on practical Physiognomy, in which the definitions and axioms are precise enough: he adds, 'though an astrological enthusiast, a man of prodigious genius ' (see Holcroft's Translation, vol. iii. p. 179 - 'The Eyes'). While on the subject of the writings of Paracelsus, I may explain a passage in the third part of the Poem. He was, as I have said, unwilling to publish his works, but in effect did publish a vast number. Valentius (in Pratat. in Paramyr.) declares 'quod ad librorum Paracelsi copiam attinet, audio, a Germanis prope trecentos recenseri.' 'O fœcunditas ingenii!' adds he, appositely. Many of these were, however, spurious; and Fred. Bitiskius gives his good edition (3 vols. fol., Gen. 1658) 'rejectis suppositis solo ipsius nomine superbientibus quorum ingens circumfertur numerus.' The rest were 'charissimum et pretiosissimum authoris pignus, extorsum potius ab illo quam obtentum.' 'Jam minime eo volente atque jubente hæc ipsius scripta in lucem prodisse videntur; quippe quæ muro inclusa ipso absente servi cujusdem indicio, furto surrepta atque sublata sunt,' says Valentius. These have been the study of a host of commentators, among whose labours are most notable, Petri Severini, Idea Medicinæ Philosophiæ, Bas. 1571; Mic. Toxetis, Onomastica, Arg. 1574; Dornei, Dict. Parac., Franc. 1584; and Pt Philosæ Compendium cum scholiis auctore Leone Suavio, Paris. (This last a good book.)

(6) A disgraceful affair. One Liechtenfels, a canon, having been rescued in extremis by the 'laudanum' of Paracelsus, refused the stipulated fee, and was supported in his meanness by the authorities, whose interference Paracelsus would not brook. His own liberality was allowed by his bitterest foes, who found a ready solution of his indifference to profit, in the aforesaid sword-handle and its guest. His freedom from the besetting sin of a profession he abhorred—(as he curiously says somewhere, 'Quis quæso deinceps honorem deferat professione tali, quæ a tam facinorosis nebulonibus obitur et administratur?')—is recorded in his epitaph, which affirms—'Bona sua in pauperes distribuenda collocandaque erogavit,' honoravit, or ordinavit—for accounts differ.

the following, as explanatory of the property of the Tincture not calculated on by its votaries:—
'Objectionem illam, quod Paracelsus non fuerit longævus, nonnulli quoque solvunt per rationes physicas: vitæ nimirum abbreviationem fortasse talibus accidere posse, ob Tincturam frequentiore ac largiore dosi suntam, dum a summe efficaci et penetrabili hujus virtute calor innatus quasi suffocatur.' (Gabrielis Clauderi Schediasma.)

² For a good defence of Paracelsus I refer the reader to Olaus Borrichius' treatise—Hermetis etc. Supientia vindicata, 1644. Or, if he is no more learned than myself in such matters, I mention simply that Paracelsus introduced the use of Mercury and Laudanum.

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